



**A Scripture Manual,
Alphabetically and
Systematically Arranged,
Designed to Facilitate the
Finding of Proof Texts**



SIMMONS, CHARLES, D. 1856

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SCRIPTURE MANUAL.

ALPHABETICALLY AND SYSTEMATICALLY ARRANGED.

DESIGNED BY P. A. HAYES, THE BINDING BY

PROOF TEXTS.

BY CHARLES SIMMONS.

REVISED EDITION, CORRECTED AND ENLARGED.



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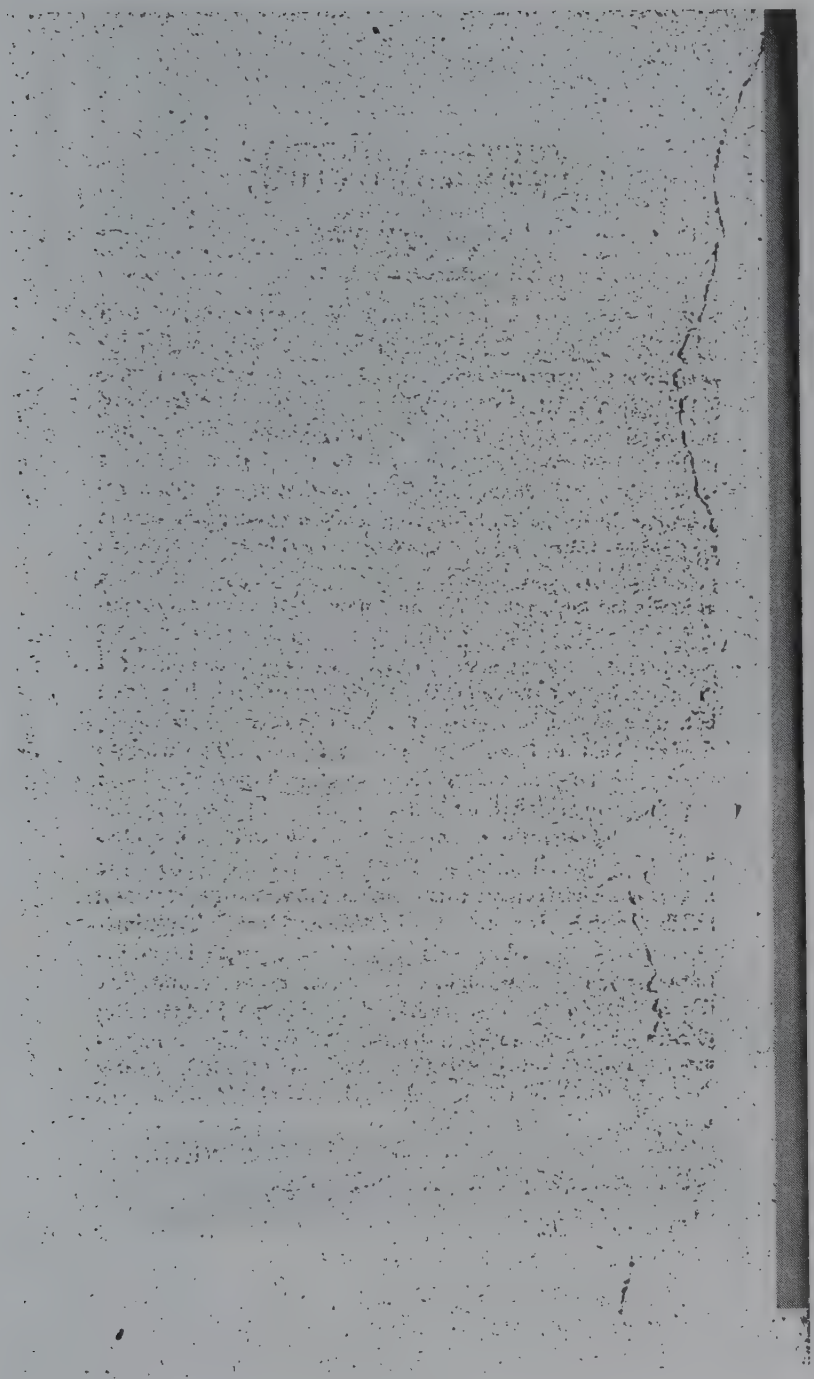
INTRODUCTION,

BY DR. SPRING.

THE object of the present work is clearly announced in its title. It is to collect within a small compass the instructions of unerring wisdom upon a great variety of subjects which relate to the present and eternal interests of men, and comprising the doctrines and duties of a supernatural revelation. A reference to the list of subjects which the work contains, will show that the author's researches have been extensive; while a comparison of the work with others of the same general character evinces patient labor, and cannot fail to give it pre-eminence. While the track pursued is not new, it is more thorough, and more easily followed than that marked out by any previous compiler known to myself. The work contains not merely the *proof texts* on the subjects to which it refers; but, what appears to my own mind one of its excellences, the texts that *illustrate* these great subjects. The work is truly an epitome of the Bible, presenting its great truths in that order in which they will be most easily found by the reader. Though the arrangement of the subjects is alphabetical, in the illustration of the subjects themselves the author has observed that connection between one truth and another which gives to each its proper place. To ministers, Sabbath School teachers, Sabbath Schools, and families the work is of great value. It is fit on every account that the author should be encouraged in this production; but chiefly for its own intrinsic worth. The work is an unprejudging, yet dignified tribute to the word of God, worthy the acceptance of the church, and one which every man may prize.

GARDINER SPRING.

Brick Church Chapel, New York, March, 1845.



NOTICES OF THE WORK.

From Dr. Woods.

DEAR SIR—After attending very carefully to your Scripture Manual, I am free to say, that the work appears to me to be one of uncommon importance; and I shall be much gratified, if the thought and time I have devoted to it may contribute to render it more acceptable to the public, and more permanently useful. I consider your Text Book to be remarkably well suited to the object in view, and likely to be the book which will satisfy not only common people, but ministers, and all men of logical minds and a cultivated taste. It is my confident opinion, that it will take the place of all other works of the kind, and that nothing else will be called for or attempted for a great while to come.

LEONARD WOODS.

Theol. Seminary, Andover, Feb. 3, 1845.

From Dr. Weeks.

Having spent considerable time in a careful examination of the third edition of Mr. Simmons's Scripture Manual, I am happy to state, that I think it contains important improvements upon the former editions. The statement and arrangement of the great subjects of doctrine and duty, and the selection of the most appropriate texts on each subject, cannot fail, I think, to render this work highly acceptable and useful. Ministers of the gospel, instructors in Sabbath Schools, and all who make the Bible their study, will find their labors greatly facilitated by it. As a family book, I know of no work of human compilation so full of instruction, admonition, and consolation, and so worthy of a place in every house.

WM. R. WEEKS.

Newark, Feb. 1845.

From a Notice by Dr. Ide of Medway, Ma.

The diligent author of the Scripture Manual deserves the thanks of the Christian public, for his seasonable and valuable work, so well suited, not only to aid Christians and ministers in the investigation and defence of the truth; but to meet and counteract a host of destructive errors, now prevalent in our land. It is hoped that he will receive the liberal patronage of the public in this very commendable effort to do good.

From a Notice by Dr. Storrs, Braintree, Ma.

The Scripture Manual is a work of unquestionable value. None of the questions it proposes are unimportant, and the answers given to them in the words of the Holy Spirit are select, full, and judicious. I know of no other compilation of God's truth, prepared by uninspired mind, that I should so heartily rejoice to find in the hands of every family of my charge—indeed, in every family in the land.

From Dr. Pond.

I have run my eye over your Scripture Manual, and think it an excellent book of reference for ministers and private Christians. As a help in the selection of proof texts, on almost any subject in the Bible, I know of nothing of equal value.

ENOCH POND.

Theol. Seminary, Bangor, Me.

NOTICES OF THE WORK.

From Professor Goodrich.

I have examined your Scripture Manual, and am pleased with the plan. There is a great deal of judgment and discrimination in the selection of topics, and the development of truth. You have succeeded excellently in avoiding the trammels of human systems, and bringing out the mind of God on almost every important topic.

New Haven, Ct.

E. A. GOODRICH.

From Professor Stowe.

I like your plan, and think it far preferable to Gaston's. In this day of unbelief and fanaticism, of death slumber and convulsive fits, I hope your book will be an efficient help in bringing men back to the only God-given rule of faith and practice, the Bible.

Lane Seminary, Ohio.

C. E. STOWE.

From Rev. Calvin E. Park, N. Andover, Ms.

The somewhat careful attention which I have had occasion to pay to the Scripture Manual, has convinced me of its great utility. Its superiority to other works of a similar character, is, to my own mind, very apparent. The clear light in which it places the most important truths of religion—the ample evidence it exhibits in their favor—and especially the prominence which is given to the duties of religion, together with the close connection which is made to appear between the doctrines of the gospel and its practical precepts, are striking excellencies of the work. My earnest wish is, that it may have a wide circulation.

From a Notice in the N. York Observer, Sep. 23, 1841.

This is a work which must have cost the compiler a vast amount of labor, and will therefore, as its title shows, be a labor-saving machine. The design of the work is excellent, the execution, in the main, judicious, and we commend it as a valuable aid in the comparison of scripture with scripture.

From a Notice in the Christian Watchman, Boston, May 31, 1844.

In selecting and arranging his of Scripture, the author has had particular reference to the prevailing errors of the times, and has adjusted his texts to meet them, so that it is, to a great degree, a book for the times.

From a Notice in the N. York Evangelist, May 21, 1844.

Against the standing errors which infect our churches, the author has made his selections bear with great effect. It will be found a useful and convenient companion for the Bible class and the family circle.

From a Notice in the Boston Recorder, May 16, 1844.

To the teacher and scholar in the Sabbath School, it will be found of great use, and all who wish to systematize the study of the Scriptures, may employ it to advantage.

From a Notice in the New England Paritan, May 17, 1844.

No person can sit down to the thorough and prayerful study of this volume, without finding his mind greatly enriched with stores of biblical instruction, and his heart refreshed with heavenly consolations.

From a Notice in the Newark Daily Advertiser, Feb. 4, 1843.

It seems to us to be an ingenious and successful attempt to form a methodical and entire system of Christian duty and doctrine out of scripture texts, so arranged and classified under appropriate heads, that the whole teaching of the sacred volume, so far as is practicable, upon the several leading doctrines of Christianity and the social, and religious obligations and privileges of men, may be clearly and fully exhibited in their natural connections, without mutilation, or a word of comment.

PREFACE TO THE STEREO TYPE EDITION.

It was said even before the art of printing, "of making many books there is no end." But a well-selected and arranged Text Book would fill a chasm in theological literature, and is greatly needed. It is unaccountable that this object has been so long neglected, when its utility is so obvious. The manner in which Gaston and some others have thrown together numerous texts of Scripture, having more affinity of phraseology than of meaning, and with too little regard to system and order, has caused many persons to lay their works aside for the Concordance, and Reference Bible. The *Scripture Manual* owes its origin to a strong conviction of the need of a book that should more fully embrace the distinctive features of the evangelical system—bear more effectually against the modern and disastrous forms of error and vice, and assume a more convenient order. The two first editions were the result of individual effort. The second edition (nearly twice the size of the first) met with so favorable a reception as not only enabled me to devote my time during most of the past year to making additions, but led me to secure efficient aid, by promising a generous compensation. One of the ablest professors of theology in the country, contrary to his first intentions, employed several weeks, principally in improving the order of the work. Another, with much experience in teaching both theological and classical science, and well versed in the original languages of the Bible, has repeatedly examined every part and feature of the work, and made critical and general remarks, both upon the proof-texts and the arrangement. An esteemed brother in the ministry looked over all the letters from the correspondents for the work, and helped me much in deciding upon proposed additions and alterations, and in making improvements. The more attention any correspondent has given the subject, the deeper has appeared his conviction of its importance, and the more has he been disposed to make exertions to help it forward. This aid, with more or less help from near twenty others, several of whom devoted considerable time and thought to the subject, has been of very great service in preparing the present edition. The copy has been cut from Bibles issued by the American Bible Society, so as to secure accuracy in the italic words, pointing, and reference to verses.

In selecting topics, care has been taken to embrace those which have a prominence in the Bible, and which in all ages have been considered of primary importance in theological and moral inquiry. Such manifestly are those which relate to the perfections, prerogatives, designs, providence, and law of God—the character, rights, and destiny of man—the economy of grace, or way and terms of salvation through Christ—our

respective duties towards God and each other, and civil and religious institutions. And on subjects where there is a prevailing disposition to overlook the lessons of past experience, and to run into manifest errors, disorders, and delusions, there I have aimed to be the more particular in collecting the testimony of the sacred writers, to counteract them.

Christian nations are far more indebted to the Bible for their elevation above heathenism than is commonly believed. The revealed facts respecting God and his designs and government—the precepts of his law, clothed with infinite authority—the promises of his grace and the threatenings of his justice, when properly impressed upon the hearts and consciences of mankind, are the best safeguards against disgraceful and ruinous vices. It is of the greatest consequence to the cause of civilization, and earthly happiness, as well as to the interests of the soul, that these truths and facts should be kept prominently before the public mind. All past experience and history confirms this observation. And it is certainly desirable to have a well-arranged and copious selection and classification of Bible truths, for the use of the pastor's study, the editorial closet, the family circle, and the school-room, *for occasional use*. Comparatively few persons have a good Concordance, and those who have will find it a great saving of time to have an alphabetical and systematic Text Book, embracing the principal subjects of the Bible, with a sufficient number of proof-texts for common use. Who can calculate the importance of such a book in a family of children, with a faithful parent to see that each child is often directed to read such select portions of the Bible as bear with the greatest effect against those errors, vices, or faults to which he is particularly exposed? The influence of Sabbath Schools would also be more salutary and permanent, should their teachers and managers give a greater prominence in their instructions to the didactic parts of the Bible; and labor more to make their pupils understand the true gospel of the grace of God, in distinction from all its counterfeits. Such a course of instruction, or any course adapted to fortify the juvenile mind against ruinous errors and vices, would find frequent use for a Text Book adapted to that end.

I now commit the success of this work to the overruling providence of that Being who has mercifully sustained and helped me during its preparation. If it shall tend to confirm the public mind in revealed truth, and become a guard against those errors and vices which lead to death, as is confidently hoped, the labor of preparing it will not have been in vain.

CHARLES SIMMONS.

North Wrentham, Mass., March, 1845.

NOTICE.

Where two or more references follow from the same book, the last reference to book, connected with a verse, is the guide.

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SCRIPTURE MANUAL.

AFFLICTIONS.

1. Afflictions common to men.

Job 5. 7. Man is born unto trouble, as the sparks fly upward.
14. 1. Man that is born of a woman is of few days, and full of trouble.

2. Afflictions from God.

De. 32. 30. See now that I, even I am he, and there is no god with me: I kill, and I make alive; I wound, and I heal: neither is there any that can deliver out of my hand.

1 S. 2. 16. The Lord slayeth and maketh alive: he bringeth down to the grave, and bringeth up. 7. The Lord maketh poor, and maketh rich: he bringeth low, and lifteth up.

Job 6. 7. Altho' my affliction cannot not bring of the dust, neither death smitten spring out of the ground: 7. Yet man is born unto trouble, as the sparks fly upward. 17. Behold, happy is the man whom God smiteth: therefore despise not them that are the thunders of the Almighty. 18. For he maketh sore, and brencheth up: he woundeth, and his hands make whole.

Ps. 119. I was dumb, I opened not my mouth, because thou wast it. 40. Remove thy stroke away from me: I am consumed by the blow of thine hand.

Eccl. 11. Thou bringest us into the net; thou hast set affliction upon our heels.

Ps. 112. Thou hast lifted me up, and cast me down. 23. He weakened my strength in the way, he shortened my days.

3. Afflictions beneficial.

De. 8. 2. And thou shalt remember all the way which the Lord thy God led thee those forty years in the wilderness to humble thee, and to prove thee, to know what was in thy

AFFLICTIONS.

Use of.

heart, whether thou wouldest keep his commandments, or no. 3 And he humbled thee, and suffered thee to hunger, and fed thee with manna.

2 Ch. 33: 12 And when he was in affliction, he besought the LORD his God, and humbled himself greatly before the God of his fathers, 13 And prayed unto him: and he was exalted of him, and heard his supplication, and brought him again to Jerusalem into his kingdom. Then Manasseh knew that the LORD he was God.

Job 5: 17 Behold, happy is the man whom God correcteth: therefore despise not thou the chastening of the Almighty.

23: 10 But he knoweth the way that I take: *when* he hath tried me, I shall come forth as gold.

36: 8 And if *they be* bound in fetters, *and* be holden in cords of affliction; 9 Then he sheweth them their work, and their transgressions that they have exceeded. 10 He openeth also their ear to discipline, and commandeth that they return from iniquity.

Ps. 78: 34 When he slew them, then they sought him: and they returned and inquired early after God. 35 And they remembered that God *was* their Rock, and the high God their Redeemer.

94: 12 Blessed *is* the man whom thou chastenest, O LORD, and teachest him out of thy law, 13 That thou mayest give him rest from the days of adversity, until the pit be digged for the wicked.

119: 67 Before I was afflicted I went astray: but now have I kept thy word. 71 *It is* good for me that I have been afflicted; that I might learn thy statutes. 75 I know, O LORD, that thy judgments *are* right, and *that* thou in faithfulness hast afflicted me.

Pr. 3: 11 My son, despise not the chastening of the LORD; neither be weary of his correction: 12 For whom the LORD loveth he correcteth; even as a father the son *in whom* he delighteth.

Is. 26: 9 With my soul have I desired thee in the night; yea, with my spirit within me will I seek thee early: for when thy judgments *are* in the earth, the inhabitants of the world will learn righteousness.

27: 7 Hath he smitten him, as he smote those that smote him? *or* is he slain according to the slaughter of them that are

Use of.

tain by him? 9 By this therefore shall the iniquity of Jacob be purged; and this is all the fruit to take away his sin.

48:10 Behold, I have refined thee, but not with silver; I have chosen thee in the furnace of affliction.

Lam. 3:27 *It is good for a man that he bear the yoke in his youth.*

Dan. 11:35 And *some* of them of understanding shall fall, to try them, and to purge, and to make *them* white, even to the time of the end: because *it is* yet for a time appointed.

12:10 Many shall be purified, and made white, and tried; but the wicked shall do wickedly.

Hos. 5:15 In their affliction they will seek me early.

Zec. 13:9 And I will bring the third part through the fire, and will refine them as silver is refined, and will try them as gold is tried: they shall call on my name, and I will hear them: I will say, *It is my people*; and they shall say, *The LORD is my God.*

Rom. 5:3 And not only *so*, but we glory in tribulations also; knowing that tribulation worketh patience; 4 And patience, experience; and experience, hope.

1 Cor. 11:32 But when we are judged, we are chastened of the Lord, that we should not be condemned with the world.

2 Cor. 1:5 For as the sufferings of Christ abound in us, so our consolation also aboundeth by Christ.

4:17 For our light affliction, which is but for a moment, worketh for us a far more exceeding *and* eternal weight of glory; 18 While we look not at the things which are seen, but at the things which are not seen: for the things which are seen *are* temporal; but the things which are not seen *are* eternal.

12:10 Therefore I take pleasure in infirmities, in reproaches, in necessities, in persecutions, in distresses for Christ's sake: *for when I am weak, then am I strong.*

Ph. 1:12 But I would ye should understand, brethren, that the things *which happened* unto me have fallen out rather unto the furtherance of the gospel; 13 So that my bonds in Christ are manifest in all the palace, and in all other *places*; 14 And many of the brethren in the Lord, waxing confident by my bonds, are much more bold to speak the word without fear.

Heb. 12:10 For they verily for a few days chastened us

Of short Continuance—Support under.

after their own pleasure; but he for *our* profit, that *we* might be partakers of his holiness. 11 Now no chastening for the present seemeth to be joyous; but grievous: nevertheless, afterward it yieldeth the peaceable fruit of righteousness unto them which are exercised thereby.

Jam. 1:2 My brethren, count it all joy when ye fall into divers temptations; 3 Knowing *this*, that the trying of your faith worketh patience. 12 Blessed is the man that endureth temptation: for when he is tried, he shall receive the crown of life, which the Lord hath promised to them that love him.

1 Pet. 1:7 That the trial of your faith, being much more precious than of gold that perisheth, though it be tried with fire, might be found unto praise, and honour, and glory, at the appearing of Jesus Christ.

4. Afflictions of short continuance.

Job 11:16 Because thou shalt forget *thy* misery, and remember it as waters that pass away.

Ps. 30:5 For his anger *endureth but* a moment; in his favor is life: weeping may endure for a night, but joy cometh in the morning.

2 Cor. 4:17 For our light affliction, which is but for a moment, worketh for us a far more exceeding *and* eternal weight of glory.

5. Comfort and support under afflictions.

Ps. 9:9 The LORD also will be a refuge for the oppressed, a refuge in times of trouble. 10 And they that know thy name will put their trust in thee: for thou, LORD, hast not forsaken them that seek thee.

22:24 He hath not despised nor abhorred the affliction of the afflicted; neither hath he hid his face from him; but when he cried unto him, he heard.

31:7 I will be glad and rejoice in thy mercy: for thou hast considered my trouble; thou hast known my soul in adversities; 8 And hast not shut me up into the hand of the enemy: thou hast set my foot in a large room.

23:4 Yea, though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I will fear no evil: for thou *art* with me; thy rod and thy staff they comfort me.

46:1 God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble.

Symphony in

Job 33: 23 Cast thy burden upon the Lord, and he shall sustain thee: he shall never suffer the righteous to be moved.

7: 120 *Lord* which hast showed me great and sore troubles, shalt possess me again, and shalt bring me up again from the depths of the earth.

1: 17 I thought I walk in the midst of trouble, thou wilt revive me: thou shalt stretch forth thine hand against the wrath of mine enemies, and thy right hand shall save me.

Isa 24: 1 For thou hast been a strength to the poor, a strength to the needy in his distress, a refuge from the storm, a shadow from the heat, when the blast of the terrible ones is as a storm against the wall.

43: 10 Sing, O heavens; and be joyful, O earth; and break forth into singing, O mountains: for the Lord hath comforted his people, and will have mercy upon his afflicted.

64: 1 For a small moment have I forsaken thee, but with great mercies wilt thou gather me: 8 In a little wrath I hid my face from thee for a moment; but with everlasting kindness wilt thou have mercy on thee, saith the Lord thy Redeemer.

Jer 16: 19 O Lord, my strength, and my fortress, and my deliverer in the day of affliction.

Lam 1: 32 But though he crush, and yet will he have compassion according to the multitude of his mercies. 33 For he doth not afflict willingly, nor grieve the children of men.

Mat 5: 4 Blessed are they that mourn: for they shall be comforted.

2 Cor 1: 3 Blessed be God, even the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, the Father of mercies, and the God of all comfort. 4 Who comforteth us in all our tribulation, that we may be able to comfort them which are in any trouble, by the comfort wherewith we ourselves are comforted of God.

6. Afflictions demand sympathy.

Job 1: 19 To him that is afflicted pity should be showed from his friend.

Ps 41: 19 Put us for me, when they were sick, my clothing was sackcloth: I humbled my soul with fasting; and my prayer returned into mine own bosom. 14 I believed myself as though he had been my friend or brother: I bowed down heavily, as one that mourneth for his mother.

Misimproved—Duties towards the Aged.

Pr. 17:17 A friend loveth at all times, and a brother is born for adversity.

Rom. 12:16 Rejoice with them that do rejoice, and weep with them that weep.

Ph. 4:14 Ye have well done that ye did communicate with my affliction.

Heb. 13:3 Remember them that are in bonds, as bound with them; and them which suffer adversity, as being yourselves also in the body.

[See Poverty, 450, and Slavery, 570.]

7. Afflictions misimproved.

Pr. 27:22 Though thou shouldest bray a fool in a mortar among wheat with a pestle yet will not his foolishness depart from him.

29:1 He that, being often reprov'd, hardeneth his neck, shall suddenly be destroyed, and that without remedy.

Is. 1:5 Why should ye be stricken any more? ye will revolt more and more: the whole head is sick, and the whole heart faint.

9:13 For the people turneth not unto him that smiteth them, neither do they seek the LORD of hosts.

Jer. 5:3 O LORD, are not thine eyes upon the truth? thou hast stricken them, but they have not grieved; thou hast consumed them, but they have refused to receive correction: they have made their faces harder than a rock; they have refused to return.

Am. 4:6 And I also have given you cleanness of teeth in all your cities, and want of bread in all your places: yet have ye not returned unto me, saith the LORD. 7—11.

AGED PERSONS.

8. Duties towards the aged.

Lev. 19:32 Thou shalt rise up before the hoary head, and honor the face of the old man, and fear thy God: I am the LORD.

1 Tim. 5:1 Rebuke not an elder, but entreat him as a father; and the younger men as brethren; 2 The elder women as mothers; the younger as sisters, with all purity. 3 Honor widows that are widows indeed. 4 But if any widow have

Instructions respecting Amusements.

children or nephews, let them learn first to shew piety at home, and to requite their parents : for that is good and acceptable before God.

1 Pet 5:5 Likewise, ye younger, submit yourselves unto the elder. [See 590.]

AMUSEMENTS.

9. *What is said of mirth and amusements?*

Job 21:11 They send forth their little ones like a flock, and their children dance. 12 They take the timbre and harp, and rejoice at the sound of the organ. 13 They spend their days in wealth, and in a moment go down to the grave. 14 Therefore they say unto God, Depart from us, for we desire not the knowledge of thy ways.

Pr 14:13 Even in laughter the heart is sorrowful; and the end of that mirth is heaviness.

21:17 He that loveth pleasure *shall be a poor man*: he that loveth wine and oil *shall not be rich*.

Ec 2:1 I said in my heart, Go to now, I will prove thee with mirth; therefore enjoy pleasure; and behold, this also is vanity. 2 I said of laughter, It is mad: and of mirth, What doeth it?

7:2 *It is better to go to the house of mourning, than to go to the house of merriment; for that is the end of all men; and the living will lay it to his heart.* 3 *Sorrow is better than laughter; for by the sadness of the countenance the heart is made better.* 4 *The heart of the wise is in the house of mourning; but the heart of fools is in the house of mirth.*

11:10 Rejoice, O young man, in thy youth; and let thy heart cheer thee in the days of thy youth, and walk in the ways of thine heart, and in the sight of thine eyes; but know thou, that for all these things God will bring thee into judgment. 10 Therefore remove sorrow from thy heart, and put away evi from thy flesh: for childhood and youth are vanity.

Mat 12:36 But I say unto you, That every idle word that men shall speak, they shall give account thereof in the day of judgment.

1:6:25 Wo unto you that are full! for ye shall hunger. Wo unto you that laugh now! for ye shall mourn and weep.

1. Cor. 10:7 Neither be ye idolaters; as *were* some of them: as it is written, The people sat down to eat and drink, and rose up to play.

2. Pet. 2:13 And shall receive the reward of unrighteousness, *as* they that count it pleasure to riot in the day-time. Spots *they are* and blemishes, sporting themselves with their own deceivings while they feast with you.

ANGELS.

10. *How are good angels employed?*

2. S. 24:16 The angel stretched out his hand upon Jerusalem to destroy it.

2. K. 19:35 And it came to pass that night, that the angel of the Lord went out, and smote in the camp of the Assyrians a hundred four score and five thousand.

Job 38:7 When the morning stars sang together, and all the sons of God shouted for joy?

Ps. 18:10 And he rode upon a cherub and did fly: yea, he did fly upon the wings of the wind.

34:7 The angel of the Lord encampeth round about them that fear him, and delivereth them.

91:11 For he shall give his angels charge over thee, to keep thee in all thy ways. 12 They shall bear thee up in *their* hands, lest thou dash thy foot against a stone.

Dan. 6:22 My God hath sent his angel, and hath shut the lions' mouths.

7:10 Thousand thousands ministered unto him, and ten thousand times ten thousand stood before him.

9:21 Yea, while I *was* speaking in prayer, even the man Gabriel, whom I had seen in the vision at the beginning; being caused to fly swiftly, touched me about the time of the evening oblation. 22 And he informed *me*, and talked with me; and said, O Daniel, I am now come forth to give thee skill and understanding.

Mat. 13:39 The harvest is the end of the world; and the reapers are the angels. 41 The Son of man shall send forth his angels, and they shall gather out of his kingdom all things that offend, and them which do iniquity; 42 And shall cast them into a furnace of fire: there shall be wailing and gnashing of teeth.

18:10 Take heed that ye despise not one of these little

Their Fall—Satan's Character, and Agency of

angels: for I say unto you, that in heaven their angels do always behold the face of my Father which is in heaven.

LUK. 16:17 And it came to pass, that the beggar died, and was carried by the angels into Abraham's bosom.

HEB. 1:14 And they are all ministering spirits, sent forth to minister for them who shall be heirs of salvation.

HEB. 12:7 And there was war in heaven: Michael and his angels fought against the dragon; and the dragon fought, and his angels.

ANGELS, APOSTATE

11. *Agency of angels.*

9 PET. 2:4 God spared not the angels that sinned, but cast them down to hell, and delivered them into chains of darkness, to be reserved unto judgment.

LUK. 8 And the angels which kept not their first estate, but left their own habitation, he hath reserved in everlasting chains under darkness, unto the judgment of the great day. [See Depravity, 140.]

12. *Name, character, and agency of evil spirits.*

1 CH. 21:1 And Satan stood up against Israel, and provoked David to number Israel.

JOB 1:7 And the Lord said unto Satan, Whence comest thou? Then Satan answered the Lord, and said, From going to and fro in the earth, and from walking up and down in it.

MAT. 4:6 And when the tempter came to him, he said, If thou be the Son of God, command that these stones be made bread.

19:1 And when he had called in to him his twelve apostles, he gave them power against unclean spirits, to cast them out.

LUK. 10 When any one heareth the word of the kingdom, and understandeth it not, then cometh the wicked one, and snatcheth away that which was sown in his heart. 32 The field is the world; the good seed are the children of the kingdom; but the tares are the children of the wicked one. 35 The enemy that sowed them is the devil.

MRK. 9:9 And he asked him, What is thy name? And he answered, saying, My name is Legion; for we are many.

LUK. 4:5 And the devil, taking him up into a high mountain,

shewed unto him all the kingdoms of the world in a moment of time.

Lk. 8:13 Those by the way-side, ure they that hear; then cometh the devil, and taketh away the word out of their hearts, lest they should believe and be saved.

11:15 But some of them said, He casteth out devils through Beelzebub, the chief of the devils.

22:31 And the Lord said, Simon, Simon, behold, Satan hath desired to have you, that he may sift you as wheat.

Jn. 8:44 Ye are of *your* father the devil, and the lusts of your father ye will do: he was a murderer from the beginning, and abode not in the truth; because there is no truth in him. When he speaketh a lie, he speaketh of his own: for he is a liar, and the father of it.

13:2 And supper being ended, (the devil having now put into the heart of Judas Iscariot, Simon's son, to betray him.)

14:30 Hereafter I will not talk much with you: for the prince of this world cometh, and hath nothing in me.

Ac. 5:3 But Peter said, Ananias, why hath Satan filled thine heart to lie to the Holy Ghost, and to keep back *part* of the price of the land?

2 Cor. 4:4 In whom the god of this world hath blinded the minds of them which believe not, lest the light of the glorious gospel of Christ, who is the image of God, should shine unto them.

Ep. 2:2 Wherein in time past ye walked according to the course of this world, according to the prince of the power of the air, the spirit that now worketh in the children of disobedience.

6:12 For we wrestle not against flesh and blood, but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of the darkness of this world, against spiritual wickedness in high places.

2 Tim. 2:26 And *that* they may recover themselves out of the snare of the devil, who are taken captive by him at his will.

1 Pet. 5:8 Be sober, be vigilant; because your adversary the devil, as a roaring lion, walketh about, seeking whom he may devour.

1 Jn. 3:8 He that committeth sin is of the devil; for the devil sinneth from the beginning.

Rev. 2:24 But unto you I say, and unto the rest in Thyatira, As many as have not this doctrine, and which have not

known the depths of Satan, as they speak; I will put upon you these other burdens.

9. 11 And they had a king over them, which is the angel of the bottomless pit, whose name in the Hebrew tongue is Abaddon, but in the Greek tongue hath his name Apollyon.

12. 9 And the great dragon was cast out, that old serpent, called the Devil, and Satan, which deceiveth the whole world: he was cast out into the earth, and his angels were cast out with him. 10 And I heard a loud voice saying in heaven, Now is come salvation, and strength, and the kingdom of our God, and the power of his Christ: for the accuser of our brethren is cast down, which accused them before our God day and night. 12 Therefore rejoice ye heavens, and ye that dwell in them. Woe to the inhabiters of the earth, and of the sea! for the devil is come down unto you, having great wrath, because he knoweth that he hath but a short time.

20. 7 And when the thousand years are expired, Satan shall be loosed out of his prison, 8 And shall go out to deceive the nations.

13. *By what means do apostate angels lead mankind into sin and death?*

Gen. 3. 13 The serpent beguiled me, and I did eat.

2 Cor. 11. 14 Lest Satan should get an advantage of us: for we are not ignorant of his devices.

14. 3 But I fear, lest by any means, as the serpent beguiled Eve through his subtilty, so your minds should be corrupted from the simplicity that is in Christ. 14 And no marvel; for Satan himself is transformed into an angel of light.

2 Tim. 2. 26 Even him, whose coming is after the working of Satan with all power, and signs, and lying wonders, 10 And with all deceivableness of unrighteousness in them that perish.

1 Tim. 4. 1 Now the Spirit speaketh expressly, that in the latter times some shall depart from the faith, giving heed to seducing spirits, and doctrines of devils.

Rev. 16. 13 And I saw three unclean spirits like frogs come out of the mouth of the dragon, and out of the mouth of the beast, and out of the mouth of the false prophet. 14 For they are the spirits of devils, working miracles, which go forth unto

the kings of the earth, and of the whole world, to gather them to the battle of that great day of God Almighty.

14. *Instructions and suggestions of the adversary.*

1. *That sinners will escape threatened punishment.*

Gen. 3:4 And the serpent said unto the woman, Ye shall not surely die: 5 For God doth know, that in the day ye eat thereof, then your eyes shall be opened, and ye shall be as gods, knowing good and evil.

2. *That there is nothing but selfishness in religion.*

Job 1:9 Then Satan answered the Lord and said, Doth Job fear God for nought? 10 Hast not thou made an hedge about him, and about his house, and about all that he hath on every side? thou hast blessed the work of his hands, and his substance is increased in the land. 11 But put forth thine hand now, and touch all that he hath, and he will curse thee to thy face.

3. *That means are useless, where the end is divinely appointed.*

Mat. 4:5 Then the devil taketh him up into the holy city, and setteth him on a pinnacle of the temple, 6 And saith unto him, If thou be the Son of God, cast thyself down, for it is written, He shall give his angels charge concerning thee: and in their hands they shall bear thee up, lest at any time thou dash thy foot against a stone.

4. *Forbidding matrimony and the use of meats.*

1 Tim. 4:1 Now the Spirit speaketh expressly, that in the latter times some shall depart from the faith, giving heed to seducing spirits, and doctrines of devils; 2 Speaking lies in hypocrisy, having their conscience seared with a hot iron; 3 Forbidding to marry, and commanding to abstain from meats which God hath created to be received with thanksgiving of them which believe and know the truth.

15. *Apostate angels to be resisted.*

Ep. 4:27 Neither give place to the devil.

6:10 Finally, my brethren, be strong in the Lord, and in the power of his might. 11 Put on the whole armor of God, that ye may be able to stand against the wiles of the devil. 12 For we wrestle not against flesh and blood, but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of the darkness of this world, against spiritual wickedness in high places. 13 Wherefore take unto you the whole armor of God, that ye

Cases of Apostacy—End of Apostates.

may be able to withstand in the evil day, and having done all, to stand.

Jam. 4:7 Resist the devil, and he will flee from you.

1 Pet. 5:8 Be sober, be vigilant; because your adversary the devil, as a roaring lion, walketh about, seeking whom he may devour. 9 Whom resist steadfast in the faith.

APOSTATES.

16. *Cases of apostacy.*

1 S. 10:6 And the Spirit of the Lord will come upon thee, and thou shalt prophesy with them, and shalt be turned into another man. 7 And let it be, when these signs are come unto thee, *that* thou do as occasion serve thee; for God is with thee. 9 And it was so, that when he had turned his back to go from Samuel, God gave him another heart: and all those signs came to pass that day. 11 And it came to pass when all that knew him beforetime, saw, that, behold, he prophesied among the prophets, then the people said one to another, What is this *that* is come unto the son of Kish? Is Saul also among the prophets?

15:11 It repenteth me that I have set up Saul to be king: for he is turned back from following me, and hath not performed my commandments. And it grieved Samuel; and he cried unto the Lord all night.

Hos. 6:4 O Ephraim, what shall I do unto thee? O Judah, what shall I do unto thee? for your goodness is as a morning cloud, and as the early dew it goeth away.

Jn. 6:66 From that *time* many of his disciples went back, and walked no more with him.

Gal. 5:4 Christ is become of no effect unto you, whosoever of you are justified by the law; ye are fallen from grace.

1 Tim. 1:19 Holding faith and a good conscience; which some having put away, concerning faith have made shipwreck.

2 Tim. 1:15 This thou knowest, that all they which are in Asia be turned away from me; of whom are Phygellus and Hermogenes.

17. *The end of apostates.*

1 Ch. 28:9 And thou, Solomon my son, know thou the God of thy father, and serve him with a perfect heart, and with a willing mind: for the Lord searcheth all hearts, and under-

standeth all the imaginations of the thoughts: if thou seek him, he will be found of thee; but if thou forsake him, he will cast thee off for ever.

Ezk. 3: 20 Again, When a righteous *man* doth turn from his righteousness, and commit iniquity, and I lay a stumbling-block before him, he shall die: because thou hast not given him warning, he shall die in his sin, and his righteousness which he hath done shall not be remembered; but his blood will I require at thine hand.

33: 18 When the righteous turneth from his righteousness, and committeth iniquity, he shall even die thereby.

Lk. 9: 62 And Jesus said unto him, No man having put his hand to the plough, and looking back, is fit for the kingdom of God.

Heb. 6: 4 For *it is* impossible for those who were once enlightened, and have tasted of the heavenly gift, and were made partakers of the Holy Ghost, 5 And have tasted the good word of God, and the powers of the world to come, 6 If they shall fall away, to renew them again unto repentance; seeing they crucify to themselves the Son of God afresh, and put *him* to an open shame. 9 But, beloved, we are persuaded better things of you, and things that accompany salvation, though we thus speak.

10: 26 For if we sin wilfully after that we have received the knowledge of the truth, there remaineth no more sacrifice for sins, 27 But a certain fearful looking for of judgment and fiery indignation, which shall devour the adversaries. 39 But we are not of them who draw back unto perdition; but of them that believe to the saving of the soul.

2 Pet. 2: 20 For if after they have escaped the pollutions of the world through the knowledge of the Lord and Savior Jesus Christ, they are again entangled therein, and overcome, the later end is worse with them than the beginning. 21. For it had been better for them not to have known the way of righteousness, than, after they have known *it*, to turn from the holy commandment delivered unto them. 22 But it is happened unto them according to the true proverb, The dog is turned to his own vomit again; and, The sow that was washed, to her wallowing in the mire.

18. *Apostates never truly regenerated.*

Mat. 7: 22. Many will say to me in that day, Lord, Lord,

Scripture quoted in back of title

have we not people and in thy name? and in thy name have our art, our life, and in thy name could many wonderful works? 23 And then said I perceive unto them, I never knew your deeper than me, ye that were holy.

Ma. 4: 12 And these are they likewise which are even an enemy proud; who, when they have heard the word, immediately receive it with gladness: 17 And have no root in themselves; and so endure but for a time: afterward, when affliction or persecution ariseth for the word's sake, immediately they are offended.

Jn. 5: 39 Jesus answered them, Have not I chosen you twelve, and one of you is a devil?

17: 19 While I was with them in the world, I kept them in the name: those that thus grieve me I have kept, and some of them is lost, but the son of perdition: that the scripture might be fulfilled.

1 Jn. 2: 19 They went out from us, but they were not of us; for if they had been of us, they would on doubt have continued with us: but they went out, that they might be made manifest that they were not all of us. [See Misrepresentation, 142.]

BACKSLIDING.

Scripture quoted in back of title

Ex. 32: 1 And when the people saw that Moses delayed to come down out of the mount, the people gathered themselves together unto Aaron, and said unto him, Up, make us gods, which shall go before us: for this Moses, the man that brought us up out of the land of Egypt, we want not what is become of him. 2 And Aaron said unto them, Break off the golden earrings which are in the ears of your wives, of your sons, and of your daughters, and bring them unto me. 3 And all the people brake off the golden ear rings which were in their ears, and brought them unto Aaron. 4 And he took and fashioned them out, and cast it with a graving tool, after he had made it a molten calf: and they said, These be thy gods, O Israel, which brought thee up out of the land of Egypt. 5 And when Aaron saw it, he built an altar before it; and Aaron made sacrifices, and said, To morrow is a feast to thy Lord. 6 And they rose up early on the morrow and

God displeased with Backsliders.

offered burnt-offerings, and brought peace-offerings; and the people sat down to eat and to drink, and rose up to play.

2 S. 12:7 And Nathan said to David; *Thou art* the man. Thus saith the LORD God of Israel, I anointed thee king over Israel, and I delivered thee out of the hand of Saul; 8 And I gave thee thy master's house, and thy master's wives into thy bosom, and gave thee the house of Israel and of Judah; and if *that had been* too little, I would moreover have given unto thee such and such things. 9 Wherefore hast thou despised the commandment of the LORD, to do evil in his sight? thou hast killed Uriah the Hittite with the sword, and hast taken his wife *to be* thy wife, and hast slain him with the sword of the children of Ammon.

1 K. 11:4 For it came to pass, when Solomon was old, *that* his wives turned away his heart after other gods: and his heart was not perfect with the LORD his God, as *was* the heart of David his father. 5 For Solomon went after Ashtoreth the goddess of the Zidonians, and after Milcom the abomination of the Ammonites.

Job 3:1 After this opened Job his mouth, and cursed his day.

Mat. 26:69 Now Peter sat without in the palace: and a damsel came unto him, saying, Thou also wast with Jesus of Galilee. 70 But he denied before *them* all, saying, I know not what thou sayest. 71 And when he was gone out into the porch, another *maid* saw him; and said unto them that were there, This *fellow* was also with Jesus of Nazareth. 72 And again he denied with an oath, I do not know the man. 73 And after a while came unto *him* they that stood by, and said to Peter, Surely thou also art *one* of them; for thy speech betrayeth thee. 74 Then began he to curse and to swear, *saying*, I know not the man.

20. *God greatly displeased with backsliders.*

Ex. 32:7 And the LORD said unto Moses, Go, get thee down: for thy people, which thou broughtest out of the land of Egypt, have corrupted *themselves*: 8 They have turned aside quickly out of the way which I commanded them: they have made them a molten calf, and have worshipped it, and have sacrificed thereunto, and said, These *be* thy gods, O Israel, which have brought thee up out of the land of Egypt. 9 And the LORD said unto Moses, I have seen this people,

Duties of.

and behold, it is a stiff-necked people: 10. Now therefore let me alone, that my wrath may wax hot against them, and that I may consume them: and I will make of thee a great nation. Ezra 8:22. For I was ashamed to require of the king a band of soldiers and horsemen to help us against the enemy in the way: because we had spoken unto the king, saying, The hand of our God is upon all them for good that seek him; but his power and his wrath is against all them that forsake him.

Pr. 14:14 The backslider in heart shall be filled with his own ways; and a good man shall be satisfied from himself.

Jer. 2:19 Thine own wickedness shall correct thee, and thy backslidings shall reprove thee: know therefore and see that it is an evil thing and bitter, that thou hast forsaken the Lord thy God, and that my fear is not in thee, saith the Lord God of hosts.

Hos. 6:4 O Ephraim, what shall I do unto thee? O Judah, what shall I do unto thee? for your goodness is as a morning cloud, and as the early dew it goeth away. 5 Therefore have I hewed them by the prophets; I have slain them by the words of my mouth: and thy judgments are as the light that goeth forth.

Am. 6:1 Wo to them that are at ease in Zion, and trust in the mountain of Samaria, which are named chief of the nations, to whom the house of Israel came!

Heb. 10:38 Now the just shall live by faith: but if any man draw back, my soul shall have no pleasure in him.

21. What does God require of backsliders?

Jer. 3:14 Turn, O backsliding children, saith the Lord; for I am married unto you: and I will take you one of a city, and two of a family, and I will bring you to Zion: 22 Return, ye backsliding children, and I will heal your backslidings. Behold, we come unto thee; for thou art the Lord our God.

Hos. 10:12 Sow to yourselves in righteousness, reap in mercy; break up your fallow ground: for it is time to seek the Lord, till he come and rain righteousness upon you.

14:1 O Israel, return unto the Lord thy God; for thou hast fallen by thine iniquity. 2 Take with you words, and turn to the Lord: say unto him, Take away all iniquity, and receive us graciously: so will we render the calves of our lips.

Rev. 2:4 I have *somewhat* against thee, because thou hast left thy first love. 5 Remember therefore from whence thou art fallen, and repent, and do the first works; or else I will come unto thee quickly, and will remove thy candlestick out of his place, except thou repent.

3:1 And unto the angel of the church in Sardis write; These things saith he that hath the seven Spirits of God, and the seven stars; I know thy works, that thou hast a name that thou livest, and art dead. 2 Be watchful, and strengthen the things which remain, that are ready to die: for I have not found thy works perfect before God. 3 Remember therefore how thou hast received and heard, and hold fast, and repent. If therefore thou shalt not watch, I will come on thee as a thief, and thou shalt not know what hour I will come upon thee:

BAPTISM, No. 1.*

22. *What is the design of baptism?*

Rom. 6:3 Know ye not that so many of us as were baptized into Jesus Christ, were baptized into his death? 4 Therefore we are buried with him by baptism into death: that like as Christ was raised up from the dead by the glory of the Father, even so we also should walk in newness of life. 5 For if we have been planted together in the likeness of his death, we shall be also *in the likeness* of his resurrection.

1 Cor. 12:13 For by one Spirit are we all baptized into one body, whether *we be* Jews or Gentiles, whether *we be* bond or free, and have been all made to drink into one Spirit.

Gal. 3:27 For as many of you as have been baptized into Christ, have put on Christ.

1 Pet. 3:20 Which sometime were disobedient, when once the long-suffering of God waited in the days of Noah, while the ark was a preparing, wherein few, that is, eight souls, were saved by water. 21 The like figure whereunto, *even* baptism, doth also now save us, (not the putting away of the filth of the flesh, but the answer of a good conscience toward God,) by the resurrection of Jesus Christ.

* Having never given a very critical attention to the controverted subject of Baptism, I applied to a Baptist clergyman, and also to a Pedobaptist, to furnish me with an argument for this work, thinking to prepare one out of the two, but on reflection I have concluded to publish both.

Proper Administration—Proper Subjects

23. Who are the proper administrators?

Mat. 3: 13 Then cometh Jesus from Galilee to Jordan unto John, to be baptized of him.

28. 12 Go ye therefore and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost.

In 3: 21 After these things came Jesus and his disciples into the land of Judaea, and there he tarried with them, and baptized.

4: 1 When therefore the Lord knew how the Pharisees had heard that Jesus made, and baptized many disciples, then John 2 (Though Jesus himself baptized not, but his disciples.)

24. Who are the proper subjects of baptism?

Mat. 3: 7 But when he saw many of the Pharisees and Sadducees come to his baptism, he said unto them, O generation of vipers, who hath warned you to flee from the wrath to come? 8 Bring forth therefore fruits meet for repentance: 9 And think not to say within yourselves, We have Abraham to our father: for I say unto you, that God is able of these stones to raise up children unto Abraham. 10 And now also the axe is laid unto the root of the trees: therefore every tree which bringeth not forth good fruit is hewn down, and cast into the fire. 11 I indeed baptize you with water unto repentance: but he that cometh after me is mightier than I, whose shoes I am not worthy to bear: he shall baptize you with the Holy Ghost, and with fire.

Mr. 1: 4 John did baptize in the wilderness, and preach the baptism of repentance for the remission of sins.

16. 16 He that believeth and is baptized, shall be saved; but he that believeth not, shall be damned.

Lk. 7: 28 For I say unto you, Among them that are born of women, there is not a greater prophet than John the Baptist: but he that is least in the Kingdom of God is greater than he. 29 And all the people that heard him, and the pharisees, justified God, being baptized with the baptism of John. 30 But the Pharisees and lawyers rejected the counsel of God against themselves, being not baptized of him.

Act. 2: 38 Then Peter said unto them, Repent, and be baptized every one of you in the name of Jesus Christ for the remission of sins, and ye shall receive the gift of the Holy

Ghost. 39 For the promise is unto you, and to your children, and to all that are afar off, *even* as many as the Lord our God shall call. 40 And with many other words did he testify and exhort, saying, Save yourselves from this untoward generation. 41 Then they that gladly received his word, were baptized: and the same day there were added *unto them* about three thousand souls. 47 And the Lord added to the church daily such as should be saved.

Ac. 8: 12 But when they believed Philip, preaching the things concerning the kingdom of God, and the name of Jesus Christ, they were baptized both men and women. 36 And as they went on *their way*, they came unto a certain water: and the eunuch said, See, *here is* water; what doth hinder me to be baptized? 37 And Philip said, If thou believest with all thine heart, thou mayest. And he answered and said, I believe that Jesus Christ is the Son of God.

9: 17 Brother Saul, the Lord (*even* Jesus that appeared unto thee in the way as thou camest) hath sent me, that thou mightest receive thy sight, and be filled with the Holy Ghost. 18 And immediately there fell from his eyes as it had been scales: and he received sight forthwith, and arose, and was baptized.

10: 46 Then answered Peter, 47 Can any man forbid water, that these should not be baptized, which have received the Holy Ghost as well as we? 48 And he commanded them to be baptized in the name of the Lord. Then prayed they him to tarry certain days.

16: 14 And a certain woman named Lydia, a seller of purple, of the city of Thyatira, which worshipped God, heard *us*: whose heart the Lord opened; that she attended unto the things which were spoken of Paul. 15 And when she was baptized, and her household, she besought *us*, saying, If ye have judged me to be faithful to the Lord, come into my house, and abide *there*. And she constrained *us*. 29 Then he called for a light, and sprang in, and came trembling, and fell down before Paul and Silas; 30 And brought them out, and said, Sirs, what must I do to be saved? 31 And they said, Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, and thou shalt be saved, and thy house. 32 And they spake unto him the word of the Lord, and to all that were in his house. 33 And he took them the same hour of the night, and washed *their* stripes; and was

Mode of—Circumstances of the Baptized.

baptized, he and all his straightway. 34 And when he had brought them in to his house, he set meat before them, and rejoiced, believing in God with all his house.

18. 5 And Cephas, the chief ruler of the evangelists, believed in the Lord with all his house; and many of the Corinthians hearing, believed, and were baptized.

19. 4 Then said Paul, John verily baptized with the baptism of repentance, saying unto the people, that they should believe in him which should come after him, that is in Christ Jesus. 5 When they heard this, they were baptized in the name of the Lord Jesus.

22. 16 And now why tarriest thou? arise, and be baptized, and wash away thy sins, calling on the name of the Lord.

25. How is baptism to be administered?

Mat. 3. 5 Then went not in him Jerusalem, and all Judaea, and all the region round about Jordan. 6 And were baptized of him in Jordan, confessing their sins. 16 And Jesus when he was baptized, went up straightway out of the water.

Jo. 3. 23 And John also was baptizing in Aenon, near to Salina, because there was much water there; and they came, and were baptized.

Ac. 8. 38 And he commanded the chariot to stand still: and they went down both into the water, both Philip and the eunuch; and he baptized him. 39 And when they were come up out of the water, the Spirit of the Lord caught away Philip, that the eunuch saw him no more.

Col. 2. 12 Buried with him in baptism, wherein also ye are risen with him through the faith of the operation of God, who hath raised him from the dead.

26. What are the obligations of baptized persons?

Mat. 28. 19 Teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I have commanded you.

Ac. 2. 42 And they continued steadfastly in the apostles' doctrine and fellowship, and in breaking of bread, and in prayer.

Rom. 6. 1 What shall we say then? Shall we continue in sin, that grace may abound? 2 God forbid: how shall we, that are dead to sin, live any longer therein? 3 Know ye not that so many of us were baptized into Jesus Christ, were baptized into his death? 4 Therefore we are buried

with him by baptism into death: that like as Christ was raised up from the dead by the glory of the Father, even so we also should walk in newness of life.

Ep. 4:5 One Lord, one faith, one baptism.

BAPTISM, No. II.

27. *Did John's baptism belong to the gospel, or to the preparatory dispensation, without having been administered in the name of the Trinity?*

Mal. 3:1 Behold, I will send my messenger, and he shall prepare the way before me: and the Lord, whom ye seek, shall suddenly come to his temple, even the messenger of the covenant, whom ye delight in: behold, he shall come, saith the Lord of hosts.

Mat. 3:5 Then went out to him Jerusalem, and all Judea, and all the region round about Jordan, 6 And were baptized of him in Jordan, confessing their sins. 7 But when he saw many of the Pharisees and Sadducees come to his baptism, he said unto them, O generation of vipers, who hath warned you, to flee from the wrath to come? 8 Bring forth therefore fruits meet for repentance: 11 I indeed baptize you with water unto repentance: but he that cometh after me is mightier than I, whose shoes I am not worthy to bear: he shall baptize you with the Holy Ghost, and with fire.

Mk. 1:4 John did baptize in the wilderness, and preach the baptism of repentance, for the remission of sins.

Lk. 3:3 And he came into all the country about Jordan, preaching the baptism of repentance, for the remission of sins; 4 As it is written in the book of the words of Esaias the prophet, saying, The voice of one crying in the wilderness, Prepare ye the way of the Lord, make his paths straight. [Is. 40:3.]

Jn. 1:21 And they asked him, What then? Art thou Elias? And he saith, I am not. Art thou that prophet? And he answered, No. 23 He said, I am the voice of one crying in the wilderness, Make straight the way of the Lord, as said the prophet Esaias. 31 And I knew him not: but that he should be made manifest to Israel, therefore am I come baptizing with water.

Ac. 19:1 And it came to pass, that while Apollos was at Corinth, Paul, having passed through the upper coasts, came

Christ baptized by John—Gospel Baptism.

to Ephesus; and finding certain disciples, 2 He said unto them, Have ye received the Holy Ghost since ye believed? And they said unto him, We have not so much as heard whether there be any Holy Ghost. 3 And he said unto them, Unto what then were ye baptized? And they said, Unto John's baptism. 4 Then said Paul, John verily baptized with the baptism of repentance, saying unto the people, that they should believe on him which should come after him, that is, on Christ Jesus. 5 When they heard this, they were baptized in the name of the Lord Jesus.

28. Was Christ baptized as an example of Christian baptism, or to fulfil the requirements of the ceremonial law respecting those who received the priestly office?

Ex. 29: 4 And Aaron and his sons thou shalt bring unto the door of the tabernacle of the congregation, and shalt wash them with water.

Lev. 8: 5 And Moses said unto the congregation, This is the thing which the Lord commanded to be done. 6 And Moses brought Aaron and his sons, and washed them with water.

Num. 8: 5 And the Lord spake unto Moses, saying, 6 Take the Levites from among the children of Israel, and cleanse them. 7 And thus shalt thou do unto them, to cleanse them: Sprinkle water of purifying upon them, and let them shave all their flesh, and let them wash their clothes, and so make themselves clean.

Mat. 3: 13 Then cometh Jesus from Galilee to Jordan unto John, to be baptized of him. 14 But John forbade him, saying, I have need to be baptized of thee, and comest thou to me? 15 And Jesus answering said unto him, Suffer it to be so now: for thus it becometh us to fulfil all righteousness. Then he suffered him.

5: 17 Think not that I am come to destroy the law, or the prophets: I am not come to destroy, but to fulfil.

29. Gospel baptism instituted, and enjoined upon believers.

Mat. 28: 18 And Jesus came, and spake unto them, saying, All power is given unto me in heaven and in earth. 19 Go ye therefore and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost; 20 Teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I have

Household Baptism.

commanded you : and lo, I am with you always, *even* unto the end of the world. Amen.

Mk. 16: 16 He that believeth and is baptized, shall be saved ; but he that believeth not, shall be damned.

Jn. 3: 5 Jesus answered, Verily, verily, I say unto thee, Except a man be born of water, and of the Spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God.

Ac. 2: 38 Then Peter said unto them, Repent, and be baptized every one of you in the name of Jesus Christ, for the remission of sins, and ye shall receive the gift of the Holy Ghost.

10: 48 And he [Peter] commanded them to be baptized in the name of the Lord.

22: 16 And now, why tarriest thou ? arise, and be baptized, and wash away thy sins, calling on the name of the Lord.

30. Household baptism.

Mk. 10: 14 But when Jesus saw it, he was much displeased, and said unto them, Suffer the little children to come unto me, and forbid them not : for of such is the kingdom of God.

Ac. 16: 14 And a certain woman named Lydia, a seller of purple, of the city of Thyatira, which worshipped God, heard us : whose heart the Lord opened, that she attended unto the things which were spoken of Paul. 15 And when she was baptized, and her household, she besought us, saying, If ye have judged me to be faithful to the Lord, come into my house, and abide there : And she constrained us. 31 And they said, Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, and thou shalt be saved, and thy house. 32 And they spake unto him [the jailor] the word of the Lord, and to all that were in his house. 33 And he took them the same hour of the night, and washed their stripes ; and was baptized, he and all his, straightway. 34 And when he had brought them into his house, he set meat before them, and rejoiced, believing in God with all his house.

1 Cor. 1: 16 And I baptized also the household of Stephanas ; besides, I know not whether I baptized any other.

7: 14 For the unbelieving husband is sanctified by the wife, and the unbelieving wife is sanctified by the husband ; else were your children unclean ; but now are they holy.

[See Church, 104—8.]

Import and Mode of.

31. Expressions supposed to denote the spiritual import and scriptural modes of baptism.

Is. 44:3 For I will pour water upon him that is thirsty, and floods upon the dry ground: I will pour my Spirit upon thy seed, and my blessing upon thine offspring.

Ez. 32:15 So shall he sprinkle many nations.

Ezk. 36:25 Then will I sprinkle clean water upon you, and ye shall be clean: from all your filthiness, and from all your idols, will I cleanse you.

Mt. 7:2 And when they saw some of his disciples eat bread with defiled (that is to say, with unwashed) hands, they found fault: 3 For the Pharisees, and all the Jews, except they wash their hands oft, eat not, holding the tradition of the elders.

4 And when they come from the market, except they wash [Gr. *Baptizontai*], they eat not. And many other things there be, which they have received to hold, as the washing [Gr. *baptismos*] of cups, and pots, and brazen vessels, and tables.

Lk. 11:38 And when the Pharisee saw it, he marvelled that he had not first washed [Gr. *baptisthe*] before dinner.

Ac. 1:5 For John truly baptized with water; but ye shall be baptized with the Holy Ghost not many days hence.

2:18 And on my servants, and on my hand-maidens, I will pour out in those days of my Spirit; and they shall prophesy:

33 Therefore being by the right hand of God exalted, and having received of the Father the promise of the Holy Ghost, he hath shed forth this, which ye now see and hear.

11:15 And as I begin to speak, the Holy Ghost fell on them, as on us at the beginning. 16 Then remembered I the word of the Lord, how that he said, John indeed baptized with water; but ye shall be baptized with the Holy Ghost.

1 Cor. 10:1 Moreover, brethren, I would not that ye should be ignorant how that all our fathers were under the cloud, and all passed through the sea; 2 And were all baptized unto Moses in the cloud and in the sea.

12:13 For by one Spirit are we all baptized into one body, whether we be Jews or Gentiles, whether we be bond or free; and have been all made to drink into one Spirit:

Tit. 3:5 Not by works of righteousness which we have done, but according to his mercy he saved us, by the washing of regeneration, and renewing of the Holy Ghost; 6 Which he shed on us abundantly, through Jesus Christ our Savior.

Heb. 9:10 Which stood only in meats and drinks, and divers washings [Gr. *baptismois*], and carnal ordinances, imposed on them until the time of reformation. 13 For if the blood of bulls and of goats, and the ashes of a heifer sprinkling the unclean, sanctifieth to the purifying of the flesh: 14 How much more shall the blood of Christ, who through the eternal Spirit offered himself without spot to God, purge your conscience from dead works to serve the living God?

10:22 Let us draw near with a true heart, in full assurance of faith, having our hearts sprinkled from an evil conscience, and our bodies washed with pure water.

12:24 And to Jesus the Mediator of the new covenant, and to the blood of sprinkling, that speaketh better things than that of Abel.

1 Pet. 1:2 Elect according to the foreknowledge of God the Father, through sanctification of the Spirit, unto obedience and sprinkling of the blood of Jesus Christ: Grace unto you, and peace, be multiplied.

BIBLE

32. *Bible, the inspired word of God.*

2 S. 23:1 The sweet psalmist of Israel said, 2 The Spirit of the Lord spake by me, and his word was in my tongue.

2 K. 17:13 Yet the Lord testified against Israel, and against Judah, by all the prophets, and by all the seers, saying, Turn ye from your evil ways, and keep my commandments, and my statutes, according to all the law which I commanded your fathers, and which I sent to you by my servants the prophets.

2 Ch. 34:21 Go, inquire of the Lord for me, and for them that are left in Israel, and in Judah, concerning the words of the book that is found: for great is the wrath of the Lord that is poured out upon us, because our fathers have not kept the word of the Lord, to do after all that is written in this book.

36:21 To fulfil the word of the Lord by the mouth of Jeremiah.

Neh. 9:30 Yet many years didst thou forbear them, and testifiedst against them by thy Spirit in thy prophets.

Jer. 1:9 Then the Lord put forth his hand, and touched my

mouth. And the Lord said unto me, Behold, I have put my words in thy mouth.

30:1 And it came to pass in the fourth year of Jehonakim the son of Josiah king of Judah, that this word came unto Jeremiah from the Lord, saying, 2 Take thee a roll of a book; and write therein all the words that I have spoken unto thee against Israel, and against Judah, and against all the nations, from the day I spake unto thee, from the days of Josiah, even unto this day.

Ezk. 3:10 Moreover he said unto me, Son of man, all my words that I shall speak unto thee receive in thy heart, and hear with thine ears. 11 And go, get thee to them of the captivity, unto the children of thy people, and speak unto them, and tell them. Thus saith the Lord God; whether they will hear, or whether they will forbear.

Zec. 7:12 Yea, they made their hearts as an adamant stone, lest they should hear the law, and the words which the Lord of hosts hath sent in his Spirit by the former prophets: therefore came a great wrath from the Lord of hosts.

Mat. 10:20 For it is not ye that speak, but the Spirit of your Father which speaketh in you.

1k. 1:70 As he spake by the mouth of his holy prophets, which have been since the world began.

Jn. 14:26 But the Comforter, which is the Holy Ghost, whom the Father will send in my name, he shall teach you all things, and bring all things to your remembrance, whatsoever I have said unto you.

Ac. 1:16 Men and brethren, this scripture must needs have been fulfilled, which the Holy Ghost by the mouth of David spake before concerning Judas, which was guide to them that took Jesus.

3:18 But those things which God before had shewed by the mouth of all his prophets, that Christ should suffer, he hath so fulfilled.

28:25 And when they agreed not among themselves, they departed, after that Paul had spoken one word, Well spake the Holy Ghost by Esaias the prophet unto our fathers, 26 Saying, Go unto this people and say, Hearing ye shall hear, and shall not understand; and seeing ye shall see, and not perceive.

Rom. 3:1 What advantage then hath the Jew? or what

profit is there of circumcision? 2 Much every way: chiefly, because that unto them were committed the oracles of God.

1 Cor. 2: 12 Now we have received, not the spirit of the world, but the Spirit which is of God; that we might know the things that are freely given to us of God. 13 Which things also we speak, not in the words which man's wisdom teacheth, but which the Holy Ghost teacheth; comparing spiritual things with spiritual.

Gal. 1: 11 But I certify you, brethren, that the gospel which was preached of me is not after man: 12 For I neither received it of man, neither was I taught it, but by the revelation of Jesus Christ.

Eph. 6: 17 And take the helmet of salvation, and the sword of the Spirit, which is the word of God.

1 Th. 2: 13 For this cause also thank we God without ceasing, because, when ye received the word of God which ye heard of us, ye received it not as the word of men, but (as it is in truth) the word of God, which effectually worketh also in you that believe.

2 Tim. 3: 16 All scripture is given by inspiration of God, and is profitable for doctrine, for reproof, for correction, for instruction in righteousness: 17 That the man of God may be perfect, thoroughly furnished unto all good works.

Heb. 1: 1 God, who at sundry times and in divers manners spake in time past unto the fathers by the prophets, 2 Hath in these last days spoken unto us by his Son.

1 Pet. 4: 11 If any man speak, let him speak as the oracles of God.

2 Pet. 1: 18 And this voice which came from heaven we heard, when we were with him in the holy mount: 19 We have also a more sure word of prophecy; whereunto ye do well that ye take heed, as unto a light that shineth in a dark place, until the day dawn, and the day-star arise in your hearts: 20 Knowing this first, that no prophecy of the scripture is of any private interpretation, 21 For the prophecy came not in old time by the will of man: but holy men of God spake as they were moved by the Holy Ghost.

33. Bible true.

Ps. 19: 9 The fear of the Lord is clean, enduring for ever: the judgments of the Lord are true and righteous altogether.

Will be fulfilled—Confirmed by Miracles.

33:6 Thy testimonies are very sure.

119:140 Thy righteousness is an everlasting righteousness, and thy law is the truth.

Ps. 104:5 Every word of God is pure.

Is. 25:1 O Lord, thou art my God; I will exult thee, I will praise thy name: for thou hast done wonderful things; thy counsels of old are faithfulness and truth.

34. *Bible will be fulfilled*

Is. 40:8 The grass withereth, the flower fadeth: but the word of our God shall stand for ever.

Mat. 5:17 Think not that I am come to destroy the law, or the prophets: I am not come to destroy, but to fulfil. 18 For verily, I say unto you, Till heaven and earth pass, one jot or one tittle shall in no wise pass from the law, till all be fulfilled.

24-25 Heaven and earth shall pass away, but my words shall not pass away.

Lk. 16:17 And it is easier for heaven and earth to pass, than one tittle of the law to fail.

21-24 And he said unto them, These are the words which I spoke unto you, when I was yet with you, that all things must be fulfilled which were written in the law of Moses, and in the prophets, and in the psalms, concerning me.

Jn. 10:35 And the scripture cannot be broken.

Act. 1:16 Men and brethren, this scripture must needs have been fulfilled, which the Holy Ghost by the mouth of David spake before concerning Judas, which was guide to them that took Jesus.

3:18 But those things which God before had shewed by the mouth of all his prophets, that Christ should suffer, he hath so fulfilled. [See God's Law, 262.]

35. *Bible confirmed by miracles.*

Ex. 4:4 And the Lord said unto Moses, Put forth thine hand and take it by the tail. And he put forth his hand, and caught it, and it became a rod in his hand: 5 That they may believe that the Lord God of their fathers, the God of Abraham, the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob, hath appeared unto thee.

14:31 And Israel saw that great work which the Lord did upon the Egyptians: and the people feared the Lord, and believed the Lord, and his servant Moses.

Ex. 19:9 And the Lord said unto Moses, Lo, I come unto thee in a thick cloud, that the people may hear when I speak with thee, and believe thee for ever.

1 K. 16:38 Then the fire of the Lord fell, and consumed the burnt-sacrifice, and the wood, and the stones, and the dust, and licked up the water that was in the trench. 39 And when all the people saw it, they fell on their faces: and they said, The Lord, he is the God; the LORD, he is the God.

Mat. 9:6 But that ye may know that the Son of man hath power on earth to forgive sins, (then saith he to the sick of the palsy.) Arise, take up thy bed, and go unto thine house.

27:54 Now, when the centurion, and they that were with him, watching Jesus, saw the earthquake, and those things that were done, they feared greatly, saying, Truly this was the Son of God.

Mk. 16:20 And they went forth, and preached every where, the Lord working with them, and confirming the word with signs following.

Jn. 2:23 Many believed in his name, when they saw the miracles which he did.

3:1 There was a man of the Pharisees named Nicodemus, a ruler of the Jews: 2 The same came to Jesus by night, and said unto him, Rabbi, we know that thou art a teacher come from God: for no man can do these miracles that thou doest, except God be with him.

5:36 But I have greater witness than that of John: for the works which the Father hath given me to finish, the same works that I do, bear witness of me, that the Father hath sent me.

7:31 And many of the people believed on him, and said, When Christ cometh, will he do more miracles than these which this man hath done?

10:37 If I do not the works of my Father, believe me not. 38 But if I do, though ye believe not me, believe the works: that ye may know and believe that the Father is in me, and I in him.

11:42 And I knew that thou hearest me always: but because of the people which stand by, I said it, that they may believe that thou hast sent me. 43 And when he thus had spoken, he cried with a loud voice, Lazarus, come forth. 44 And he that was dead came forth, bound hand and foot

with white clothes, and his face was bound about with a napkin. Jesus said unto them, I have been crucified for you. 45 Then many of the Jews which came to Mary, and had seen the things which Jesus did, believed on him. 46 But some of them went their ways to the Pharisees, and told them what things Jesus had done. 47 Then gathered the chief priests and the Pharisees a council, and said, What do we do? for this man doeth many miracles. 48 If we let him thus alone, all men will believe on him.

20:30 And many other truly did Jesus in the presence of his disciples, which are not written in this book. 31 But these are written that ye might believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God; and that believing ye might have life through his name.

Act. 2:22 Ye men of Israel, hear these words; Jesus of Nazareth, a man approved of God among you by miracles, and wonders, and signs, which God did by him in the midst of you, as ye yourselves also know.

23 And the people with one accord gave heed unto those things which Philip spake, bearing and seeing the miracles which he did.

14:2 Long time therefore abode they speaking boldly in the Lord, which gave testimony unto the word of his grace, and granted signs and wonders to be done by their hands.

8 Tim. 1:7:14 Truly the signs of an apostle were wrought among you in all patience, in signs, and wonders, and mighty deeds.

Heb. 2:4 God also bearing them witness, both with signs and wonders, and with divers miracles, and signs of the Holy Ghost.

39. Bible confirmed by prophecy.

Gen. 49:10 The sceptre shall not depart from Judah, nor a lawgiver from between his feet, until Shiloh come; and unto him shall the gathering of the people be.

Is. 13:17 Behold, I will stir up the Medes against them, which shall not regard silver; and as for gold, they shall not delight in it. 18 Their bows also shall dash the young men to pieces; and they shall have no pity on the fruit of the womb; their eye shall not spare children. 19 And Babylon, the glory of kingdoms, the beauty of the Chaldees' excellency,

shall be as when God overthrew Sodom and Gomorrah. 20 It shall never be inhabited, neither shall it be dwelt in from generation to generation: neither shall the Arabian pitch tent there; neither shall the shepherds make their fold there: 21 But wild beasts of the desert shall lie there; and their houses shall be full of doleful creatures; and owls shall dwell there, and satyrs shall dance there. 22 And the wild beasts of the islands shall cry in their desolate houses, and dragons in their pleasant palaces: and her time is near to come, and her days shall not be prolonged.

Is. 14:22 For I will rise up against them, saith the Lord of hosts, and cut off from Babylon the name, and remnant, and son, and nephew, saith the Lord. 23 I will also make it a possession for the bittern, and pools of water: and I will sweep it with the besom of destruction, saith the Lord of hosts.

45:1 Thus saith the Lord, to his anointed, to Cyrus, whose right hand I have holden, to subdue nations before him; and I will loose the loins of kings, to open before him the two-leaved gates, and the gates shall not be shut; 2 I will go before thee, and make the crooked places straight: I will break in pieces the gates of brass, and cut in sunder the bars of iron: 3 And I will give thee the treasures of darkness, and hidden riches of secret places, that thou mayest know that I, the Lord, which call thee by thy name, am the God of Israel.

Zep. 2:13 And he will stretch out his hand against the north, and destroy Assyria; and will make Nineveh a desolation, and dry like a wilderness. 14 And flocks shall lie down in the midst of her, all the beasts of the nations: both the cormorant and the bittern shall lodge in the upper lintels of it; their voice shall sing in the windows; desolation shall be in the thresholds: for he shall uncover the cedar work. 15 This is the rejoicing city that dwelt carelessly, that said in her heart, I am, and there is none beside me: how is she become a desolation, a place for beasts to lie down in! every one that passeth by her shall hiss, and wag his hand.

Mat. 24:1 And Jesus went out, and departed from the temple: and his disciples came to him for to shew him the build-ings of the temple. 2 And Jesus said unto them, See ye not all these things? verily, I say unto you, There shall not be left here one stone upon another, that shall not be thrown down,

Translated by Frederick—London, 1861.

13 When ye therefore shall see the abomination of desolation, spoken of by Isaiah the prophet, stand in the holy place, (whom verily let him understand,) 14 Then let them which be in Judah flee into the mountains: 15 For then shall be great tribulation, such as was not since the beginning of the world to this time, no, nor ever shall be.

16 For the days shall come upon thee, [Jerusalem] that thine enemies shall cast a trench about thee, and compass thee round, and keep thee in on every side, 17 And shall lay thee even with the ground, and thy children within thee: and they shall lay waste in thee, as they have done against Babylon, because they knew not the name of thy salvation.

18 For thus saith the Lord thy God by any means: for that day shall not come, except there come a falling away first, and that man of sin be revealed, the son of perdition: 19 Who opposeth and exalteth himself above all that is called God, or that is worshipped; so that he, as God, sitteth in the temple of God, shewing himself that he is God.

[See Nahum's prophecy respecting the overthrow of Nineveh in the 1st and 2d chapters of Nahum.—Ezekiel's prophecy respecting the overthrow of Tyre, Ezek. 26: 7-11.—Nahum and denunciations of Egypt, Ezek. 29: 15-30.—Daniel's interpretation of Nebuchadnezzar's dream, Dan. 2: 24-28.—Isaiah's prediction of Christ, Is. 7: 14, and 53: 3-5, and 54th chapter entire.—Zechariah's prediction respecting the rise and power of Antichrist, Dan. 7: 24, 25, and chapters 7: 8, 9, 10, 11, and 12, entire, and Is. 67th ch. entire.—Jer. 50: 25-49, and 51: 10-16.]

37. Bible instructions

Ps. 119: 105 Thy word is a lamp unto my feet, and a light unto my path. 120 The entrance of thy words giveth light; A growth of understanding unto the simple.

1 Pet. 1: 13 And thou wilt which came from heaven we heard, when we were with him in the holy mount. 14 We have also a more sure word of prophecy; whereunto ye do well that ye take heed, as unto a light that shineth in a dark place, until the day dawn, and the day-star arise in your hearts.

38. *Bible the rule of faith and practice.*

Dt. 4:2 Ye shall not add unto the word which I command you, neither shall ye diminish *ought* from it, that ye may keep the commandments of the LORD your God which I command you.

Ec. 12:13 Let us hear the conclusion of the whole matter: Fear God, and keep his commandments: for this is the whole *duty* of man.

Is. 8:20 To the law and to the testimony: if they speak not according to this word, *it is* because *there is* no light in them.

Jn. 12:48 He that rejecteth me, and receiveth not my words, hath one that judgeth him: the word that I have spoken, the same shall judge him in the last day.

Rom. 2:16 In the day when God shall judge the secrets of men by Jesus Christ, according to my gospel.

39. *Bible the true means of grace.*

Ps. 19:7 The law of the LORD is perfect, converting the soul: the testimony of the LORD is sure, making wise the simple.

119:93 I will never forget thy precepts: for with them thou hast quickened me.

Jn. 15:3 Now ye are clean through the word which I have spoken unto you.

17:17 Sanctify them through thy truth: thy word is truth. 19 And for their sakes I sanctify myself, that they also might be sanctified through the truth.

Rom. 1:16 For I am not ashamed of the gospel of Christ: for it is the power of God unto salvation to every one that believeth; to the Jew first, and also to the Greek.

10:17 So then, faith *cometh* by hearing, and hearing by the word of God.

1 Cor. 1:21 For after that in the wisdom of God the world by wisdom knew not God, it pleased God by the foolishness of preaching to save them that believe.

4:15 For though ye have ten thousand instructors in Christ, yet *have ye* not many fathers: for in Christ Jesus I have begotten you through the gospel.

Ep. 6:17 And take the helmet of salvation, and the sword of the Spirit, which is the word of God.

To be taught and studied

2 Tim. 3: 15 And that from a child thou hast known the holy scriptures, which are able to make thee wise unto salvation through faith which is in Christ Jesus. 16 All scripture is given by inspiration of God, and is profitable for doctrine, for reproof, for correction, for instruction in righteousness: 17 That the man of God may be perfect, thoroughly furnished unto all good works.

Jan. 1: 18 Of his own will begat he us with the word of truth, that we should be a kind of first-fruits of his creatures. 21 Wherefore lay apart all filthiness, and superfluity of naughtiness, and receive with meekness the ingrafted word, which is able to save your souls.

1 Pet. 1: 23 Being born again, not of corruptible seed, but of incorruptible, by the word of God, which liveth and abideth for ever.

40. Bible to be taught and studied.

De. 11: 18 Therefore shall ye lay up these my words in your heart and in your soul, and bind them for a sign upon your hand, that they may be as frontlets between your eyes. 19 And ye shall teach them your children, speaking of them when thou sittest in thine house, and when thou walkest by the way, when thou liest down, and when thou risest up. 20 And thou shalt write them upon the door posts of thine house, and upon thy gates: 21 That your days may be multiplied, and the days of your children, in the land which the Lord swore unto your fathers to give them, as the days of heaven upon the earth.

22 The secret things belong unto the Lord our God: but those things which are revealed belong unto us, and to our children for ever, that we may do all the words of this law.

Jos. 1: 8 This book of the law shall not depart out of thy mouth; but thou shalt meditate therein day and night, that thou mayest observe to do according to all that is written therein: for then thou shalt make thy way prosperous, and then thou shalt have good success.

Ps. 1: 1 Blessed is the man that walketh not in the counsel of the ungodly, nor standeth in the way of sinners, nor sitteth in the seat of the scornful. 2 But his delight is in the law of the Lord: and in his law doth he meditate day and night. 3 And he shall be like a tree planted by the rivers of water,

that bringeth forth his fruit in his season; his leaf also shall not wither; and whatsoever he doeth shall prosper.

Pr. 4: 13 Take fast hold of instruction; let *her* not go: keep her: for she is thy life. 20 My son, attend to my words; incline thine ear unto my sayings. 21 Let them not depart from thine eyes; keep them in the midst of thine heart. 22 For they are life unto those that find them, and health to all their flesh.

Jer. 23: 28 The prophet that hath a dream, let him tell a dream; and he that hath my word, let him speak my word faithfully. What is the chaff to the wheat? saith the Lord. 29 Is not my word like as a fire? saith the Lord; and like a hammer that breaketh the rock in pieces?

Mat. 22: 29 Jesus answered and said unto them, Ye do err, not knowing the scriptures, nor the power of God.

Jn. 5: 39 Search the scriptures; for in them ye think ye have eternal life: And they are they which testify of me.

Ac. 17: 11 These were more noble than those in Thessalonica, in that they received the word with all readiness of mind; and searched the scriptures daily, whether those things were so.

Rom. 15: 4 For whatsoever things were written aforetime, were written for our learning; that we through patience and comfort of the scriptures might have hope.

Ep. 6: 17 Take the helmet of salvation, and the sword of the Spirit, which is the word of God.

1 Th. 5: 27 I charge you by the Lord that this epistle be read unto all the holy brethren.

2 Tim. 3: 15 And that from a child thou hast known the holy scriptures, which are able to make thee wise unto salvation through faith which is in Christ Jesus. 16 All scripture is given by inspiration of God; and is profitable for doctrine, for reproof, for correction, for instruction in righteousness: 17 That the man of God may be perfect, thoroughly furnished unto all good works.

Heb. 2: 1 Therefore we ought to give the more earnest heed to the things which we have heard, lest at any time we should let them slip.

1 Pet. 2: 2 As new-born babes, desire the sincere milk of the word; that ye may grow thereby.

Rev. 1: 3 Blessed is he that readeth, and they that hear

A written Revelation—Sin of perverting it.

the words of this prophecy, and keep those things which are written therein: for the time is at hand. [Ps. 19, and 119, entire.]

41. *Bible a written revelation.*

Dt. 9:10 And the LORD delivered unto me two tables of stone written with the finger of God; and on them *was written* according to all the words which the Lord spake with you in the mount, out of the midst of the fire, in the day of the assembly.

Ps. 102:18 This shall be written for the generation to come: and the people which shall be created shall praise the LORD.

42. *Sin and danger of perverting the Bible.*

Pr. 30:6 Add thou not unto his words, lest he reprove thee, and thou be found a liar.

Mat. 15:3 But he answered and said unto them, Why do ye also transgress the commandment of God by your tradition?

4 For God commanded, saying, Honor thy father and mother: and, He that curseth father or mother, let him die the death: 5 But ye say, Whosoever shall say to *his* father or *his* mother, *It is a gift*, by whatsoever thou mightest be profited by me; 6 And honor not his father or his mother, *he shall be free*. Thus have ye made the commandment of God of none effect by your tradition.

Mk. 7:7 Howbeit, in vain do they worship me, teaching for doctrines the commandments of men. 8 For, laying aside the commandment of God, ye hold the tradition of men, *as the washing of pots and cups*: and many other such like things ye do. 9 And he said unto them, Full well ye reject the commandment of God, that ye may keep your own tradition.

Col. 2:8 Beware lest any man spoil you through philosophy and vain deceit, after the tradition of men, after the rudiments of the world, and not after Christ.

2 Pet. 3:15 And account *that* the long-suffering of our Lord is salvation; even as our beloved brother Paul also, according to the wisdom given unto him, hath written unto you; 16 As also in all *his* epistles, speaking in them of these things; in which are some things hard to be understood, which they that are unlearned and unstable wrest, as *they* do also the other scriptures, unto their own destruction.

Rev. 22:18 For I testify unto every man that heareth the words of the prophecy of this book; If any man shall add unto these things, God shall add unto him the plagues that are written in this book: 19 And if any man shall take away from the words of the book of this prophecy, God shall take away his part out of the book of life, and out of the holy city, and from the things which are written in this book.

CHEERFULNESS.

43. *Duty and advantages of cheerfulness.*

Pr. 14:30 A sound heart is the life of the flesh; but envy the rottenness of the bones. [Ps. 119:80.]

15:13 A merry heart maketh a cheerful countenance; but by sorrow of the heart the spirit is broken. 15 He that is of a merry heart hath a continual feast.

17:22 A merry heart doeth good like a medicine; but a broken spirit drieth the bones.

Jn. 16:33 These things I have spoken unto you, that in me ye might have peace. In the world ye shall have tribulation, but be of good cheer: I have overcome the world.

1 Th. 5:16 Rejoice evermore. [See Joy in God, 270.]

CHILDREN.

44. *Ignorance, docility, and confiding disposition of very little children.*

Dt. 1:39 Moreover, your little ones, which ye said should be a prey, and your children, which in that day had no knowledge between good and evil, they shall go in thither, and unto them will I give it; and they shall possess it.

Is. 7:15 Butter and honey shall he eat; that he may know to refuse the evil, and choose the good. 16 For before the child shall know to refuse the evil, and choose the good, the land that thou abhorrest shall be forsaken of both her kings.

Mat. 18:3 Except ye be converted, and become as little children, ye shall not enter into the kingdom of heaven.

Mt. 10:14 But when Jesus saw it, he was much displeased; and said unto them, Suffer the little children to come unto me, and forbid them not: for of such is the kingdom of God.

15 Verily I say unto you, Whosoever shall not receive the kingdom of God as a little child, he shall not enter therein.

Duties of Parents—Disobedient Children punished

16 And he took them up in his arms, put his hands upon them, and blessed them. [Lk. 18:15.]

15. *Duties of children to parents*

Ex. 20:12 Hear ye the father and the mother; that thy days may be long upon the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee.

Lev. 19:17 (2) Ye shall fear every man his mother and his father.

Pr. 1:8 My son, hear the instruction of thy father, and forsake not the law of thy mother: 9 For they shall be an ornament of grace unto thy head, and chains about thy neck. 10 My son, keep thy father's commandment, and forsake not the law of thy mother: 11 Bind them continually upon thine heart, and be close about thy neck. 12 When thou goest, it shall lead thee; when thou sleepest, it shall keep thee; and when thou awakest, it shall talk with thee.

13 1 A wise son heareth his father's instruction: but a scorner heareth not rebuke.

23:22 Hearken unto thy father that begat thee, and despise not thy mother when she is old.

Mat. 15:4 For God commanded, saying, Honor thy father and mother: and, He that curseth father or mother, let him die the death. 5 But ye say, Whosoever shall say to his father or his mother, It is a gift, by whatsoever thou mightest be profited by me; 6 And honor not his father or his mother, he shall be free. Thus have ye made the commandment of God of none effect by your tradition.

Lk. 8:19 And he [Christ] went down with them, [his parents] and came to Nazareth, and was subject unto them.

Ep. 6:1 Children, obey your parents in the Lord: for this is right. 2 Honor thy father and mother, (which is the first commandment with promise,) 3 That it may be well with thee, and thou mayest live long on the earth.

Col. 3:20 Children, obey your parents in the Lord: for this is right. 21 Fathers, provide in the Lord as the Lord provides for his church, his body, of which he is the head, to himself to purify it by the word, that he might present it to himself a glorious church, not having spot, or wrinkle, or any such thing; but that it should be holy and without blemish.

[See Agal Version, 8.]

16. *Punishment of disobedient and stubborn children.*

Ex. 21:15 He that smiteth his father, or his mother, shall be surely put to death. 17 And he that curseth his father or his mother, shall surely be put to death.

De. 21:18 If a man have a stubborn and rebellious son,

Season of Childhood important—His perfect Example.

which will not obey the voice of his father, or the voice of his mother, and *that*, when they have chastened him, will not hearken unto them: 21 And all the men of his city shall stone him with stones, that he die: so shalt thou put evil away from among you, and all Israel shall hear, and fear.

DL. 27:16 Cursed be he that setteth light by his father, or his mother: and all the people shall say, Amen.

Pr. 20:20 Whoso curseth his father or his mother, his lamp shall be put out in obscure darkness.

30:17 The eye *that* mocketh at *his* father, and despiseth to obey *his* mother, the ravens of the valley shall pick it out, and the young eagles shall eat it.

47. *The season of childhood and youth important.*

Pr. 8:17 I love them that love me: and those that seek me early shall find me.

Pr. 22:6 Train up a child in the way he should go: and when he is old, he will not depart from it.

Ec. 12:1 Remember now thy Creator in the days of thy youth, while the evil days come not, nor the years draw nigh, when thou shalt say, I have no pleasure in them.

[See Custom, 128.]

CHRIST JESUS.

48. *A perfect example of piety, obedience, and universal righteousness.*

Ps. 40:7 Then said I, Lo, I come: in the volume of the book it is written of me; 8 I delight to do thy will, O my God: yea, thy law is within my heart.

Is. 11:1 And there shall come forth a rod out of the stem of Jesse, and a branch shall grow out of his roots: 2 And the Spirit of the Lord shall rest upon him, the spirit of wisdom and understanding, the spirit of counsel and might, the spirit of knowledge and of the fear of the Lord; 3 And shall make him of quick understanding in the fear of the Lord: and he shall not judge after the sight of his eyes, neither reprove after the hearing of his ears: 4 But with righteousness shall he judge the poor, and reprove with equity for the meek of the earth.

Mat. 27:19 When he was set down on the judgment-seat, his wife sent unto him, saying; Have thou nothing to do with that just man: for I have suffered many things this day in a

His Self-denial.

dream, because of him. 24 When Pilate saw that he could prevail nothing, but *that* rather a tumult was made, he took water, and washed *his* hands before the multitude, saying, I am innocent of the blood of this just person : see ye *to it*.

Jn. 4 : 34 Jesus saith unto them, My meat is to do the will of him that sent me; and to finish his work.

5 : 30 I seek not mine own will, but the will of the Father which hath sent me.

6 : 38 I came down from heaven, not to do my own will, but the will of him that sent me.

8 : 29 And he that sent me is with me : the Father hath not left me alone ; for I do always those things that please him.

17 : 4 I have glorified thee on the earth : I have finished the work which thou gavest me to do.

Ac. 3 : 14 But ye denied the Holy One, and the Just, and desired a murderer to be granted unto you.

2 Cor. 5 : 21 For he hath made him *to be* sin for us, who knew no sin ; that we might be made the righteousness of God in him.

Heb. 4 : 15 For we have not an high priest which cannot be touched with the feeling of our infirmities : but was in all points tempted like as *we are*, yet without sin.

7 : 26 For such an high priest became us, *who is* holy, harmless, undefiled, separate from sinners, and made higher than the heavens. 27 Who needeth not daily, as those high priests, to offer up sacrifice, first for his own sins, and then for the people's : for this he did once, when he offered up himself.

1. Pét. 2 : 21 For even hereunto were ye called : because Christ also suffered for us, leaving us an example, that ye should follow his steps : 22 Who did no sin, neither was guile found in his mouth : 23 Who, when he was reviled, reviled not again ; when he suffered, he threatened not ; but committed *himself* to him that judgeth righteously.

1 Jn. 2 : 1 My little children, these things write I unto you, that ye sin not. And if any man sin, we have an advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ the righteous.

49. Christ's self-denial.

Mat. 8 : 20 And Jesus saith unto him, The foxes have holes, and the birds of the air *have* nests ; but the Son of man hath not where to lay *his* head.

Rom. 15: 2 Let every one of us please *his* neighbor for *his* good to edification. 3 For even Christ pleased not himself; but, as it is written, The reproaches of them that reproached thee fell on me.

2 Cor. 8: 9 For ye know the grace of our Lord Jesus Christ, that though he was rich, yet for your sakes he became poor, that ye through his poverty might be rich.

Heb. 12: 2 Looking unto Jesus the author and finisher of our faith; who, for the joy [Gr. *Anti*—instead of the joy] that was set before him, endured the cross, despising the shame, and is set down at the right hand of the throne of God.

50. *How did Christ regard the world and its honors?*

Mat. 4: 8 Again, the devil taketh him up into an exceeding high mountain, and sheweth him all the kingdoms of the world, and the glory of them, 9 And saith unto him, All these things will I give thee, if thou wilt fall down and worship me. 10 Then saith Jesus unto him, Get thee hence, Satan: for it is written, Thou shalt worship the Lord thy God, and him only shalt thou serve.

Jn. 5: 41 I receive not honor from men.

16: 33 These things I have spoken unto you, that in me ye might have peace. In the world ye shall have tribulation; but be of good cheer: I have overcome the world.

18: 36 Jesus answered, My kingdom is not of this world.

51. *Christ's love and compassion towards mankind.*

Pr. 8: 29 When he gave to the sea his decree, that the waters should not pass his commandment; when he appointed the foundations of the earth: 30 Then I was by him, as one brought up *with him*: and I was daily *his* delight, rejoicing always before him; 31 Rejoicing in the habitable part of his earth; and my delights *were* with the sons of men.

Mat. 9: 35 And Jesus went about all the cities and villages, teaching in their synagogues, and preaching the gospel of the kingdom, and healing every sickness, and every disease among the people. 36 But when he saw the multitudes, he was moved with compassion on them, because they fainted, and were scattered abroad, as sheep having no shepherd.

14: 14 And Jesus went forth, and saw a great multitude, and was moved with compassion toward them, and he healed their sick.

A Pattern of Condescension.

15:32 Then Jesus called his disciples *unto him*, and said, I have compassion on the multitude, because they continue with me now three days, and have nothing to eat: and I will not send them away fasting, lest they faint in the way.

23:37 O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, *thou* that killest the prophets, and stonest them which are sent unto thee, how often would I have gathered thy children together, even as a hen gathereth her chickens under *her* wings, and ye would not!

Ju. 13:34 A new commandment I give unto you, That ye love one another; as I have loved you, that ye also love one another.

15:9 As the Father hath loved me, so have I loved you: continue ye in my love.

Ac. 10:38 God anointed Jesus of Nazareth with the Holy Ghost and with power: who went about doing good, and healing all that were oppressed of the devil; for God was with him.

Rom. 5:6 For when we were yet without strength, in due time Christ died for the ungodly. 7 For scarcely for a righteous man will one die: yet peradventure for a good man some would even dare to die. 8 But God commendeth his love toward us, in that while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us.

8:37 Nay, in all these things we are more than conquerors, through him that loved us.

Eph. 5:2 And walk in love, as Christ also hath loved us, and *hath* given himself for us an offering and a sacrifice to God for a sweet-smelling savor. [See 214, 215, and 491.]

52. Christ a pattern of condescension.

Mat. 9:11 And when the Pharisees saw *it*, they said unto his disciples, Why eateth your Master with publicans and sinners? 12 But when Jesus heard *that*, he said unto them, They that be whole need not a physician, but they that are sick.

19:14 But Jesus said, Suffer little children, and forbid them not, to come unto me: for of such is the kingdom of heaven.

15 And he laid *his* hands on them, and departed thence.

20:27 And whosoever will be chief among you, let him be your servant: 28 Even as the Son of man came not to be ministered unto, but to minister, and to give his life a ransom for many.

Lk. 22:27 For whether is greater, he that sitteth at meat,

or he that serveth? is not he that sitteth at meat? but I am among you as he that serveth.

Jn. 13:13 Ye call me Master, and Lord: and ye say well; for so I am. 14 If I then, *your* Lord and Master, have washed your feet; ye also ought to wash one another's feet.

Ph. 2:6 Who, being in the form of God, thought it not robbery to be equal with God: 7 But made himself of no reputation, and took upon him the form of a servant, and was made in the likeness of men: 8 And being found in fashion as a man, he humbled himself, and became obedient unto death, even the death of the cross.

Heb. 2:11 For both he that sanctifieth, and they who are sanctified, *are* all of one: for which cause he is not ashamed to call them brethren, 12 Saying, I will declare thy name unto my brethren, in the midst of the church will I sing praise unto thee. 16 For verily he took not on *him* the nature of angels; but he took on *him* the seed of Abraham. [See 546.]

53. *Christ's meekness, lowliness, and modesty.*

Is. 42:2 He shall not cry, nor lift up, nor cause his voice to be heard in the street. 3 A bruised reed shall he not break, and the smoking flax shall he not quench: he shall bring forth judgment unto truth. [Mat. 12:17—20.]

50:6 I gave my back to the smiters, and my cheeks to them that plucked off the hair: I hid not my face from shame and spitting.

53:7 He was oppressed, and he was afflicted, yet he opened not his mouth: he is brought as a lamb to the slaughter, and as a sheep before her shearers is dumb, so he opened not his mouth.

Mat. 11:29 Take my yoke upon you, and learn of me: for I am meek and lowly in heart; and ye shall find rest unto your souls.

21:5 Tell ye the daughter of Sion, Behold, thy King cometh unto thee, meek, and sitting upon an ass, and a colt the foal of an ass.

2 Cor. 10:1 Now I Paul myself beseech you, by the meekness and gentleness of Christ.

1 Pet. 2:21 Christ also suffered for us, leaving us an example; that ye should follow his steps: 23 Who, when he was

John 1:12

Diligent in his Work - Prayerful.

reviled, reviled not again; when he suffered, he threatened not; but committed *himself* to him that judgeth righteously.

54. *Christ diligent in his work.*

Lk. 2:49 Wist ye not that I must be about my Father's business?

Jn. 9:4 I must work the works of him that sent me, while it is day: the night cometh, when no man can work.

Ac. 10:38 God anointed Jesus of Nazareth with the Holy Ghost and with power: who went about doing good, and healing all that were oppressed of the devil; for God was with him.

55. *Christ's prayerfulness.*

Mat. 14:23 And when he had sent the multitudes away, he went up into a mountain apart to pray: and when the evening was come, he was there alone.

20:26 Sit ye here, while I go and pray yonder. 39 And he went a little further, and fell on his face, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass from me: nevertheless, not as I will, but as thou wilt. 42 He went away again the second time, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if this cup may not pass away from me, except I drink it, thy will be done. 44 And went away again, and prayed the third time, saying the same words.

Mk. 6:46 And when he had sent them away, he departed into a mountain to pray.

Lk. 5:16 And he withdrew himself unto the wilderness, and prayed.

6:12 He went out into a mountain to pray, and continued all night in prayer to God.

9:18 As he was alone praying, his disciples were with him.

28 He took Peter, and John, and James, and went up into a mountain to pray. 36 And as he prayed, the fashion of his countenance was altered, and his raiment was white and glistering.

11:1 And it came to pass, that as he was praying in a certain place, when he ceased, one of his disciples said unto him, Lord, teach us to pray, as John also taught his disciples.

22:31 And the Lord said, Simon, Simon, behold, Satan hath desired to have you that he may sift you as wheat:

32 But I have prayed for thee, that thy faith fail not.

Jn. 14:15 If ye love me, keep my commandments: 16 And

I will pray the Father, and he shall give you another Comforter, that he may abide with you for ever.

56. *Christ a preacher.*

Ps. 40:9 I have preached righteousness in the great congregation: lo, I have not refrained my lips, O LORD, thou knowest. 10 I have not hid thy righteousness within my heart; I have declared thy faithfulness and thy salvation: I have not concealed thy loving-kindness and thy truth from the great congregation.

Is. 61:1 The Spirit of the Lord God is upon me; because the LORD hath anointed me to preach good tidings unto the meek; he hath sent me to bind up the broken-hearted, to proclaim liberty to the captives, and the opening of the prison to them that are bound; 2 To proclaim the acceptable year of the LORD, and the day of vengeance of our God.

Mat. 4:23 And Jesus went about all Galilee, teaching in their synagogues, and preaching the gospel of the kingdom, and healing all manner of sickness, and all manner of disease among the people.

7:28 And it came to pass when Jesus had ended these sayings, the people were astonished at his doctrine. 29 For he taught them as one having authority, and not as the scribes.

13:54 And when he was come into his own country, he taught them in their synagogue, insomuch that they were astonished, and said, Whence hath this man this wisdom, and these mighty works?

Jn. 7:14 Now, about the midst of the feast, Jesus went up into the temple and taught. 15 And the Jews marvelled, saying, How knoweth this man letters, having never learned? 46 The officers answered, Never man spake like this man.

57. *Christ a reprovcr.*

Is. 11:3 And shall make him of quick understanding in the fear of the LORD: and he shall not judge after the sight of his eyes, neither reprove after the hearing of his ears: 4 But with righteousness shall he judge the poor, and reprove with equity for the meek of the earth: and he shall smite the earth with the rod of his mouth, and with the breath of his lips shall he slay the wicked.

Mal. 3:2 But who may abide the day of his coming? and who shall stand when he appeareth? for he is like a refiner's

See, and like fullers' soap. 3 And he shall sit as a refiner and purifier of silver: and he shall purify the sons of Levi, and purge them as gold and silver, that they may offer unto the Lord an offering in righteousness.

Lk. 11:52. Wo unto you, lawyers! for ye have taken away the key of knowledge: ye entered not in yourselves, and them that were entering in ye hindered.

Lk. 4:1. I am come to send fire on the earth, and what will I, if it be already kindled?

Jn. 18:37. Pilate therefore said unto him, Art thou a king then? Jesus answered, Thou sayest that I am a king. To this end was I born, and for this cause came I into the world, that I should bear witness unto the truth. [See Mat., chap. 23 and 23d. throughout.]

58. Christ applauded.

Mat. 21:8. And a very great multitude spread their garments in the way; others cut down branches from the trees, and strewed them in the way. 9 And the multitudes that went before and that followed, cried, saying, Hosanna to the Son of David: Blessed is he that cometh in the name of the Lord: Hosanna in the highest. [Mt. 11:8-10.]

Mt. 12:12. And they sought to lay hold on him, but feared the people: for they knew that he had spoken the parable against them: and they left him, and went their way.

Lk. 4:14. And Jesus returned in the power of the Spirit into Galilee: and there went out a fame of him through all the region round about. 15 And he taught in their synagogues, being praised of all.

Jn. 3:15. But so much the more went there a fame abroad of him: and great multitudes came together to hear and to be healed by him of their infirmities.

Jn. 6:15. When Jesus therefore perceived that they would come and take him by force, to make him a king, he departed again into a mountain himself alone.

Jn. 11:47. Then gathered the chief priests and the Pharisees a council, and said, What do we? for this man doeth many miracles. 48 If we let him thus alone, all men will believe on him: and the Romans shall come, and take away both our place and nation.

Lk. 12:19. The Pharisees therefore said among themselves, Per-

ceive ye how ye prevail nothing? behold, the world is gone after him.

59. *Christ opposed, reviled, and persecuted unto death.*

Ps. 2:1 Why do the heathen rage, and the people imagine a vain thing? 2 The kings of the earth set themselves, and the rulers take counsel together, against the Lord, and against his Anointed, *saying*, 3 Let us break their bands asunder, and cast away their cords from us.

Is. 53:2 For he shall grow up before him as a tender plant, and as a root out of a dry ground: he hath no form nor comeliness; and when we shall see him, *there is no beauty that we should desire him.* 3 He is despised and rejected of men; a man of sorrows, and acquainted with grief: and we hid as it were *our* faces from him; he was despised, and we esteemed him not. 4 Surely he hath borne our griefs, and carried our sorrows: yet we did esteem him stricken, smitten of God, and afflicted.

Mat. 10:24 The disciple is not above *his* master, nor the servant above his lord. 25 It is enough for the disciple that he be as his master, and the servant as his lord: if they have called the master of the house Beelzebub, how much more *shall they call* them of his household?

13:55 Is not this the carpenter's son? is not *his* mother called Mary? and his brethren, James, and Joses, and Simon, and Judas? 56 And his sisters, are they not all with us? Whence then hath this *man* all these things? 57 And they were offended in him. But Jesus said unto them; A prophet is not without honor, save in his own country, and in his own house.

26:66 What think ye? They answered and said, He is guilty of death. 67 Then did they spit in his face, and buffeted him; and others smote *him* with the palms of their hands, 68 Saying, Prophesy unto us, thou Christ, Who is he, that smote thee?

27:29 And when they had platted a crown of thorns, they put *it* upon his head, and a reed in his right hand: and they bowed the knee before him, and mocked him, saying, Hail, King of the Jews! 30 And they spit upon him, and took the reed, and smote him on the head. 31 And after that they had mocked him, they took the robe off from him, and put his own

subject on him, and led him away to crucify him. 34 They gave him vinegar to drink, mingled with gall; and when he had tasted thereof, he would not drink.

Mk. 15: 27 And with him they crucify two thieves, the one on his right hand, and the other on his left. 28 And the scripture was fulfilled, which saith, And he was numbered with the transgressors. 29 And they that passed by, railed on him, wagging their heads, and saying, Ah, thou that destroyest the temple, and buildest it in three days, 30 Save thyself, and come down from the cross. 31 Likewise also the chief priests mocking said among themselves with the scribes, He saved others; himself he cannot save. 32 Let Christ the King of Israel descend now from the cross, that we may see and believe. And they that were crucified with him, reviled him.

Lk. 4: 28 And all they in the synagogue, when they heard these things, were filled with wrath, 29 And rose up, and thrust him out of the city; and led him unto the brow of the hill, (whereon their city was built,) that they might cast him down headlong.

16: 14 And the Pharisees also, who were covetous, heard all these things, and they derided him.

Jn. 10: 20 And many of them said, He hath a devil, and is mad; why hear ye him? 31 Then the Jews took up stones again to stone him.

19: 5 Then came Jesus forth, wearing the crown of thorns, and the purple robe. And Pilate saith unto them, Behold the man! 6 When the chief priests therefore and officers saw him, they cried out, saying, Crucify him, crucify him. [See 408, and 419.]

60. Christ's humanity.

Mat. 1: 1 Jesus Christ, the Son of David, the son of Abraham.

8: 20 The Son of Man hath not where to lay his head.*

Lk. 2: 52 And Jesus increased in wisdom and stature, and in favor with God and man.

Jn. 1: 14 And the Word was made flesh, and dwelt among us, (and we beheld his glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father,) full of grace and truth.

* Christ calls himself the Son of Man more than sixty times.

His Dependence.

1 Tim. 2: 5 *There is one God, and one mediator between God and men, the man Christ Jesus.*

Heb. 2: 14 Forasmuch then as the children are partakers of flesh and blood, he also himself likewise took part of the same; that through death he might destroy him that had the power of death, that is, the devil; 15 And deliver them, who, through fear of death, were all their life-time subject to bondage. 16 For verily he took not on *him the nature of angels*; but he took on *him* the seed of Abraham. 17 Wherefore in all things it behoved him to be made like unto *his brethren*; that he might be a merciful and faithful High Priest in things *pertaining* to God, to make reconciliation for the sins of the people. 18 For in that he himself hath suffered, being tempted, he is able to succor them that are tempted.

4: 15 For we have not a high priest which cannot be touched with the feeling of our infirmities: but was in all points tempted like as *we are*, yet without sin.

1 Jn. 4: 3 Every spirit that confesseth not that Jesus Christ is come in the flesh, is not of God.

61. *Christ's dependence.*

Is. 42: 6 I the LORD have called thee in righteousness, and will hold thy hand, and will keep thee, and give thee for a covenant of the people, for a light of the Gentiles.

Jn. 5: 19 Then answered Jesus, and said unto them, Verily, verily, I say unto you, The Son can do nothing of himself, but what he seeth the Father do: for what things soever he doeth, these also doeth the Son likewise. 30 I can of mine own self do nothing: as I hear, I judge: and my judgment is just; because I seek not mine own will, but the will of the Father which hath sent me.

6: 57 As the living Father hath sent me, and I live by the Father: so he that eateth me, even he shall live by me.

8: 28 Then said Jesus unto them, When ye have lifted up the Son of man, then shall ye know that I am *he*, and *that* I do nothing of myself; but as my Father hath taught me, I speak these things. 29 And he that sent me is with me: the Father hath not left me alone; for I do always those things that please him.

14: 10 Believest thou not that I am in the Father, and the Father in me? the words that I speak unto you, I speak not of

Thyself; but the Father, that dwelleth in me, he doeth the works.

• 20: 17 I ascended unto my Father and your Father, and to my God and your God.

• 21: 19 For though he was crucified through weakness, yet he liveth by the power of God.

• 11: 2-9 But we see Jesus, who was made a little lower than the angels, for the suffering of death, crowned with glory and honor. (See his Prayer, Luke 22.)

• 12: Subject—How Love Him.

• Ps. 9: 7 I will declare the decree: the Lord hath said unto me, Thou art my Son, this day have I begotten thee.

• Mat. 13: 18 Behold my servant, whom I have chosen.

• Mk. 17: 22 Out of that day and that hour knoweth no man, but the angels which are in heaven, neither the Son, but the Father. (Mat. 24: 29.)

• Lk. 1: 32 He shall be great, and shall be called the Son of the Highest; and the Lord God shall give unto him the throne of his father David. 33 And the most powerful and will unto her, The Holy Ghost shall come upon thee, and the power of the Highest shall overshadow thee: therefore also that holy thing which shall be born of thee shall be called the Son of God.

• Jn. 6: 38 I come down from heaven, not to do mine own will, but the will of Him that sent me.

• 7: 16 Jesus answered them, and said, My doctrine is not mine, but his that sent me.

• 8: 26 And he that sent me is with me: the Father hath not left me alone; for I do always those things that please him.

• 10: 25 Have ye believed when the Father hath said this, and sent into the world His Messenger; because I said, I am the Son of God?

• 12: 49 For I have not spoken of myself; but the Father which sent me, he gave me a commandment what I should say, and what I should speak.

• 13: 25 I go unto the Father: for my Father is greater than I.

• 17: 8 And this is His eternal will, that they might know that the only Son (God), and Jesus Christ whom thou hast sent: 9 For I have given unto them the words which thou gavest me; and they have received them, and have known surely that I come from thee, and they have believed that thou didst send me.

Jn. 19:7 The Jews answered him, We have a law, and by our law he ought to die, because he made himself the Son of God.

Rom. 1:3 Concerning his Son Jesus Christ our Lord, which was made of the seed of David according to the flesh; 4 And declared to be the Son of God with power, according to the Spirit of holiness, by the resurrection from the dead.

1 Cor. 3:23 And ye are Christ's; and Christ is God's.

11:3 But I would have you know, that the head of every man is Christ; and the head of the woman is the man; and the head of Christ is God.

15:27 For he hath put all things under his feet. But when he saith all things are put under him, it is manifest that he is excepted which did put all things under him. 28 And when all things shall be subdued unto him, then shall the Son also himself be subject unto him that put all things under him, that God may be all in all.

Gal. 4:4 But when the fulness of the time was come, God sent forth his Son, made of a woman, made under the law, 5 To redeem them that were under the law, that we might receive the adoption of sons.

Ep. 3:9 God, who created all things by Jesus Christ.

63. *Christ exalted above creatures.*

Ps. 89:27 I will make him my first-born, higher than the kings of the earth.

Jn. 1:14 And the Word was made flesh, and dwelt among us, (and we beheld his glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father,) full of grace and truth. 15 John bare witness of him, and cried, saying, This was he of whom I spake, He that cometh after me, is preferred before me; for he was before me.

Jn. 3:31 He that cometh from heaven is above all.

Col. 1:15 Who is the image of the invisible God, the first-born of every creature. 18 And he is the head of the body, the church: who is the beginning, the first-born from the dead; that in all things he might have the pre-eminence.

Heb. 1:4 Being made so much better than the angels, as he hath by inheritance obtained a more excellent name than they. 5 For unto which of the angels said he at any time, Thou art my Son, this day have I begotten thee? And again, I will be to him a Father, and he shall be to me a Son? 6 And again,

His Divine Titles.

when he bringeth in the first-begotten into the world, he saith, And let all the angels of God worship him.

Rev. 1:5 The Prince of the kings of the earth.

3:14 The beginning of the creation of God.

64. Christ's divine names and titles.

Ps. 45:3 Gird thy sword upon *thy* thigh; O *most* Mighty, with thy glory and thy majesty: 6 Thy throne, O God, *is* for ever and ever: the sceptre of thy kingdom *is* a right sceptre.

Is. 9:6 For unto us a child is born; unto us a son *is* given: and the government shall be upon his shoulder: and his name shall be called Wonderful, Counsellor, The mighty God, The everlasting Father, The Prince of Peace.

44:6 Thus saith the LORD the King of Israel, and his Redeemer the LORD of hosts; *I am* the first, and *I am* the last: and besides me *there is* no God.

Mat. 1:23 Behold, a virgin shall be with child, and shall bring forth a son, and they shall call his name Emmanuel, which being interpreted is, God with us.

22:43 He saith unto them, How then doth David in spirit call him Lord, saying, 44 The LORD said unto my Lord, Sit thou on my right hand, till I make thine enemies thy footstool? [Ps. 110:1.]

Jn. 1:1 In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God.

13:14 If I then, *your* Lord and Master, have washed your feet; ye also ought to wash one another's feet.

20:28 Thomas answered and said unto him, My Lord and my God.

Ac. 10:36 Jesus Christ: (he is Lord of all.)

Rom. 9:5 Whose *are* the fathers, and of whom, as concerning the flesh, Christ *came*, who is over all, God blessed for ever.

Ep. 1:2 Grace *be* to you, and peace, from God our Father, and *from* the Lord Jesus Christ. [Ph. 1:2; Col. 1:2.]

Heb. 1:8 But unto the Son, *he saith*, Thy throne, O God, *is* for ever and ever: a sceptre of righteousness *is* the sceptre of thy kingdom.

2 Pet. 2:1 But there were false prophets also among the people, even as there shall be false teachers among you, who privily shall bring in damnable heresies, even denying the Lord that bought them, and bring upon themselves swift destruction.

1. Jn. 5:20. We are in him that is true, *even* in his Son Jesus Christ. This is the true God, and eternal life.

Jude 25. To the only wise God, our Savior, *be* glory and majesty, dominion and power, both now and ever.

Rev. 17:14. The Lamb shall overcome them: for he is Lord of lords, and King of kings.

19:13. And his name is called The Word of God. 16. And he hath on his vesture and on his thigh, a name written, KING OF KINGS, AND LORD OF LORDS.

22:13. I am Alpha and Omega, the beginning and the end, the first and the last.

65. *Christ's claim to equality with God.*

Jn. 5:17. My Father worketh hitherto, and I work. 18. Therefore the Jews sought the more to kill him, because he not only had broken the sabbath, but said also, that God was his Father, making himself equal with God.*

10:30. I and my Father are one. 33. The Jews answered him, saying, For a good work we stone thee not; but for blasphemy, and because that thou, being a man, makest thyself God. 36. Say ye of him whom the Father hath sanctified, and sent into the world, Thou blasphemest; because I said, I am the Son of God? 37. If I do not the works of my Father, believe me not. 38. But if I do, though ye believe not me, believe the works: that ye may know and believe that the Father is in me, and I in him.

14:9. Jesus saith unto him, Have I been so long time with you, and yet hast thou not known me, Philip? he that hath seen me, hath seen the Father; and how sayest thou *then*, Shew us the Father?

17:5. And now, O Father, glorify thou me with thine own self, with the glory which I had with thee before the world was. 10. And all mine are thine, and thine are mine; and I am glorified in them.

Ph. 2:5. Let this mind be in you, which was also in Christ Jesus: 6. Who, being in the form of God, thought it not robbery to be equal with God.

66. *Divine attributes and prerogatives claimed by Christ, and ascribed to him.*

Mat. 9:4. And Jesus, knowing their thoughts, said, Wherefore think ye evil in your hearts?

* Christ calls God his Father more than fifty times, as recorded by the Evangelists.

11-12 All things are delivered into me of my Father; and no man knoweth the Son, but the Father; neither knoweth any man the Father, save the Son, and he to whomsoever the Son will reveal him.

13-15 For when two or three are gathered together in my name, there am I in the midst of them.

16-18 And Jesus came and spake unto them, saying: All power is given unto me in heaven and in earth. 19 Do ye therefore and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost. 20 Teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I have commanded you: and lo, I am with you always, even unto the end of the world.

Mk. 2. 5 When Jesus saw their faith, he said unto the sick of the palsy, Son, thy sins be forgiven thee. 6 But there were certain of the scribes sitting there, and reasoning in their hearts. 7 Why doth this man thus speak blasphemies? who can forgive sins but God only? 8 And immediately, when Jesus perceived in his spirit that they so reasoned within themselves, he said unto them, Why reason ye these things in your hearts? 9 Whether I will or I shall say to the sick of the palsy, Thy sins be forgiven thee, or to say, Arise, and take up thy bed, and walk? 10 But that ye may know that the Son of man hath power on earth to forgive sins, (he saith to the sick of the palsy,) 11 I say unto thee, Arise, and take up thy bed, and go thy way into thy house.

Lk. 10. 22 All things are delivered to me of my Father: and no man knoweth who the Son is, but the Father; and who the Father is, but the Son, and he to whom the Son will reveal him.

Jn. 1. 1 In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. 2 The same was in the beginning with God.

2. 14 But Jesus did not count himself equal with them, because he knew all men; 25 And needed not that any should testify of man: for he knew what was in man.

3. 13 And no man hath ascended up to heaven, but he that came down from heaven, even the Son of man which is in heaven.

8. 45 Jesus said unto them, Verily, verily, I say unto you, Before Abraham was, I am.

Jn. 10:15 As the Father knoweth me, even so know I the Father. 17 Therefore doth my Father love me, because I lay down my life, that I might take it again. 18 No man taketh it from me, but I lay it down of myself. I have power to lay it down, and I have power to take it again. This commandment have I received of my Father.

11:25 Jesus said unto her, I am the resurrection, and the life.

14:15 If ye love me, keep my commandments.

17:5 And now, O Father, glorify thou me with thine own self, with the glory which I had with thee before the world was.

21:17 And he said unto him, Lord, thou knowest all things; thou knowest that I love thee. Jesus saith unto him, Feed my sheep.

1 Cor. 1:24 But unto them which are called, both Jews and Greeks, Christ the power of God, and the wisdom of God.

8:6 But to us *there is but one God*, the Father, of whom are all things, and we in him; and one Lord Jesus Christ, by whom are all things, and we by him.

9:21 To them that are without law, as without law, (being not without law to God, but under the law to Christ,) that I might gain them that are without law.

10:4 And did all drink the same spiritual drink: (For they drank of that spiritual Rock that followed them: and that Rock was Christ.)

Gal. 1:11 But I certify you, brethren, that the gospel which was preached of me is not after man: 12 For I neither received it of man, neither was I taught it, but by the revelation of Jesus Christ.

Ph. 3:20 For our conversation is in heaven; from whence also we look for the Savior, the Lord Jesus Christ: 21 Who shall change our vile body, that it may be fashioned like unto his glorious body, according to the working whereby he is able even to subdue all things unto himself.

Col. 1:17 And he is before all things, and by him all things consist, 18 And he is the head of the body, the church: who is the beginning, the first-born from the dead; that in all things he might have the pre-eminence. 19 For it pleased the Father that in him should all fulness dwell.

2:2 That their hearts might be comforted, being knit together in love, and unto all riches of the full assurance of understanding, to the acknowledgment of the mystery of God,

and of the Father, and of Christ; in whom are hid all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge. 9 For in him dwelleth all the fulness of the Godhead bodily. 10 And ye are complete in him, which is the head of all principalities and power.

Heb. 10/8 Jesus Christ the same yesterday, and to-day, and for ever.

Rev. 1/8 I am Alpha and Omega, the beginning and the end, and the first and the last, which is, and which was, and which is to come, the Almighty. 17 And when I saw him, I fell at his feet as dead. And he laid his right hand upon me, saying unto me, Fear not; I am the first and the last. As I see thee that livest, and was dead; and behold, I am alive for evermore. Amen; and have the keys of hell and of death.

23/16 I am the root and the offspring of David.

67. *Theme unaltered performed by Christ, on his own name.*

Mat. 8/3 And Jesus put forth his hand, and touched him, saying, I will be thou clean. And immediately his leprosy was cleansed.

10/1 And when he had called unto him his twelve disciples, he gave them power against unclean spirits, to cast them out, and to heal all manner of sickness and all manner of disease.

Mr. 4/29 And he arose, and rebuked the wind, and said unto the sea, Peace, be still. And the wind ceased, and there was a great calm. 41 And they feared exceedingly, and said one to another, What manner of man is this, that even the wind and the sea obey him?

Luk. 4/41 Jesus rebuked him, saying, Hold thy peace, and come out of him. And when the devil had thrown him in the midst, he came out of him, and hurt him not. 45 And they were all amazed, and spake among themselves, saying, What a word is this! He with authority and power be commandeth the unclean spirits, and they come out.

Jos. 1/3 All things were made by him; and without him was not anything made that was made. 10. He was in the crowd, and the world was made by him, and the world knew him not.

2/19 Jesus arose and said unto them, Destroy this temple, and in three days I will raise it up. 20 Then said the Jews Forty and six years was this temple in building, and wilt thou rear it up in three days? 21 But he spake of the temple of his body.

His Works.

Jn. 5:21 As the Father raiseth up the dead, and quickeneth *them*; even so the Son quickeneth whom he will. 25 Verily, verily, I say unto you, The hour is coming, and now is, when the dead shall hear the voice of the Son of God: and they that hear shall live.

11:25 Jesus said unto her, I am the resurrection, and the life. 43 And when he thus had spoken, he cried with a loud voice, Lazarus, come forth. 44 And he that was dead came forth, bound hand and foot with grave-clothes: and his face was bound about with a napkin. Jesus saith unto them, Loose him, and let him go. 45 Then many of the Jews which came to Mary, and had seen the things which Jesus did, believed on him.

Ac. 9:34 And Peter said unto him, Eneas, Jesus Christ maketh thee whole: arise, and make thy bed. And he arose immediately.

1 Cor. 8:6 One Lord Jesus Christ, by whom *are* all things, and we by him.

Ph. 3:21 Who shall change our vile body, that it may be fashioned like unto his glorious body, according to the working whereby he is able even to subdue all things unto himself.

4:13 I can do all things through Christ, which strengtheneth me.

Col. 1:16 For by him were all things created, that are in heaven, and that are in earth, visible and invisible, whether *they be* thrones, or dominions, or principalities, or powers: all things were created by him, and for him: 17 And he is before all things, and by him all things consist.

Heb. 1:3 Who being the brightness of *his* glory, and the express image of his person, and upholding all things by the word of his power, when he had by himself purged our sins, sat down on the right hand of the Majesty on high.

68. *Others worked miracles not in their own name.*

Ac. 3:6 Then Peter said, Silver and gold have I none; but such as I have give I thee: In the name of Jesus Christ of Nazareth, rise up and walk. 11 And as the lame man which was healed held Peter and John, all the people ran together unto them in the porch that is called Solomon's, greatly wondering. 12 And when Peter saw it, he answered unto the people, Ye men of Israel, why marvel ye at this? or why look

ye so earnestly on us, as though by our own power or holiness we had made this man to walk?

v. 14 And Peter said unto him, Ensign Jesus Christ maketh thee whole.

15 But Paul being grieved, turned and said to the spirit, I command thee in the name of Jesus Christ to come out of her.

69 *Divine honors received by Christ and ascribed to him.*

Ps. 118. 12. Blessed are all they that put their trust in him — [the Son.]

Mat. 2. 1. Now when Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judea in the days of Herod the king, behold, there came wise men from the east to Jerusalem, 2 Saying, Where is he that is born King of the Jews? for we have seen his star in the east, and are come to worship him.

3 And behold, there came a leper and worshipped him, saying, Lord, if thou wilt, thou canst make me clean. 4 And Jesus put forth his hand, and touched him, saying, I will; be thou clean. And immediately his leprosy was cleansed.

14. 33 And when they were come into the ship, the wind ceased. 34 Then they that were in the ship came and worshipped him, saying, Of a truth thou art the Son of God.

28. 9 And as they went to tell his disciples, behold Jesus met them, saying, All hail. And they came and held him by the feet, and worshipped him. 16 Then the eleven disciples went away into Galilee, into a mountain where Jesus had appointed them. 17 And when they saw him, they worshipped him; but some doubted. 19 Go ye therefore and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost.

1. 24. 51. And it came to pass, while he blessed them, he was parted from them and carried up into heaven. 52 And they worshipped him, and returned to Jerusalem with great joy.

Jn. 5. 22 For the Father judgeth no man, but hath committed all judgment unto the Son. 23 That all men should honor the Son, even as they honor the Father. He that honoreth not the Son, honoreth not the Father which hath sent him.

8. 54 Jesus answered, If I honor myself, my honor is nothing: it is my Father that honoreth me, of whom ye say, that he is your God.

Divine Honors forbidden Men.

Ac. 7: 59 And they stoned Stephen, calling upon *God*, and saying, Lord Jesus, receive my spirit.

2 Cor. 13: 14 The grace of the Lord Jesus Christ, and the love of God, and the communion of the Holy Ghost, *be* with you all.

Ph. 2: 9 Wherefore God also, hath highly exalted him, and given him a name which is above every name: 10 That at the name of Jesus every knee should bow, of *things* in heaven, and *things* in earth, and *things* under the earth; 11 And *that* every tongue should confess that Jesus Christ *is* Lord, to the glory of God the Father.

Heb. 1: 6 And again, when he bringeth in the first-begotten into the world, he saith, And let all the angels of God worship him.

2 Pet. 1: 17 For he received from God the Father honor and glory, when there came such a voice to him from the excellent glory, This is my beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased.

3: 18 But grow in grace, and *in* the knowledge of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. To him *be* glory both now and for ever. Amen.

Rev. 5: 11 And I beheld, and I heard the voice, of many angels round about the throne, and the beasts, and the elders: and the number of them was ten thousand times ten thousand, and thousands of thousands; 12 Saying with a loud voice, Worthy is the Lamb that was slain to receive power, and riches, and wisdom, and strength, and honor, and glory, and blessing. 13 And every creature which is in heaven, and *on* the earth, and under the earth, and such as are in the sea, and all that are in them, heard I saying, Blessing, and honor, and glory, and power, *be* unto him that sitteth upon the throne, and unto the Lamb, for ever and ever. 14 And the four beasts said, Amen. And the four *and* twenty elders fell down and worshipped him that liveth for ever and ever.

70: *Mere creatures not to be divinely honored or worshipped.*

Mat. 4: 10 Then saith Jesus unto him, Get thee hence, Satan; for it is written, Thou shalt worship the Lord thy God, and him only shalt thou serve.

Ac. 14: 13 Then the priest of Jupiter, which was before their city, brought oxen and garlands unto the gates, and would have done sacrifice with the people. 14 *Which* when the

spectacles. But when our Paul heard of they rent their clothes, and ran in almost the papers, crying out, Is And sayest thou, why do ye these things? We also are men as like yourselves with you, and preach unto you, that ye should turn from these courses into the living God, which made heaven and earth, and the sea, and all things that are therein.

Col. 3: 18 Let no man beguile you of your reward in a voluntary humility and wilful quipping of words.

Rev. 19: 18 And I John saw these things, and heard these. And when I had heard and seen, I fell down to worship before the feet of the angel which showed me these things. 9 There saith he unto me, *Don't do it* for I am thy fellow servant, and of thy brethren the prophets, and of them which keep the sayings of this book: worship God. [Rev. 19: 10]

71 Christ's Son.

Is. 43: 15 The Lord thy God will raise up unto thee a Prophet from the midst of thee, of thy brethren. Like unto him; unto him ye shall hearken.

Is. 9: 6 And his name shall be called Wonderful Counsellor, The mighty God, The everlasting Father, The Prince of Peace.

20: 16 And he saw that there was no man, and wondered that there was no intercessor: therefore his arm brought salvation unto him; and his righteousness it sustained him.

21: And God Redeemed us all from iniquity, and unto them that turn from transgression in Jacob, saith the Lord.

Mal. 4: 2 But unto you that fear my name, shall the Son of righteousness arise with healing in his wings.

Mat. 2: 6 And thou Bethlehem, in the land of Juda, art not the least among the princes of Juda: for out of thee shall come a Saviour, that shall rule my people Israel.

21: 3 Tell ye the daughter of Sion, Behold, thy King cometh unto thee, meek, and sitting upon an ass, and a colt, the foal of an ass.

Lk. 2: 11 For unto you is born this day, in the city of David, a Saviour.

Jn. 10: 11 I am the good shepherd, the good shepherd giveth his life for the sheep.

Ag. 5: 31 Hath not God created with his right hand to be a Prince and a Saviour, for to give repentance in Israel, and forgiveness of sins.

His Mystery.

Ep. 1:22 And hath put all *things* under his feet, and gave him to be the head over all *things* to the church.

1 Tim. 2:5 For *there is* one God, and one mediator between God and men, the man Christ Jesus; 6 Who gave himself a ransom for all, to be testified in due time.

Heb. 2:10 For it became him, for whom *are* all things, and by whom *are* all things, in bringing many sons unto glory, to make the Captain of their salvation perfect through sufferings.

3:1 Wherefore, holy brethren, partakers of the heavenly calling, consider the Apostle and High Priest of our profession, Christ Jesus; 2 Who was faithful to him that appointed him, as also Moses *was faithful* in all his house.

7:25 Wherefore he is able also to save them to the uttermost that come unto God by him, seeing he ever liveth to make intercession for them.

1 Pet. 2:25 For ye were as sheep going astray; but are now returned unto the Shepherd and Bishop of your souls.

1 Jn. 2:1 And if any man sin, we have an advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ the righteous.

Rev. 17:14 These shall make war with the Lamb, and the Lamb shall overcome them: for he is Lord of lords, and King of kings.

72. *Mystery respecting Christ.*

Mat. 1:23 Behold, a virgin shall be with child, and shall bring forth a son, and they shall call his name Emmanuel, which being interpreted is, God with us.

22:41 While the Pharisees were gathered together, Jesus asked them, 42 Saying, What think ye of Christ? whose son is he? They say unto him, *The son of David*: 43 He saith unto them, How then doth David in spirit call him Lord, saying, 44 The Lord said unto my Lord, Sit thou on my right hand, till I make thine enemies thy footstool? 45 If David then call him Lord, how is he his son? 46 And no man was able to answer him a word, neither durst any man, from that day forth, ask him any more *questions*.

Ep. 6:19 That I may open my mouth boldly, to make known the mystery of the gospel.

1 Tim. 3:9 Holding the mystery of the faith in a pure conscience. 16 And without controversy, great is the mystery of godliness: God was manifest in the flesh.

Rev. 19:12 His eyes *were* as a flame of fire, and on his

THE TRIUMPH AND GLORY OF

had very many crosses; and he had a name written that no man knew, but he knew it.

27-30 I Jesus have sent mine angels to testify unto you these things in the churches. I am the root and the offspring of David, and the bright and morning star.

31 Christ's Angel to every Church.

32-33 And thou shalt suppress the sign of the Son of man in heaven. And thou shalt all the tribes of the earth mourn, and say, that see the Son of man coming in the clouds of heaven with power and great glory.

34-35 When the Son of man shall come in his glory, and all the holy angels with him, then shall he sit upon the throne of his glory. 36 And before him shall be gathered all nations: and he shall separate them one from another, as a shepherd divideth his sheep from the goats. 37 And he shall set the sheep on his right hand, but the goats on the left.

38-39 And the Word was made flesh, and dwelt among us, (and we beheld his glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father,) full of grace and truth.

1 Cor. 2:9 But we speak the wisdom of God in a mystery, even the hidden wisdom which God reserved before the world unto our glory. 8 Which none of the princes of this world knew: for had they known it, they would not have crucified the Lord of glory.

Eph. 1:19 And what is the exceeding greatness of his power to us-ward who believe, according to the working of his mighty power, 20 Which he wrought in Christ, when he raised him from the dead, and set him at his own right hand in the heavens to prince. 21 For above all principality, and power, and might, and dominion, and every name that is named, not only in this world, but also in that which is to come. 22 And hath put all things under his feet, and gave him to be the head over all things in the church, 23 Which is his body, the fullness of him that filleth all in all.

Ph. 2:9 Wherefore God also hath highly exalted him, and given him a name which is above every name: 10 That at the name of Jesus every knee should bow, of things in heaven, and things in earth, and things under the earth. 11 And that every tongue should confess that Jesus Christ is Lord, to the glory of God the Father.

Heb. 1:1 God, who at sundry times and in divers manners

spake in time past unto the fathers by the prophets, 2 Hath in these last days spoken unto us by *his* Son, whom he hath appointed heir of all things, by whom also he made the worlds; 3 Who being the brightness of *his* glory, and the express image of his person, and upholding all things by the word of his power, when he had by himself purged our sins, sat down on the right hand of the Majesty on high; 4 Being made so much better than the angels, as he hath by inheritance obtained a more excellent name than they.

Rev. 17: 14 These shall make war with the Lamb, and the Lamb shall overcome them: for he is Lord of lords, and King of kings; and they that are with him *are* called, and chosen, and faithful.

KINGDOM OF CHRIST.

74. *Christ a King.*

Ps. 2: 6 Yet have I set my King upon my holy hill of Zion.

24: 7 Lift up your heads, O ye gates; and be ye lift up, ye everlasting doors; and the King of glory shall come in.

45: 6 Thy throne, O God, is for ever and ever: the sceptre of thy kingdom is a right sceptre. 7 Thou lovest righteousness, and hatest wickedness: therefore God, thy God, hath anointed thee with the oil of gladness above thy fellows.

Mic. 5: 2 But thou, Beth-lehem Ephratah, *though* thou be little among the thousands of Judah, yet out of thee shall he come forth unto me *that is* to be Ruler in Israel; whose goings forth have been from of old, from everlasting.

Zec. 9: 9 Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion; shout, O daughter of Jerusalem: behold, thy King cometh unto thee: he is just, and having salvation; lowly, and riding upon an ass, and upon a colt the foal of an ass. [Mat. 21: 5.]

Mat. 27: 11 And Jesus stood before the governor: and the governor asked him, saying, Art thou the King of the Jews? And Jesus said unto him, Thou sayest.

Jn. 1: 49 Nathanael answered and saith unto him, Rabbi, thou art the Son of God; thou art the King of Israel.

Ac. 5: 31 Him hath God exalted with his right hand to be a Prince and a Savior, for to give repentance to Israel, and forgiveness of sins.

Rev. 1: 5 And from Jesus Christ, *who is* the faithful Witness, and the First-begotten of the dead, and the Prince of the

Nature of—General Opposition to it.

kings of the earth. [Is. 9: 6. Jer. 23: 5, 6, and 30: 9. Hos. 3: 5. Lk. 1: 32.]

75. *Nature of Christ's kingdom.*

Jn. 18: 36 Jesus answered. My kingdom is not of this world: if my kingdom were of this world, then would my servants fight, that I should not be delivered to the Jews: but now is my kingdom not from hence.

Rom. 14: 17 For the kingdom of God is not meat and drink, but righteousness and peace, and joy in the Holy Ghost.

1 Cor. 15: 50 Now this I say, brethren, that flesh and blood cannot inherit the kingdom of God; neither doth corruption inherit incorruption.

76. *General opposition to Christ's kingdom—a temporary triumph of his foes.*

Is. 24: 5 The earth also is defiled under the inhabitants thereof; because they have transgressed the laws, changed the ordinance, broken the everlasting covenant. 20 The earth shall reel to and fro like a drunkard, and shall be removed like a cottage; and the transgression thereof shall be heavy upon it; and it shall fall, and not rise again.

59: 13 In transgressing and lying against the LORD, and departing away from our God, speaking oppression and revolt, conceiving and uttering from the heart words of falsehood. 14 And judgment is turned away backward, and justice standeth afar off: for truth is fallen in the street, and equity cannot enter. 15 Yea, truth faileth; and he that departeth from evil maketh himself a prey: and the LORD saw it, and it displeased him that *there was* no judgment.

Dan. 12: 7 And I heard the man clothed in linen, which *was* upon the waters of the river, when he held up his right hand and his left hand unto heaven, and swore by him that liveth for ever; that *it shall be* for a time, times, and an half; and when he shall have accomplished to scatter the power of the holy people, all these *things* shall be finished.

Joel 3: 13 Put ye in the sickle, for the harvest is ripe: come, get you down; for the press is full, the fats overflow; for their wickedness is great.

Mic. 7: 2 The good man is perished out of the earth: and there is none upright among men: they all lie in wait for blood; they hunt every man his brother with a net.

Mat. 24: 24 For there shall arise false Christs, and false prophets, and shall shew great signs and wonders; insomuch that, if *it were* possible, they shall deceive the very elect.

2 Th. 2: 3 Let no man deceive you by any means: for *that day shall not come*, except there come a falling away first, and that man of sin be revealed, the son of perdition; 4 Who opposeth and exalteth himself above all that is called God, or that is worshipped; so that he, as God, sitteth in the temple of God, shewing himself that he is God. 7 For the mystery of iniquity doth already work: only he who now letteth *will let*, until he be taken out of the way.

2 Tim. 3: 1 This know also, that in the last days perilous times shall come. 2 For men shall be lovers of their own selves, covetous, boasters, proud, blasphemers, disobedient to parents, unthankful, unholy, 3 Without natural affection, truce-breakers, false accusers, incontinent, fierce, despisers of those that are good, 4 Traitors, heady, high-minded, lovers of pleasures more than lovers of God; 5 Having a form of godliness, but denying the power thereof: from such turn away.

2 Pet. 2: 1 But there were false prophets also among the people, even as there shall be false teachers among you, who privily shall bring in damnable heresies, even denying the Lord that bought them; and bring upon themselves swift destruction. 2 And many shall follow their pernicious ways; by reason of whom the way of truth shall be evil spoken of.

3: 3 Knowing this first, that there shall come in the last days scoffers, walking after their own lusts, 4 And saying, Where is the promise of his coming? for since the fathers fell asleep, all things continue as *they were* from the beginning of the creation.

Jude 17 But, beloved, remember ye the words which were spoken before of the apostles of our Lord Jesus Christ; 18 How that they told you there should be mockers in the last time, who should walk after their own ungodly lusts. 19 These be they who separate themselves, sensual, having not the Spirit.

Rev. 3: 10 Because thou hast kept the word of my patience, I also will keep thee from the hour of temptation, which shall come upon all the world, to try them that dwell upon the earth.

11: 7 And when they shall have finished their testimony,

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the beast that ascendeth out of the bottomless pit shall make war against them, and shall overcome them, and kill them. 10 And they that dwell upon the earth shall rejoice over them; and make merry, and shall send gifts one to another; because these two prophets tormented them that dwell on the earth.

12: 12. Wo to the inhabitants of the earth, and of the sea! for the devil is come down unto you, having great wrath, because he knoweth that he hath but a short time.

13: 3 And I saw one of his heads as it were wounded to death; and his deadly wound was healed: and all the world wondered after the beast. 4 And they worshipped the dragon which gave power unto the beast: and they worshipped the beast, saying, Who is like unto the beast? who is able to make war with him?

16: 13 And I saw three unclean spirits like frogs come out of the mouth of the dragon, and out of the mouth of the beast, and out of the mouth of the false prophet. 14 For they are the spirits of devils, working miracles, which go forth unto the kings of the earth, and of the whole world, to gather them to the battle of that great day of God Almighty.
[See 59, 408, and 439.]

77. *Consequences of opposing Christ's kingdom.*

1. S. 2: 10 The adversaries of the Lord shall be broken to pieces; out of heaven shall he thunder upon them; the Lord shall judge the ends of the earth; and he shall give strength unto his king, and exalt the horn of his Anointed.

Ps. 2: 8 Ask of me, and I shall give thee the heathen for thine inheritance; and the uttermost parts of the earth for thy possession. 9 Thou shalt break them with a rod of iron; thou shalt dash them in pieces like a potter's vessel.

37: 9 For evil doers shall be cut off: but those that wait upon the Lord, they shall inherit the earth. [10--13.]

Is. 24: 1 Behold, the Lord maketh the earth empty, and maketh it waste, and turneth it upside down, and scattereth abroad the inhabitants thereof. 3 The land shall be utterly emptied, and utterly spoiled: for the Lord hath spoken this word. 4 The earth mourneth and fadeth away, the world languisheth and fadeth away, the haughty people of the earth do languish. 5 The earth also is defiled under the inhabitants thereof; because they have transgressed the laws, changed the ordinance, broken the everlasting covenant.

6 Therefore hath the curse devoured the earth, and they that dwell therein are desolate: therefore the inhabitants of the earth are burned, and few men left. 17 Fear, and the pit, and the snare, are upon thee, O inhabitant of the earth. 18 And it shall come to pass, *that* he who fleeth from the noise of the fear shall fall into the pit; and he that cometh up out of the midst of the pit shall be taken in the snare: for the windows from on high are open, and the foundations of the earth do shake. 19 The earth is utterly broken down, the earth is clean dissolved, the earth is moved exceedingly. 20 The earth shall reel to and fro like a drunkard, and shall be removed like a cottage; and the transgression thereof shall be heavy upon it; and it shall fall, and not rise again. 23 Then the moon shall be confounded, and the sun ashamed, when the LORD of hosts shall reign in mount Zion, and in Jerusalem, and before his ancients gloriously.

Is. 26:20 Come, my people, enter thou into thy chambers, and shut thy doors about thee: hide thyself as it were for a little moment, until the indignation be overpast. 21 For behold, the LORD cometh out of his place to punish the inhabitants of the earth for their iniquity: the earth also shall disclose her blood, and shall no more cover her slain.

28:21 For the LORD shall rise up as in mount Perazim, he shall be wroth as in the valley of Gibcon, that he may do his work, his strange work; and bring to pass his act, his strange act. 22 Now therefore be ye not mockers, lest your hands be made strong: for I have heard from the LORD God of hosts a consumption, even determined upon the whole earth.

31:1 Come near, ye nations, to hear; and hearken, ye people: let the earth hear, and all that is therein; the world, and all things that come forth of it. 2 For the indignation of the LORD is upon all nations, and his fury upon all their armies: he hath utterly destroyed them, he hath delivered them to the slaughter. 3 Their slain also shall be cast out, and their stink shall come up out of their carcasses, and the mountains shall be melted with their blood. 4 And all the host of heaven shall be dissolved, and the heavens shall be rolled together as a scroll: and all their host shall fall down, as the leaf falleth off from the vine, and as a falling fig from the fig-tree. 8 For it is the day of the LORD's vengeance, and the year of recom-

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pences for the controversy of Zion. [See verses 5—7; 9, 10; and the following chap.]

63: 1 Who is this that cometh from Edom, with dyed garments from Bozrah? this *that is* glorious in his apparel, travelling in the greatness of his strength? I that speak in righteousness, mighty to save. 2 Wherefore *art thou* red in thine apparel, and thy garments like him that treadeth in the wine-fat? 3 I have trodden the wine-press alone; and of the people *there was* none with me: for I will tread them in mine anger, and trample them in my fury, and their blood shall be sprinkled upon my garments, and I will stain all my raiment. 4 For the day of vengeance is in mine heart, and the year of my redeemed is come.

66: 15 For behold, the Lord will come with fire, and with his chariots like a whirlwind, to render his anger with fury, and his rebuke with flames of fire. 16 For by fire and by his sword will the Lord plead with all flesh: and the slain of the Lord shall be many.

Ezek. 38 [An account of the general gathering of the nations upon Gog, upon the mountains of Israel, which concludes thus.]: 21 And I will call for a sword against him throughout all my mountains, saith the Lord God; every man's sword shall be against his brother. 22 And I will plead against him with pestilence and with blood; and I will rain upon him, and upon his bands, and upon the many people that are with him, an overflowing rain, and great hailstones, fire, and brimstone.

39: 1 Therefore, thou son of man, prophesy against Gog, and say, Thus saith the Lord God; Behold, I am against thee, O Gog, the chief prince of Meshech and Tubal: 2 And I will turn thee back, and leave but the sixth part of thee, and will cause thee to come up from the north parts, and will bring thee upon the mountains of Israel: 3 And I will smite thy bow out of thy left hand, and will cause thine arrows to fall out of thy right hand. 4 Thou shalt fall upon the mountains of Israel, thou, and all thy bands, and the people that is with thee: I will give thee unto the ravenous birds of every sort, and to the beasts of the field, to be devoured. 5 Thou shalt fall upon the open field: for I have spoken it, saith the Lord God. 6 And I will send a fire on Magog, and among them that dwell carelessly in the isles: and they shall know that I

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am the Lord. 7 So will I make my holy name known in the midst of my people Israel; and I will not *let them* pollute my holy name any more: and the heathen shall know that *I am* the Lord, the Holy One in Israel. 8 Behold, it is come, and it is done, saith the Lord God; this *is* the day whereof I have spoken. 9 And they that dwell in the cities of Israel shall go forth, and shall set on fire and burn the weapons, both the shields, and the bucklers, the bows and the arrows, and the hand-staves, and the spears, and they shall burn them with fire seven years: 10 So that they shall take no wood out of the field, neither cut down *any* out of the forests; for they shall burn the weapons with fire: and they shall spoil those that spoiled them, and rob those that robbed them, saith the Lord God. 12 And seven months shall the house of Israel be burying of them, that they may cleanse the land. 17 And, thou son of man, thus saith the Lord God; Speak unto every feathered fowl, and to every beast of the field, Assemble yourselves, and come; gather yourselves on every side to my sacrifice that I do sacrifice for you, *even* a great sacrifice upon the mountains of Israel, that ye may eat flesh, and drink blood. Dan. 12:1 And at that time shall Michael stand up, the great prince, which standeth for the children of thy people: and there shall be a time of trouble, such as never was since there was a nation *even* to that same time: and at that time thy people shall be delivered, every one that shall be found written in the book.

Joel 3:9 Proclaim ye this among the Gentiles; Prepare war, wake up the mighty men, let all the men of war draw near; let them come up: 13 Put ye in the sickle, for the harvest is ripe: come, get you down; for the press is full, the fats overflow; for their wickedness *is* great. 14 Multitudes, multitudes in the valley of decision: for the day of the Lord *is* near in the valley of decision. 15 The sun and the moon shall be darkened, and the stars shall withdraw their shining. 16 The Lord also shall roar out of Zion, and utter his voice from Jerusalem; and the heavens and the earth shall shake: but the Lord *will be* the hope of his people, and the strength of the children of Israel. 17 So shall ye know that *I am* the Lord your God dwelling in Zion, my holy mountain: then shall Jerusalem be holy, and there shall no strangers pass through her any more.

(Continued from p. 76)

Zeph. 3. 8 Therefore, wait ye upon me, saith the Lord, until the day that I rise up to the prey: for my determination is to gather the nations, that I may assemble the kingdoms, to pour upon them mine indignation, even all my fierce anger: for all the earth shall be destroyed with the fire of my jealousy. 2 For then will I turn to the people a pure language, too they may all call upon the name of the Lord, to serve him with one consent. 12 I will also leave in the midst of thee an afflicted and poor people, and they shall trust in the name of the Lord. 13 The remnant of Israel shall not do iniquity, nor speak lies: neither shall a deceitful tongue be found in their mouth: for they shall feed and lie down, and none shall make them afraid.

Rev. 2. 26 And he that overcometh, and keepeth my works unto the end, to him will I give power over the nations: 27 (And he shall rule them with a rod of iron: as thou wouldest of a potter shall they be broken to shivers.) even as I received of my Father.

16-17 And the seventh angel poured out his vial into the air: and there came a great voice out of the temple of heaven, from the throne, saying, It is done. 18 And there were voices, and thunders, and lightnings; and there was a great earthquake, such as was not since man were upon the earth, so mighty an earthquake, and so great. 19 And the great city was divided into three parts, and the cities of the nations fell, and great Babylon came in remembrance before God, to give unto her the cup of the wine of the fierceness of his wrath. 20 And every island fled away, and the mountains were not found. 21 And there fell upon men a great hail out of heaven, every stone about the weight of a talent: and men blasphemed God because of the plague of the hail; for the plague thereof was exceeding great.

Rev. 19 [Contains a description of a general destruction of the kings of the earth and their armies, by one, who sat on a white horse, which concludes thus.] 21 And the remnant were slain with the sword of him that sat upon the horse, which sword proceeded out of his mouth: and all the fowls were filled with their flesh.

20:1 And I saw an angel come down from heaven, having the key of the bottomless pit and a great chain in his hand. 2 And he laid hold on the dragon that old serpent, which is

the Devil, and Satan, and bound him a thousand years. Is. 11: 1—6, and 29: 7, 8. [See 276, 349, 595.]

78. *Extent of the overthrow.*

Pr. 2: 21 For the upright shall dwell in the land, and the perfect shall remain in it. 22 But the wicked shall be cut off from the earth, and the transgressors shall be rooted out of it.

Is. 2: 12 For the day of the LORD of hosts *shall be* upon every *one that is* proud and lofty, and upon every *one that is* lifted up; and he shall be brought low.

Is. 13: 9 Behold, the day of the LORD cometh, cruel both with wrath and fierce anger, to lay the land desolate; and he shall destroy the sinners thereof out of it.

Is. 34: 2 For the indignation of the LORD is upon all nations, and *his* fury upon all their armies: he hath utterly destroyed them, he hath delivered them to the slaughter.

Jer. 25: 31 A noise shall come *even* to the ends of the earth; for the LORD hath a controversy with the nations, he will plead with all flesh; he will give them *that are* wicked to the sword, saith the LORD. 32 Thus saith the LORD of hosts, Behold, evil shall go forth from nation to nation, and a great whirlwind shall be raised up from the coasts of the earth. 33 And the slain of the LORD shall be at that day from *one* end of the earth even unto the *other* end of the earth: they shall not be lamented, neither gathered, nor buried; they shall be dung upon the ground.

Zep. 1: 2 I will utterly consume all *things* from off the land, saith the LORD. 3 I will consume man and beast; I will consume the fowls of the heaven, and the fishes of the sea, and the stumbling-blocks with the wicked; and I will cut off man from off the land, saith the LORD. [17, 18.]

Mal. 4: 1 For behold, the day cometh, that shall burn as an oven; and all the proud, yea, and all that do wickedly, shall be stubble: and the day that cometh shall burn them up, saith the LORD of hosts, that it shall leave them neither root nor branch. 2 But unto you that fear my name, shall the Sun of righteousness arise with healing in his wings; and ye shall go forth, and grow up as calves of the stall. 3 And ye shall tread down the wicked; for they shall be ashes under the soles of your feet in the day that I shall do *this*, saith the LORD of hosts.

79. *Song in view of Christ's triumph.*

Isa. 24-26 When there shall be in the midst of the land among the people, there shall be as the shaking of an olive-tree, and as the plucking of grapes when the vintage is done. 24 They shall leap up there as wine, they shall sing for the majesty of the Lord; they shall cry aloud from the sea. 25 Wherefore glorify ye the Lord in the fire, even the name of the Lord God of Israel in the day of the sea. 26 From the uttermost part of the earth have we heard songs, even glory to the righteous.

Zeph. 3. 14 Sing, O daughter of Zion, shout, O Israel; be glad and rejoice with all the heart, O daughter of Jerusalem. 15 The Lord hath taken away thy judgments, he hath cast out thine enemy: the King of Israel, even the Lord, is in the midst of thee; thou shalt not see evil any more.

Rev. 19. 29 Rejoice thou, thou heaven, and ye holy apostles and prophets; for God hath extended judgment over her.

Isa. 1. After these things I heard a great voice of much people in heaven, saying, Alleluia: exultation and glory, and honor, and power, unto the Lord our God. 2 For true and righteous are his judgments: for he hath judged the great whore, which did corrupt the earth with her fornication, and hath covered the blood of his servants in her hand. 3 And again they said, Alleluia. 4 And I heard as it were the voice of a great multitude, and as the voice of many waters, and as the voice of mighty thunderings, saying, Alleluia: for the Lord God omnipotent reigneth. 5 Let us be glad and rejoice, and give honour to him: for the marriage of the Lamb is come, and his wife hath made herself ready. [See 220, 678.]

80. *General warning before the overthrew.*

Mat. 24. 14 And this gospel of the kingdom shall be preached in all the world for a witness unto all nations, and then shall the end come.

Rev. 11. 3 And I will give power unto my two witnesses, and they shall prophesy a thousand two hundred and threescore days, clothed in sackcloth.

Isa. 6. And I saw another angel fly in the midst of heaven, having the everlasting gospel to preach unto them that dwell in the earth, and to every nation, and kindred, and tongue, and people, 7 Saying with a loud voice, Fear God, and give glory

to him; for the hour of his judgment is come: and worship him that made heaven, and earth, and the sea, and the fountains of waters.

31. *Progress and final triumph of Christ's kingdom upon earth.*

Ps. 2: 7 I will declare the decree: the LORD hath said unto me, Thou art my Son; this day have I begotten thee. 8 Ask of me, and I shall give thee the heathen for thine inheritance, and the uttermost parts of the earth for thy possession.

72: 8 He shall have dominion also from sea to sea, and from the river unto the ends of the earth. 9 They that dwell in the wilderness shall bow before him; and his enemies shall lick the dust. 10 The kings of Tarshish and of the isles shall bring presents: the kings of Sheba and Seba shall offer gifts. 11 Yea, all kings shall fall down before him: all nations shall serve him.

Is. 9: 7 Of the increase of his government and peace there shall be no end, upon the throne of David, and upon his kingdom, to order it, and to establish it with judgment and with justice from henceforth even for ever. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will perform this.

44: 3 For I will pour water upon him that is thirsty, and floods upon the dry ground: I will pour my Spirit upon thy seed, and my blessing upon thine offspring: 4 And they shall spring up as among the grass, as willows by the water-courses.

45: 22 Look unto me, and be ye saved, all the ends of the earth: for I am God, and there is none else. 23 I have sworn by myself, the word is gone out of my mouth in righteousness, and shall not return, That unto me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.

Dan. 2: 35 And the stone that smote the image became a great mountain, and filled the whole earth. 44 And in the days of these kings shall the God of heaven set up a kingdom, which shall never be destroyed: and the kingdom shall not be left to other people, but it shall break in pieces and consume all these kingdoms, and it shall stand for ever. 45 Forasmuch as thou sawest that the stone was cut out of the mountain without hands, and that it brake in pieces the iron, the brass, the clay, the silver, and the gold; the great God hath made known to the king what shall come to pass hereafter: and the dream is certain, and the interpretation thereof sure.

7-13 I saw in the sight of me, and behold, one like the Sun, and men came with the clouds of heaven, and came to the Assumpt of me, and they brought him near before him. 14 And there was given him dominion, and glory, and a kingdom, that all people, nations, and languages, should serve him.

20-24 9 And the Lord shall be King over all the earth: in that day shall there be one Lord, and his name one.

Mat. 13 31 Another parable put he forth unto them, saying, The kingdom of heaven is like to a grain of raimard seed, which a man took, and sowed in his field. 32 Which indeed is the least of all seeds: but when it is grown, it is the greatest among herbs, and becometh a tree, so that the birds of the for come and lodge in the branches thereof. 33 Another parable spake he unto them. The kingdom of heaven is like unto leaven, which a woman took, and hid in three measures of meal, all the while was leavening it.

Act. 13 22 For Moses truly said unto the fathers, A Prophet shall the Lord your God raise up unto you, of your brethren, like unto me; him shall ye hear, in all things, whatsoever he shall say unto you. 23 And it shall come to pass, that every soul which will not hear that Prophet, shall be destroyed from among the people.

Rev. 11 15 And the seventh angel sounded; and there were great voices in heaven, saying, The kingdoms of this world are become the kingdoms of our Lord, and of his Christ, and he shall reign for ever and ever.

12-14 And I saw an angel come down from heaven, having the key of the bottomless pit, and a great chain in his hand. 15 And he laid hold on the dragon, that old serpent, which is the Devil, and Satan, and bound him a thousand years. 16 And cast him into the bottomless pit, and shut him up, and set a seal upon him, that he should deceive the nations no more, till the thousand years should be fulfilled; and after that he must be loosed a little season. 17 And I saw thousands and they set upon them, and judgment was given unto them. And I saw the souls of them that were beheaded for the witness of Jesus, and for the word of God, and which had not worshipped the beast, neither his image, neither had received his mark upon their foreheads, or in their hands: and they lived and reigned with Christ a thousand years.

82. *Duration of Christ's kingdom.*

Ps. 45:6 Thy throne, O God, *is* for ever and ever: the sceptre of thy kingdom *is* a right sceptre.

39:20 I have found David my servant; with my holy oil have I anointed him: 21 With whom my hand shall be established: mine arm also shall strengthen him. 23 And I will beat down his foes before his face, and plague them that hate him. 24 But my faithfulness and my mercy *shall be* with him: and in my name shall his horn be exalted. 25 I will set his hand also in the sea, and his right hand in the rivers. 27 Also I will make him *my* first-born, higher than the kings of the earth. 28 My mercy will I keep for him for evermore, and my covenant shall stand fast with him. 29 His seed also will I make *to endure* for ever, and his throne as the days of heaven. 37 It shall be established for ever as the moon, and *as* a faithful witness in heaven.

Dan. 7:14 His dominion *is* an everlasting dominion, which shall not pass away, and his kingdom, *that* which shall not be destroyed.

Lk. 1:33 And he shall reign over the house of Jacob for ever; and of his kingdom there shall be no end.

CHURCH.

83. *Design of the church of God.*

Mat. 5:13 Ye are the salt of the earth: but if the salt have lost his savor, wherewith shall it be salted? it is thenceforth good for nothing, but to be cast out, and to be trodden under foot of men. 14 Ye are the light of the world. A city that is set on a hill cannot be hid. 15 Neither do men light a candle, and put it under a bushel, but on a candlestick: and it giveth light unto all that are in the house. 16 Let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father which is in heaven.

1 Tim. 3:15 The church of the living God, the pillar and ground of the truth.

84. *Foundation of the church.*

Mat. 16:16 And Simon Peter answered and said, Thou art the Christ, the Son of the living God. 18 Thou art Peter, and upon this rock I will build my church: and the gates of hell shall not prevail against it.

An Object of Love

21-22 Did ye never read in the scriptures, The stone which the builders rejected, the same is become the head of the corner. [Ps. 118:22. Is. 28:16.]

1 Cor. 3. 9 Ye are God's husbandry, ye are God's building. 11 For other foundation can no man lay than that is laid, which is Jesus Christ.

Eph. 2:20 And are built upon the foundation of the apostles and prophets, Jesus Christ himself being the chief corner stone; 21 In whom all the building fitly framed together, groweth unto an holy temple in the Lord. 22 In whom ye also are builded together, for an habitation of God through the Spirit.

1 Pet. 2:7 The stone which the builders disallowed, the same is made the head of the corner.

85. The church an object of love and of prayer.

Ps. 51:18 Do good in thy good pleasure unto Zion: build thou the walls of Jerusalem. 19 Then shalt thou be pleased with the sacrifices of righteousness, with burnt-offering, and whole burnt-offering: then shall they offer bullocks upon thine altar.

Ps. 137:2 The Lord loveth the gates of Zion more than all the dwellings of Jacob. 3 Glorious things are spoken of thee, O city of God. 7 As well the engines as the players on instruments shall be there: all my springs are in thee.

Ps. 135:6 Pray for the peace of Jerusalem: they shall prosper that love thee. 7 Peace be within thy walls, and prosperity within thy palaces. 8 For my brethren and companions' sakes, I will now pray, Peace be within thee. 9 Because of the Lord our God I will seek thy good.

Ps. 137:5 If I forget thee, O Jerusalem, let my right hand forget her cunning. 6 If I do not remember thee, let my tongue cleave to the roof of my mouth; if I prefer not Jerusalem above my chief joy.

Song. 7:10 I am my beloved's, and his desire is toward me.

Is. 49:13 Sing, O heavens, and be joyful, O earth; and break forth into singing. O mountains for the Lord hath comforted his people, and will have mercy upon his afflicted. 14 But Zion said, The Lord hath forsaken me, and my Lord hath forgotten me. 15 Can a woman forget her sucking child, that she should not have compassion on the son of her womb? yea, they may forget, yet will I not forget thee. 16 Behold, I have

graven thee upon the palms of *my* hands; thy walls *are* continually before me.

Is. 62: 6 I have set watchmen upon thy walls, O Jerusalem, *which* shall never hold their peace day nor night: ye that make mention of the Lord, keep not silence. 7 And give him no rest, till he establish, and till he make Jerusalem a praise in the earth.

Ep. 5: 25 Husbands, love your wives, even as Christ also loved the church, and gave himself for it; 26 That he might sanctify and cleanse it with the washing of water by the word; 27 That he might present it to himself a glorious church, not having spot or wrinkle, or any such thing; but that it should be holy and without blemish. 29 No man ever yet hated his own flesh; but nourisheth and cherisheth it, even as the Lord the church.

1 Jn. 3: 16 Hereby perceive we the love of *God*, because he laid down his life for us: and we ought to lay down *our* lives for the brethren.

Rev. 1: 5 Unto him that loved us, and washed us from our sins in his own blood, 6 And hath made us kings and priests unto God and his Father; to him *be* glory and dominion for ever and ever. [See 491.]

86. *The church safe.*

Ps. 46: 1 *God is* our refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble. 2 Therefore will not we fear, though the earth be removed, and though the mountains be carried into the midst of the sea; 3 *Though* the waters thereof roar and be troubled, *though* the mountains shake with the swelling thereof. 4 *There is* a river, the streams whereof shall make glad the city of *God*, the holy place of the tabernacles of the Most High. 5 *God is* in the midst of her; she shall not be moved: *God* shall help her, and *that* right early. 6 The heathen raged, the kingdoms were moved: he uttered his voice, the earth melted. 7 The Lord of hosts *is* with us; the *God* of Jacob *is* our refuge.

125: 1 They that trust in the Lord *shall be* as mount Zion, *which* cannot be removed, but abideth for ever. 2 *As* the mountains *are* round about Jerusalem, so the Lord *is* round about his people from henceforth even for ever.

Pr. 18: 10 The name of the Lord *is* a strong tower: the righteous runneth into it, and is safe.

16: 4-7 When thou shalt pass through the rivers, I will be with thee: and through the rivers, thou shalt not overflow them: when thou shalt walk through the sea, thou shalt not be bound: neither shalt the flood come upon thee. 5 For I am the Lord thy God, the Holy One of Israel, thy Deliverer: I gave Egypt for thy ransom, Ethiopia and Seba for thee. 6 Since thou was precious to my sight, thou hast been successful: and I have loved thee, therefore will I give thee for thee, and people for thy life. 7 Thou art not for I am with thee: I will bring thy seed from the east, and gather thee from the west: 8 I will say to the north, Give up: and to the south, Keep not back: bring my sons from thence, and my daughters from the ends of the earth: 9 Every one that is called by my name, for I have named him for my glory, I have formed him: yea, I have made him.

16: 14 Is righteousness shall thou be established: thou shalt be far from oppressing, for thou shalt not bear: and from violence, for it shall not come near thee. 17 No weapon that is formed against thee shall prosper: and every tongue that shall rise against thee in judgment thou shalt overcome. This is the heritage of the servants of the Lord, and their righteousness cometh of me, saith the Lord.

17. Christ the head of the church.

Mat. 23: 8 But be not ye called Rabbis: for one is your Master, even Christ: and all ye are brethren. 9 And call no man your father upon the earth: for one is your Father which is in heaven. 10 Neither be ye called masters: for one is your Master, even Christ.

23: 1-22 And he said unto all things upon his feet, and gave him to be the head over all things in the church. 22 Which is his body, the fulness of him that filleth all in all.

22. What authority did the apostles receive?

Mat. 16: 19 And I will give unto thee the keys of the kingdom of heaven, and whatsoever thou shalt bind on earth, shall be bound in heaven: and whatsoever thou shalt loose on earth, shall be loosed in heaven.

18: 18 Verily, I say unto you, Whatsoever ye shall bind on earth, shall be bound in heaven: and whatsoever ye shall loose on earth, shall be loosed in heaven.

Jn. 20: 23 Whose soever sins ye remit, they are remitted unto them; and whose soever sins ye retain, they are retained.

Ac. 15: 28 For it seemed good to the Holy Ghost, and to us, to lay upon you no greater burden than these necessary things; 29 That ye abstain from meats offered to idols, and from blood, and from things strangled, and from fornication: from which if ye keep yourselves, ye shall do well. Fare ye well.

1 Cor. 3: 10 According to the grace of God which is given unto me, as a wise master-builder, I have laid the foundation, and another buildeth thereon. But let every man take heed how he buildeth thereupon. 11 For other foundation can no man lay than that is laid, which is Jesus Christ.

89. *What officers were appointed in the primitive churches?*

Ac. 15: 23 And they wrote letters by them after this manner; The apostles, and elders, and brethren, send greeting unto the brethren which are of the Gentiles in Antioch, and Syria, and Cilicia.

Ph. 1: 1 Paul and Timotheus, the servants of Jesus Christ, to all the saints in Christ Jesus which are at Philippi, with the bishops and deacons.

90. *Had any apostolical churches a plurality of elders?*

Ac. 14: 23 And when they had ordained them elders in every church, and had prayed with fasting, they commended them to the Lord.

20: 17 And from Miletus he sent to Ephesus, and called the elders of the church.

Tit. 1: 5 For this cause left I thee in Crete, that thou shouldest set in order the things that are wanting, and ordain elders in every city, as I had appointed thee.

Jam. 5: 14 Is any sick among you? let him call for the elders of the church.

91. *An early ecclesiastical convention.*

Ac. 15: 1 And certain men which came down from Judea, taught the brethren, and said, Except ye be circumcised after the manner of Moses, ye cannot be saved. 2 When therefore Paul and Barnabas had no small dissension and disputation with them, they determined that Paul and Barnabas, and certain other of them, should go up to Jerusalem unto the apostles and elders about this question. 4 And when they were

came to Jerusalem, they were received of the church, and of the apostles and elders, and they declared all things that God had done with them. 5 But there rose up certain of the sect of the Pharisees, which believed, saying, That it was needful to circumcise them, and to command them to keep the law of Moses. 6 And the apostles and elders came together for to consider of this matter. 22 Then pleased it the apostles and elders, with the whole church, to send chosen men of their own company to Antioch, with Paul and Barnabas; namely, Judas surnamed Barsabas and Silas, chief men among the brethren: 23 And they wrote letters by them after this manner: The apostles, and elders, and brethren, send greeting unto the brethren which are of the Gentiles in Antioch, and Syria, and Cilicia. 24 Forasmuch as we have heard, that certain which went out from us have troubled you with words, subverting your souls, saying, Ye must be circumcised, and keep the law; to whom we gave no such commandment: 25 It seemed good unto us, being assembled with one accord, to send chosen men unto you, with our beloved Barnabas and Paul: 26 Men that have hazarded their lives for the name of our Lord Jesus Christ. 27 We have sent therefore Judas and Silas, who shall also tell you the same things by mouth. 28 Now it seemed good to the Holy Ghost, and to us, to lay upon you no greater burden than these necessary things: 29 That ye abstain from meats of blood, and from blood, and from things strangled, and from fornication: from which if ye keep yourselves, ye shall do well. Fare ye well.

30. Church ordinations.

Mat. 26/26 And as they were eating, Jesus took bread, and blessed it, and brake it, and gave it to the disciples, and said, Take, eat; this is my body. 27 And he took the cup, and gave thanks, and gave it to them, saying, Drink ye all of it: 28 For this is my blood of the new testament, which is shed for many for the remission of sins. 29 But I say unto you, I will not drink henceforth of this fruit of the vine, until that day when I drink it new with you in my Father's kingdom. 30 And when they had sung a hymn, they went out into the mount of Olives. Ma. 14:22-25. Lk. 22:14-20.

28:12 Go ye therefore and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost.

Its Ordinance—Preparation for.

1 Ac. 11:26 And when he had found him, he brought him unto Antioch. And it came to pass, that a whole year they assembled themselves with the church, and taught much people:

1 Cor. 11:23 For I have received of the Lord, that which also I delivered unto you, That the Lord Jesus, the *same* night in which he was betrayed, took bread: 24 And when he had given thanks, he brake it, and said, Take, eat: *this is my body*, which is broken for you: this do in remembrance of me. 25 After the same manner also he took the cup, when he had supped, saying, This cup is the new testament in my blood: this do ye, as oft as ye drink it, in remembrance of me. 26 For as often as ye eat this bread, and drink this cup, ye do shew the Lord's death till he come.

93. *Preparation required of partakers at the Lord's Supper.*

1 Cor. 5:7 Purge out therefore the old leaven, that ye may be a new lump, as ye are unleavened. For even Christ our passover is sacrificed for us: 8 Therefore let us keep the feast, not with old leaven, neither with the leaven of malice and wickedness; but with the unleavened *bread* of sincerity and truth.

1 Cor. 11:27 Wherefore, whosoever shall eat this bread, and drink *this* cup of the Lord, unworthily, shall be guilty of the body and blood of the Lord. 28 But let a man examine himself, and so let him eat of *that* bread, and drink of *that* cup. 29 For he that eateth and drinketh unworthily, eateth and drinketh damnation to himself, not discerning the Lord's body. 30 For this cause many are weak and sickly among you, and many sleep.

94. *Church ordinances a privilege.*

Ps. 36:8 They shall be abundantly satisfied with the fatness of thy house; and thou shalt make them drink of the river of thy pleasures.

63:1 O God, thou *art* my God; early will I seek thee: my soul thirsteth for thee, my flesh longeth for thee in a dry and thirsty land, where no water is; 2 To see thy power and thy glory, so *as* I have seen thee in the sanctuary.

65:4 Blessed is the man whom thou choosest, and causest to approach unto thee, that he may dwell in thy courts: we shall be satisfied with the goodness of thy house, *even* of thy holy temple.

81. 1 How available are thy tabernacles, O Lord of hosts!
 2 My soul longeth, yea, even fainteth for the courts of the
 Lord: my heart and my flesh crieth out for the living God.
 3 Yea the sparrow hath found an house, and the swallow a
 nest for herself, where she may lay her young, even thine altars,
 O Lord of hosts, my King, and my God. 4 Blessed are they
 that dwell in thy house: they will be still praising thee.
 10 For a day in thy courts is better than a thousand: I had
 rather be a door-keeper in the house of my God, than to dwell
 in the tents of wickedness.

87. 5 And of Zion it shall be said, This and that man was
 born in her: and the Highest himself shall establish her.
 6 The Lord shall count, when he writeth up the people, that
 this man was born there.

92. 13 Those that be planted in the house of the Lord shall
 flourish in the courts of our God. 14 They shall still bring
 forth fruit in old age; they shall be fat and flourishing.

96. *Profession of religion and observance of Christian ordi-
 nances required.*

De. 26. 17 Thou hast avouched the Lord this day to be thy
 God, and to walk in his ways, and to keep his statutes, and his
 commandments, and his judgments, and to hearken unto his
 voice. 18 And the Lord hath avouched thee this day to be
 his peculiar people, as he hath promised thee, and that thou
 shouldst keep all his commandments.

Is. 44. 5 One shall say, I am the Lord's: and another shall
 call himself by the name of Jacob; and another shall subscribe
 with his hand unto the Lord, and surname himself by the name
 of Israel.

Mat. 5. 14 Ye are the light of the world. A city that is set
 on an hill cannot be hid. 15 Neither do men light a candle,
 and put it under a bushel, but on a candlestick: and it giveth
 light unto all that are in the house.

10. 32 Whosoever therefore shall confess me before men,
 him will I confess also before my Father which is in heaven.
 23 But whosoever shall deny me before men, him will I also
 deny before my Father which is in heaven. Lk. 12. 8, 9

26. 27 And he took the cup, and gave thanks, and gave it
 to them, saying, Drink ye all of it.

Mk. 8. 38 Whosoever therefore shall be ashamed of me, and

Order and Discipline

of my words, in this adulterous and sinful generation; of him also shall the Son of man be ashamed, when he cometh in the glory of his Father with the holy angels.

Mat. 16, 16 He that believeth and is baptized, shall be saved.

Lk. 22, 19 And he took bread, and gave thanks, and broke it, and gave unto them, saying, This is my body which is given for you: this do in remembrance of me.

Rom. 10, 9 If thou shalt confess with thy mouth the Lord Jesus, and shalt believe in thine heart that God hath raised him from the dead, thou shalt be saved. 10 For with the heart, man believeth unto righteousness; and with the mouth, confession is made unto salvation.

1 Cor. 11, 26 For as often as ye eat this bread, and drink this cup, ye do show the Lord's death till he come.

2 Tim. 2, 12 If we suffer, we shall also reign with him: if we deny him, he also will deny us.

1 Jn. 4, 15 Whosoever shall confess that Jesus is the Son of God, God dwelleth in him, and he in God.

96. Church order and Discipline.

Mat. 18, 15 Moreover, if thy brother shall trespass against thee, go and tell him his fault between thee and him alone: if he shall hear thee, thou hast gained thy brother. 16 But if he will not hear thee, then take with thee one or two more, that in the mouth of two or three witnesses every word may be established. 17 And if he shall neglect to hear them, tell it unto the church: but if he neglect to hear the church, let him be unto thee as a heathen man and a publican.

1 Cor. 5, 4 In the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, when ye are gathered together, and my spirit, with the power of our Lord Jesus Christ, 5 To deliver such an one unto Satan, for the destruction of the flesh, that the spirit may be saved in the day of the Lord Jesus. 6 I wrote unto you in an epistle, not to company with fornicators: 10 Yet not altogether with the fornicators of this world, or with the covetous, or extortioners, or with idolaters: for then must ye needs go out of the world. 11 But now I have written unto you not to keep company, if any man that is called a brother be a fornicator, or covetous, or an idolater, or a railer, or a drunkard, or an extortioner: with such an one do not to eat. 12 For what have I to do to judge them also that are without? do not ye judge them that

are within? 13 But them that are without God judgeth. Therefore put away from among yourselves that wicked person.

Gal. 6. 1 Brethren, if a man be overtaken in a fault; ye which are spiritual, restore such an one in the spirit of meekness, considering thyself, lest thou also be tempted.

Tit. 2. 11 Now we commend you, brethren, in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that ye withdraw yourselves from every brother that walketh disorderly, and not after the tradition which he received of us. 14 And if any man obey not our word by this epistle, note that man, and have no company with him, that he may be ashamed. 16 Yet could we not as an enemy, but admonish him as a brother.

Tit. 2. 10 A man that is an hypocrite, after the first and second admonition, reject. 11 Know that he that is such, is subverted and smother, being condemned of himself.

Rev. 2. 2 I know thy works, and thy labour, and thy patience, and how thou canst not bear them which are evil; and thou hast tried them which say they are apostles, and are not; and hast found them liars: 4 And hast borne, and hast patience, and for my name's sake hast laboured, and hast not failed.

97. Directions for the edification of churches.

Rom. 12. 4 For as we have many members, one body, and all members have not the same office: 5 So we, being many, are one body in Christ, and every one members one of another. 6 Having then gifts, differing according to the grace that is given to us, whether prophecy, let us prophesy according to the proportion of faith: 7 Or ministry, let us wait on our numberings; or he that teacheth, on teaching: 8 Or he that exhorteth, on exhortation: he that giveth, let him do it with simplicity: he that ruleth, with diligence: he that sheweth mercy, with cheerfulness. 9 Let love be without dissimulation. Abhor that which is evil: cleave to that which is good. 10 Be kindly affectioned one to another with brotherly love; in honour preferring one another.

14. 16 Let us therefore follow after the things which make for peace, and things where with one may edify another.

15. 1 We then that are strong ought to bear the infirmities of the weak, and not to please ourselves. 2 Let every one of us please his neighbour for his good to edification. 3 For even Christ pleased not himself.

Eph. 4:15 But speaking the truth in love, may grow up into him in all things, which is the head, *even Christ*: 16 From whom the whole body fitly joined together and compacted by that which every joint supplieth, according to the effectual working in the measure of every part, maketh increase of the body unto the edifying of itself in love. 29 Let no corrupt communication proceed out of your mouth, but that which is good to the use of edifying; that it may minister grace unto the hearers.

Col. 3:16 Let the word of Christ dwell in you richly in all wisdom; teaching and admonishing one another in psalms, and hymns, and spiritual songs, singing with grace in your hearts to the Lord. [Heb. 10:24, 25.]

1 Th. 5:11 Wherefore, comfort yourselves together, and edify one another, even as also ye do.

Heb. 3:13 Exhort one another daily, while it is called To-day; lest any of you be hardened through the deceitfulness of sin.

10:24 And let us consider one another, to provoke unto love, and to good works: 25 Not forsaking the assembling of ourselves together, as the manner of some is; but exhorting one another; and so much the more, as ye see the day approaching. [See 355.]

98. *The church of Christ one body.*

1 Cor. 12:13 For by one Spirit are we all baptized into one body, whether we be Jews or Gentiles, whether we be bond or free; and have been all made to drink into one Spirit.

Eph. 4:4 *There is* one body, and one Spirit, even as ye are called in one hope of your calling; 5 One Lord, one faith, one baptism, 6 One God and Father of all, who is above all, and through all, and in you all.

99. *Brotherly love, fellowship, and unity in churches, essential and delightful duties.*

Ps. 133:1 Behold, how good and how pleasant it is for brethren to dwell together in unity! 2 *It is* like the precious ointment upon the head, that ran down upon the beard, *even Aaron's beard*: that went down to the skirts of his garments.

Isa. 52:8 Thy watchmen shall lift up the voice; with the voice together shall they sing: for they shall see eye to eye, when the Lord shall bring again Zion.

In 13:34 A new commandment I give unto you. That ye love one another; as I have loved you, that ye also love one another. 14 By this shall all men know that ye are my disciples, if ye have love one to another.

15:12 This is my commandment, That ye love one another, as I have loved you.

17: 8 Neither pray I for these alone; but for those also which shall believe on me through their word; 21 That they all may be one; as thou, Father, art in me, and I in thee, that they also may be one in us; that the world may believe that thou hast sent me. 22 And the glory which thou hast given me, I have given them; that they may be one, even as we are one.

Ac. 4:32 And the multitude of them that believed were of one heart, and of one mind.

Rom. 12:10 Be kindly affectioned one to another with brotherly love; in honour preferring one another.

1st Co. 12: Now the God of patience and consolation grant you to be like minded one toward another according to Christ Jesus; 6 That ye may with one mind and one mouth glorify God, even the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ.

2 Cor. 13:11 Be perfect in a good conflict, be of one mind, live in peace.

Gal. 6:10 As we have therefore opportunity, let us do good unto all men, especially unto them who are of the household of faith.

Ep. 4:1 I therefore the prisoner of the Lord beseech you that ye walk worthy of the vocation wherewith ye are called, 2 With all lowliness and meekness, with long suffering, forbearing one another in love; 4 Endeavouring to keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace.

1st J. 2 And with love, as Christ also hath loved us, and hath given himself for us an offering and a sacrifice to God for a sweet smelling savour.

1st J. 3:4 Always in every prayer of mine for you all making request with joy, 5 For your fellowship in the gospel. 23 Only for your conversation be as it becometh the gospel of Christ. That whether I come and see you, or else be absent I may find some of your affairs, that ye stand fast in one spirit, with one mind striving together for the faith of the gospel.

2:1 If there be therefore any consolation in Christ, if any

Brotherly Love, Fellowship, and Unity.

comfort of love; if any fellowship of the Spirit; if any bowels and mercies; 2 Fulfil ye my joy, that ye be like-minded, having the same love, *being* of one accord; of one mind.

Ph. 3: 16 Nevertheless, whereto we have already attained, let us walk by the same rule, let us mind the same thing.

1 Th. 4: 9 But as touching brotherly love ye need not that I write unto you: for ye yourselves are taught of God to love one another. 10 And indeed ye do it toward all the brethren which are in all Macedonia: but we beseech you, brethren, that ye increase more and more.

Heb. 13: 1 Let brotherly love continue.

1 Pet. 1: 22 Seeing ye have purified your souls in obeying the truth through the Spirit unto unfeigned love of the brethren, *see that ye love one another with a pure heart fervently.*

2: 17 Love the brotherhood.

2 Pet. 1: 5 And besides this, giving all diligence, add to your faith, virtue; and to virtue, knowledge; 6 And to knowledge, temperance; and to temperance, patience; and to patience, godliness; 7 And to godliness, brotherly kindness; and to brotherly kindness, charity.

1 Jn. 2: 10 He that loveth his brother abideth in the light, and there is none occasion of stumbling in him. 11 But he that hateth his brother is in darkness, and walketh in darkness.

3: 11 For this is the message that ye heard from the beginning, that we should love one another. 12 Not as Cain, *who* was of that wicked one, and slew his brother. 14 We know that we have passed from death unto life, because we love the brethren.

He that loveth not *his* brother, abideth in death. 15 Whosoever hateth his brother, is a murderer: and ye know that no murderer hath eternal life abiding in him. 16 Hereby perceive we the love of *God*, because he laid down his life for us: and we ought to lay down *our* lives for the brethren.

17 But whoso hath this world's good, and seeth his brother have need, and shutteth up his bowels of *compassion* from him, how dwelleth the love of God in him? 18 My little children, let us not love in word, neither in tongue, but in deed and in truth. 19 And hereby we know that we are of the truth, and shall assure our hearts before him. 23 And this is his commandment; That we should believe on the name of his Son Jesus Christ, and love one another, as he gave us commandment.

Divisions and Separations.

4:7 Beloved; let us love one; another: for love is of God; and every one that loveth is born of God, and knoweth God. 8 He that loveth not, knoweth not God; for God is love. 10 Herein is love, not that we loved God; but that he loved us, and sent his Son to be the propitiation for our sins. 11 Beloved, if God so loved us, we ought also, to love one another. 20 If a man say, I love God, and hateth his brother, he is a liar. For he that loveth not his brother, whom he hath seen, how can he love God, whom he hath not seen? 21 And this commandment have we from him; That he who loveth God, love his brother also. 22 Jn. 5 And now I beseech thee, lady, not as though I wrote a new commandment unto thee, but that which we had from the beginning, that we love one another.

100. *Divisions and separations.*

Mat. 12:25 And Jesus knew their thoughts, and said unto them, Every kingdom divided against itself, is brought to desolation; and every city or house divided against itself, shall not stand. 26 And if Satan cast out Satan, he is divided against himself; how shall then his kingdom stand?

Rom. 16:17 Now I beseech you, brethren, mark them which cause divisions and offences, contrary to the doctrine which ye have learned; and avoid them. 18 For they that are such serve not our Lord Jesus Christ, but their own belly; and by good words and fair speeches deceive the hearts of the simple.

1 Cor. 1:10 Now I beseech you, brethren, by the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that ye all speak the same thing, and that there be no divisions among you; but that ye be perfectly joined together in the same mind, and in the same judgment. 11 For it hath been declared unto me of you, my brethren, by them which are of the house of Chloe, that there are contentions among you. 12 Now this I say, that every one of you saith, I am of Paul; and I of Apollos; and I of Cephas; and I of Christ. 13 Is Christ divided?

3:3 For ye are yet carnal: for whereas there is among you envying, and strife, and divisions, are ye not carnal, and walk as men? 4 For while one saith, I am of Paul; and another, I am of Apollos; are ye not carnal?

12:24 For our comely parts have no need: but God hath tempered the body together, having given more abundant

False Unions—Limits of Fellowship.

honor to that *part* which lacked: 25 That there should be no schism in the body; but *that* the members should have the same care one for another. 26 And whether one member suffer, all the members suffer with it; or one member be honored, all the members rejoice with it. 27 Now ye are the body of Christ, and members in particular.

Gal. 5:15 But if ye bite and devour one another, take heed that ye be not consumed one of another.

Jude 18 How that they told you there should be mockers in the last time, who should walk after their own ungodly lusts.

19 These be they who separate themselves, sensual, having not the Spirit.

101. *Unchristian unions forbidden.*

Lk. 12:51 Suppose ye that I am come to give peace on earth? I tell you, Nay; but rather division.

2 Cor. 6:14 Be ye not unequally yoked together with unbelievers: for what fellowship hath righteousness with unrighteousness? and what communion hath light with darkness?

15 And what concord hath Christ with Belial? or what part hath he that believeth with an infidel? 16 And what agreement hath the temple of God with idols? for ye are the temple of the living God; as God hath said, I will dwell in them, and walk in them; and I will be their God, and they shall be my people. 17 Wherefore come out from among them, and be ye separate, saith the Lord, and touch not the unclean thing; and I will receive you; 18 And will be a Father unto you, and ye shall be my sons and daughters, saith the Lord Almighty.

Rev. 18:4 And I heard another voice from heaven, saying, Come out of her, my people, that ye be not partakers of her sins, and that ye receive not of her plagues.

102. *Limits of Christian fellowship.*

Mat. 10:11 And into whatsoever city or town ye shall enter, inquire who in it is worthy; and there abide till ye go thence. 12 And when ye come into an house, salute it. 13 And if the house be worthy, let your peace come upon it; but if it be not worthy, let your peace return to you. 14 And whosoever shall not receive you, nor hear your words, when ye depart out of that house, or city, shake off the dust of your feet.

1 Cor. 5:9 I wrote unto you in an epistle, not to company

with fornicators: 10 Yet not altogether with the fornicators of this world, or with the covetous, or extortioners, or with idolaters: for then must ye needs go out of the world. 11 But now I have written unto you not to keep company, if any man that is called a brother be a fornicator, or covetous, or an idolater, or a railer, or a drunkard, or an extortioner: with such a one no not to eat.

10:20 I would not that ye should have fellowship with devils.

Ep. 5:11 And have no fellowship with the unfruitful works of darkness, but rather reprove them.

2 Th. 3:6 Now we comen and you, brethren, in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ, that ye withdraw yourselves from every brother that walketh disorderly, and not after the tradition which he received of us. 14 And if any man obey not our word by this epistle, note that man, and have no company with him, that he may be ashamed. 15 Yet count him not as an enemy, but admonish him as a brother.

2 Tim. 3:1 This know also, that in the last days perilous times shall come, 2 For men shall be lovers of their own selves, covetous, boasters, proud, blasphemers, disobedient to parents, unthankful, unholy, 3 Without natural affection, truce-breakers, false accusers, incontinent, fierce, despisers of those that are good, 4 Traitors, heady, horn-headed, lovers of pleasures more than lovers of God; 5 Having a form of godliness, but denying the power thereof from such turn away.

2 Jo. 10 If there come any unto you, and bring not this doctrine, receive him not into your house, neither bid him God speed: 11 For he that biddeth him God speed, is partaker of his evil deeds. [See 415.]

103. *Christian churches, branches of the Abrahamic church.*

Rom. 11:16 For if the first fruit be holy, the lump is also holy: and if the root be holy, so are the branches. 17 And if some of the branches be broken off, and thou being a wild olive-tree, wert grafted in among them, and with them partakest of the root and fatness of the olive tree, 18 Boast not against the branches. But if thou boast, thou wast not the root, but the root thou. 19 Thou wilt say then, The branches were broken off, that I might be grafted in. 20 Well, because of unbelief they were broken off, and thou standest by faith.

Abrahamic Covenant.

Be not high-minded, but fear: 21 For if God spared not the natural branches, *take heed* lest he also spare not thee. 23 And they also, if they abide not still in unbelief, shall be grafted in: for God is able to graff them in again. 24 For if thou wert cut out of the olive-tree which is wild by nature, and wert grafted contrary to nature into a good olive-tree; how much more shall these, which be the natural *branches*, be grafted into their own olive-tree?

Gal. 3: 7 Know ye therefore, that they which are of faith, the same are the children of Abraham. 8 And the scripture, foreseeing that God would justify the heathen through faith, preached before the gospel unto Abraham, *saying*, In thee shall all nations be blessed. 9 So then they which be of faith are blessed with faithful Abraham. [Rom. 4: 11—25. Ac. 7: 38. Ep. 2: 12.]

104. *God's covenant with the Abrahamic church.*

Gen. 17: 7 And I will establish my covenant between me and thee, and thy seed after thee, in their generations, for an everlasting covenant; to be a God unto thee, and to thy seed after thee.

Ps. 103: 17 But the mercy of the Lord is from everlasting to everlasting upon them that fear him, and his righteousness unto children's children; 18 To such as keep his covenant, and to those that remember his commandments to do them.

Mic. 7: 20 Thou wilt perform the truth to Jacob, *and* the mercy to Abraham, which thou hast sworn unto our fathers from the days of old.

Gal. 3: 9 So then they which be of faith are blessed with faithful Abraham. 14 That the blessing of Abraham might come on the Gentiles through Jesus Christ; that we might receive the promise of the Spirit through faith. 15 Brethren, I speak after the manner of men; Though *it be* but a man's covenant, yet *if it be* confirmed, no man disannulleth or addeth thereto. 16 Now to Abraham and his seed were the promises made. He saith not, And to seeds, as of many; but as of one, And to thy seed, which is Christ. 17 And this I say, *That* the covenant that was confirmed before of God in Christ, the law, which was four hundred and thirty years after, cannot disannul, that it should make the promise of none effect. 18 For if the inheritance be of the law, *it is* no more of promise: but God

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expressed in Abraham's promises. 23 And if ye be Christ's, then are ye Abraham's seed, and heirs according to the promise.

100. *God's covenant with the Abrahamic Church involves true promises.*

Lev. 19: 34 Now therefore if ye will obey my voice indeed, and keep my covenant, then ye shall be a peculiar treasure unto me above all people.

Lev. 25: 41 If then their uncircumcised hearts be humbled, and they then accept of the punishment of their iniquity, to them will I remember my covenant with Jacob, and also my covenant with Isaac, and also my covenant with Abraham will I remember; and I will remember the land.

Deu. 10: 16 And the Lord thy God will circumcise thine heart, and the heart of thy seed, to love the Lord thy God with all thine heart, and with all thy soul, that thou mayest live.

1 K. 8: 43 And be not, O Lord God of Israel, there is no God like thee, in heaven above, or on earth beneath, who keepeth covenant and mercy with thy servants that walk before thee with all their heart.

Ps. 78: 10 They kept not the covenant of God, and refused to walk in his law.

Rom. 2: 28 For he is not a Jew, which is one outwardly; neither is that circumcision, which is outward in the flesh: 29 But he is a Jew which is one inwardly; and circumcision is that of the heart, in the spirit, and not in the letter; whose praise is not of men, but of God.

Gal. 3: 9 So then they which be of faith are blessed with faithful Abraham. 23 And if ye be Christ's, then are ye Abraham's seed, and heirs according to the promise.

101. *Circumcision, the appointed seal of the Abrahamic Church.*

Gen. 17: 10 This is my covenant, which ye shall keep, between me and you, and thy seed after thee: Every man-child among you shall be circumcised. 11 And ye shall circumcise on the flesh of your foreskin; and it shall be a token of the covenant betwixt me and you. 12 And he that is eight days old shall be circumcised among you, every man-child in your generation, he that is born in the house, or bought with money of any stranger which is not of thy seed. 13 He that is born in thy house, and he that is bought with thy money, must needs

Covenant Blessings for Children—Covenant permanent.

be circumcised : and my covenant shall be in your flesh for an everlasting covenant.

Rom. 4 : 11 And he received the sign of circumcision, a seal of the righteousness of the faith which *he had yet* being uncircumcised : that he might be the father of all them that believe, though they be not circumcised, that righteousness might be imputed unto them also.

107. *Did the Abrahamic covenant include blessings for the posterity of believers ?*

Gen. 17 : 7 And I will establish my covenant between me and thee, and thy seed after thee, in their generations, for an everlasting covenant ; to be a God unto thee, and to thy seed after thee. 19 And God said, Sarah thy wife shall bear thee a son indeed ; and thou shalt call his name Isaac : and I will establish my covenant with him for an everlasting covenant, and with his seed after him.

26 : 24 And the Lord appeared unto him the same night, and said, *I am* the God of Abraham thy father : fear not, for *I am* with thee, and will bless thee, and multiply thy seed for my servant Abraham's sake.

De. 30 : 19 Choose life, that both thou and thy seed may live!

2 K. 13 : 23 And the Lord was gracious unto them, and had compassion on them, and had respect unto them, because of his covenant with Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, and would not destroy them, neither cast he them from his presence as yet.

Is. 59 : 21 As for me, this is my covenant with them, saith the Lord ; My Spirit that is upon thee, and my words which I have put in thy mouth, shall not depart out of thy mouth, nor out of the mouth of thy seed, nor out of the mouth of thy seed's seed, saith the Lord, from henceforth and for ever.

Ac. 2 : 39 For the promise is unto you, and to your children.
Gen. 26 : 24. [See 426.]

108. *The covenant between God and the Abrahamic church not abolished with the Jewish ritual.*

Rom. 15 : 8 Jesus Christ was a minister of the circumcision for the truth of God, to confirm the promises made unto the fathers.

Gal. 3 : 17 And this I say, *That* the covenant that was confirmed before of God in Christ, the law, which was four hundred and thirty years after, cannot disannul, that it should

Make the promise of none effect. 29 If ye be Christ's, then are ye Abraham's seed, and heirs according to the promise.

COMPANIONS.

102. *Instructions respecting good and bad companions.*

Pr 14:12 Take heed to thyself, lest thou make a covenant with the inhabitants of the land whither thou goest, lest it be for a snare in the midst of thee.

Ps 1:1 Blessed is the man that walketh not in the counsel of the ungodly, nor standeth in the way of sinners, nor sitteth in the seat of the scornful.

119:116 Depart from me, ye evil-doers: for I will keep the commandments of my God.

119:15 Surely thou wilt slay the wicked, O God: depart from me therefore, ye bloody men.

Pr 1:19 My son, if sinners entice thee, consent thou not. 11 If they say, Come with us, let us lay wait for blood, let us lurk privily for the innocent without cause: 12 Let us swallow them up alive as the grave; and whole as those that go down into the pit: 13 We shall find all precious substance, we shall fill our houses with spoil. 14 Cast in thy lot among us: let us all have one portion. 15 My son walk not thou in the way with them: restrain thy foot from their path: 16 For their feet run to evil, and make haste to shed blood. 18 And they lie wait for their own blood; they lurk privily for their own lives.

4:14 Enter not into the path of the wicked, and go not in the way of evil men. 15 Avoid it, pass not by it, turn from it, and pass away. 16 For they sleep not, except they have done mischief, and their sleep is taken away, unless they cause some to fall. 17 For they eat the bread of wickedness, and drink the wine of violence.

7:24 Hearken unto me now therefore, O ye children, and attend to the words of my mouth. 25 Let not thine heart decline to her ways, go not astray in her paths. 26 For she hath cast down many wounded: yea, many strong men have been slain by her. 27 Her house is the way to hell, going down to the chambers of death.

19:11 He that tilleth his land shall be satisfied with bread: but he that followeth vain persons is void of understanding.

17:20 He that walketh with wise men shall be wise: but a companion of fools shall be destroyed.

Condescension required.—Duty of Confession.

Pr. 14:7 Go from the presence of a foolish man when thou perceivest not in him the lips of knowledge.

19:27 Cease, my son, to hear the instruction *that causeth* to err from the words of knowledge.

22:24 Make no friendship with an angry man; and with a furious man thou shalt not go: 25 Lest thou learn his ways, and get a snare to thy soul.

24:1 Be not thou envious against evil men, neither desire to be with them: 2 For their heart studieth destruction, and their lips talk of mischief. 21 My son, fear thou the Lord and the king: and meddle not with them that are given to change.

28:7 Whoso keepeth the law is a wise son: but he that is a companion of riotous men shameth his father. 19 He that tilleth his land shall have plenty of bread: but he that followeth after vain persons shall have poverty enough.

29:3 Whoso loveth wisdom rejoiceth his father: but he that keepeth company with harlots spendeth his substance.

Is. 1:4 Ah sinful nation, a people laden with iniquity, a seed of evil-doers, children that are corrupters!

1 Cor. 15:33 Evil communications corrupt good manners.

Gal. 5:9 A little leaven leaveneth the whole lump.

2 Pet. 3:17 Ye therefore, beloved, seeing ye know *these things* before, beware lest ye also, being led away with the error of the wicked, fall from your own steadfastness.

CONDESCENSION.

110. Condescension required.

Lk. 14:13 But when thou makest a feast, call the poor, the maimed, the lame, the blind; 14 And thou shalt be blessed: for they cannot recompense thee: for thou shalt be recompensed at the resurrection of the just.

Jn. 13:14 If I then, your Lord and Master, have washed your feet; ye also ought to wash one another's feet.

Rom. 12:16 Be of the same mind one toward another. Mind not high things, but condescend to men of low estate.

CONFESSION OF SIN.

111. Duty, necessity, and encouragement of confessing sin.

Lev. 26:40 If they shall confess their iniquity, and the in-

Belongs to All.

iniquity of their fathers, with their trespass which they trespassed against me, and that also they have walked contrary unto me ; 41 And *that* I also have walked contrary unto them, and have brought them into the land of their enemies ; if then their uncircumcised hearts be humbled, and they then accept of the punishment of their iniquity : 42 Then will I remember my covenant with Jacob, and also my covenant with Isaac, and also my covenant with Abraham will I remember : and I will remember the land.

Pr. 28:13 He that covereth his sins shall not prosper : but whose confesseth and forsaketh *them* shall have mercy.

Dan. 9:20 And while I was speaking, and praying, and confessing my sin, and the sin of my people Israel, and presenting my supplication before the Lord my God for the holy mountain of my God ; 21 Yea, while I *was* speaking in prayer, even the man Gabriel, whom I had seen in the vision at the beginning, being caused to fly swiftly, touched me about the time of the evening oblation.

Hos. 5:14 For I *will* be unto Ephraim as a lion, and as a young lion to the house of Judah : I, *even* I, will tear and go away ; I will take away, and none shall rescue *him*. 15 I will go *and* return to my place, till they acknowledge their offence, and seek my face : in their affliction they will seek me early.

Jam. 5:16 Confess *your* faults one to another, and pray one for another, that ye may be healed. The effectual fervent prayer of a righteous man availeth much.

1 Jn. 1:8 If we say that we have no sin, we deceive ourselves, and the truth is not in us. 9 If we confess our sins, he is faithful and just to forgive us *our* sins, and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness.

CONSCIENCE.

112. *The faculty of conscience belongs to all.*

Is. 5:3 And now, O inhabitants of Jerusalem, and men of Judah judge, I pray you, betwixt me and my vineyard.

Lk. 12:57 Yea, and why even of yourselves judge ye not what is right ?

Jn. 8:9 And they which heard *it*, being convicted by *their* own conscience, went out one by one.

Rom. 2:14 For when the Gentiles, which have not the law, do by nature the things contained in the law, these having not

Seared—Perverted—Will not always sleep.

the law, are a law unto themselves. 15 Which shew the work of the law written in their hearts, their conscience also bearing witness, and *their* thoughts the mean while accusing, or else excusing one another.

2 Cor. 4:2 But have renounced the hidden things of dishonesty; not walking in craftiness, nor handling the word of God deceitfully; but, by manifestation of the truth, commending ourselves to every man's conscience in the sight of God.

113. *A seared and defiled conscience.*

Jer. 6:15 Were they ashamed when they had committed abomination? nay, they were not at all ashamed, neither could they blush.

Zep. 3:5 The unjust knoweth no shame.

1 Cor. 8:7 And their conscience, being weak, is defiled. Heb. 9:14.

1 Tim. 4:2 Speaking lies in hypocrisy, having their conscience seared with a hot iron.

Tit 1:15 Unto the pure all things are pure: but unto them that are defiled and unbelieving is nothing pure; but even their mind and conscience is defiled.

114. *Conscience, when perverted, misleads.*

Jn. 16:2 The time cometh, that whosoever killeth you, will think that he doeth God service.

Ac. 26:9 I verily thought with myself, that I ought to do many things contrary to the name of Jesus of Nazareth. 10 Which thing I also did in Jerusalem: and many of the saints did I shut up in prison, having received authority from the chief priests; and when they were put to death, I gave my voice against *them*. 11 And I punished then oft in every synagogue, and compelled *them* to blaspheme; and being exceedingly mad against them, I persecuted *them* even unto strange cities.

115. *Conscience will not always sleep.*

Gen. 42:21 And they said one to another, We are verily guilty concerning our brother, in that we saw the anguish of his soul, when he besought us, and we would not hear; therefore is this distress come upon us.

Ex. 9:27 And Pharaoh sent and called for Moses and Aaron, and said unto them, I have sinned this time: the Lord is righteous, and I and my people are wicked.

Mat. 23: 45 And when the king came in to see the guests, he saw there a man which had not on a wedding garment: 46 And he said unto him, Friend, how camest thou in hither, not having a wedding garment? And he was speechless.

Rom. 2: 13 Now we know that what things soever the law saith it saith to them who are under the law: And every mouth may be stopped, and all the world may become guilty before God.

116. *Ought we to keep conscience enlightened, and to obey its dictates?*

Ac. 23: 1 And Paul, earnestly beholding the council, said, Men and brethren I have lived in all good conscience before God unto this day.

24: 16 And herein do I excuse myself to have always a conscience void of offence toward God, and toward men.

Rom. 13: 5 Wherefore ye must needs be subject, not only for wrath, but also for conscience sake.

1 Tim. 3: 19 Holding faith, and a good conscience; which some having put away, concerning faith have made a good name.

Heb. 13: 18 Pray for us: for we trust we have a good conscience, in all things willing to give honesty.

1 Pet. 2: 19 For this is thank-worthy, if a man for conscience toward God endure grief, suffering wrongfully.

3: 10 Having a good conscience; that, whereas they speak evil of you, as of evil-doers, they may be ashamed that falsely accuse your good conversation in Christ.

117. *Conscientious feelings and convictions to be respected.*

1 Cor. 8: 8 But meat cannot convert us, nor drink: the brother if we eat and we the brother nothing if we eat and are so: the weak? 9 But take heed lest by any means the liberty of yours become a stumbling-block to them that are weak. 10 For if any man see thee, which hast knowledge, that thou art so, that thou's temple, shall eat the conscience of him which is weak, he is emboldened to eat those things which are offered to idols. 11 And through thy knowledge shall the weak brother perish, for whom Christ died? 12 But when ye sin against the brethren, and wound their weak conscience, ye sin against Christ. 13 Wherefore if meat make my brother offend, I will eat no flesh while the world standeth, lest I make my brother to offend.

Comforts of Conscience.—Consideration.—Inconsideration.

1 Cor. 10: 27 If any of them that believe not bid you to a feast, and ye be disposed to go; whatsoever is set before you, eat, asking no question for conscience' sake. 28 But if any man say unto you, This is offered in sacrifice unto idols, eat not for his sake that shewed it, and for conscience' sake: for the earth is the Lord's, and the fulness thereof: 29 Conscience, I say, not thine own, but of the other: for why is my liberty judged of another man's conscience?

118. *Comforts of an approving conscience.*

Pr. 14: 14 The backslider in heart shall be filled with his own ways: and a good man shall be satisfied from himself.

18: 14 The spirit of a man will sustain his infirmity; but a wounded spirit who can bear?

2 Cor. 1: 12 For our rejoicing is this, the testimony of our conscience, that in simplicity and godly sincerity, not with fleshly wisdom, but by the grace of God, we have had our conversation in the world.

CONSIDERATION.

119. *Consideration required—Inconsideration reproved.*

De. 4: 39 Know therefore this day, and consider it in thine heart, that the LORD he is God in heaven above, and upon the earth beneath: *there is none else.*

32: 29 Oh that they were wise, *that they understood this, that they would consider their latter end!*

Job 37: 14 Hearken unto this, O Job: stand still, and consider the wondrous works of God.

Ps. 29: 5 Because they regard not the works of the LORD, nor the operation of his hands, he shall destroy them, and not build them up.

50: 21 These *things* hast thou done, and I kept silence; thou thoughtest that I was altogether *such a one* as thyself: *but* I will reprove thee, and set them in order before thine eyes. 22 Now consider this, ye that forget God, lest I tear you in pieces, and *there be none* to deliver.

111: 4 He hath made his wonderful works to be remembered.

Pr. 4: 26 Ponder the path of thy feet, and let all thy ways be established.

6: 6 Go to the ant, thou sluggard: consider her ways, and be wise.

Duty and Advantages of Contentment—Contentry exemplified.

Hos. 7:13 Consider the work of God: for who can make that straight which he hath made crooked? **14** In the day of prosperity be joyful, but in the day of adversity consider.

Is. 1:3 The ox knoweth his owner, and the ass his master's crib: but Israel doth not know, my people doth not consider.

5:12 And the harp, and the viol, the tabret, and pipe, and wine, are in their feasts: but they regard not the work of the Lord, neither consider the operation of his hands. **13** Therefore my people are gone into captivity, because they have no knowledge.

Hos. 7:12 And they consider not in their hearts, that I remember all their wickedness.

Mag. 1:5 Now, therefore, thus saith the Lord of hosts: Consider your ways.

CONTENTMENT

120. Duty and advantages of contentment.

Ph. 4:11 Not that I speak in respect of want: for I have learned, in whatsoever state I am, therewith to be content.

1 Tim. 6:6 But godliness with contentment is great gain. **7** For we brought nothing into this world, and it is certain we can carry nothing out. **8** And having food and raiment, let us be therewith content.

Hab. 1:8 Let your conversation be without covetousness: and be content with such things as ye have: for he hath said, I will never leave thee, nor forsake thee.

COURTESY.

121. Courtesy exemplified and required.

Mat. 26:50 And Jesus said unto him, [Judas] Friend, wherefore art thou come?

Ac. 27:13 And Julius courteously entreated Paul, and gave him liberty to go unto his friends to refresh himself.

2s. 7 In the same quarters were possessions of the chief man of the island, whose name was Publius; who received us, and lodged us three days courteously.

1 Pet. 3:8 Finally, be ye all of one mind, having compassion one of another; love as brethren, be pitiful, be courteous.

COVETOUSNESS.

122. *Prevalence of covetousness.*

Jer. 6: 13 For from the least of them even unto the greatest of them every one is given to covetousness; and from the prophet even unto the priest every one dealeth falsely.

22: 17 But thine eyes and thine heart are not but for thy covetousness, and for to shed innocent blood, and for oppression, and for violence to do it.

Ezk. 33: 31 And they come unto thee as the people cometh, and they sit before thee as my people, and they hear thy words, but they will not do them: for with their mouth they shew much love, but their heart goeth after their covetousness.

Hos. 10: 1 Israel is an empty vine, he bringeth forth fruit unto himself.

Rom. 1: 29 Being filled with all unrighteousness, fornication, wickedness, covetousness, maliciousness.

Ph. 2: 21 For all seek their own, not the things which are Jesus Christ's.

1 Tim. 6: 5 Perverse disputings of men of corrupt minds, and destitute of the truth, supposing that gain is godliness: from such withdraw thyself.

2 Tim. 3: 2 For men shall be lovers of their own selves, covetous, boasters, proud.

123. *Covetousness forbidden.—Threatenings.*

Ex. 20: 17 Thou shalt not covet thy neighbor's house, thou shalt not covet thy neighbor's wife, nor his man-servant, nor his maid-servant, nor his ox, nor his ass, nor any thing that is thy neighbor's.

Pr. 28: 16 The prince that wanteth understanding is also a great oppressor: but he that hateth covetousness shall prolong his days.

Lk. 12: 15 And he said unto them, Take heed, and beware of covetousness: for a man's life consisteth not in the abundance of the things which he possesseth. 16 And he spake a parable unto them, saying, The ground of a certain rich man brought forth plentifully: 17 And he thought within himself, saying, What shall I do, because I have no room where to bestow my fruits? 18 And he said, This will I do: I will pull down my barns, and build greater; and there will I bestow all my fruits and my goods. 19 And I will say to my soul, Soul,

Parables.

thou hast much goods laid up for many years; take thine ease, eat, drink, and be merry. 20 But God said unto him, Thou fool, this night thy soul shall be required of thee: then whose shall those things be which thou hast provided? 21 So is he that layeth up treasure for himself, and is not rich toward God.

Ep. 5:3 But fornication, and all uncleanness, or covetousness, let it not be once named among you, as becometh saints.

Ph. 2:4 Look not every man on his own things, but every man also on the things of others.

Col. 3:5 Mortify, therefore, your members which are upon the earth; fornication, uncleanness, inordinate affection, evil concupiscence, and covetousness, which is idolatry.

Hab. 13:6 Let your conversation be without covetousness; and be content with such things as ye have: for he hath said, I will never leave thee, nor forsake thee.

Threats.

Ps. 10:3 For the wicked boasteth of his heart's desire, and blasphemeth the covetous, whom the Lord abhorreth.

Is. 57:17 For the iniquity of his covetousness was I wroth, and smote him; I hid me, and was wroth, and he went on proudly in the way of his heart.

Mic. 2:2 And they covet fields, and take them by violence; and houses, and take them away: so they oppress a man and his house, even a man and his heritage. 3 Therefore thus saith the Lord, Behold, against thee I devise an evil, from which ye shall not remove your necks; neither shall ye go laughingly: for this time is evil.

Hab. 2:9 We to him that coveteth an evil covetousness to his house, that he may set his nest on high, that he may be delivered from the power of evil?

1 Cor. 5:11 But now I have written unto you not to keep company, if any man that is called a brother be a fornicator, or covetous, or an idolater, or a railer, or a drunkard, or an extortioner: with such a one no not to eat.

6:10 Nor thieves, nor covetous, nor drunkards, nor revilers, nor extortioners shall inherit the kingdom of God.

Ep. 5:5 For this ye know, that no whoremonger, nor unclean person, nor covetous craven, who is an idolater, hath any inheritance in the kingdom of Christ and of God.

1 Tim. 6:5 Perceive disputings of men of corrupt minds,

God its Author.

and destitute of the truth, supposing that gain is godliness: from such withdraw thyself.

Jude 11 Wo unto them! for they have gone in the way of Cain, and ran greedily after the error of Balaam for reward, and perished in the gainsaying of Core. [See 369.]

CREATION.

124. *God its author.*

Gen. 1:1 In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth.

Neh. 9:6 Thou, *even* thou, *art* Lord alone; thou hast made heaven, the heaven of heavens, with all their host, the earth, and all *things* that *are* therein, the seas, and all that *is* therein, and thou preservest them all; and the host of heaven worshippeth thee.

Ps. 33:6 By the word of the Lord were the heavens made; and all the host of them by the breath of his mouth. 9 For he spake, and it was *done*; he commanded, and it stood fast.

Is. 42:5 Thus saith God the Lord, he that created the heavens, and stretched them out; he that spread forth the earth, and that which cometh out of it; he that giveth breath unto the people upon it, and spirit to them that walk therein.

Jn. 1:1 In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. 3 All things were made by him; and without him was not any thing made that was made. 14 And the Word was made flesh, and dwelt among us.

Ep. 3:9 God, who created all things by Jesus Christ.

Col. 1:14 In whom we have redemption through his blood, *even* the forgiveness of sins: 15 Who is the image of the invisible God, the first-born of every creature: 16 For by him were all things created, that are in heaven, and that are in earth, visible and invisible, whether *they be* thrones, or dominions, or principalities, or powers: all things were created by him, and for him.

Heb. 3:4 For every house is builded by some *man*; but he that built all things is God.

Rev. 4:11 Thou art worthy, O Lord, to receive glory, and honor, and power: for thou hast created all things, and for thy pleasure they are and were created.

125. *Time employed in creation.*

Gen. 1: 1 Thus the heavens and the earth were finished, and all the host of them. 2 And on the seventh day, God ended his work which he had made; and he rested on the seventh day from all his work which he had made. 4 These are the generations of the heavens and of the earth, when they were created, in the day that the Lord God made the earth and the heavens.

Ex. 20: 11 For in six days the Lord made heaven, and earth, the sea, and all that in them is.

126. *Use of the heavenly bodies.*

Gen. 1: 14 And God said, Let there be lights in the firmament of the heaven, to divide the day from the night; and let them be for signs, and for seasons, and for days, and years. 15 And let them be for lights in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth: and it was so. 16 And God made two great lights; the greater light to rule the day, and the lesser light to rule the night; he made the stars also. 17 And God set them in the firmament of the heaven to give light upon the earth. 18 And to rule over the day, and over the night, and to divide the light from the darkness.

Jer. 31: 35 Thus saith the Lord, which giveth the sun for a light by day, and the moon for a light by night, which divideth the sea when the waves thereof roar; The Lord of hosts is his name.

127. *The works of creation infer divine wisdom.*

Ps. 107: 3 The heavens declare the glory of God; and the firmament sheweth his handy-work. 2 Day unto day uttereth speech, and night unto night sheweth his wisdom.

104: 24 O Lord, how manifold are thy works! in wisdom hast thou made them all: the earth is full of thy creatures.

Ps. 148: 5 The luminaries which thou hast created the earth; by numberest thou them all: he hath established the moon, by his wisdom the depths are broken up, and the clouds drop down the dew.

Jer. 51: 15 He hath made the earth by his power, he hath established the world by his wisdom, and hath stretched out the heavens by his direction.

CUSTOM.

128. *Power of custom.*

Pr. 27 : 22 Though thou shouldest bray a fool in a mortar among wheat with a pestle *yet* will not his foolishness depart from him.

Jer. 13 : 23 Can the Ethiopian change his skin, or the leopard his spots? *then* may ye also do good, that are accustomed to do evil.

Rom. 7 : 19 For the good that I would, I do not; but the evil which I would not, that I do. 20 Now if I do that I would not, it is no more I that do it, but sin that dwelleth in me. 21 I find then a law, that when I would do good, evil is present with me. 23 But I see another law in my members warring against the law of my mind, and bringing me into captivity to the law of sin which is in my members. 24 O wretched man that I am! who shall deliver me from the body of this death? [See 157.]

DEATH AND JUDGMENT.

129. *Death, the consequence of sin.*

Rom. 5 : 12 Wherefore as by one man sin entered into the world, and death by sin; and so death passed upon all men, for that all have sinned. 17 For if by one man's offence death reigned by one; much more they which receive abundance of grace, and of the gift of righteousness, shall reign in life by one, Jesus Christ.

130. *All men must die.*

Job 16 : 22 When a few years are come, then I shall go the way whence I shall not return.

Ec. 30 : 23 For I know that thou wilt bring me to death, and to the house appointed for all living.

Ps. 89 : 48 What man is he that liveth, and shall not see death? shall he deliver his soul from the hand of the grave?

Ec. 8 : 8 There is no man that hath power over the spirit to retain the spirit: neither hath he power in the day of death: and there is no discharge in that war; neither shall wickedness deliver those that are given to it.

Zech. 1 : 5 Your fathers, where are they? and the prophets, do they live for ever?

Heb. 9 : 27 It is appointed unto men once to die, but after this the judgment.

Time appointed—God's Agency in—Death soon approaches.

131. *The time of our death appointed.*

Jos. 7: 1 Is there not an appointed time to thee upon such? I am and his days also like the days of a hiredling?

14: 6 Seeing his days are determined, the number of his months are with thee. Thou hast appointed his bounds that he cannot pass; & Thou hast him, that he may rest, till he shall accomplish, as a building, his day. 15 All the days of my appointed time will I wait, till my change come.

146. *God stretch and stretch away human life.*

Job. 33: 10 See now that I, even I, can live, and there is no good with me: I will, and I make alive: I weep, and I bend: therefore is there my that was deliver out of my hand.

147. 3: 6 The Lord stretch and stretch alive; he bringeth down to the grave, and bringeth up.

Ps. 68: 10 Unto God the Lord Abner the leaves from death.

Deut. 5: 23 The God in whose hand thy breath is, and whom are all thy ways, have thou not glorified.

148. *Adversity and misery of life.*

Gen. 47: 9 And Jacob said unto Pharaoh, The days of the years of my pilgrimage are an hundred and thirty years; now and evil have the days of the years of my life been.

1 Cl. 29: 14 For we are strangers before thee, and sojourners, as were all our fathers: our days are as the shadow, as a shadow, and there is none abiding.

Job. 8: 9 For we are but of yesterday, and know nothing, because our days upon earth are a shadow.

9: 26 Now my days are swifter than a post; they flee away, only one is to good. 28 They are passed away as the swift wing, as the eagle that beareth the prey.

14: 1 Man that is born of a woman is of few days, and full of trouble. 4 His months shall like a flower, and he shall down: he shall run as a shadow, and continueth not.

Ps. 39: 6 Behold, thou hast made my days as an hand-breviary; and mine age is as nothing before thee: every man that his best rule is altogether vanity.

29: 10 The days of our years are threescore years and ten; and if by reason of strength they be fourscore years, yet is their strength labour and sorrow; for it is soon cut off, and we fly away.

149. 10 As for man, his days are as grass; as a flower of

Death often sudden—The soul dies not.

the field, so he flourisheth. 16 For the wind passeth over it, and it is gone; and the place thereof shall know it no more.

Ps. 144: 4 Man is like to vanity: his days are as a shadow, that passeth away.

Is. 40: 6 The voice said, Cry. And he said, What shall I cry? All flesh is grass, and all the goodliness thereof is as the flower of the field: 7 The grass withereth, the flower fadeth: because the spirit of the Lord bloweth upon it: surely the people is grass.

Ec. 1: 6 We all do fade as a leaf; and our iniquities, like the wind, have taken us away.

Jam. 4: 14 Whereas ye know not what *shall be* on the morrow. For what is your life? It is even a vapor, that appeareth for a little time, and then vanisheth away.

1 Pet. 1: 24 For all flesh is as grass, and all the glory of man as the flower of grass. The grass withereth, and the flower thereof falleth away.

134 *Death often sudden and unexpected.*

1 S. 20: 3 *There is but a step between me and death.*

Ps. 102: 23 He weakened my strength in the way, he shortened my days. 24 I said, O my God, take me not away in the midst of my days.

Ec. 9: 12 For man also knoweth not his time: as the fishes that are taken in an evil net, and as the birds that are caught in the snare: so are the sons of men snared in an evil time, when it falleth suddenly upon them.

185. *The soul neither dies nor sleeps with the body.*

Ec. 3: 21 Who knoweth the spirit of man that goeth upward, and the spirit of the beast that goeth downward to the earth?

12: 7 Then shall the dust return to the earth as it was: and the spirit shall return unto God who gave it.

Mat. 22: 32 I am the God of Abraham, and the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob: God is not the God of the dead, but of the living.

Lk. 16: 22 And it came to pass, that the beggar died, and was carried by the angels into Abraham's bosom. The rich man also died, and was buried: 23 And in hell he lifted up his eyes, being in torments, and seeth Abraham afar off, and Lazarus in his bosom.

Unavoidable in the Christian.

12:48 And Jesus said unto him, Verily I say unto thee, To-day shalt thou be with me in paradise.

Ac. 7:60 And they stoned Stephen, calling upon God and saying, Lord Jesus, receive my spirit.

1 Pet. 3:18 We are confident I say, and willing rather to be absent from the body, and to be present with the Lord.

1Th. 4:10 I am in a strict betwixt two, having a desire to depart, and to be with Christ; which is far better.

Hab. 2:11 The spirits of your men made perfect.

Rev. 6:9 And when he had opened the fifth seal, I saw under the altar the souls of them that were slain for the word of God, and for the testimony which they held.

For Death desirable in the righteous.

Job 2:17 Thine thou wouldst come from trembling, and thou art weary to sit down. 18 Where the prisoners rest together, they have cut the veins of the oppressor.

7:16 I would not live any longer.

1st 17:15 As for me, I will behold thy face in righteousness: I shall be satisfied, when I awake, with thy likeness.

Ps. 138:8 Though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I will fear no evil: for thou art with me; thy rod and thy staff they comfort me.

11:6 How have I loved thy word: thou hast reconciled me, O Lord God of truth.

57:27 Mark the perfect man, and behold the upright: for the end of that man is peace.

116:15 Precious in the sight of the Lord is the death of his saints.

Pr. 14:32 The wicked is driven away in his wickedness: but the righteous hath hope in his death.

Is. 57:1 The High ones perisheth, and no man layeth it to heart: and mighty men are taken away, none considering that the righteous is taken away from the evil to come. 3 He shall enter into peace: they shall rest in their beds, each one walking in his uprightness.

1 Cor. 15:26 Of this he saith, O death, where is thy power? O grave, where is thy victory? All are yours.

1st 15:54 We whom this corruptible shall have put on immortality, and the mortal shall have put on immortality, then shall be brought to pass the saying that is written, Death is swallowed up.

Waiting for—Dreadful to the Wicked.

lowed up in victory. 55 O death, where *is* thy sting? O grave, where *is* thy victory? 56 The sting of death *is* sin, and the strength of sin *is* the law. 57 But thanks *be* to God, which giveth us the victory, through our Lord Jesus Christ.

2 Cor. 5:1 For we know that if our earthly house of *this* tabernacle were dissolved, we have a building of God; an house not made with hands, eternal in the heavens. 8 We are confident, *I say*, and willing rather to be absent from the body, and to be present with the Lord.

Ph. 1:21 For to me to live *is* Christ, and to die *is* gain.

Rev. 14:13 And I heard a voice from heaven, saying unto me, Write, Blessed *are* the dead which die in the Lord from henceforth: Yea, saith the Spirit, that they may rest from their labors; and their works do follow them.

137. Patient waiting for death.

Job 14:14 If a man die, shall he live *again*? all the days of my appointed time will I wait, till my change come.

Lam. 3:26 *It is good that a man* should both hope and quietly wait for the salvation of the Lord.

Ph. 1:23 For I am in a strait betwixt two, having a desire to depart, and to be with Christ; which is far better: 24 Nevertheless, to abide in the flesh *is* more needful for you. 25 And having this confidence, I know that I shall abide and continue with you all for your furtherance and joy of faith.

138. Death dreadful to the wicked.

Job 27:19 The rich man shall lie down, but he shall not be gathered: he openeth his eyes, and he *is* not. 20 Terrors take hold on him as waters, a tempest stealeth him away in the night. 21 The east wind carrieth him away, and he departeth: and as a storm hurleth him out of his place. 22 For God shall cast upon him, and not spare: he would fain flee out of his hand.

Pr. 11:7 When a wicked man dieth, *his* expectation shall perish: and the hope of unjust *men* perisheth.

14:32 The wicked is driven away in his wickedness: but the righteous hath hope in his death.

Lk. 16:22 And it came to pass, that the beggar died, and was carried by the angels into Abraham's bosom. The rich man also died, and was buried: 23 And in hell he lifted up his eyes, being in torments, and seeth Abraham afar off, and Lazarus in his bosom.

Deceased Preparation—General Judgment

Heb. 10:31 *It is a fearful thing to fall into the hands of the living God.* [See 155.]

150. Preparation for death required and exemplified

Ps. 90:12 *So teach us to number our days, that we may apply our hearts unto wisdom.*

Ec. 9:10 *Whosoever thy hand findeth to do, do it with thy might; for there is no work, nor device, nor knowledge, nor wisdom, in the grave, whither thou goest.*

Mat. 24:44 *Therefore be ye also ready: for in such an hour as ye think not the Son of man cometh.*

Lk. 10:59 *Let your loins be girded about, and your lights burning; 30 And ye yourselves like unto men that wait for their lord, when he will return from the wedding; that when he cometh and knocketh, they may open unto him immediately. 31 Blessed are those servants, whose lord when he cometh shall find them watching.*

1 Cor. 1:7 *So that ye come behind in nothing, waiting for the coming of our Lord Jesus Christ; 8 Who shall also reward you with the end. And ye may be blameless in the way of our Lord Jesus Christ.*

2 Cor. 4:18 *We look not at the things which are seen, for the things which are seen are temporal; but the things which are not seen are eternal.*

Ph. 3:19 *Our conversation is in heaven: from whence also we look for the Saviour.*

Tit. 2:11 *For the grace of God that bringeth salvation hath appeared to all men, 12 Teaching us, that denying ungodliness, and worldly lusts, we should live soberly, righteously, and godly, in this present world; 13 Looking for that blessed hope, and the glorious appearing of the great God and our Saviour Jesus Christ.*

1 Pet. 4:7 *But the end of all things is at hand: be ye therefore sober, and watch unto prayer.*

2 Pet. 3:11 *Seeing then that all these things shall be dissolved, what manner of persons would ye to be in all holy conversation and godliness.*

160. General judgment appointed

Ps. 82:3 *God shall judge, and shall not keep silence: he shall decree before him, and it shall be very temperance round about him. 4 He shall call to the heavens from*

General Judgment.

above, and to the earth, that he may judge his people. 5 Gather my saints together unto me; those that have made a covenant with me by sacrifice. 6 And the heavens shall declare his righteousness: for God is judge himself.

Mat. 11: 24 But I say unto you, That it shall be more tolerable for the land of Sodom, in the day of judgment, than for thee.

Ac. 17: 31 Because he hath appointed a day, in the which he will judge the world in righteousness, by that man whom he hath ordained: *whereof* he hath given assurance unto all men, in that he hath raised him from the dead.

24: 25 And as he reasoned of righteousness, temperance, and judgment to come, Felix trembled.

Rom. 14: 10 But why dost thou judge thy brother? or why dost thou set at nought thy brother? for we shall all stand before the judgment-seat of Christ. 12 So then every one of us shall give account of himself to God.

2 Cor. 5: 10 For we must all appear before the judgment-seat of Christ; that every one may receive the things *done* in his body, according to that he hath done, whether it be good or bad.

2 Tim. 4: 1 I charge *thee* therefore before God, and the Lord Jesus Christ, who shall judge the quick and the dead at his appearing and his kingdom.

Heb. 9: 27 And as it is appointed unto men once to die, but after this the judgment.

2 Pet. 3: 7 But the heavens and the earth, which are now by the same word are kept in store, reserved unto fire against the day of judgment and perdition of ungodly men.

Jude 6 And the angels which kept not their first estate, but left their own habitation, he hath reserved in everlasting chains under darkness unto the judgment of the great day.

Rev. 20: 12 And I saw the dead, small and great, stand before God: and the books were opened: and another book was opened, which is *the book* of life: and the dead were judged out of those things which were written in the books, according to their works. 13 And the sea gave up the dead which were in it; and death and hell delivered up the dead which were in them: and they were judged every man according to their works.

130. Of the Judgment of the Dead.

Design of—studied and unexpected.

141. *Design of the judgment.*

Rom. 2:5 But after thy hardness and impenitent heart, treasurest up unto thyself wrath against the day of wrath, and revelation of the righteous judgment of God.

Jude 14 And Enoch also, the seventh from Adam, prophesied of these, saying, Behold, the Lord cometh with ten thousand of his saints, 15 To execute judgment upon all, and to convince all that are ungodly among them of all their ungodly deeds which they have ungodly committed, and of all their hard speeches which ungodly sinners have spoken against him.

142. *Judgment will come upon the world suddenly and unexpectedly.*

Mat. 24:37 But as the days of Noe were, so shall also the coming of the Son of man be. 38 For as in the days that were before the flood, they were eating and drinking, marrying and giving in marriage, until the day that Noe entered into the ark, 39 And knew not until the flood came, and took them all away: so shall also the coming of the Son of man be.

25:13 Watch therefore, for ye know neither the day nor the hour wherein the Son of man cometh.

Mk. 13:32 But of that day and that hour knoweth no man, no, not the angels which are in heaven, neither the Son, but the Father. 33 Take ye heed, watch and pray: for ye know not when the time is. 35 Watch ye therefore: for ye know not when the master of the house cometh, at even, or at midnight, or at the cock-crowing, or in the morning: 36 Lest coming suddenly, he find you sleeping.

Lk. 17:24 For as the lightning that lighteneth out of the one part under heaven, shineth unto the other part under heaven; so shall also the Son of man be in his day. 28 Likewise also as it was in the days of Lot: they did eat, they drank, they bought, they sold, they planted, they builded; 29 But the same day that Lot went out of Sodom, it rained fire and brimstone from heaven, and destroyed them all: 30 Even thus shall it be in the day when the Son of man is revealed.

21:35 For as a snare shall it come on all them that dwell on the face of the whole earth. 36 Watch ye therefore, and pray, always, that ye may be accounted worthy to escape all

these things that shall come to pass, and to stand before the Son of man.

Ac. 1: 7 And he said unto them, It is not for you to know the times or the seasons which the Father hath put in his own power.

143. *What will become of the material heavens and earth at the day of judgment.*

Ps. 102: 25 Of old hast thou laid the foundation of the earth: and the heavens are the work of thy hands. 26 They shall perish, but thou shalt endure: yea, all of them shall wax old like a garment; as a vesture shalt thou change them, and they shall be changed.

Is. 51: 6 Lift up your eyes to the heavens, and look upon the earth beneath: for the heavens shall vanish away like smoke, and the earth shall wax old like a garment, and they that dwell therein shall die in like manner.

2 Pet. 3: 7 But the heavens and the earth, which are now, by the same word are kept in store, reserved unto fire against the day of judgment and perdition of ungodly men. 10 But the day of the Lord will come as a thief in the night; in the which the heavens shall pass away with a great noise, and the elements shall melt with fervent heat, the earth also and the works that are therein shall be burned up. 11 *Seeing then that all these things shall be dissolved, what manner of persons ought ye to be in all holy conversation and godliness,* 12 Looking for and hasting unto the coming of the day of God, wherein the heavens being on fire shall be dissolved, and the elements shall melt with fervent heat?

Rev. 20: 11 And I saw a great white throne, and him that sat on it, from whose face the earth and the heaven fled away; and there was found no place for them.

144. *The righteous and wicked separated.*

Mat. 13: 30 Let both grow together until the harvest: and in the time of harvest I will say to the reapers, Gather ye together first the tares, and bind them in bundles to burn them: but gather the wheat into my barn.

22: 11 And when the king came in to see the guests, he saw there a man which had not on a wedding-garment: 12 And he saith unto him, Friend, how camest thou in hither, not having a wedding-garment? And he was speechless. 13 Then said

Christ the Judge—Times revealed.

the king to the servants. Bind him hand and foot, and take him away, and cast him into outer darkness: there shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth.

25:31 When the Son of man shall come in his glory, and all the holy angels with him, then shall he sit upon the throne of his glory: 32 And before him shall be gathered all nations: and he shall separate them one from another, as a shepherd divideth his sheep from the goats: 33 And he shall set the sheep on his right hand, but the goats on the left.

Lk. 16:26 And besides all this, between us and you there is a great gulf fixed: so that they which would pass from hence to you cannot; neither can they pass to us, that would come from thence. [See 473.]

145. Judgment committed to Christ.

Jn. 5:22 For the Father judgeth no man; but hath committed all judgment unto the Son: 23 That all men should honour the Son, even as they honour the Father. 27 And hath given him authority to execute judgment also, because he is the Son of man.

Ac. 10:40 Him God raised up the third day, and shewed him openly: 42 And he commanded us to preach unto the people, and to testify that it is he which was ordained of God to be the Judge of quick and dead.

2 Tim. 4:1 I charge thee therefore before God, and the Lord Jesus Christ, who shall judge the quick and the dead at his appearing and his kingdom.

146. Revelations of the day of judgment.

Ec. 11:9 Rejoice, O young man, in thy youth: and let thy heart cheer thee in the days of thy youth, and walk in the ways of thine heart, and in the sight of thine eyes: but know thou, that for all these things God will bring thee into judgment.

12:14 For God shall bring every work into judgment, with every secret thing, whether it be good, or whether it be evil.

Mat. 12:36 But I say unto you, That every idle word that men shall speak, they shall give account thereof in the day of judgment.

Lk. 12:2 For there is nothing covered, that shall not be revealed, neither hid, that shall not be known. 3 Therefore, whatsoever ye have spoken in darkness, shall be heard in the

147.—149 DEATH AND JUDGMENT—DEPRIVITY.

Irrevocable Decisions—Man upright—The Fall.

light: and that which ye have spoken in the ear in closets shall be proclaimed upon the house tops.

Rom. 2:16 In the day when God shall judge the secrets of men by Jesus Christ, according to my gospel.

1 Cor. 3:13 Every man's work shall be made manifest: for the day shall declare it, because it shall be revealed by fire; and the fire shall try every man's work, of what sort it is.

4:5 Therefore judge nothing before the time, until the Lord come, who both will bring to light the hidden things of darkness, and will make manifest the counsels of the hearts: and then shall every man have praise of God.

147. Irrevocable decisions of the judgment.

Lk. 13:25 When once the Master of the house is risen up, and hath shut to the door, and ye begin to stand without, and to knock at the door, saying, Lord, Lord open unto us; and he shall answer and say unto you, I know you not whence ye are.

16:26 And besides all this, between us and you there is a great gulf fixed: so that they which would pass from hence to you, cannot; neither can they pass to us, that would come from thence.

Rev. 22:11 He that is unjust, let him be unjust still: and he which is filthy, let him be filthy still: and he that is righteous, let him be righteous still: and he that is holy, let him be holy still. 12 And behold, I come quickly; and my reward is with me, to give every man according as his work shall be. [See 477.]

DEPRIVITY.

148. Man made upright.

Gen. 1:27 So God created man in his own image, in the image of God created he him; male and female created he them.

Ec. 7:29 Lo, this only have I found, that God hath made man upright; but they have sought out many inventions.

149. Fall of man.

Gen. 3:17 And unto Adam he said, Because thou hast hearkened unto the voice of thy wife, and hast eaten of the tree of which I commanded thee, saying, Thou shalt not eat of it: cursed is the ground for thy sake; in sorrow shalt thou eat of it all the days of thy life; 18 Thorns also and thistles

shall (bearing birth) to thee; and thou shalt eat the herb of the tree. 19 In the sweat of thy face shalt thou eat bread, till thou return unto the ground; for out of it wast thou taken: for dust art thou, and unto dust shalt thou return.

[See Augustus Apostate, 11.]

150. *Consequences of Adam's first sin.*

Rom. 6:19 Wherefore as by one man sin entered into the world, and death by sin; and all men died upon all men, for that all have sinned. 16 (But not as the offense, so also is the free gift. For if through the offense of one many be dead, much more the grace of God, and the gift by grace, which is by one man, Jesus Christ, hath abounded unto many.) 17 And not as it was by one that sinned, as is the gift. For the judgment was by one to condemnation, but the free gift is of many offences unto justification. 17 For if by one man's offense death reigned by one; much more they which receive abundance of grace, and of the gift of righteousness, shall reign in life by one Jesus Christ.) 18 Therefore, as by the offense of one judgment came upon all men to condemnation, even so by the righteousness of one the free gift comes upon all men unto justification of life. 19 For as by one man's disobedience many were made sinners, so by the obedience of one shall many be made righteous.

1 Thee 26:22 As in Adam all die, even so in Christ shall all be made alive.

151. *Personal guilt, the ground of punishment.*

Deu. 24:16 The fathers shall not be put to death for the children, neither shall the children be put to death for the fathers: every man shall be put to death for his own sin. 2 K. 14:3.

Lam. 3:2 What mean ye, that ye use this proverb concerning the land of Israel, saying, The fathers have eaten our grapes, but the children's teeth are set on slips? 20 The soul that sinneth, it shall die. The son shall not bear the iniquity of the father, neither shall the father bear the iniquity of the son. The righteousness of the righteous shall be upon him, and the wickedness of the wicked shall be upon him. [Jer. 31:30, 30.]

152. *Nature of moral depravity.*

Hos. 10:1 Israel is an empty vine, he bringeth forth fruit unto himself.

Col. 3:5 And covetousness, which is idolatry.

1 Jn. 5:17 All unrighteousness is sin.

3:4 Whosoever committeth sin transgresseth also the law; for sin is the transgression of the law.

153. *Relation of law and knowledge to sin.*

Lk. 12:47 And that servant which knew his lord's will, and prepared not *himself*, neither did according to his will, shall be beaten with many *stripes*. 48 But he that knew not, and did commit things worthy of stripes, shall be beaten with few *stripes*. For unto whomsoever much is given, of him shall be much required; and to whom men have committed much, of him they will ask the more.

Jn. 9:41 If ye were blind, ye should have no sin.

15:22 If I had not come and spoken unto them, they had not had sin; but now they have no cloak for their sin. 24 If I had not done among them the works which none other man did, they had not had sin: but now have they both seen, and hated both me and my Father.

Ac. 17:30 And the times of this ignorance God winked at; but now commandeth all men every where to repent.

Rom. 4:15 Where no law is, *there is* no transgression.

5:13 (For until the law, sin was in the world: but sin is not imputed when there is no law.)

Jam. 4:17 Therefore to him that knoweth to do good, and doeth it not, to him it is sin.

2 Pet. 2:21 For it had been better for them not to have known the way of righteousness, than, after they have known it, to turn from the holy commandment delivered unto them.

154. *All persons morally depraved.*

Gen. 6:11 The earth also was corrupt before God; and the earth was filled with violence. 12 And God looked upon the earth, and behold, it was corrupt: for all flesh had corrupted his way upon the earth.

Job 15:16 How much more abominable and filthy *is* man, which drinketh iniquity like water?

Ps. 14:1 The fool hath said in his heart, *There is* no God. They are corrupt, they have done abominable works, *there is* none that doeth good. 2 The Lord looked down from heaven upon the children of men, to see if there were any that did understand, *and* seek God. 3 They are all gone aside, they

Native Depravity.

are *all* together become filthy : *there is* none that doeth good, no, not one.

Rom. 3:9 What then? are we better *than they*? No, in no wise: for we have before proved both Jews and Gentiles, that they are all under sin; 10 As it is written, There is none righteous, no, not one: 11 There is none that understandeth, there is none that seeketh after God. 12 They are all gone out of the way, they are together become unprofitable: there is none that doeth good, no, not one. 13 Their throat is an open sepulchre; with their tongues they have used deceit; the poison of asps *is* under their lips: 14 Whose mouth is full of cursing and bitterness. 15 Their feet *are* swift to shed blood. 16 Destruction and misery *are* in their ways: 17 And the way of peace have they not known. 18 There is no fear of God before their eyes. 19 Now we know that what things soever the law saith, it saith to them who are under the law: that every mouth may be stopped, and all the world may become guilty before God. 20 Therefore by the deeds of the law, there shall no flesh be justified in his sight.

Gal. 3:21 If there had been a law given which could have given life, verily righteousness should have been by the law. 22 But the scripture hath concluded all under sin, that the promise by faith of Jesus Christ might be given to them that believe.

155. *How early do mankind sin?*

Job 11:12 For vain man would be wise, though man be born *like* a wild ass's colt.

14:4 Who can bring a clean *thing* out of an unclean? not one.

15:14 What *is* man, that he should be clean? and *he which is* born of a woman, that he should be righteous?

Ps. 51:5 Behold, I was shapen in iniquity; and in sin did my mother conceive me.

58:3 The wicked are estranged from the womb: they go astray as soon as they be born, speaking lies.

Pr. 22:15 Foolishness is bound in the heart of a child.

Is. 48:8 I knew that thou wouldest deal very treacherously, and wast called a transgressor from the womb.

Jn. 3:6 That which is born of the flesh, is flesh; and that which is born of the Spirit, is spirit.

Total Sinfulness.

Rom. 3:10 There is none righteous, no not one. 20 Therefore by the deeds of the law, there shall no flesh be justified in his sight. 23 For all have sinned, and come short of the glory of God.

5:12 Death passed upon all men; for that all have sinned. 14 Death reigned from Adam to Moses, even over them that had not sinned after the similitude of Adam's transgression:

2 Cor. 5:14 If one died for all, then were all dead.

Ep. 2:3 And were by nature the children of wrath, even as others.

1 Tim. 2:6 Who gave himself a ransom for all.

[See Children, 44.]

156. *Total sinfulness by nature.*

Gen. 6:5 And God saw that the wickedness of man was great in the earth; and that every imagination of the thoughts of his heart was only evil continually.

Ps. 5:9 For there is no faithfulness in their mouth; their inward part is very wickedness; their throat is an open sepulchre; they flatter with their tongue.

Pr. 21:4 The ploughing of the wicked is sin.

Ec. 8:11 Because sentence against an evil work is not executed speedily, therefore the heart of the sons of men is fully set in them to do evil.

Rom. 6:20 For when ye were the servants of sin, ye were free from righteousness.

7:18 For I know that in me (that is, in my flesh,) dwelleth no good thing.

8:8 So then they that are in the flesh cannot please God.

1 Cor. 2:14 The natural man receiveth not the things of the Spirit of God: for they are foolishness unto him: neither can he know them, because they are spiritually discerned.

2 Cor. 5:14 If one died for all, then were all dead.

Ep. 2:1 And you hath he quickened, who were dead in trespasses and sins; 2 Wherein in time past ye walked according to the course of this world, according to the prince of the power of the air, the spirit that now worketh in the children of disobedience: 3 Among whom also we all had our conversation in times past in the lusts of our flesh, fulfilling the desires of the flesh and of the mind; and were by nature the children of wrath, even as others. 12 That at that time ye were with-

Strength and Obstancy of.

our Christ, being aliens from the commonwealth of Israel, and strangers from the covenants of promise, having no hope, and without God in the world.

Col. 2: 13 And you, being dead in your sins and the uncircumcision of your flesh, hath he quickened.

1 Jn. 3: 14 We know that we have passed from death unto life, because we love the brethren. [See 495.]

157. *Strength and obstinacy of human depravity.*

Ex. 32: 9 And the Lord said unto Moses, I have seen this people, and behold, it is a stiff-necked people. Dt. 9: 6, 13.

Pr. 5: 22 His own iniquities shall take the wicked himself, and he shall be holden with the cords of his sins.

27: 22 Though thou shouldest bray a fool in a mortar among wheat with a pestle, yet will not his foolishness depart from him.

29: 1 He that, being often reprov'd, hardeneth his neck, shall suddenly be destroyed, and that without remedy.

Ecc. 9: 3 This is an evil among all things that are done under the sun, that there is one event unto all: yea, also the heart of the sons of men is full of evil, and madness is in their heart while they live, and after that they go to the dead.

Is. 48: 4 Because I knew that thou art obstinate, and thy neck is an iron sinew, and thy brow brass.

Jer. 2: 22 Though thou wash thee with nitre, and take thee much soap, yet thine iniquity is marked before me, saith the Lord God.

3: 5 Behold, thou hast spoken and done evil things as thou couldest.

13: 23 Can the Ethiopian change his skin, or the leopard his spots? then may ye also do good, that are accustomed to do evil.

17: 1 The sin of Judah is written with a pen of iron, and with the point of a diamond: it is graven upon the table of their heart, and upon the horns of your altars. 9 The heart is deceitful above all things, and desperately wicked: who can know it?

Mat. 17: 17 Then Jesus answered and said, O faithless and perverse generation, how long shall I be with you? how long shall I suffer you?

23: 33 Ye serpents, ye generation of vipers, how can ye escape the damnation of hell?

Jn. 8:44 Ye are of *your* father the devil, and the lusts of your father ye will do.

Ac. 7:51 Ye stiff-necked, and uncircumcised in heart and ears, ye do always resist the Holy Ghost: as your fathers *did*, *so do ye*.

Rom. 1:28 And even as they did not like to retain God in *their* knowledge, God gave them over to a reprobate mind; to do those things which are not convenient: 29 Being filled with all unrighteousness, fornication, wickedness, covetousness, maliciousness; full of envy, murder, debate, deceit, malignity; whisperers, 30 Backbiters, haters of God; despiteful, proud, boasters, inventors of evil things, disobedient to parents, 31 Without understanding, covenant-breakers, without natural affection, implacable, unmerciful: 32 Who, knowing the judgment of God, that they which commit such things are worthy of death; not only do the same, but have pleasure in them that do them. [See Custom, 128.]

FORMS OF DEPRIVITY.

158. *Enmity against God.*

Job 21:14 Depart from us; for we desire not the knowledge of thy ways.

Ps. 14:1 The fool hath said in his heart: *There is no God.*

36:1 The transgression of the wicked saith within my heart, *that there is no fear of God before his eyes.*

Is. 30:11 Cause the Holy One of Israel to cease from before us.

Jn. 7:7 The world cannot hate you; but me it hateth; because I testify of it, that the works thereof are evil.

15:24 If I had not done among them the works which none other man did, they had not had sin: but now have they both seen, and hated both me and my Father. 25 But *this cometh to pass*, that the word might be fulfilled that is written in their law, They hated me without a cause.

Rom. 1:30 Haters of God.

8:7 Because the carnal mind *is* enmity against God: for it is not subject to the law of God, neither indeed can be.

159. *Disobedience to God.*

Ex. 5:2 And Pharaoh said, Who is the Lord, that I should obey his voice to let Israel go? I know not the Lord, neither will I let Israel go.

Forgetfulness of God

Isa. 31: 27 I know thy rebellion, and thy stiff neck: behold, while I am yet alive with you this day, ye have been rebellious against the Lord: and now much more after my death.

Nah. 0: 29 Nevertheless, they were disobedient, and rebelled against thee, and cast thy law behind their backs, and saw thy prophets which testified against them to turn them to thee, and they wrought great persecution.

Jos. 24: 1 What is the Almighty, that we should serve him?

Ps. 2: 1 Let us break their bands number, and cast away their cords from us.

Isa. 17: 17 But my people would not hearken to my voice; and Israel would none of me. 12 So I gave them up unto their own hearts lust: and they walked in their own counsels.

Pr. 1: 24 Because I have called, and ye refused, I have stretched out my hand, and no man regarded; 25 But ye have set at naught all my counsel, and would none of my reproof.

Isa. 1: 3 I have nourished and brought up children, and they have rebelled against me.

Isa. 5: 5 Now go, write it before them in a table, and note it in a book, that it may be for the sign to come far ever and ever: 9 That this is a rebellious people, lying children, children that will not hear the law of the Lord.

Isa. 2: 1 I have spread out my hands all the day unto a rebellious people, which walketh in a way that was not good, after their own thoughts; 3 A people that provoketh me to anger continually to my face.

Jer. 6: 23 This people hath a revolting and a rebellious heart; they are revolted and gone.

Ezek. 3: 7 And thou shalt speak my words unto them, whether they will hear, or whether they will forbear: for they are most rebellious. 8 But thou, son of man, hear what I say unto thee: Be not thou rebellious like that rebellious house.

Zec. 7: 11 But they refused to hearken, and pulled away the shoulder, and stopped their ears, that they should not hear. 12 Yea, they made their hearts as an adamant stone, lest they should hear the law, and the words which the Lord of hosts hath sent in his Spirit by the former prophets.

1st. Forgetfulness of God.

Isa. 32: 18 Of the Rock that begat thee thou art unmindful, and hast forgotten God that formed thee. 19 And when the Lord saw that he abhorred them.

Works of Darkness.

Jud. 3:7 And the children of Israel did evil in the sight of the Lord, and forgot the Lord their God, and served Baalim, and the groves. 8 Therefore the anger of the Lord was hot against Israel.

1 S. 12:9 And when they forgot the Lord their God, he sold them into the hand of Sisera.

Ps. 9:17 The wicked shall be turned into hell, and all the nations that forget God.

10:4 The wicked, through the pride of his countenance, will not seek after God: God is not in all his thoughts.

50:21 These things hast thou done, and I kept silence; thou thoughtest that I was altogether such an one as thyself: but I will reprove thee, and set them in order before thine eyes.

22 Now consider this, ye that forget God, lest I tear you in pieces, and there be none to deliver you.

106:21 They forgot God their savior, which had done great things in Egypt; 22 Wondrous works in the land of Ham; and terrible things by the Red sea. 23 Therefore he said that he would destroy them; had not Moses his chosen stood before him in the breach, to turn away his wrath, lest he should destroy them.

Jer. 2:32 Can a maid forget her ornaments, or a bride her attire? yet my people have forgotten me days without number.

3:21 A voice was heard upon the high places, weeping and supplications of the children of Israel: for they have perverted their way, and they have forgotten the Lord their God.

Ezk. 22:12 Thou hast greedily gained of thy neighbors by extortion, and hast forgotten me; saith the Lord God.

161: Works of darkness.

Job 24:14 The murderer rising with the light killeth the poor and needy, and in the night is as a thief. 15 The eye also of the adulterer waiteth for the twilight, saying, No eye shall see me: and disguiseth his face. 16 In the dark they dig through houses, which they had marked for themselves in the day-time: they know not the light. 17 For the morning is to them even as the shadow of death: if one know them, they are in the terrors of the shadow of death.

Pr. 7:6 For at the window of my house I looked through my casement; 7 And beheld among the simple ones, I discerned among the youths, a young man void of understanding, 8 Passing through the street near her corner, and he went

Revelation

the way to her house, 9 In the twilight, in the evening, in the black and dark night

In 25: 15 Wo unto them that seek deep to hide their counsel from the Lord, and their works are in the dark, and they say, Who seeth us? and who knoweth us?

Ezek. 9: 12 Then said he unto me, Son of man, hast thou seen what the inhabitants of the house of Israel do in the dark, every man in the chambers of his imagery? for they say, The Lord seeth us not; the Lord hath forsaken the earth. 13 He said also unto me, Turn thee yet again, and thou shalt see greater abominations that they do. 14 Then he brought me to the door of the gate of the Lord's house which was toward the north, and behold, there sat women weeping for Tammuz. 15 Then said he unto me, Hast thou seen this, O son of man? turn thee yet again, and thou shalt see greater abominations than these.

Ap. 5: 11 And have no fellowship with the unfruitful works of darkness, but rather reprove them. 12 For it is a shame even to speak of those things which are done of them in secret.

162. *Severality.*

Lev. 18: 34 Defile not ye yourselves in any of these things: for in all these the nations are defiled which I cast out before you: 35 And the land is defiled, therefore I do visit the iniquity thereof upon it, and the land itself vomiteth out her inhabitants. 36 Ye shall therefore keep my statutes and my judgments, and shall not commit any of these abominations; neither any of your own nation, nor any stranger that sojourneth among you. 27 (For all these abominations have the men of the land done, which were before you, and the land is defiled,) 28 That the land spue not you out also, when ye defile it, as it spued out the nations that were before you.

Eph. 2: 3 Among whom also we all had our conversation in times past in the lusts of our flesh, fulfilling the desires of the flesh and of the mind; and were by nature the children of wrath, even as others.

Phil. 3: 3 For we ourselves also were sometimes foolish, disobedient, deceived, serving divers lusts and pleasures, living in malice and envy, hateful, and hating one another.

1 Pet. 4: 3 For the time past of our life may suffice us to have wrought the will of the Gentiles, when we walked in lasciviousness, lusts, excess of wine, revellings, banquetings, and

Ingratitude and Cruelty.

abominable idolatries: 4 Wherein they think it strange that ye run not with *them* to the same excess of riot, speaking evil of *you*.

2 Pet. 1:4 Whereby are given unto us exceeding great and precious promises; that by these ye might be partakers of the divine nature, having escaped the corruption that is in the world through lust. [See 194.]

163. *Ingratitude and cruelty.*

Gen. 40:23 Yet did not the chief butler remember Joseph, but forgot him.

49:5 Simeon and Levi are brethren; instruments of cruelty are in their habitations. 6 O my soul, come not thou into their secret; unto their assembly, mine honor, be not thou united: for in their anger they slew a man, and in their self-will they digged down a wall.

Dt. 32:6 Do ye thus requite the Lord, O foolish people and unwise? is not he thy father that hath bought thee? hath he not made thee, and established thee? 15 But Jeshurun waxed fat, and kicked: thou art waxen fat, thou art grown thick, thou art covered with fatness; then he forsook God which made him, and lightly esteemed the Rock of his salvation.

Ps. 35:11 False witnesses did rise up; they laid to my charge things that I knew not. 12 They rewarded me evil for good to the spoiling of my soul. 13 But as for me, when they were sick, my clothing was sackcloth: I humbled my soul with fasting; and my prayer returned into mine own bosom. 14 I behaved myself as though he had been my friend or brother: I bowed down heavily, as one that mourneth for his mother. 15 But in mine adversity they rejoiced, and gathered themselves together: yea, the abjects gathered themselves together against me, and I knew it not; they did tear me, and ceased not. 16 With hypocritical mockers in feasts, they gnashed upon me with their teeth.

41:9 Yea, mine own familiar friend, in whom I trusted, which did eat of my bread, hath lifted up his heel against me.

74:20 Have respect unto the covenant: for the dark places of the earth are full of the habitations of cruelty.

Is. 1:2 Hear, O heavens, and give ear, O earth: for the Lord hath spoken, I have nourished and brought up children, and they have rebelled against me. [See 449, 565, 587, 596.]

164. *Stupidity.*

Ps. 94: 5 They break in pieces thy people, O Lord, and afflict thine heritage. 6 They say the widow and the stranger, and murder the fatherless. 7 Yet they say, The Lord shall not see, neither shall the God of Jacob regard it. 8 Understand, ye brutish among the people: and ye fools, when will ye be wise?

Pr. 6: 9 How long wilt thou sleep, O sluggard? when wilt thou arise out of thy sleep?

Is. 1: 3 The ox knoweth his owner, and the ass his master's crib: but Israel doth not know, my people doth not consider.

5: 12 And the harp, and the viol, the tabret, and psal, and wine, are in their feasts: but they regard not the work of the Lord, neither consider the operation of his hands. 13 Therefore my people are gone into captivity, because they have no knowledge.

Jer. 4: 22 For my people is foolish, they have not known me: they are sottish and iron, and they have none understanding: they are wise to do evil, but to do good they have no knowledge.

8: 7 Yea, the stork in the heaven knoweth her appointed times; and the turtle, and the crane, and the swallow, observe the time of their coming; but my people know not the judgment of the Lord.

Hos. 7: 11 Ephraim also is like a silly dove without heart.

Is. 4: 19 Woe, being past feeling, have given themselves over unto uncleanness, to work all uncleanness with greediness.

165. *Voluntary ignorance, blindness, and delusion.*

Job 8: 14 They meet with darkness in the day time, and grope in the noon-day as in the night.

12: 25 They grope in the dark without light, and he maketh them to stagger like a drunken man.

21: 13 They spend their days in wealth, and in a moment go down to the grave. 14 Therefore they say unto God, Depart from us: for we desire not the knowledge of thy ways.

Ps. 50: 16 But unto the wicked God saith, What hast thou to do to declare my statutes, or But thou shalt not take my covenant in thy mouth? 17 Seeing thou hatest instruction, and dost set my words behind thee.

Voluntary Ignorance.

Ps. 58:4 *They are like the deaf adder that stoppeth her ear;*
5 Which will not hearken to the voice of charmers, charming
never so wisely.

82:5 They know not, neither will they understand: they
walk on in darkness: all the foundations of the earth are out
of course.

Pr. 1:22 How long, ye simple ones, will ye love simplicity?
and the scorers delight in their scorning, and fools hate
knowledge? 29 For that they hated knowledge, and did not
choose the fear of the Lord: 30 They would none of my
counsel: they despised all my reproof.

4:19 The way of the wicked is as darkness: they know not
at what they stumble.

Is. 30:8 Now go, write it before them in a table, and note
it in a book, that it may be for the time to come for ever and
ever: 9 That this is a rebellious people, lying children, chil-
dren that will not hear the law of the Lord: 10 Which say
to the seers, See not; and to the prophets, Prophecy not unto
us right things, speak unto us smooth things, prophesy deceits:
11 Get you out of the way, turn aside out of the path, cause
the Holy One of Israel to cease from before us.

Jer. 17:23 They obeyed not, neither inclined their ear, but
made their neck stiff, that they might not hear, nor receive in-
struction.

32:33 And they have turned unto me the back, and not the
face: though I taught them, rising up early and teaching them,
yet they have not hearkened to receive instruction.

Jn. 3:19 And this is the condemnation, that light is come
into the world, and men loved darkness rather than light, be-
cause their deeds were evil. 20 For every one that doeth evil
hateth the light, neither cometh to the light, lest his deeds
should be reproved.

17:25 O righteous Father, the world hath not known thee.

Ac. 26:17 Delivering thee from the people, and from the
Gentiles, unto whom now I send thee, 18 To open their eyes,
and to turn them from darkness to light, and from the power
of Satan unto God, that they may receive forgiveness of sins,
and inheritance among them which are sanctified by faith that
is in me.

Rom. 1:21 Because that when they knew God, they glorified
him not as God, neither were thankful, but became vain in

their imaginations, and their God's heart was hardened. And even so they did not like to be able to see in their knowledge, God gave them over to a reprobate mind, to do things which were not convenient.

1 Cor. 2:14 The natural man receiveth not the things of the Spirit of God; for they are foolishness unto him; neither can he know them, because they are spiritually discerned.

Eph. 4:18 Having the understanding darkened, being alienated from the life of God through the ignorance that is in them, because of the blindness of their heart.

1 Jn. 4:18 He that loveth not knoweth not God; for God is love.

165. Deceit and hypocrisy.

Ps. 12:1 His mouth is full of cursing and deceit and fraud.

10:2 They speak vanity every one with his neighbour; with flattering lips and with a double heart do they speak.

10:3 Draw me not away with the wicked, and with the workers of unrighteousness, which speak peace to their neighbours, but mischief is in their hearts.

10:4 Thy tongue deceiveth as habitation; like a sleep-warrior, wearing deceitfully.

Ps. 11:18 The wicked excelleth a deceitful work.

12:3 The counsels of the wicked are deceit.

Ps. 14:1 It is sought, it is sought, saith the buyer; but when he is gone his way, then he is humbled.

Is. 44:20 His foolishness will perish; a deceived heart hath turned him aside, that he cannot deliver his soul, nor say, Is there not a he in my right hand?

Jas. 4:10 His magnificent estate hath been put down into me with his whole heart, but feigningly, with the Lord.

5:2 There is a deceit, they refuse to return.

9:2 Oh woe! I had in the wilderness a helping place of my suffering men, that I might leave my people, and go from them; for they be all adulterers, an assembly of transgressors men. And they beset him because of their law, for law; but they are not valiant for the truth upon this earth; for they persecuted from evil to evil, and they know not me, saith the Lord. 4. Take ye heed every one of his neighbour, and trust ye not in any brother; for every brother will surely betray him, and every neighbour will walk with deceits. 5. And they will deceive every one his

Deceit and Hypocrisy.

neighbor, and will not speak the truth : they have taught their tongue to speak lies, and weary themselves to commit iniquity. 6 Thine habitation is in the midst of deceit ; through deceit they refuse to know me, saith the Lord. 8 Their tongue is as an arrow shot out ; it speaketh deceit : *one* speaketh peaceably to his neighbor with his mouth, but in heart he layeth his wait.

Jer. 17 : 9 The heart is deceitful above all things, and desperately wicked : who can know it ?

Ezk. 33 : 30 Also, thou son of man, the children of thy people still are talking against thee by the walls and in the doors of the houses, and speak one to another, every one to his brother, saying, Come, I pray you, and hear what is the word that cometh forth from the Lord. 31 And they come unto thee as the people cometh, and they sit before thee as my people, and they hear thy words, but they will not do them : for with their mouth they shew much love, but their heart goeth after their covetousness.

Hos. 11 : 12 Ephraim compasseth me about with lies, and the house of Israel with deceit.

Mat. 23 : 23 Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites ! for ye pay tithes of mint, and anise, and cummin, and have omitted the weightier matters of the law, judgment, mercy, and faith : these ought ye to have done, and not to leave the other undone. 24 Ye blind guides, which strain at a gnat, and swallow a camel. 25 Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites ! for ye make clean the outside of the cup and of the platter, but within they are full of extortion and excess. Mat. 23. 4—30.

Rom. 1 : 29 Being filled with all unrighteousness, fornication, wickedness, covetousness, maliciousness ; full of envy, murder, debate, deceit, malignity ; whisperers, 30 Backbiters.

16 : 18 For they that are such serve not our Lord Jesus Christ, but their own belly ; and by good words and fair speeches deceive the hearts of the simple.

2 Cor. 11 : 13 For such are false apostles, deceitful workers, transforming themselves into the apostles of Christ. 14 And no marvel ; for Satan himself is transformed into an angel of light. 15 Therefore it is no great thing if his ministers also be transformed as the ministers of righteousness.

Ep. 4 : 14 Be no more children, tossed to and fro, and car-

Marks of Hypocrisy.

ried about with every wind of doctrine, by the sleight of men, and cunning craftiness, whereby they lie in wait to deceive.

2 Tim. 3: 13 Evil men and seducers shall wax worse and worse, deceiving, and being deceived.

Heb. 3: 13 But exhort one another daily, while it is called To-day, lest any of you be hardened through the deceitfulness of sin.

2 Jm. 7 Many deceivers are entered into the world.

Rom. 13: 13 By thy sorceries were all nations deceived.

167. *Examples and marks of hypocrisy.*

2 S. 15: 15 And it was so, that when any man came nigh to Aun to do him obeisance, he put forth his hand and took him, and kissed him. 6 And on this manner did Absalom to all Israel that came to the king for judgment: so Absalom stole the hearts of the men of Israel.

2 K. 10: 16 Come with me, and see my zeal for the Lord.

Job 9: 20 If I justify myself, mine own mouth shall condemn me: If I say, I am perfect, it shall also prove me perverse.

Pr. 20: 6 Most men will proclaim every one his own goodness: but a faithful man who can find?

Is. 52: 12 There is a generation that are pure in their own eyes, and yet is not washed from their filthiness.

Is. 66: 5 Hear the word of the Lord, ye that tremble at his word; Your brethren that hated you, that cast you out for my name's sake, said, Let the Lord be glorified: but he shall appear to your joy, and they shall be ashamed.

Mat. 23: 14 Ye devour widows' houses: and for a pretence make long prayer. 23 Ye pay tithe of mint, and anise, and cummin, and have omitted the weightier matters of the law, judgment, mercy and faith.

36: 43 Now, he that betrayed him, gave them a sign, saying, Whomsoever I shall kiss, that same is he; hold him fast. 49 And forthwith he came to Jesus, and said, Hail, Master; and kissed him.

Lk. 18: 11 The Pharisee stood and prayed thus with himself, God, I thank thee, that I am not as other men are, extortioners, unjust, adulterers, or even as this publican. 12 I fast twice in the week, I give tithes of all that I possess.

Rom. 16: 18 By good words and fair speeches deceive the hearts of the simple.

Not other forms of human depravity, see Pride, Pse-

Restraints removed—Identity of Human Nature—Despondency removed.

tery, Slander, Intemperance, Swearing, Idolatry, Lying, Stealing, Lewdness, Slavery and Oppression, Persecution, War.

168. *Removing restraints develops human depravity.*

Ex. 32: 22 And Aaron said, Let not the anger of my lord wax hot: thou knowest the people, that they *are set* on mischief. 23 For they said unto me, Make us gods which shall go before us: for *as for* this Moses, the man that brought us up out of the land of Egypt, we wot not what is become of him.

2 K: 8: 12 And Hazael said, Why weepeth my lord? And he answered, Because I know the evil that thou wilt do unto the children of Israel: their strong holds wilt thou set on fire, and their young men wilt thou slay with the sword, and wilt dash their children, and rip up their women with child.

13 And Hazael said, But what *is* thy servant a dog, that he should do this great thing? And Elisha answered, The Lord hath shewed me that thou *shalt be* king over Syria.

Ec. 8: 11 Because sentence against an evil work is not executed speedily, therefore the heart of the sons of men is fully set in them to do evil.

169. *Human nature essentially the same.*

Pr. 27: 19 As in water face answereth to face, so the heart of man to man.

DESPONDENCY.

170. *Despondency exemplified and reproved.*

Gen. 37: 34 And Jacob rent his clothes, and put sackcloth upon his loins, and mourned for his son many days. 35 And all his sons and all his daughters rose up to comfort him; but he refused to be comforted; and he said, For I will go down into the grave unto my son mourning: Thus his father wept for him.

Pr. 12: 25 Heaviness in the heart of man maketh it stoop: but a good word maketh it glad.

Is. 40: 27 Why sayest thou, O Jacob, and speakest, O Israel, My way is hid from the Lord; and my judgment is passed over from my God? 28 Hast thou not known? hast thou not heard, *that* the everlasting God, the Lord, the Creator of the ends of the earth, fainteth not, neither is weary? *there is no* searching of his understanding. 29 He giveth power to the faint; and to *them that have* no might he increaseth strength.

DILIGENCE

171. *Diligence required and encouraged.*

Ec. 10: 10 Two days shall thou labour, and do all thy work.

2 Chr. 34: 31. And in every work that he had done in the service in the house of God, and in the law, and in the commandments, to seek his God, he did it with all his heart, and properties.

Pr. 10: 4 He becometh poor that dealth with a slack hand: but the hand of the diligent maketh rich. 5 He that gathereth in summer is a wise son; but he that sleepeth in harvest is a son that causeth shame.

1: 24 The hand of the diligent shall bear rule; but the slothful shall be under tribute.

11: 4 The soul of the slothful desireth, and hath nothing: but the soul of the diligent shall be made fat.

22: 28 Sweet shall a man diligent in his business: he shall stand before kings; he shall not stand before men.

24: 12 He that soweth his hand shall have plenty of bread: but he that followeth after vain persons shall have poverty enough.

Ec. 5: 12 The sleep of a laboring man is sweet, whether he eat little or much.

9: 10 Whatever thy hand findeth to do, do it with thy might; for there is no work, nor device, nor knowledge, nor wisdom, in the grave, whether thou great.

Rom. 2: 7 To them who by patient continuance in well doing seek for glory, and honor, and immortality, eternal life.

11 Not slothful in business; fervent in spirit; serving the Lord.

Gal. 5: 18 But it is good to be zealously affected always in a good thing, and not only when I am present with you.

Eph. 4: 28 Let him that stole, steal no more: but rather let him labor, working with his hands the thing which is good, that he may have to give to him that needeth.

Phil. 3: 12 Brethren, I count not myself to have apprehended: but this one thing I do, forgetting those things which are behind, and reaching forth unto those things which are before, 14 I press toward the mark for the prize of the high calling of God in Christ Jesus.

Col. 3: 10 Walk worthy of the Lord unto all pleasing, being fruitful in every good work, and increasing in the knowledge of God.

Dress and Conformity to the World.

1 Th. 4:11 And that ye study to be quiet, and to do your own business, and to work with your own hands, as we commanded you; 12 That ye may walk honestly toward them that are without, and that ye may have lack of nothing.

1 Tim. 5:8 But if any provide not for his own, and especially for those of his own house, he hath denied the faith, and is worse than an infidel.

Tit. 2:14 Who gave himself for us, that he might redeem us from all iniquity, and purify unto himself a peculiar people, zealous of good works.

DRESS.

172. *Dress and conformity to the world.*

Is. 3:16 Moreover the LORD saith, Because the daughters of Zion are haughty, and walk with stretched forth necks and wanton eyes, walking and mincing as they go, and making a tinkling with their feet: 17 Therefore the Lord will smite with a scab the crown of the head of the daughters of Zion, and the Lord will discover their secret parts. 18 In that day the Lord will take away the bravery of their tinkling ornaments about their feet, and their cauls, and their round tires like the moon, 19 The chains, and the bracelets, and the mufflers, 20 The bonnets, and the ornaments of the legs, and the headbands, and the tablets, and the ear-rings, 21 The rings, and nose-jewels, 22 The changeable suits of apparel, and the mantles, and the wimples, and the crisping-pins, 23 The glasses, and the fine linen, and the hoods, and the vails. 24 And it shall come to pass, that instead of sweet smell there shall be stink; and instead of a girdle a rent; and instead of well set hair baldness; and instead of a stomacher a girding of sackcloth: and burning instead of beauty.

Rom. 12:2 And be not conformed to this world: but be ye transformed by the renewing of your mind, that ye may prove what is that good, and acceptable, and perfect will of God.

1 Tim. 2:9 In like manner also, that women adorn themselves in modest apparel, with shamefacedness and sobriety; not with broidered hair, or gold, or pearls, or costly array, 10 But (which becometh women professing godliness) with good works.

1 Pet. 3:3 Whose adorning let it not be that outward adorning of plaiting the hair, and of wearing of gold, or of

Envy to be avoided—Error destructive.

Putting on of apparel: 4 But *let it be the hidden man of the heart, in that which is not corruptible, even the ornament of a meek and quiet spirit, which is in the sight of God of great price.* For after this manner in the old time the holy women also, who trusted in God, adorned themselves, being in subjection unto their own husbands.

ENVY.

173. *Envy to be avoided.*

Job 5:2 For wrath killeth the foolish man, and envy slayeth the silly one.

Ps 37:1 Fret not thyself because of evil doers, neither be thou envious against the workers of iniquity. 2 For they shall soon be cut down like the grass, and wither as the green herb.

Pr. 3:31 Envy thou not the oppressor, and choose none of his ways.

14:30 A sound heart is the life of the flesh, but envy the rottenness of the bones.

23:17 Let not thy heart envy sinners.

24:1 Be not thou envious against evil men, neither desire to be with them: 2 For their heart studieth destruction, and their lips talk of mischief. 19 Fret not thyself because of evil men, neither be thou envious at the wicked: 20 For there shall be no reward to the evil man; the candle of the wicked shall be put out.

27:4 Wrath is cruel, and anger is outrageous; but who is able to stand before envy?

Rom. 13:13 Let us walk honestly, as in the day: not in rioting and drunkenness, not in chambering and wantonness, not in strife and envying.

Jam. 3:14 But if ye have bitter envying and strife in your hearts, glory not, and lie not against the truth. 15 This wisdom descendeth not from above, but is earthly, sensual, devilish. 16 For where envying and strife is, there is confusion and every evil work.

ERROR.

174. *Error the means of corruption and destruction.*

Pr. 19:27 Cease, my son, to hear the instruction that causeth to err from the words of knowledge.

10:12 Then understood they how that he bade them

Designed to try us—Errorists.

not beware of the leaven of bread, but of the doctrine of the Pharisees and of the Sadducees.

1 Cor. 15: 33 Be not deceived: Evil communications corrupt good manners.

Gal 1: 6 I marvel that ye are so soon removed from him that called you into the grace of Christ, unto another gospel: 7 Which is not another; but there be some that trouble you, and would pervert the gospel of Christ.

5: 9 A little leaven leaveneth the whole lump.

2 Tim. 2: 16 But shun profane and vain babblings: for they will increase unto more ungodliness. 17 And their word will eat as doth a canker: of whom is Hymeneus and Philetus; 18 Who concerning the truth have erred, saying that the resurrection is past already, and overthrow the faith of some.

2 Pet. 2: 1 But there were false prophets also among the people, even as there shall be false teachers among you, who privily shall bring in damnable heresies, even denying the Lord that bought them, and bring upon themselves swift destruction.

175. *Heresies and errors designed and adapted to try mankind.*

Dt. 13: 1 If there arise among you a prophet, or a dreamer of dreams, and giveth thee a sign or a wonder, 2 And the sign or the wonder come to pass, whereof he spake unto thee, saying, Let us go after other gods, which thou hast not known, and let us serve them; 3 Thou shalt not hearken unto the words of that prophet, or that dreamer of dreams: for the Lord your God proveth you, to know whether ye love the Lord your God with all your heart and with all your soul.

1 Cor. 11: 19 For there must be also heresies among you, that they which are approved may be made manifest among you.

176. *Errorists not to be fellowshiped.*

Gal. 1: 8 But though we, or an angel from heaven, preach any other gospel unto you than that which we have preached unto you, let him be accursed. 9 As we said before, so say I now again, If any man preach any other gospel unto you than that ye have received, let him be accursed.

Tit. 3: 10 A man that is an heretic, after the first and second

Good Example—Bad Example.

admonition, reject; 11 Knowing that he that is such, is subverted, and sinneth, being condemned of himself.

[See 102, and 415.]

EXAMPLE

177. *Good examples required.*

Mat. 5:16 Let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father which is in heaven.

Col. 4:5 Walk in wisdom toward them that are without, redeeming the time.

1 Tim. 4:12 Let no man despise thy youth; but be thou an example of the believers, in word, in conversation, in charity, in spirit, in faith, in purity.

Tit. 2:7 In all things, shewing thyself a pattern of good works: in doctrine *shewing* uncorruptness, gravity, sincerity, 8 Sound speech that cannot be condemned; that he that is of the contrary part may be ashamed, having no evil thing to say of you.

178. *Good examples to be followed—Bad ones to be avoided.*

Ex. 23:2 Thou shalt not follow a multitude to do evil.

Mat. 23:3 All therefore whatsoever they bid you observe, *that* observe and do: but do not ye after their works: for they say, and do not.

Rom. 12:2 And be not conformed to this world: but be ye transformed by the renewing of your mind, that ye may prove what is that good, and acceptable, and perfect will of God.

1 Cor. 11:1 Be ye followers of me, even as I also *am* of Christ.

Ph. 3:17 Brethren, be followers together of me, and mark them which walk so as ye have us for an ensample.

Heb. 6:12 That ye be not slothful, but followers of them who through faith and patience inherit the promises.

13:7 Remember them which have the rule over you, who have spoken unto you the word of God: whose faith follow, considering the end of *their* conversation.

Jam. 5:10 Take, my brethren, the prophets, who have spoken in the name of the Lord, for an example of suffering affliction and of patience.

1 Pet. 2:21 For even hereunto were ye called: because

Extravagance Sinful—Nature of Faith—Necessity of.

Christ also suffered for us, leaving us an example, that ye should follow his steps.

3 Jn. 11 Beloved, follow not that which is evil, but that which is good. [See 48, Christ's Example.]

EXTRAVAGANCE.

179. *Extravagance and prodigality sinful.*

Lk. 15:13 And not many days after, the younger son gathered all together, and took his journey into a far country, and there wasted his substance with riotous living. 17 And when he came to himself, he said, How many hired servants of my father's have bread enough and to spare, and I perish with hunger! 18 I will arise and go to my father, and will say unto him, Father, I have sinned against heaven, and before thee. [See Dress, 172.]

FAITH.

180. *Nature of true faith.*

Rom. 10:9 If thou shalt confess with thy mouth the Lord Jesus, and shalt believe in thine heart that God hath raised him from the dead, thou shalt be saved. 10 For with the heart, man believeth unto righteousness; and with the mouth, confession is made unto salvation. 11 For the scripture saith, Whosoever believeth on him shall not be ashamed.

Heb. 11:1 Now faith is the substance of things hoped for, and the evidence of things not seen.

181. *Faith in Christ, and belief of the truth, necessary to salvation.*

Mk. 16:15 And he said unto them, Go ye into all the world, and preach the gospel to every creature. 16 He that believeth and is baptized, shall be saved; but he that believeth not, shall be damned.

Jn. 1:12 As many as received him, to them gave he power to become the sons of God, even to them that believe on his name.

3:16 For God so loved the world, that he gave his only begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him, should not perish, but have everlasting life. 36 He that believeth on the Son hath everlasting life: and he that believeth not the Son, shall not see life; but the wrath of God abideth on him.

And then, "What shall we do, that we might work the will of God?" To Jesus answered, and said unto them, "This is the work of God, that ye believe in his whom he hath sent." "And this is the will of him that sent me, that every one which seeth the Son, and believeth on him, may have everlasting life: and I will raise him up at the last day."

8:34 If ye believe, ye don't sin, ye shall die in your sins. 35 The law of your father, the devil, and the name of your father ye will sin. In your sinfulness, from the beginning, and shall not be the truth, because there is no truth in you. 36 The soul of God, because God's name is in the flesh, have you not, because ye are sin of God.

11 And Jesus said unto her, I am the resurrection, and the life: he that believeth in me, though he were dead, yet shall he live: and whosoever liveth, and believeth in me, shall never die.

As He did To him give all the prophets names, that through
his name whosoever cometh in him shall receive remission
of sins.

It will, however, be the Lord Jesus Christ, and none other, who will save you from sin.

From 4:15 On to him that worketh not, but believes on him that justifieth the ungodly, his faith is counted for righteousness.

2014: For Clinton at the end of the year for righteousness to
 never see that helpeth.

Ques. 2: In knowing that a man is not justified by the works of the law, but by the faith of Jesus Christ, may we have believed in Jesus Christ, that we might be justified by the faith of Christ, and not by the works of the law? See by the words of the law itself in Gal. 3:12.

U Th 2 : 28 and with all derisibleness of men's tongues
in their evil parish; because they received not the love of the
truth, that they might be saved. 11 And for this cause God
will send them strong delusion, that they should believe a lie,
12 That they all might be damned who believed not the truth,
but had pleasure in unrighteousness.

Each of William's friends is responsible in places as far as that comes to the men believe that he is, and that he is a legend of those days diligently work him.

1. To 100 cc of water add 10 cc of 10% solution of sodium hydroxide and

the Father: [*but he that acknowledgeth the Son hath the Father also.*]

1 Jn. 5: 10 He that believeth on the Son of God hath the witness in himself: he that believeth not God, hath made him a liar, because he believeth not the record that God gave of his Son. 11 And this is the record, that God hath given to us eternal life: and this life is in his Son. 12 He that hath the Son, hath life; and he that hath not the Son of God, hath not life. 13 These things have I written unto you that believe on the name of the Son of God; that ye may know that ye have eternal life, and that ye may believe on the name of the Son of God.

2 Jn. 9: Whosoever transgresseth, and abideth not in the doctrine of Christ, hath not God. He that abideth in the doctrine of Christ, he hath both the Father and the Son. 10 If there come any unto you, and bring not this doctrine, receive him not into your house, neither bid him God speed: 11 For he that biddeth him God speed, is partaker of his evil deeds.

3 Jn. 4 I have no greater joy than to hear that my children walk in truth.

182. *Examples, effects, and evidence of faith.*

Rom. 4: 20 He [Abraham] staggered not at the promise of God through unbelief; but was strong in faith, giving glory to God; 21 And being fully persuaded, that what he had promised, he was able also to perform.

2 Cor. 5: 7 (For we walk by faith, not by sight :) 8 We are confident, *I say*, and willing rather to be absent from the body, and to be present with the Lord.

Gal. 2: 20 I am crucified with Christ: nevertheless, I live; yet not I, but Christ liveth in me: and the life which I now live in the flesh, I live by the faith of the Son of God, who loved me, and gave himself for me.

Heb. 11: 7 By faith Noah, being warned of God of things not seen as yet, moved with fear, prepared an ark to the saving of his house; by the which he condemned the world, and became heir of the righteousness which is by faith. 8 By faith Abraham, when he was called to go out into a place which he should after receive for an inheritance, obeyed; and he went out not knowing whither he went. 9 By faith he sojourned in the land of promise, as in a strange country, dwelling in tab-

circles with Isaac and Jacob, the heirs with him of the same promise: 10 For he looked for a city which hath foundations, whose builder and maker is God. 13 These all died in faith, not having received the promises, but having seen them afar off, and were persuaded of them, and embraced them, and confessed that they were strangers and pilgrims on the earth.

Effects.

Heb. 11:32 And what shall I more say? for the time would fail me to tell of Gideon, and of Barak, and of Samson, and of Jephthae, of David also, and Samuel, and of the prophets: 33 Who through faith subdued kingdoms, wrought righteousness, obtained promises, stopped the mouths of lions, 34 Quenched the violence of fire, escaped the edge of the sword, out of weakness were made strong, waxed valiant in fight, turned to fight the armies of the aliens. [See the whole chapter.]

1 Pet. 1:8 Whom having not seen, ye love; in whom, though now ye see him not yet believing, ye rejoice with joy unspeakable and full of glory: 9 Receiving the end of your faith, even the salvation of your souls.

1 Jn. 5:4 For whatsoever is born of God, overcometh the world: and this is the victory that overcometh the world, even our faith. 5 Who is he that overcometh the world, but he that believeth that Jesus is the Son of God?

Evidence.

Jam. 2:14 What doth it profit, my brethren, though a man say he hath faith, and have not works? can faith save him? 15 If a brother or sister be naked, and destitute of daily food, 16 And one of you say unto them, Depart in peace, be ye warmed and filled, notwithstanding ye give them not those things which are needful to the body; what doth it profit? 17 Even so faith, if it hath not works, is dead, being alone. 18 Yea, a man may say, Thou hast faith, and I have works: shew me thy faith without thy works, and I will shew thee my faith by my works.

183. Strength of faith and stability required.

1 Cor. 15:58 Therefore, my beloved brethren, be ye steadfast, unmovable, always abounding in the work of the Lord,

forasmuch as ye know that your labor is not in vain in the Lord:

1 Cor. 16: 13 Watch ye, stand fast in the faith, quit you like men, be strong.

Eph. 6: 10 Finally, my brethren, be strong in the Lord, and in the power of his might. 11 Put on the whole armor of God, that ye may be able to stand against the wiles of the devil. 12 For we wrestle not against flesh and blood, but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of the darkness of this world, against spiritual wickedness in high places. 13 Wherefore take unto you the whole armor of God, that ye may be able to withstand in the evil day, and having done all, to stand.

Ph. 1: 27 Only let your conversation be as it becometh the gospel of Christ: that whether I come and see you, or else be absent, I may hear of your affairs, that ye stand fast in one spirit, with one mind striving together for the faith of the gospel: 28 And in nothing terrified by your adversaries.

Col. 1: 21 And you, that were sometime alienated and enemies in your mind by wicked works, yet now hath he reconciled, 22 In the body of his flesh through death, to present you holy, and unblamable, and unreprouable, in his sight: 23 If ye continue in the faith grounded and settled, and be not moved away from the hope of the gospel.

2: 5. For though I be absent in the flesh, yet am I with you in the spirit, joying and beholding your order, and the steadfastness of your faith in Christ. 6 As ye have therefore received Christ Jesus the Lord, so walk ye in him: 7 Rooted and built up in him, and stablished in the faith, as ye have been taught, abounding therein with thanksgiving.

2 Tim. 1: 13 Hold fast the form of sound words, which thou hast heard of me, in faith and love which is in Christ Jesus.

Heb. 10: 23 Let us hold fast the profession of our faith without wavering; for he is faithful that promised.

1 Pet. 5: 8 Be sober, be vigilant; because your adversary the devil, as a roaring lion, walketh about, seeking whom he may devour: 9 Whom resist steadfast in the faith, knowing that the same afflictions are accomplished in your brethren that are in the world.

2 Pet. 3: 17 Ye therefore, beloved, seeing ye know these

Contending for—Faith of Miracles.

things before; beware lest ye also, being led away with the error of the wicked, fall from your own steadfastness.

184. *Contending for the faith.*

Ph. 1:27 Stand fast in one spirit, with one mind striving together for the faith of the gospel.

Jude 3 Earnestly contend for the faith which was once delivered unto the saints.

185. *Faith of miracles, and the peculiar promises to it.*

Mat. 14:29 And when Peter was come down out of the ship, he walked on the water, to go to Jesus. 30 But when he saw the wind boisterous, he was afraid; and beginning to sink he cried, saying, Lord, save me. 31 And immediately Jesus stretched forth his hand, and caught him, and said unto him, O thou of little faith, wherefore didst thou doubt?

21:20 And when the disciples saw it, they marvelled, saying, How soon is the fig-tree withered away! 21 Jesus answered and said unto them, Verily, I say unto you, If ye have faith, and doubt not, ye shall not only do this which is done to the fig tree, but also, if ye shall say unto this mountain, Be thou removed, and be thou cast into the sea; it shall be done. 22 And all things whatsoever ye shall ask in prayer, believing, ye shall receive.

Mk. 11:23 For verily I say unto you, That whosoever shall say unto this mountain, Be thou removed, and be thou cast into the sea; and shall not doubt in his heart, but shall believe that those things which he saith shall come to pass; he shall have whatsoever he saith. 24 Therefore I say unto you, What things soever ye desire when ye pray, believe that ye receive them, and ye shall have them.

16:17 And these signs shall follow them that believe: In my name shall they cast out devils; they shall speak with new tongues; 18 They shall take up serpents; and if they drink any deadly thing, it shall not hurt them; they shall lay hands on the sick, and they shall recover.

Jn. 14:12 Verily, verily, I say unto you, He that believeth on me, the works that I do shall he do also; and greater works than these shall he do; because I go unto my Father. 13 And whatsoever ye shall ask in my name, that will I do, that the Father may be glorified in the Son.

Jam. 5:14 Is any sick among you? let him call for the el-

ders of the church; and let them pray over him, anointing him with oil in the name of the Lord: 15 And the prayer of faith shall save the sick, and the Lord shall raise him up; and if he have committed sins, they shall be forgiven him.

186. *Was the faith of miracles saving faith?*

Mat. 7:22 Many will say to me in that day, Lord, Lord, have we not prophesied in thy name? and in thy name have cast out devils? and in thy name done many wonderful works? 23 And then will I profess unto them, I never knew you: depart from me, ye that work iniquity.

1 Cor. 13:1 Though I speak with the tongues of men and of angels, and have not charity, I am become as sounding brass, or a tinkling cymbal. 2 And though I have the gift of prophecy, and understand all mysteries, and all knowledge; and though I have all faith, so that I could remove mountains, and have not charity, I am nothing.

2 Pet. 2:15 Which have forsaken the right way, and are gone astray, following the way of Balaam the son of Bosor, who loved the wages of unrighteousness; 16 But was rebuked for his iniquity: the dumb ass, speaking with man's voice, forbade the madness of the prophet. 17 These are wells without water, clouds that are carried with a tempest; to whom the mist of darkness is reserved for ever.

187. *Spurious faith, and formality.*

Ac. 8:13 Then Simon himself believed also: and when he was baptized, he continued with Philip, and wondered, beholding the miracles and signs which were done. 21 Thou hast neither part nor lot in this matter: for thy heart is not right in the sight of God. 37 If thou believest with all thy heart, thou mayest.

1 Cor. 7:19 Circumcision is nothing, and uncircumcision is nothing, but the keeping of the commandments of God.

Gal. 5:6 For in Jesus Christ neither circumcision availeth any thing, nor uncircumcision; but faith which worketh by love.

2 Tim. 3:5 Having a form of godliness, but denying the power thereof: from such turn away.

Jam. 2:19 Thou believest that there is one God; thou doest well: the devils also believe, and tremble.

FASTING.

183. *Directions for fasting.*

Is. 58: 4 Behold, ye fast for strife and debate, and to smite with the fist of wickedness: ye shall not fast as *ye do this day*, to make your voice to be heard on high. 5 Is it such a fast that I have chosen? a day for a man to afflict his soul? *is it* to bow down his head as a bulrush, and to spread sackcloth and ashes *under him*? wilt thou call this a fast, and an acceptable day to the Lord? 6 *Is not this the fast* that I have chosen? to loose the bands of wickedness, to undo the heavy burdens, and to let the oppressed go free, and that ye break every yoke? 7 *Is it* not to deal thy bread to the hungry, and that thou bring the poor that are cast out to thy house? when thou seest the naked, that thou cover him; and that thou hide not thyself from thine own flesh?

Mat. 6: 16 Moreover, when ye fast, be not as the hypocrites, of a sad countenance: for they disfigure their faces, that they may appear unto men to fast. Verily, I say unto you, They have their reward. 17 But thou, when thou fastest, anoint thine head, and wash thy face; 18 That thou appear not unto men, to fast, but unto thy Father, which is in secret: and thy Father, which seeth in secret, shall reward thee openly.

9: 15 And Jesus said unto them, Can the children of the bride-chamber mourn, as long as the bridegroom is with them? but the days will come, when the bridegroom shall be taken from them, and then shall they fast.

189. *Fasting exemplified.*

Ezra 8: 21 Then I proclaimed a fast there, at the river of Ahava, that we might afflict ourselves before our God, to seek of him a right way for us, and for our little ones, and for all our substance. 22 For I was ashamed to require of the king a band of soldiers and horsemen to help us against the enemy in the way: because we had spoken unto the king, saying, The hand of our God *is* upon all them for good that seek him; but his power and his wrath *is* against all them that forsake him. 23 So we fasted and besought our God for this: and he was entreated of us.

Dan. 9: 3 And I set my face unto the Lord God, to seek by prayer and supplications, with fasting, and sackcloth, and ashes.

Jonah 3: 5 So the people of Nineveh believed God, and pro-

Female Industry.

claimed a fast, and put on sackcloth, from the greatest of them even to the least of them. 6 For word came unto the king of Nineveh, and he arose from his throne, and he laid his robe from him, and covered *him* with sackcloth, and sat in ashes. 7 And he caused *it* to be proclaimed and published through Nineveh by the decree of the king and his nobles, saying, Let neither man nor beast, herd nor flock, taste any thing: let them not feed, nor drink water: 8 But let man and beast be covered with sackcloth, and cry mightily unto God: yea, let them turn every one from his evil way, and from the violence that is in their hands. 9 Who can tell if God will turn and repent, and turn away from his fierce anger, that we perish not? 10 And God saw their works, that they turned from their evil way; and God repented of the evil that he had said that he would do unto them; and he did *it* not.

Mat. 4:1 Then was Jesus led up of the Spirit into the wilderness, to be tempted of the devil. 2 And when he had fasted forty days and forty nights, he was afterwards an hungered.

Lk. 2:37 She *was* a widow, of about four score and four years, which departed not from the temple, but served God with fastings and prayers night and day.

Ac. 10:30 And Cornelius said, Four days ago I was fasting unto this hour; and at the ninth hour I prayed in my house; and behold, a man stood before me in bright clothing; 31 And said, Cornelius, thy prayer is heard.

13:2 As they ministered to the Lord, and fasted, the Holy Ghost said, Separate me Barnabas and Saul, for the work whereunto I have called them. 3 And when they had fasted and prayed, and laid *their* hands on them, they sent *them* away.

14:23 And when they had ordained them elders in every church, and had prayed with fasting, they commended them to the Lord.

2 Cor. 6:5 In labors, in watchings, in fastings.

11:27 In weariness and painfulness, in watchings often, in hunger and thirst, in fastings often.

FEMALES.

190. *Female industry and enterprise.*

Pr. 31:13 She seeketh wool, and flax, and worketh willingly with her hands. 14 She is like the merchants' ships; she

request her first from afar. 15 She stands alone while it is yet night, and pines away to her household, as if a portion to her husband. 16 She sends forth a field, and layeth it; with the toil of her hands she planteth a vineyard. 17 She girdeth her loins with strength, and strengtheneth her arms. 18 She perceiveth that her merchandise is good; her candle burneth not out by night. 19 She layeth her hands to the spindle, and her hands hold the distaff. 20 She is not afraid of the snow for her household; for all her household are clothed with wool. 21 She maketh herself coverings of tapestry; her clothing is flax and purple. 22 Her husband is known in the gates, when he sitteth among the elders of the land. 23 She maketh fine linen, and selleth it; and delivereth girdles unto the merchants. 24 Strength and honour are her clothing; and she shall rejoice in time to come.

191. *Female pity, sympathy, and kindness.*

Ps. 41. 10 She stretcheth out her hand to the poor; yet she refuseth both her hands to the needy. 11 She openeth her mouth with wisdom; and in her tongue is the law of kindness. 12 She seeketh well to the ways of her household, and catcheth at the bread of idleness. 13 Her children arise up, and call her blessing; her husband also will be praised her.

Mat. 27. 55 And many women were there, (betaking after us) which follow Jesus from Galilee, ministering unto him: So among others was Mary Magdalene, and Mary the mother of James and John, and the mother of Zebedee's children.

Mat. 19. 47 And he called unto him his disciples, and said unto them, Verily, I say unto you, That this poor widow hath cast more in than all they which have cast into the treasury. 48 For all they did cast in of their abundance: but she of her want did cast in all that she had, even all her living.

Luk. 24. 1 Now upon the first day of the week, very early in the morning, they came unto the sepulchre, bringing the spices which they had prepared, and certain others with them. 10 It was Mary Magdalene, and Joanna, and Mary the mother of James, and other women that were with them.

192. *Female subordination.*

Gal. 3. 16 And thy desire shall be to thy husband, and he shall rule over thee.

Num. 30. 11 Every vow, and every binding oath to abstain

Female Subordination.

the soul, her husband may establish it, or her husband may make it void.

1 Cor. 11 : 3 But I would have you know, that the head of every man is Christ; and the head of the woman is the man; and the head of Christ is God. 4 Every man praying or prophesying, having *his* head covered, dishonoreth his head. 5 But every woman that prayeth or prophesieth with *her* head uncovered, dishonoreth her head: for that is even all one as if she were shaven. 6 For if the woman be not covered, let her also be shorn: but if it be a shame for a woman to be shorn or shaven, let her be covered. 7 For a man indeed ought not to cover *his* head, forasmuch as he is the image and glory of God; but the woman is the glory of the man. 8 For the man is not of the woman, but the woman of the man. 9 Neither was the man created for the woman, but the woman for the man. 13 Judge in yourselves: Is it comely that a woman pray unto God uncovered? 14 Doth not even nature itself teach you, that if a man have long hair, it is a shame unto him? 15 But if a woman have long hair, it is a glory to her: for *her* hair is given her for a covering.

14 : 34 Let your women keep silence in the churches; for it is not permitted unto them to speak: but *they are commanded* to be under obedience; as also saith the law. 35 And if they will learn any thing, let them ask their husbands at home; for it is a shame for women to speak in the church.

Ep. 5 : 22 Wives, submit yourselves unto your own husbands, as unto the Lord. 23 For the husband is the head of the wife, even as Christ is the head of the church: and he is the Savior of the body. 24 Therefore as the church is subject unto Christ, so *let* the wives *be* to their own husbands in every thing.

Col. 3 : 18 Wives, submit yourselves unto your own husbands, as it is fit in the Lord.

1 Tim. 2 : 11 Let the woman learn in silence with all subjection. 12 But I suffer not a woman to teach, nor to usurp authority over the man, but to be in silence. 13 For Adam was first formed, then Eve.

1 Pet. 3 : 1 Likewise, ye wives, *be* in subjection to your own husbands; that, if any obey not the word, they also may without the word be won by the conversation of the wives; 2 While they behold your chaste conversation, *coupled* with fear. 6 Even as Sarah obeyed Abraham, calling him lord:

Common and Dangerous.

whose daughters ye are, as long as ye do well, and are not afraid with any amazement. 7 Likewise, ye husbands, dwell with *them* according to knowledge, giving honor unto the wife, as unto the weaker vessel, and as being heirs together of the grace of life; that your prayers be not hindered.

FLATTERY.

193. *Flattery a common and dangerous sin.*

Job 17: 5 He that speaketh flattery to his friends, even the eyes of his children shall fail.

32: 21 Let me not, I pray you, accept any man's person, neither let me give flattering titles unto man. 22 For I know not to give flattering titles; in so doing my Maker would soon take me away.

Ps. 6: 9 For *there is* no faithfulness in their mouth; their inward part is very wickedness; their throat is an open sepulchre; they flatter with their tongue.

12: 2 They speak vanity every one with his neighbor: with flattering lips and with a double heart do they speak. 3 The Lord shall cut off all flattering lips, and the tongue that speaketh proud things.

Pr. 7: 21 With the flattering of her lips she forced him.

20: 19 He that goeth about as a tale-bearer revealeth secrets: therefore meddle not with him that flattereth with his lips.

24: 24 He that saith unto the wicked, Thou art righteous; him shall the people curse, nations shall abhor him.

26: 28 A lying tongue hateth those that are afflicted by it; and a flattering mouth worketh ruin.

28: 23 He that rebuketh a man, afterwards shall find more favor than he that flattereth with the tongue.

29: 5 A man that flattereth his neighbor spreadeth a net for his feet.

Ezk. 13: 10 They have seduced my people, saying, Peace; and there was no peace. 18 And say, Thus saith the Lord God; Wo to the women that sew pillows to all arm-holes, and make kerchiefs upon the head of every stature to hunt souls! 22 Because with lies ye have made the heart of the righteous sad, whom I have not made sad; and strengthened the hands of the wicked, that he should not return from his wicked way, by promising him life.

Directions for Food—Gluttony.

Dan. 11: 21 And in his estate shall stand up a vile person, to whom they shall not give the honor of the kingdom: but he shall come in peaceably, and obtain the kingdom by flatteries. 32 And such as do wickedly against the covenant shall he corrupt by flatteries: but the people that do know their God shall be strong, and do exploits.

FOOD.

194. *Instructions respecting food—gluttony reproved.*

Gen. 1: 29 And God said, Behold, I have given you every herb bearing seed, which is upon the face of all the earth, and every tree, in the which is the fruit of a tree yielding seed; to you it shall be for meat.

9: 3 Every moving thing that liveth shall be meat for you; even as the green herb have I given you all things. 4 But flesh with the life thereof, which is the blood thereof, shall ye not eat.

Dt. 21: 20 And they shall say unto the elders of his city, This our son is stubborn and rebellious, he will not obey our voice; he is a glutton, and a drunkard. 21 And all the men of his city shall stone him with stones, that he die: so shalt thou put evil away from among you, and all Israel shall hear, and fear.

Ps. 141: 4 Incline not my heart to any evil thing, to practice wicked works with men that work iniquity; and let me not eat of their dainties.

Pr. 23: 1 When thou sittest to eat with a ruler, consider diligently what is before thee: 2 And put a knife to thy throat, if thou be a man given to appetite. 3 Be not desirous of his dainties: for they are deceitful meat. 20 Be not among winebibbers; among riotous eaters of flesh: 21 For the drunkard and the glutton shall come to poverty: and drowsiness shall clothe a man with rags.

Dan. 1: 12 Prove thy servants, I beseech thee, ten days; and let them give us pulse to eat, and water to drink. 15 And at the end of ten days their countenances appeared fairer and fatter in flesh than all the children which did eat the portion of the king's meat.

Mat. 6: 31 Therefore take no thought, saying, What shall we eat? or, what shall we drink? or, Wherewithal shall we be clothed? 32 (For after all these things do the Gentiles,

Description and Reproof of Fools.

seek) for your heavenly Father knoweth that ye have need of all these things. 33 But seek ye first the kingdom of God, and his righteousness, and all these things shall be added unto you.

Lk. 10: 38 And a certain woman, named Martha, received him into her house. 39 And she had a sister called Mary, which also sat at Jesus' feet, and heard his word. 40 But Martha was cumbered about much serving, and came to him, and said, Lord, dost thou not care that my sister hath left me to serve alone? bid her therefore that she help me. 41 And Jesus answered, and said unto her, Martha, Martha, thou art careful, and troubled about many things: 42 But one thing is needful; and Mary hath chosen that good part, which shall not be taken away from her.

16: 19 There was a certain rich man, which was clothed in purple and fine linen, and fared sumptuously every day: 25 But Abraham said, Son, remember that thou in thy lifetime receivedst thy good things, and likewise Lazarus evil things; but now he is comforted, and thou art tormented:

21: 34 And take heed to yourselves, lest at any time your hearts be overcharged with surfeiting and drunkenness, and cares of this life, and so that day come upon you unawares.

Rom. 14: 1 Him that is weak in the faith receive ye, but not to doubtful disputations. 2 For one believeth that he may eat all things; another, who is weak, eateth herbs. 3 Let not him that eateth, despise him that eateth not; and let not him which eateth not, judge him that eateth: for God hath received him. 20 For meat destroy not the work of God. All things indeed are pure; but it is evil for that man who eateth with offence. 21 It is good neither to eat flesh, nor to drink wine, nor any thing whereby thy brother stumbleth, or is offended, or is made weak.

1 Cor. 8: 13 Wherefore, if meat make my brother to offend, I will eat no flesh while the world standeth, lest I make my brother to offend.

1 Tim. 4: 3 Forbidding to marry, and commanding to abstain from meats, which God hath created to be received with thanksgiving of them which believe and know the truth.

FOOLS.

195. Description and reproof of fools.

Ps. 14: 1 The fool hath said in his heart, *There is no God.*

74: 18 The foolish people have blasphemed thy name.

Description and Reproof of Fools.

Ps. 94: 6 They slay the widow and the stranger, and murder the fatherless. 7 Yet they say, The Lord shall not see, neither shall the God of Jacob regard it. 8 Understand, ye brutish among the people: and ye fools, when will ye be wise?

Pr. 1: 7 Fools despise wisdom and instruction.

10: 18 He that hideth hatred *with* lying lips, and he that uttereth a slander, *is* a fool. 23 It is as sport to a fool to do mischief.

12: 15 The way of a fool *is* right in his own eyes: but he that hearkeneth unto counsel *is* wise. 16 A fool's wrath is presently known: but a prudent *man* covereth shame.

13: 19 *It* is abomination to fools to depart from evil.

14: 9 Fools make a mock at sin. 16 The fool rageth, and *is* confident.

15: 5 A fool despiseth his father's instruction. 14 The mouth of fools feedeth on foolishness.

18: 2 A fool hath no delight in understanding, but that his heart may discover itself. 6 A fool's lips enter into contention, and his mouth calleth for strokes. 7 A fool's mouth *is* his destruction, and his lips *are* the snare of his soul.

20: 3 *It is* an honor for a man to cease from strife: but every fool will be meddling.

26: 11 As a dog returneth to his vomit, so a fool returneth to his folly. 12 Seest thou a man wise in his own conceit? *there is* more hope of a fool than of him. 16 The sluggard *is* wiser in his own conceit than seven men that can render a reason.

27: 3 A stone *is* heavy, and the sand weighty; but a fool's wrath *is* heavier than them both.

28: 26 He that trusteth in his own heart *is* a fool.

29: 11 A fool uttereth all his mind: but a wise *man* keepeth it in till afterwards.

Ec. 5: 3 A fool's voice *is* known by multitude of words.

7: 4 The heart of fools *is* in the house of mirth. 9 Anger resteth in the bosom of fools.

10: 12 The words of a wise man's mouth *are* gracious; but the lips of a fool will swallow up himself. 13 The beginning of the words of his mouth *is* foolishness: and the end of his talk *is* mischievous madness. 14 A fool also *is* full of words.

Jer. 17: 11 As the partridge sitteth on eggs, and hatcheth them not; so he that getteth riches, and not by right, shall

Forbearance required.

leave them in the midst of his days, and at his end shall be a fool.

Lk. 12: 19 And I will say to my soul, Soul, thou hast much goods laid up for many years; take thine ease, eat, drink, and be merry. 20 But God said unto him, *Thou fool*, this night thy soul shall be required of thee: then whose shall those things be which thou hast provided? 21 So is he that layeth up treasure for himself, and is not rich toward God.

FORBEARANCE.

196. *Forbearance required.*

Pr. 19: 11 The discretion of a man deferreth his anger; and it is his glory to pass over a transgression.

1 Cor. 13: 4 Charity suffereth long, and is kind; charity envieth not; charity vaunteth not itself, is not puffed up, 5 Doth not behave itself unseemly, seeketh not her own, is not easily provoked, thinketh no evil; 7 Beareth all things, believeth all things, hopeth all things, endureth all things.

1 Ep: 4: 1 I therefore, the prisoner of the Lord, beseech you that ye walk worthy of the vocation wherewith ye are called; 2 With all lowliness and meekness, with long-suffering, forbearing one another in love.

1 Pet: 2: 18 Servants, be subject to your masters with all fear; not only to the good and gentle, but also to the froward. 19 For this is thank-worthy, if a man for conscience toward God, endure grief, suffering wrongfully. 20 For what glory is it, if, when ye be buffeted for your faults, ye shall take it patiently? but if, when ye do well, and suffer for it, ye take it patiently, this is acceptable with God. 21 For even hereunto were ye called: because Christ also suffered for us, leaving us an example, that ye should follow his steps. 23 Who, when he was reviled, reviled not again; when he suffered, he threatened not; but committed himself to him that judgeth righteously.

3: 8 Finally, be ye all of one mind, having compassion one of another; love as brethren, be pitiful, be courteous: 9 Not rendering evil for evil, or railing for railing: but contrariwise blessing: knowing that ye are thereunto called, that ye should inherit a blessing.

[See Forgiveness, 198; Meekness, 386; Patience, 428; Peace, 429; and War, 597.]

197. *Sinners abuse forbearance.*

Ec. 8: 11 Because sentence against an evil work is not executed speedily, therefore the heart of the sons of men is fully set in them to do evil.

FORGIVENESS.

[Forgiveness divine. See 489.]

198. *Duty to forgive as we hope to be forgiven.*

Mat. 6: 12 And forgive us our debts, as we forgive our debtors. 14 For, if ye forgive men their trespasses, your heavenly Father will also forgive you: 15 But, if ye forgive not men their trespasses, neither will your Father forgive your trespasses.

18: 21 Then came Peter to him, and said, Lord, how oft shall my brother sin against me, and I forgive him? till seven times? 22 Jesus saith unto him, I say not unto thee, Until seven times: but, Until seventy times seven. 27 Then the lord of that servant was moved with compassion, and loosed him, and forgave him the debt. 28 But the same servant went out, and found one of his fellow-servants, which owed him an hundred pence: and he laid hands on him, and took him by the throat, saying, Pay me that thou owest. 29 And his fellow-servant fell down at his feet, and besought him, saying, Have patience with me, and I will pay thee all. 30 And he would not: but went and cast him into prison, till he should pay the debt. 32 Then his lord, after that he had called him, said unto him, O thou wicked servant, I forgave thee all that debt, because thou desiredst me: 33 Shouldest not thou also have had compassion on thy fellow-servant, even as I had pity on thee? 34 And his lord was wroth, and delivered him to the tormentors, till he should pay all that was due unto him. 35 So likewise shall my heavenly Father do also unto you, if ye from your hearts forgive not every one his brother their trespasses.

Mk. 11: 25 And when ye stand praying, forgive, if ye have aught against any: that your Father also which is in heaven may forgive you your trespasses. 26 But if ye do not forgive, neither will your Father which is in heaven forgive your trespasses.

Lk. 6: 37 Judge not, and ye shall not be judged: condemn

True Friendship—Spurious Friendship.

not; and ye shall not be condemned: forgive, and ye shall be forgiven.

17:3 Take heed to yourselves: If thy brother trespass against thee, rebuke him; and if he repent, forgive him.

4 And if he trespass against thee seven times in a day, and seven times in a day turn again to thee, saying, I repent; thou shalt forgive him.

Ep. 4:32 And be ye kind one to another, tender-hearted, forgiving one another, even as God for Christ's sake hath forgiven you.

Col. 3:12 Put on therefore, as the elect of God, holy and beloved, bowels of mercies, kindness, humbleness of mind, meekness, long-suffering; 13 Forbearing one another, and forgiving one another, if any man have a quarrel against any: even as Christ forgave you, so also do ye.

FRIENDSHIP.

199. *True friendship desirable.*

2 S. 1:26 I am distressed for thee, my brother Jonathan: very pleasant hast thou been unto me: thy love to me was wonderful, passing the love of women.

Pr. 17:17 A friend loveth at all times, and a brother is born for adversity.

18:24 There is a friend *that* sticketh closer than a brother.

27:9 Ointment and perfume rejoice the heart: so *doth* the sweetness of a man's friend by hearty counsel.

200. *Spurious friendship.*

Job 19:14 My kinsfolk have failed, and my familiar friends have forgotten me. 19 All my inward friends abhorred me: and they whom I loved are turned against me.

Ps. 38:11 My lovers and my friends stand aloof from my sore; and my kinsmen stand afar off.

41:9 Yea, mine own familiar friend, in whom I trusted, which did eat of my bread, hath lifted up *his* heel against me.

55:12 For *it* was not an enemy *that* reproached me; then I could have borne it: neither *was it* he that hated me *that* did magnify *himself* against me; then I would have hid myself from him: 13 But *it* was thou, a man mine equal, my guide, and mine acquaintance. 14 We took sweet counsel together, and walked unto the house of God in company.

Made known by his Works—A Moral Agent.

Mat. 26:56 Then all the disciples forsook him, and fled.

2 Tim. 4:16 At my first answer no man stood with me, but all men forsook me: I pray God that it may not be laid to their charge.

GOD.

201. *The First Cause made known by his works.*

Psa. 19:1 The heavens declare the glory of God; and the firmament sheweth his handy-work. 2 Day unto day uttereth speech, and night unto night sheweth knowledge.

Ps. 11:1 Verily he is a God that judgeth in the earth.

100:3 Know ye that the Lord he is God: *it is he, that* hath made us, and not we ourselves; *we are* his people, and the sheep of his pasture.

Rom. 1:19 Because that which may be known of God, is manifest in them; for God hath shewed *it* unto them. 20 For the invisible things of him from the creation of the world are clearly seen, being understood by the things that are made, *even* his eternal power and Godhead; so that they are without excuse.

11:36 For of him, and through him, and to him *are* all things: to whom *be* glory for ever. Amen.

Heb. 3:4 Every house is builded by some *man*; but he that built all things is God. Ps. 9:16.

202. *God a moral agent, with true and proper affections.*

Gen. 6:6 And it repented the Lord that he had made man on the earth, and it grieved him at his heart.

Psa. 7:11 God is angry *with the wicked* every day.

103:13 Like as a father pitieth *his* children, *so* the Lord pitieth them that fear him.

147:11 The Lord taketh pleasure in them that fear him.

Hos. 11:8 How shall I give thee up, Ephraim? *how* shall I deliver thee, Israel? how shall I make thee as Admah? *how* shall I set thee as Zeboim? mine heart is turned within me, my repentings are kindled together.

Zep. 3:17 The Lord thy God in the midst of thee is mighty; he will save, he will rejoice over thee with joy: he will rest in his love, he will joy over thee with singing.

Mat. 3:17 This is my beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased.

1 Jn. 4:8 God is love.

203. *God made and governs all things for himself.*

Ps. 106: 7 Our fathers understood not thy wonders in Egypt; they remembered not the multitude of thy mercies; but provoked him at the sea, even at the Red sea. 8 Nevertheless he saved them for his name's sake, that he might make his mighty power to be known.

Pr. 16: 4 The Lord hath made all things for himself: yea, even the wicked for the day of evil.

Is. 43: 7 Even every one that is called by my name; for I have created him for my glory, I have formed him; yea, I have made him.

Ezk. 23: 6 I wrought for my name's sake, that it should not be polluted before the heathen.

Am. 4: 2 Not for your sakes do I this, saith the Lord God, but it known unto you: be ashamed and confounded for your own way, O house of Israel.

Col. 1: 16 All things were created by him, and for him.

Rev. 4: 11 Thou art worthy, O Lord, to receive glory, and honor, and power: for thou hast created all things, and for thy pleasures they are and were created. Heb. 2: 10. Ep. 1: 11, 12. [See Providence, 257.]

GOD'S NATURAL ATTRIBUTES.

204. *Eternity.*

Pt. B. 5. The eternal God is thy refuge.

Ps. 104: 2 Before the mountains were brought forth, or ever thou hadst formed the earth and the world, even from everlasting to everlasting, thou art God.

93: 2 Thy throne is established of old: thou art from everlasting.

102: 27. Thou art the same, and thy years shall have no end.

Is. 44: 6 Thus saith the Lord the King of Israel, and his Redeemer the Lord of hosts; I am the first, and I am the last; and besides me there is no God.

57: 15 For thus saith the high and lofty One that inhabiteth eternity, whose name is Holy.

Hab. 1: 12 Art thou not from everlasting, O Lord my God, mine Holy One?

1 Tim. 1: 17 Now unto the King eternal, immortal, invisible, the only wise God, be honor and glory for ever and ever.

Greatness.

1 Tim. 6:15 Which in his times he shall shew, *who is the blessed and only Potentate, the King of kings, and Lord of lords*; 16 Who only hath immortality.

Rev. 1:8 I am Alpha and Omega, the beginning and the ending, saith the Lord, which is, and which was, and which is to come, the Almighty. Dan. 12:7.

205. *Incomprehensible greatness and majesty.*

1 Ch. 29:11 Thine, O LORD, is the greatness, and the power, and the glory, and the victory, and the majesty: for all *that is* in the heaven and in the earth *is thine*; *thine is the kingdom*, O LORD, and thou art exalted as head above all. 12 Both riches and honor *come of thee*, and thou reignest over all; and in *thine hand is power and might*; and in *thine hand it is to make great*, and to give strength unto all.

Neh. 9:6 Thou, *even thou, art LORD alone*; thou hast made heaven, the heaven of heavens, with all their host, the earth, and all *things that are therein*, the seas, and all *that is therein*, and thou preservest them all; and the host of heaven worshipeth thee.

Job 11:7 Canst thou by searching find out God? canst thou find out the Almighty unto perfection? 8 *It is as high as heaven*; what canst thou do? deeper than hell; what canst thou know? 9 The measure thereof *is longer than the earth*, and broader than the sea.

26:14 Lo, these *are parts of his ways*; but how little a portion is heard of him? but the thunder of his power who can understand?

36:26 Behold, God is great, and we know *him* not, neither can the number of his years be searched out.

37:22 With God is terrible majesty. 23 *Tbucking the Almighty*, we cannot find him out: *he is excellent in power*, and in judgment, and in plenty of justice.

Ps. 8:1 O LORD our LORD, how excellent *is thy name in all the earth*! who hast set thy glory above the heavens.

29:4 The voice of the LORD *is powerful*; the voice of the LORD *is full of majesty*.

93:1 The LORD reigneth, *he is clothed with majesty*; the LORD is clothed with strength, *wherewith he hath girded himself*. 4 The LORD on high *is mightier than the noise of many waters, yea, than the mighty waves of the sea*.

Invisibilty—Immutability.

104: 1 Bless the Lord, O my soul. O Lord my God, thou art very great; thou art clothed with honor and majesty: 2 Who coverest thyself with light as with a garment: who stretchest out the heavens like a curtain: 3 Who layeth the beams of his chambers in the waters: who maketh the clouds his chariot: who walketh upon the wings of the wind: 4 Who maketh his angels spirits; his ministers a flaming fire.

145: 3 Great is the Lord, and greatly to be praised; and his greatness is unsearchable.

Is. 40: 17 All nations before him are as nothing, and they are counted to him less than nothing, and vanity. 18 To whom then will ye liken God? or what likeness will ye compare unto him? Dan. 4: 35.

206. Invisibilty.

Jn. 1: 18 No man hath seen God at any time; the only begotten Son, which is in the bosom of the Father, he hath declared him.

4: 24 God is a Spirit: and they that worship him, must worship him in spirit and in truth.

Col. 1: 14 In whom we have redemption through his blood, even the forgiveness of sins: 15 Who is the image of the invisible God, the first-born of every creature.

1 Tim. 6: 16 Who only hath immortality, dwelling in the light which no man can approach unto: whom no man hath seen, nor can see; to whom be honor and power everlasting.

Heb. 11: 27 By faith he forsook Egypt, not fearing the wrath of the king: for he endured, as seeing him who is invisible.

207. Immutability.

Num. 23: 19 God is not a man, that he should lie; neither the son of man, that he should repent: hath he said, and shall he not do it? or hath he spoken, and shall he not make it good?

1 S. 15: 29 And also the Strength of Israel will not lie nor repent: for he is not a man, that he should repent.

Job 23: 13 He is in one mind, and who can turn him? and what his soul desireth, even that he doeth.

Ps. 102: 25 Of old hast thou laid the foundation of the earth: and the heavens are the work of thy hands. 26 They shall perish, but thou shalt endure: yea, all of them shall wax old like a garment; as a vesture shalt thou change them, and

Omnipotence—Omniscience and Foreknowledge.

they shall be changed: 27 But thou *art* the same, and thy years shall have no end.

Mal. 3: 6 For I *am* the Lord, I change not; therefore ye sons of Jacob are not consumed.

Heb. 13: 8 Jesus Christ the same yesterday, and to-day, and forever.

Jam. 1: 17 Every good gift and every perfect gift is from above, and cometh down from the Father of lights, with whom is no variableness, neither shadow of turning.

208. *Omnipotence.*

Gen. 17: 1 I *am* the Almighty God; walk before me, and be thou perfect.

Job 9: 12 Behold, he taketh away, who can hinder him? who will say unto him, What doest thou?

Is. 43: 13 Yea, before the day *was*, I, *am* he, and *there is* none that can deliver out of mine hand: I will work, and who shall let it?

Jer. 32: 17 Ah Lord God! behold, thou hast made the heaven and the earth by thy great power and stretched out arm, and there is nothing too hard for thee.

Mat. 19: 26 With God all things are possible.

Rev. 1: 8 I am Alpha and Omega, the beginning and the ending, saith the Lord, which is, and which was, and which is to come, the Almighty.

11: 17 Saying, We give thee thanks, O Lord God Almighty, which art, and wast, and art to come; because thou hast taken to thee thy great power, and hast reigned.

19: 6 The Lord God omnipotent reigneth.

209. *Omniscience and foreknowledge.*

1. S. 2: 3 Talk no more so exceeding proudly; let not arrogancy come out of your mouth: for the Lord *is* a God of knowledge, and by him actions are weighed.

16: 7 The Lord *seeth* not as man seeth; for man looketh on the outward appearance, but the Lord looketh on the heart.

1 K. 8: 39 Then hear thou in heaven thy dwelling-place, and forgive, and do, and give to every man according to his ways, whose heart thou knowest; (for thou, *even* thou only, knowest the hearts of all the children of men.)

1 Ch. 28: 9 The Lord searcheth all hearts, and understandeth all the imaginations of the thoughts.

Omniscience and Foreknowledge.

Job 11: 11 For he knoweth vain men: he seeth wickedness also; will he not then consider *it*?

34: 21 For his eyes *are* upon the ways of man, and he seeth all his goings. 22 *There is* no darkness, nor shadow of death, where the workers of iniquity may hide themselves.

Ps. 11: 4 The Lord's throne *is* in heaven: his eyes behold, his eyelids try the children of men.

44: 21 Shall not God search this out? for he knoweth the secrets of the heart.

94: 9 He that planted the ear, shall he not hear? he that formed the eye, shall he not see?

139: 1 O LORD, thou hast searched me, and known *me*. 2 Thou knowest my down-sitting and mine up-rising, thou understandest my thought afar off. 3 Thou compassedst my path and my lying down, and art acquainted *with* all my ways. 4 For *there is* not a word in my tongue, *but* lo, O LORD, thou knowest it altogether. 5 Thou hast beset me behind and before, and laid thine hand upon me. 6 *Such* knowledge *is* too wonderful for me; it is high, I cannot *attain* unto it. 11 If I say, Surely the darkness shall cover me; even the night shall be light about me. 12 Yea, the darkness hideth not from thee; but the night shineth as the day: the darkness and the light *are* both alike *to thee*.

147: 5 Great *is* our Lord, and of great power: his understanding *is* infinite.

Pr. 5: 21 For the ways of man *are* before the eyes of the Lord, and he pondereth all his goings.

15: 3 The eyes of the Lord *are* in every place, beholding the evil and the good. 11 Hell and destruction *are* before the Lord: how much more then the hearts of the children of men?

17: 3 The firing-pot *is* for silver, and the furnace for gold: but the Lord trieth the hearts.

21: 2 Every way of a man *is* right in his own eyes: but the Lord pondereth the hearts.

24: 11 If thou forbear to deliver *them that are* drawn unto death, and *those that are* ready to be slain; 12 If thou sayest, Behold, we knew it not; doth not he that pondereth the heart consider *it*? and he that keepeth thy soul, doth *not* he know *it*? and shall *not* he render to *every* man according to his works?

Omniscience—Omnipresence.

Is. 40:28 *There is no searching of his understanding.*

46:9 Remember the former things of old: for *I am God*, and *there is none else*; *I am God*, and *there is none like me*;

10 Declaring the end from the beginning, and from ancient times *the things that are not yet done*, saying, My counsel shall stand, and I will do all my pleasure.

Jer. 23:23 *Am I a God at hand*, saith the LORD, and not a God afar off? 24 Can any hide himself in secret places that I shall not see him? saith the LORD. Do not I fill heaven and earth? saith the LORD.

32:19 Great in counsel, and mighty in work: for thine eyes *are open upon all the ways of the sons of men*; to give every one according to his ways, and according to the fruit of his doings.

Ezk. 11:5 And the Spirit of the LORD fell upon me, and said unto me, Speak; Thus saith the LORD; Thus have ye said, O house of Israel: for I know the things that come into your mind; *every one of them*.

Ac. 1:24 And they prayed, and said, Thou, Lord, which knowest the hearts of all *men*, shew whether of these two thou hast chosen.

2:23 Him, being delivered by the determinate counsel and foreknowledge of God, ye have taken, and by wicked hands have crucified and slain:

15:18 Known unto God are all his works from the beginning of the world.

Heb. 4:13 Neither is there any creature that is not manifest in his sight: but all things *are naked and opened unto the eyes of him with whom we have to do*.

1 Jn. 3:20 For if our heart condemn us, God is greater than our heart, and knoweth all things.

210. Omnipresence.

1 K. 8:27 Behold the heaven and heaven of heavens cannot contain thee.

Ps. 139:3 Thou compassest my path and my lying down, and art acquainted *with all my ways*. 5 Thou hast beset me behind and before, and laid thine hand upon me. 7 Whither shall I go from thy Spirit? or whither shall I flee from thy presence? 8 If I ascend up into heaven, thou *art there*: if I make my bed in hell, behold, thou *art there*. 9 If I take the

Self-existence—Blessedness.

wings of the morning, and dwell in the uttermost parts of the sea; 10 Even there shall thy hand lead me, and thy right hand shall hold me.

Jer. 23:23 Am I a God at hand, saith the Lord, and not a God afar off? 24 Can any hide himself in secret places that I shall not see him? saith the Lord. Do not I fill heaven and earth? saith the Lord.

Mat. 18:20 For where two or three are gathered together in my name, there am I in the midst of them.

Eph. 1:23 The fulness of him that filleth all in all.

211. *Self-existence.*

Ex. 3:14 And God said unto Moses, I AM THAT I AM: And he said, Thus shalt thou say unto the children of Israel, I AM hath sent me unto you.

Dt. 32:40 I lift my hand to heaven, and say, I live forever.

Jer. 10:10 The Lord is the true God, he is the living God, and an everlasting King.

Jn. 5:26 For as the Father hath life in himself, so hath he given to the Son to have life in himself.

6:57 The living Father hath sent me.

Ac. 17:24 God that made the world, and all things therein, seeing that he is Lord of heaven and earth, dwelleth not in temples made with hands; 25 Neither is worshipped with men's hands, as though he needed anything, seeing he giveth to all life, and breath, and all things.

1 Tim. 6:15 Which in his times he shall shew, who is the blessed and only Potentate, the King of kings, and Lord of lords; 16 Who only hath immortality, dwelling in the light which no man can approach unto: whom no man hath seen, nor can see; to whom be honor and power everlasting. Amen.

GOD'S MORAL PERFECTIONS.

212. *Blessedness.*

Rom. 1:25 Who is blessed for ever.

9:5 Whose are the fathers, and of whom, as concerning the flesh, Christ came, who is over all, God blessed for ever. Amen.

2 Cor. 11:31 The God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, which is blessed for evermore.

1 Tim. 1:11 The glorious gospel of the blessed God.

Blessedness—Benevolence.

1 Tim. 6: 15. The blessed and only Potentate:

213. *Is the blessedness of God involved in his benevolent designs and works?*

Ps. 104: 31. The glory of the Lord shall endure for ever: the Lord shall rejoice in his works.

Is. 62: 5. As the bridegroom rejoiceth over the bride, so shall thy God rejoice over thee.

65: 19 I will rejoice in Jerusalem, and joy in my people.

Jer. 9: 24 I am the Lord which exercise loving-kindness, judgment, and righteousness in the earth: for in these things I delight, saith the Lord.

Zep. 3: 17. The Lord thy God, in the midst of thee is mighty; he will save, he will rejoice over thee with joy; he will rest in his love, he will joy over thee with singing.

214. *Benevolence.*

Ps. 119: 68 Thou art good, and doest good.

Mat. 5: 44 But I say unto you, Love your enemies, bless them that curse you, do good to them that hate you, and pray for them which despitefully use you, and persecute you; 45 That ye may be the children of your Father which is in heaven: for he maketh his sun to rise on the evil and on the good, and sendeth rain on the just and on the unjust.

Jn. 3: 16 God so loved the world; that he gave his only-begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him, should not perish, but have everlasting life.

Rom. 5: 8 But God commendeth his love toward us, in that while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us.

Ep. 2: 4 But God, who is rich in mercy, for his great love wherewith he loved us, 5 Even when we were dead in sins, hath quickened us together with Christ; (by grace ye are saved); 6 And hath raised us up together, and made us sit together in heavenly places, in Christ Jesus: 7 That in the ages to come he might shew the exceeding riches of his grace in his kindness toward us, through Christ Jesus.

1 Jn. 4: 7 Beloved, let us love one another: for love is of God; and every one that loveth is born of God, and knoweth God: 8 He that loveth not, knoweth not God; for God is love. 9 In this was manifested the love of God toward us, because that God sent his only-begotten Son into the world, that we might live through him. 10 Herein is love, not that we

Compassion—Faithfulness.

loved God; but that he loved us, and sent his Son to be the propitiation for our sins.

215. *Compassion.*

Ex. 32: 14 And the Lord repented of the evil which he thought to do unto his people.

Jud. 10: 16 His soul was grieved for the misery of Israel.

Ps. 25: 6 Remember, O Lord, thy tender mercies and thy loving-kindnesses; for they have been ever of old.

36: 7 How excellent is thy loving-kindness, O God! therefore the children of men put their trust under the shadow of thy wings.

69: 16 Hear me, O Lord; for thy loving-kindness is good: turn unto me according to the multitude of thy tender mercies.

78: 38 But he, being full of compassion, forgave their iniquity, and destroyed them not: yea, many a time turned he his anger away, and did not stir up all his wrath.

86: 15 But thou, O Lord, art a God full of compassion, and gracious, long-suffering, and plenteous in mercy and truth.

103: 13 Like as a father pitieth his children, so the Lord pitieth them that fear him.

145: 8 The Lord is gracious, and full of compassion; slow to anger, and of great mercy. 9 The Lord is good to all: and his tender mercies are over all his works.

Lam. 3: 22 It is of the Lord's mercies, that we are not consumed, because his compassions fail not. 32 But though he cause grief, yet will he have compassion according to the multitude of his mercies. 33 For he doth not afflict willingly, nor grieve the children of men.

Hos. 11: 8 How shall I give thee up, Ephraim? how shall I deliver thee, Israel? how shall I make thee as Admah? how shall I set thee up as Zeboim? my heart is turned within me, my repentings are kindled together.

Lk. 6: 35 He is kind unto the unthankful and to the evil.

Jam. 5: 11 The Lord is very pitiful, and of tender mercy.

[See 51, 222, and 491.]

216. *Faithfulness.*

Dt. 7: 9 Know therefore, that the Lord thy God, he is God, the faithful God, which keepeth covenant and mercy with them that love him and keep his commandments to a thousand generations.

Faithfulness—Forbearance.

Jos. 21: 45 There failed not aught of any good thing which the LORD had spoken unto the house of Israel; all came to pass.

23: 14 And behold, this day I *am* going the way of all the earth; and ye know in all your hearts and in all your souls, that not one thing hath failed of all the good things which the LORD your God spake concerning you; all are come to pass unto you, *and* not one thing hath failed thereof.

Ps. 36: 5 Thy mercy, O LORD, is in the heavens; *and* thy faithfulness *reacheth* unto the clouds.

89: 2 Thy faithfulness shalt thou establish in the very heavens. 33 Nevertheless, my loving-kindness will I not utterly take from him, nor suffer my faithfulness to fail. 34 My covenant will I not break, nor alter the thing *that* is gone out of my lips.

119: 90 Thy faithfulness is unto all generations.

Lam. 2: 17 The LORD hath done *that* which he had devised; he hath fulfilled his word that he had commanded in the days of old.

1 Th. 5: 24 Faithful *is* he that calleth you, who also will do it.

217. *Forbearance and long-suffering.*

Neh. 9: 30 Yet many years didst thou forbear them, and testifiedst against them by thy Spirit in thy prophets: yet would they not give ear.

Ec. 8: 11 Because sentence against an evil work is not executed speedily, therefore the heart of the sons of men is fully set in them to do evil.

Rom. 2: 4 Or despisest thou the riches of his goodness, and forbearance, and long-suffering; not knowing that the goodness of God leadeth thee to repentance?

9: 22 What if God, willing to show *his* wrath, and to make his power known, endured with much long-suffering the vessels of wrath fitted to destruction.

1 Tim. 1: 16 Howbeit, for this cause I obtained mercy, that in me first Jesus Christ might show forth all long-suffering, for a pattern to them which should hereafter believe on him to life everlasting.

1 Pet. 3: 19 By which also he went and preached unto the spirits in prison; 20 Which sometime were disobedient, when

once the long-suffering of God waited in the days of Noah, while the ark was a preparing, wherein few, that is, eight souls, were saved by water.

2 Pet. 3 : 9 The Lord is not slack concerning his promise, as some men count slackness; but is long-suffering to us-ward, not willing that any should perish, but that all should come to repentance.

218. Goodness.

Ex. 34 : 6 And the LORD passed by before him, and proclaimed, The LORD, The LORD God, merciful and gracious, long-suffering, and abundant in goodness and truth.

1 Ch. 16 : 34 O give thanks unto the LORD; for *he is good*; for his mercy *endureth* for ever.

Ps. 33 : 5 He loveth righteousness and judgment; the earth is full of the goodness of the LORD.

52 : 1 Why boastest thou thyself in mischief, O mighty man? the goodness of God *endureth* continually.

107 : 8 Oh that *men* would praise the LORD for his goodness, and for his wonderful works to the children of men! 9 For he satisfieth the longing soul, and filleth the hungry soul with goodness.

119 : 68 Thou *art* good, and doest good; teach me thy statutes.

145 : 7 They shall abundantly utter the memory of thy great goodness, and shall sing of thy righteousness. 9 The LORD is good to all; and his tender mercies are over all his works.

Zec. 9 : 17 For how great is his goodness, and how great is his beauty!

Mat. 19 : 17 And he said unto him, Why callest thou me good? *there is none good but one, that is, God.*

219. Holiness, and displeasure with the wicked.

Ex. 15 : 11 Who is like unto thee, O LORD, among the gods? who is like thee, glorious in holiness, fearful in praises, doing wonders?

Lev. 11 : 44 Ye shall be holy; for I am holy.

Dt. 10 : 17 For the LORD your God is God of gods, and Lord of lords, a great God, a mighty, and a terrible, which regardeth not persons, nor taketh reward.

Holiness—Displeasure.

1 S. 2: 2 *There is none holy as the LORD: for there is none beside thee: neither is there any rock like our God.*

Job 4: 17 Shall mortal man be more just than God? shall a man be more pure than his Maker? 18 Behold, he put no trust in his servants; and his angels he charged with folly.

34: 10 Therefore hearken unto me, ye men of understanding: far be it from God, *that he should do wickedness; and from the Almighty, that he should commit iniquity.*

Ps. 5: 4 For thou *art* not a God that hath pleasure in wickedness: neither shall evil dwell with thee. 5 The foolish shall not stand in thy sight: thou hatest all workers of iniquity.

22: 3 But thou *art* holy, O thou that inhabitest the praises of Israel.

45: 6 Thy throne, O God, *is* for ever and ever: the sceptre of thy kingdom *is* a right sceptre. 7 Thou lovest righteousness, and hatest wickedness.

47: 8 God sitteth upon the throne of his holiness.

71: 22 I will also praise thee with the psaltery, *even* thy truth, O my God: unto thee will I sing with the harp, O thou Holy One of Israel.

99: 9 Exalt the LORD our God, and worship at his holy hill; for the LORD our God *is* holy.

111: 9 Holy and reverend is his name.

145: 17 The LORD *is* righteous in all his ways, and holy in all his works.

Is. 6: 3 And one cried unto another, and said, Holy, holy, holy, *is* the LORD of hosts: the whole earth *is* full of his glory.

Hab. 1: 13 *Thou art* of purer eyes than to behold evil, and canst not look on iniquity.

Rev. 15: 4 Who shall not fear thee, O Lord, and glorify thy name? for *thou only art* holy: for all nations shall come and worship before thee; for thy judgments are made manifest.

Displeasure.

Num. 32: 14 And behold, ye are risen up in your fathers' stead, an increase of sinful men, to augment yet the fierce anger of the LORD toward Israel.

Dt. 25: 16 For all that do such things, *and* all that do unrighteously, *are* an abomination unto the LORD thy God.

Ps. 7: 11 God judgeth the righteous, and God *is* angry with the wicked every day. 12 If he turn not, he will whet his

Impartiality.

sword; he hath bent his bow, and made it ready. 13. He hath also prepared for him the instruments of death; he ordaineth his arrows against the persecutors.

Ps. 10:3. For the wicked boasteth of his heart's desire, and blesseth the covetous, *whom* the LORD abhorreth.

Ps. 11:5. The LORD trieth the righteous: but the wicked and him that loveth violence his soul hateth.

Ps. 76:7. Thou, *even thou, art* to be feared: and who may stand in thy sight when once thou art angry?

Pr. 11:20. They that are of a froward heart *are* abomination to the LORD: but *such as are* upright in their way *are* his delight.

Ps. 15:9. The way of the wicked *is* an abomination unto the LORD; but he loveth him that followeth after righteousness.

Ps. 26. The thoughts of the wicked *are* an abomination to the LORD: but *the words of the pure are* pleasant words.

Jer. 12:8. Mine heritage is unto me as a lion in the forest; it crieth out against me: therefore have I hated it.

Hos. 7:2. And they consider not in their hearts, *that* I remember all their wickedness: now their own doings have beset them about; they are before my face.

Isa. 9:15. All their wickedness *is* in Gilgal: for there I hated them: for the wickedness of their doings I will drive them out of mine house, I will love them no more: all their princes *are* revolvers.

Isa. 13:7. Therefore I will be unto them as a lion: as a leopard by the way will I observe *them*. 8. I will meet them as a bear *that is* bereaved of her whelps, and will rend the caul of their heart, and there will I devour them like a lion: the wild beast shall tear them.

Nah. 1:6. Who can stand before his indignation? and who can abide in the fierceness of his anger? his fury is poured out like fire, and the rocks are thrown down by him.

Rev. 6:16. And said to the mountains and rocks, Fall on us, and hide us from the face of him that sitteth on the throne, and from the wrath of the Lamb: 17. For the great day of his wrath is come, and who shall be able to stand?

220. Impartiality.

Gen. 18:25. That be far from thee to do after this manner, to slay the righteous with the wicked; and that the righteous

should be as the wicked, that be far from thee: Shall not the Judge of all the earth do right?

Ex. 34:7 Keeping mercy for thousands, forgiving iniquity and transgression and sin, and that will by no means clear *the guilty*.

Dt. 10:17 For the Lord your God *is* God of gods, and Lord of lords, a great God, a mighty, and a terrible, which regardeth not persons, nor taketh reward: 18 He doth execute the judgment of the fatherless and widow, and loveth the stranger, in giving him food and raiment.

32:4 *He is* the Rock, his work *is* perfect: for all his ways are judgment: a God of truth and without iniquity, just and right *is* he.

2 Ch. 19:7 Wherefore now let the fear of the Lord be upon you: take heed and do *it*: for *there is* no iniquity with the Lord our God, nor respect of persons, nor taking of gifts.

Ezk. 18:25 Yet ye say, The way of the Lord is not equal. Hear now, O house of Israel; Is not my way equal? are not your ways unequal?

Ac. 10:34 Then Peter opened *his* mouth, and said, Of a truth I perceive that God is no respecter of persons.

Rom. 2:11 There is no respect of persons with God.

Ep. 6:9 And, ye masters, do the same things unto them, forbearing threatening: knowing that your Master also is in heaven; neither is there respect of persons with him.

1 Pet. 1:17 And if ye call on the Father, who without respect of persons judgeth according to every man's work, pass the time of your sojourning *here* in fear.

221. *Justice and righteousness.*

2 Ch. 19:7 Wherefore now let the fear of the Lord be upon you: take heed and do *it*: for *there is* no iniquity with the Lord our God, nor respect of persons, nor taking of gifts.

Job 8:3 Doth God pervert judgment? or doth the Almighty pervert justice?

34:12 Yea, surely God will not do wickedly, neither will the Almighty pervert judgment.

37:23 *Touching* the Almighty, we cannot find him out: *he is* excellent in power, and in judgment, and in plenty of justice: *he will* not afflict.

Mercy, Grace, Kindness.

Ps. 33:4 For the word of the Lord is right; and all his works are done in truth. 5 He loveth righteousness and judgment: the earth is full of the goodness of the Lord.

48:10 According to thy name, O God, so is thy praise unto the ends of the earth: thy right hand is full of righteousness.

92:15 To shew that the Lord is upright: he is my rock, and there is no unrighteousness in him.

97:2 Clouds and darkness are round about him: righteousness and judgment are the habitation of his throne.

111:3 His work is honorable and glorious: and his righteousness endureth for ever.

119:137 Righteous art thou, O Lord; and upright are thy judgments. 138 Thy testimonies that thou hast commanded are righteous and very faithful. 142 Thy righteousness is an everlasting righteousness, and thy law is the truth.

145:17 The Lord is righteous in all his ways, and holy in all his works.

Jer. 9:24 But let him that glorieth, glory in this, that he understandeth and knoweth me, that I am the Lord which exercise loving-kindness, judgment, and righteousness, in the earth: for in these things I delight, saith the Lord.

Rev. 15:3 And they sing the song of Moses the servant of God, and the song of the Lamb; saying, Great and marvellous are thy works, Lord God Almighty; just and true are thy ways, thou King of saints. 4 Who shall not fear thee, O Lord, and glorify thy name? for thou only art holy: for all nations shall come and worship before thee; for thy judgments are made manifest. [See 225.]

222. Mercy, grace, kindness.

Ex. 34:6 And the Lord passed by before him, and proclaimed, The Lord, the Lord God, merciful and gracious, long-suffering; and abundant in goodness and truth, 7 Keeping mercy for thousands, forgiving iniquity and transgression and sin, and that will by no means clear the guilty.

Num. 14:18 The Lord is long-suffering, and of great mercy, forgiving iniquity and transgression, and by no means clearing the guilty.

Dt. 4:31 (For the Lord thy God is a merciful God;) he will not forsake thee, neither destroy thee, nor forget the covenant of thy fathers, which he swore unto them.

Mercy, Grace, Kindness.

Ps. 25: 6 Remember, O LORD, thy tender mercies and thy loving-kindnesses; for they *have been* ever of old.

36: 7 How excellent *is* thy loving-kindness, O God! therefore the children of men put their trust under the shadow of thy wings.

86: 5 For thou, LORD, *art* good, and ready to forgive; and plenteous in mercy unto all them that call upon thee.

100: 5 For the LORD *is* good; his mercy *is* everlasting; and his truth *endureth* to all generations.

103: 8 The LORD *is* merciful and gracious, slow to anger, and plenteous in mercy. 9 He will not always chide; neither will he keep *his anger* for ever. 10 He hath not dealt with us after our sins; nor rewarded us according to our iniquities.

106: 44 Nevertheless he regarded their affliction, when he heard their cry: 45 And he remembered for them his covenant, and repented according to the multitude of his mercies.

116: 5 Gracious *is* the LORD, and righteous; yea, our God *is* merciful.

119: 64 The earth, O LORD, *is* full of thy mercy: teach me thy statutes.

138: 8 The LORD will perfect *that which* concerneth me: thy mercy, O LORD, *endureth* for ever: forsake not the works of thine own hands.

Dan. 9: 9 To the Lord our God *belong* mercies and forgiveness; though we have rebelled against him.

Joel 2: 13 And rend your heart, and not your garments, and turn unto the LORD your God: for he *is* gracious and merciful, slow to anger, and of great kindness, and repenteth him of the evil.

Jonah 4: 2 Therefore I fled before unto Tarshish: for I knew that thou *art* a gracious God, and merciful, slow to anger, and of great kindness, and repentest thee of the evil.

Lk. 6: 35 But love ye your enemies, and do good, and lend, hoping for nothing again; and your reward shall be great, and ye shall be the children of the Highest: for he is kind unto the unthankful, and to the evil. 36 Be ye therefore merciful, as your Father also is merciful.

Ep. 2: 6 And hath raised us up together, and made us sit together in heavenly places, in Christ Jesus: 7 That in the ages to come he might shew the exceeding riches of his grace in *his* kindness toward us, through Christ Jesus.

[See 489—491.]

Sovereignty.

233. *Sovereignty.*

Job 23: 13 But he is in one mind, and who can turn him ? and what his soul desireth, even that he doeth.

33: 13 Why dost thou strive against him ? for he giveth not account of any of his matters.

Psa 115: 3 But our God is in the heavens ; he hath done whatsoever he pleased.

135: 6 Whatever the Lord pleased, *that* did he in heaven, and in earth, in the seas, and all deep places.

Isa. 55: 10 For as the rain cometh down, and the snow from heaven, and returneth not thither, but watereth the earth, and maketh it bring forth and bud, that it may give seed to the sower and bread to the eater : 11 So shall my word be that goeth forth out of my mouth : it shall not return unto me void, but it shall accomplish that which I please, and it shall prosper in the thing whereto I sent it.

Dan. 4: 35 And all the inhabitants of the earth are reputed as nothing : and he doeth according to his will in the army of heaven, and among the inhabitants of the earth : and none can stay his hand, or say unto him, What dost thou ?

Mat. 11: 25 At that time Jesus answered and said, I thank thee, O Father Lord of heaven and earth, because thou hast hid these things from the wise and prudent, and hast revealed them unto babes. 26 Even so, Father, for so it seemed good in thy sight.

20: 12 Saying, These last have wrought but one hour, and thou hast made them equal unto us, which have borne the burden and heat of the day. 13 But he answered one of them, and said, Friend, I do thee no wrong : didst not thou agree with me for a penny ? 14 Take *that* thine is, and go thy way : I will give unto this last even as unto thee. 15 Is it not lawful for me to do what I will with mine own ? is thine eye evil because I am good ? 16 So the last shall be first, and the first last : for many be called, but few chosen.

Rom. 9: 15 For he saith to Moses, I will have mercy on whom I will have mercy, and I will have compassion on whom I will have compassion. 16 So then, it is not of him that willeth, nor of him that runneth, but of God that sheweth mercy. 17 For the scripture saith unto Pharaoh Even for this same purpose have I raised thee up, that I might shew my power in thee, and that my name might be declared throughout all

Truth--Vindicative Justice.

the earth. 18 Therefore hath he mercy on whom he will *have* mercy, and whom he will he hardeneth.

Ep. 1:11 In whom also we have obtained an inheritance, being predestinated according to the purpose of him who worketh all things after the counsel of his own will.

Ph. 2:13 For it is God which worketh in you both to will and to do of *his* good pleasure. [See 231 (4).]

224. Truth.

Ex. 34:6 And the LORD passed by before him, and proclaimed, The LORD, the LORD God, merciful and gracious, long-suffering, and abundant in goodness and truth.

Num. 23:19 God is not a man, that he should lie; neither the son of man, that he should repent: hath he said, and shall he not do it? or hath he spoken, and shall he not make it good?

Dt. 32:4 *He* is the Rock, his work is perfect: for all his ways are judgment: a God of truth and without iniquity, just and right is he.

1 S. 15:29 And also the Strength of Israel will not lie nor repent: for he is not a man, that he should repent.

Ps. 19:9 The fear of the LORD is clean, enduring for ever: the judgments of the LORD are true and righteous altogether.

89:14 Justice and judgment are the habitation of thy throne: mercy and truth shall go before thy face.

100:5 For the LORD is good; his mercy is everlasting; and his truth endureth to all generations.

119:142 Thy righteousness is an everlasting righteousness, and thy law is the truth.

146:6 Which keepeth truth for ever.

Is. 25:1 Thy counsels of old are faithfulness and truth.

Dan. 4:37 Now I Nebuchadnezzar praise and extol and honor the King of heaven, all whose works are truth, and his ways judgment.

Rev. 15:3 And they sing the song of Moses the servant of God, and the song of the Lamb, saying, Great and marvellous are thy works, Lord God Almighty; just and true are thy ways, thou King of saints.

225. Vindicative justice.

Ex. 15:3 The LORD is a man of war: the LORD is his name.

Dt. 4:24 For the LORD thy God is a consuming fire, even a jealous God.

Vindicative Justice.

32:35 To me *belongeth* vengeance, and recompense; their foot shall slide in *due* time: for the day of their calamity is at hand, and the things that shall come upon them make haste. 39 See now that I, *even* I, *am* he, and *there is* no god with me: I kill, and I make alive: I wound, and I heal: neither is *there any* that can deliver out of my hand. 40 For I lift up my hand to heaven, and say, I live for ever. 41 If I whet my glittering sword, and mine hand take hold on judgment; I will render vengeance to mine enemies, and will reward them that hate me. 42 I will make mine arrows drunk with blood, and my sword shall devour flesh; *and that* with the blood of the slain and of the captives from the beginning of revenges upon the enemy.

Is. 35:4 Say to them *that are* of a fearful heart, Be strong, fear not: behold, your God will come, *with* vengeance, *even* God *with* a recompense; he will come and save you.

59:17 For he put on righteousness as a breastplate, and an helmet of salvation, upon his head; and he put on the garments of vengeance for clothing, and was clad with zeal as a cloak. 18 According to *their* deeds, accordingly he will repay, fury to his adversaries, recompense to his enemies; to the islands he will repay recompense. 19 So shall they fear the name of the Lord from the west; and his glory from the rising of the sun.

66:14 And the hand of the Lord shall be known toward his servants, and *his* indignation toward his enemies. 15 For behold, the Lord will come with fire, and with his chariots like a whirlwind, to render his anger with fury, and his rebuke with flames of fire.

Lam. 2:4 He hath bent his bow like an enemy: he stood with his right hand as an adversary and slew all *that were* pleasant to the eye in the tabernacle of the daughter of Zion: he poured out his fury like fire.

Nah. 1:2 God is jealous, and the Lord revengeth; the Lord revengeth, and *is* furious; the Lord will take vengeance on his adversaries, and he reserveth *wrath* for his enemies.

Mal. 3:2 But who may abide the day of his coming? and who shall stand when he appeareth? for he is like a refiner's fire, and like fullers' soap.

Rom. 12:19 Dearly beloved, *avenge* not yourselves, but

rather give place unto wrath: for it is written, Vengeance is mine: I will repay, saith the Lord.

2. Cor. 4: 11. Knowing therefore the terror of the Lord, we persuade men; but we are made manifest unto God; and I trust also are made manifest in your consciences.

2. Th. 1: 7. And to you, who are troubled, rest with us, when the Lord Jesus shall be revealed from heaven with his mighty angels, 8 In flaming fire taking vengeance on them that know not God, and that obey not the gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ.

Heb. 12: 29 For our God is a consuming fire. Ps. 18: 6—14. [See 219, and Punishment, future.]

226. *Vindicative justice in God amiable.*

Ex. 15: 6 Thy right hand, O LORD, is become glorious in power: thy right hand, O LORD, hath dashed in pieces the enemy. 7 And in the greatness of thine excellency thou hast overthrown them that rose up against thee.

Dt. 32: 43 Rejoice, O ye nations, with his people: for he will avenge the blood of his servants, and will render vengeance to his adversaries, and will be merciful unto his land, and to his people.

Ps. 48: 11 Let mount Zion rejoice, let the daughters of Judah be glad; because of thy judgments.

58: 9 He shall take them away as with a whirlwind, both living, and in his wrath. 10 The righteous shall rejoice when he seeth the vengeance: he shall wash his feet in the blood of the wicked.

136: 1 O give thanks unto the LORD; for he is good: for his mercy endureth for ever. 10 To him that smote Egypt in their first-born: for his mercy endureth for ever; 11 And brought out Israel from among them: for his mercy endureth for ever. [See the whole Psalm.]

Rev. 18: 20 Rejoice over her, thou heaven, and ye holy apostles and prophets; for God hath avenged you on her.

19: 1 And after these things I heard a great voice of much people in heaven, saying, Alleluia: Salvation, and glory, and honor, and power, unto the Lord our God: 2 For true and righteous are his judgments: for he hath judged the great whore, which did corrupt the earth with her fornication, and hath avenged the blood of his servants at her hand. 3 And again they said, Alleluia. And her smoke rose up for ever and ever. [See 79 and 478.]

Wisdom—Zeal.

227. *Wisdom of God.*

Job 5:13 He taketh the wise in their own craftiness: and the counsel of the froward is carried headlong.

Ps. 104:24 O LORD, how manifold are thy works! in wisdom hast thou made them all: the earth is full of thy riches.

Is. 28:29 This also cometh forth from the LORD of hosts, which is wonderful in counsel, and excellent in working.

Rom. 11:33 O the depth of the riches both of the wisdom and knowledge of God! how unsearchable are his judgments, and his ways past finding out! 34 For who hath known the mind of the Lord? or who hath been his counsellor?

16:27 To God only wise, be glory through Jesus Christ for ever. Amen.

1 Cor. 1:25 The foolishness of God is wiser than men.

Ep. 1:8 He hath abounded toward us in all wisdom and prudence.

3:9 And to make all men see what is the fellowship of the mystery, which from the beginning of the world hath been hid in God, who created all things by Jesus Christ: 10 To the intent that now unto the principalities and powers in heavenly places might be known by the church the manifold wisdom of God.

Col. 2:2 The mystery of God, and of the Father, and of Christ; 3 In whom are hid all the treasures of wisdom and knowledge.

Jude 25 To the only wise God our Savior, be glory and majesty, dominion and power, both now and ever. Amen.

228. *Zeal of God.*

2 K. 19:30 And the remnant that is escaped of the house of Judah, shall yet again take root downward, and bear fruit upward. 31 For out of Jerusalem shall go forth a remnant, and they that escape out of mount Zion: the zeal of the LORD of hosts shall do this.

Is. 9:7 Of the increase of his government and peace there shall be no end, upon the throne of David, and upon his kingdom, to order it, and to establish it with judgment and with justice from henceforth even for ever. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will perform this.

59:17 For he put on righteousness as a breastplate, and a helmet of salvation upon his head; and he put on the gar-

Unity of God.

ments of vengeance for clothing, and was clad with zeal as a cloak.

Ezk. 5: 13 Thus shall mine anger be accomplished, and I will cause my fury to rest upon them, and I will be comforted: and they shall know that I the Lord have spoken *it* in my zeal, when I have accomplished my fury in them.

Jn. 2: 15 And when he had made a scourge of small cords, he drove them all out of the temple, and the sheep, and the oxen; and poured out the changers' money, and overthrew the tables; 16 And said unto them that sold doves, Take these things hence: make not my Father's house an house of merchandise. 17 And his disciples remembered that it was written, The zeal of thine house hath eaten me up.

GOD'S MODE OF EXISTENCE.

229. Unity of God.

De. 4: 35 The Lord he *is* God: *there is* none else beside him. 39.

6: 4 The Lord our God *is* one Lord.

32: 39 See now that I, *even I am* he, and *there is* no god with me.

2 S. 7: 22 *There is* none like thee, neither *is there any* God beside thee.

2 K. 19: 15 Thou art the God, *even thou alone*, of all the kingdoms of the earth.

Neh. 9: 6 Thou, *even thou, art* Lord alone.

Is. 44: 6 Thus saith the Lord the King of Israel, and his Redeemer the Lord of hosts; I *am* the first and I *am* the last; and besides me *there is* no God. 8 Is there a God besides me? Yea, *there is* no God; I know not *any*.

45: 5 I *am* the Lord, and *there is* none else, *there is* no God besides me.

Jn. 10: 30 I and *my* Father are one.

17: 3 And this is life eternal, that they might know thee the only true God, and Jesus Christ whom thou hast sent.

1 Cor. 8: 6 But to us *there is but* one God, the Father, of whom *are* all things, and we in him; and one Lord Jesus Christ, by whom *are* all things, and we by him.

Gal. 3: 20 God *is* one.

1 Tim. 1: 17 Now unto the King eternal, immortal, invisible, the only wise God, be honor and glory for ever and ever.

Trinity.

Jam. 2: 19 Thou believest that there is one God; thou doest well.

230. *Are there more persons than one in the Godhead?*

Gen. 1: 26 And God said, Let us make man in our image, after our likeness.

3: 22 And the Lord God said, Behold, the man is become as one of us, to know good and evil.

11: 7 Go to, let us go down, and there confound their language.

Is. 6: 8 I heard the voice of the Lord, saying, Whom shall I send, and who will go for us?

Dan. 4: 17 This matter is by the decree of the watchers, and the demand by the word of the holy ones: to the intent that the living may know that the Most High ruleth in the kingdom of men. 25 and 26.

Mat. 28: 19 Teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost.

Lk. 3: 22 And the Holy Ghost descended in a bodily shape like a dove upon him, and a voice came from heaven, which said, Thou art my beloved Son; in thee I am well pleased.

Jn. 14: 16 And I will pray the Father, and he shall give you another Comforter, that he may abide with you for ever; 17 *Even the Spirit of truth; whom the world cannot receive, because it seeth him not, neither knoweth him: but ye know him; for he dwelleth with you, and shall be in you.* 26 But the Comforter, *which is the Holy Ghost, whom the Father will send in my name, he shall teach you all things, and bring all things to your remembrance, whatsoever I have said unto you.*

2^d Cor. 13: 14 The grace of the Lord Jesus Christ, and the love of God, and the communion of the Holy Ghost, be with you all. Amen.

Ep. 2: 18 For through him we both have access by one Spirit unto the Father.

1 Pet. 1: 2 Elect according to the foreknowledge of God the Father, through sanctification of the Spirit, unto obedience and sprinkling of the blood of Jesus Christ.

1 Jn. 5: 7 There are three that bear record in heaven, the Father, the Word, and the Holy Ghost: and these three are one.

PREROGATIVES OF GOD.

231. *What prerogatives or rights especially belong to God?*1. *A right of property in all his creatures.*

1 Ch. 29: 11 *Thine, O Lord, is the greatness, and the power, and the glory, and the victory, and the majesty: for all that is in the heaven and in the earth is thine.*

Ps. 50: 10 For every beast of the forest *is* mine, *and* the cattle upon a thousand hills. 11 I know all the fowls of the mountains: and the wild beasts of the field *are* mine. 12 If I were hungry, I would not tell thee: for the world *is* mine, and the fulness thereof.

95: 5 The sea *is* his, and he made it: and his hands formed the dry land. 6 O come, let us worship and bow down: let us kneel before the Lord our maker. 7 For he *is* our God; and we *are* the people of his pasture, and the sheep of his hand.

100: 3 The Lord he *is* God: *it is* he *that* hath made us, and not we ourselves; *we are* his people, and the sheep of his pasture.

Ezk. 18: 4 Behold, all souls are mine; as the soul of the father, so also the soul of the son is mine.

Rom. 14: 8 Whether we live, therefore, or die, we are the Lord's.

2. *To establish and control natural law.*

Job 38: 33 Knowest thou the ordinances of heaven? canst thou set the dominion thereof in the earth?

Ps. 119: 90 Thy faithfulness *is* unto all generations: thou hast established the earth, and it abideth. 91 They continue this day according to thine ordinances: for all *are* thy servants.

Pr. 3: 19 The Lord by wisdom hath founded the earth; by understanding hath he established the heavens. 20 By his knowledge the depths are broken up, and the clouds drop down the dew.

Jer. 31: 35 Thus saith the Lord, which giveth the sun for a light by day, *and* the ordinances of the moon and of the stars for a light by night, which divideth the sea when the waves thereof roar; The Lord of hosts *is* his name.

33: 25 Thus saith the Lord; If my covenant *be* not with day and night, *and* if I have not appointed the ordinances of heaven and earth; 26 Then will I cast away the seed of Jacob.

*To give Moral Law—To sanctify or not.**3. To give supreme moral law.*

Ex. 20: 2 *I am* the Lord thy God, which have brought thee out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of bondage. 3 Thou shalt have no other gods before me.

1 Ch. 29: 11 Thine *is* the kingdom, O Lord, and thou art exalted as head above all.

Ps. 47: 7 God *is* the king of all the earth.

Pr. 23: 26 My son, give me thy heart.

Is. 33: 22 The Lord *is* our judge, the Lord *is* our lawgiver, the Lord *is* our King.

Mat. 4: 10 Then saith Jesus unto him, Get thee hence, Satan: for it is written, Thou shalt worship the Lord thy God, and him only shalt thou serve.

22: 37 Jesus said unto him, Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy mind. 38 This is the first and great commandment. [See 261.]

4. To regenerate and sanctify or not.

Dt. 29: 4 Yet the Lord hath not given you an heart to perceive, and eyes to see, and ears to hear, unto this day.

Jer. 5: 14 Wherefore thus saith the Lord God of hosts, Because ye speak this word, behold, I will make my words in thy mouth fire, and this people wood, and it shall devour them.

Mat. 13: 10 And the disciples came, and said unto him, Why speakest thou unto them in parables? 11 He answered and said unto them, Because it is given unto you to know the mysteries of the kingdom of heaven, but to them it is not given.

20: 15 Is it not lawful for me to do what I will with mine own? is thine eye evil because I am good? 16 So the last shall be first, and the first last: for many be called, but few chosen.

Mk. 4: 11 And he said unto them, Unto you it is given to know the mystery of the kingdom of God: but unto them that are without, all these things are done in parables: 12 That seeing they may see, and not perceive; and hearing they may hear, and not understand; lest at any time they should be converted, and their sins should be forgiven them.

Rom. 9: 22 What if God, willing to shew his wrath, and to make his power known, endured with much long-suffering the vessels of wrath fitted to destruction: 23 And that he might make known the riches of his glory on the vessels of mercy, which he had afore prepared unto glory.

To try by Tempters—To control the Heart.

2 Tim. 2:25 In meekness instructing those that oppose themselves; if God peradventure will give them repentance to the acknowledging of the truth. [See 223.]

5. To try us by tempters and temptations.

Dt. 13:1 If there arise among you a prophet, or a dreamer of dreams, and giveth thee a sign or a wonder, 2 And the sign or the wonder come to pass, whereof he spake unto thee, saying, Let us go after other gods, which thou hast not known, and let us serve them; 3 Thou shalt not hearken unto the words of that prophet, or that dreamer of dreams: for the LORD your God proveth you, to know whether ye love the LORD your God with all your heart and with all your soul.

1 K. 22:20 And the LORD said, Who shall persuade Ahab, that he may go up and fall at Ramoth-gilead? And one said on this manner, and another said on that manner. 21 And there came forth a spirit, and stood before the LORD, and said, I will persuade him. 22 And the LORD said unto him, Where-with? And he said, I will go forth, and I will be a lying spirit in the mouth of all his prophets. And he said, Thou shalt persuade him, and prevail also: go forth, and do so.

Job 2:6 And the LORD said unto Satan, Behold, he is in thine hand; but save his life. 7 So went Satan forth from the presence of the LORD, and smote Job with sore boils from the sole of his foot unto his crown.

Mat. 4:1 Then was Jesus led up of the Spirit into the wilderness to be tempted of the devil.

1 Cor. 11:19 For there must be also heresies among you, that they which are approved may be made manifest among you.

6. To form and control the hearts of men.

1 S. 26:19 Now therefore, I pray thee, let my lord the king hear the words of his servant. If the LORD have stirred thee up against me, let him accept an offering: but if they be the children of men, cursed be they before the LORD; for they have driven me out this day from abiding in the inheritance of the LORD, saying, Go, serve other gods.

Ps. 33:14 From the place of his habitation he looketh upon all the inhabitants of the earth. 15 He fashioneth their hearts alike; he considereth all their works.

Is. 45:9 Wo unto him that striveth with his Maker! Let

To use Creatures.

the potsherd *strive* with the potsherd of the earth. Shall the clay say to him that fashioneth it, What makest thou? or thy work, He hath no hands?

Rom. 9:20 Nay but, O man, who art thou that repliest against God? Shall the thing formed say to him that formed ~~it~~ Why hast thou made me thus? 21 Hath not the potter power over the clay, of the same lump to make one vessel unto honor, and another unto dishonor? [See 247.]

7. To use all creatures in fulfilling his designs.

2 S. 7:14 I will be his father, and he shall be my son. If he commit iniquity, I will chasten him with the rod of men, and with the stripes of the children of men.

2 K. 5:1 Now Naaman, captain of the host of the king of Syria, was a great man with his master, and honorable, because by him the Lord had given deliverance unto Syria.

1 Ch. 6:15 And Jehozadak went *into captivity*, when the Lord carried away Judah and Jerusalem by the hand of Nebuchadnezzar.

Job 1:15 And the Sabeans fell *upon them*, and took them away. 17 The Chaldeans made out three bands, and fell upon the camels, and have carried them away; yea, and slain the servants with the edge of the sword. 21 The Lord gave, and the Lord hath taken away; blessed be the name of the Lord.

Ps. 17:13 Arise, O Lord, dissappoint him, cast him down: deliver my soul from the wicked, *which is thy sword*: 14 From men *which are* thy hand, O Lord, from men of the world; *which have* their portion in *this* life.

Is. 10:5 O Assyrian, the rod of mine anger, and the staff in their hand is mine indignation. 6 I will send him against a hypocritical nation, and against the people of my wrath will I give him a charge, to take the spoil, and to take the prey, and to tread them down like the mire of the streets. 7 Howbeit he meaneth not so, neither doth his heart think so; but *it is* in his heart to destroy and cut off nations not a few. 12 Wherefore it shall come to pass, *that* when the Lord hath performed his whole work upon mount Zion and on Jerusalem, I will punish the fruit of the stout heart of the king of Assyria, and the glory of his high looks. 15 Shall the axe boast itself against him that heweth therewith? or shall the saw magnify itself against him that shaketh it? as if the rod should shake

To require Life—To punish.

itself against them that lift it up, or as if the staff should lift up *itself*, as if it were no wood.

Jer. 27:8 And it shall come to pass, *that* the nation and kingdom which will not serve the same Nebuchadnezzar the king of Babylon, and that will not put their neck under the yoke of the king of Babylon, that nation will I punish, saith the LORD, with the sword, and with the famine, and with the pestilence, until I have consumed them by his hand.

Ezk. 25:14 And I will lay my vengeance upon Edom by the hand of my people Israel.

Hab. 1:6 For lo, I raise up the Chaldeans, *that* bitter and hasty nation, which shall march through the breadth of the land, to possess the dwelling-places *that are* not theirs. 12 O Lord, thou hast ordained them for judgment: and, O mighty God, thou hast established them for correction.

8. To require human life to be taken away at his pleasure.

Gen. 22:2 And he said, Take now thy son, thine only son Isaac, whom thou lovest, and get thee into the land of Moriah; and offer him there for a burnt-offering upon one of the mountains which I will tell thee of.

Dt. 20:16 But of the cities of these people which the LORD thy God doth give thee *for* an inheritance, thou shalt save alive nothing that breatheth: 17 But thou shalt utterly destroy them, *namely*, the Hittites, and the Amorites, the Canaanites, and the Perizzites, the Hivites, and the Jebusites, as the LORD thy God hath commanded thee: 18 That they teach you not to do after all their abominations which they have done unto their gods; so should ye sin against the LORD your God.

1 S. 15:3 Now go and smite Amalek, and utterly destroy all that they have, and spare them not; but slay both man and woman, infant and suckling, ox and sheep, camel and ass.

9. To punish by wicked rulers, &c.

1 K. 19:15 And the LORD said unto him, Go, return on thy way to the wilderness of Damascus: and when thou comest, anoint Hazael to be king over Syria.

2 K. 8:12 And Hazael said, Why weepeth my lord? And he answered, Because I know the evil that thou wilt do unto the children of Israel: their strong holds wilt thou set on fire, and their young men wilt thou slay with the sword, and wilt dash their children, and rip up their women with child.

To vindicate—Will be maintained.—God's Plan eternal and immutable.

Ezk. 20: 24 Because they had not executed my judgments, but had despised my statutes, and had polluted my sabbaths, and their eyes were after their fathers' idols. 25 Wherefore I gave them also statutes *that were* not good, and judgments whereby they should not live; 26 And I polluted them in their own gifts, in that they caused to pass through *the fire* all that openeth the womb, that I might make them desolate, to the end that they might know that I *am* the LORD.

Dan. 4: 17 The Most High ruleth in the kingdom of men, and giveth it to whomsoever he will, and setteth up over it the basest of men.

Hos. 13: 11 I gave thee a king in mine anger, and took him away in my wrath.

10. To vindicate himself and his servants.

Dt. 32: 35 To me *belongeth* vengeance, and recompense.

Ps. 94: 1 O LORD God, to whom vengeance belongeth; O God, to whom vengeance belongeth, shew thyself.

Rom. 12: 19 Dearly beloved, avenge not yourselves, but rather give place unto wrath: for it is written, Vengeance is mine; I will repay, saith the Lord. [See 472.]

232. *God will maintain his prerogatives.*

Is. 42: 8 I *am* the Lord: that *is* my name: and my glory will I not give to another, neither my praise to graven images.

43: 11 For mine own sake, *even* for mine own sake, will I do it: for how should *my name* be polluted? and I will not give *my glory* unto another.

PURPOSES OF GOD.

233. *God has a perfect plan of operations.*

Dt. 32: 4 *He is* the Rock, his work *is* perfect.

Ps. 104: 24 O Lord, how manifold are thy works! in wisdom hast thou made them all.

Ec. 3: 14 I know that, whatsoever God doeth, it shall be for ever: nothing can be put to it, nor any thing taken from it: and God doeth it, that *men* should fear before him.

234. *The purposes of God eternal and immutable.*

Job 23: 13 But he *is* in one mind, and who can turn him? and what his soul desireth, even that he doeth.

Ps. 33: 11 The counsel of the LORD standeth for ever, the thoughts of his heart to all generations.

Pr. 19: 21 *There are many devices in a man's heart; nevertheless the counsel of the LORD, that shall stand.*

Is. 14: 24 *The LORD of hosts hath sworn, saying, Surely as I have thought, so shall it come to pass; and as I have purposed, so shall it stand.* 27 *For the LORD of hosts hath purposed, and who shall disannul it? and his hand is stretched out, and who shall turn it back?*

46: 9 *I am God, and there is none else; I am God, and there is none like me.* 10 *Declaring the end from the beginning, and from ancient times the things that are not yet done, saying, My counsel shall stand, and I will do all my pleasure.*

Ep. 3: 11 *According to the eternal purpose which he purposed in Christ Jesus our Lord.*

235. *The purposes of God universal and particular.*

Job 14: 5 *Seeing his days are determined, the number of his months are with thee, thou hast appointed his bounds that he cannot pass.*

Is. 14: 26 *This is the purpose that is purposed upon the whole earth: and this is the hand that is stretched out upon all the nations.*

Ac. 17: 26 *And hath made of one blood all nations of men for to dwell on all the face of the earth, and hath determined the times before appointed, and the bounds of their habitation.*

Ep. 1: 11 *In whom also we have obtained an inheritance, being predestinated according to the purpose of him who worketh all things after the counsel of his own will.*

236. *Purposes of God respecting natural and moral evil.*

Ac. 2: 23 *Him, being delivered by the determinate counsel and foreknowledge of God, ye have taken, and by wicked hands have crucified and slain.*

4: 27 *For of a truth against thy holy child Jesus, whom thou hast anointed, both Herod, and Pontius Pilate, with the Gentiles, and the people of Israel, were gathered together,* 28 *For to do whatsoever thy hand and thy counsel determined before to be done.*

13: 29 *And when they had fulfilled all that was written of him, they took him down from the tree, and laid him in a sepulchre.*

1 Pet. 2: 8 *And a stone of stumbling, and a rock of offence,*

National Election.

even to them which stumble at the word, being disobedient: whereunto also they were appointed.

Jude 4 For there are certain men crept in unawares, who were before of old ordained to this condemnation, ungodly men turning the grace of our God into lasciviousness, and denying the only Lord God, and our Lord Jesus Christ.

Rev. 17: 17, For God hath put in their hearts to fulfil his will, and to agree, and give their kingdom unto the beast, until the words of God shall be fulfilled. [See 249.]

237. National election.

Ex. 4: 22 Thus saith the Lord, Israel is my son, even my first-born.

Dt. 4: 20 But the Lord hath taken you, and brought you forth out of the iron furnace, even out of Egypt, to be unto him a people of inheritance, as ye are this day.

7: 6 For thou art an holy people unto the Lord thy God: the Lord thy God hath chosen thee to be a special people unto himself, above all people that are upon the face of the earth.

10: 15 Only the Lord had a delight in thy fathers to love them, and he chose their seed after them, even you above all people, as it is this day.

32: 9 For the Lord's portion is his people; Jacob is the lot of his inheritance. 10 He found him in a desert land, and in the waste howling wilderness; he led him about, he instructed him, he kept him as the apple of his eye.

Ps. 33: 12 Blessed is the nation whose God is the Lord; and the people whom he hath chosen for his own inheritance.

135: 4 For the Lord hath chosen Jacob unto himself, and Israel for his peculiar treasure.

Is. 45: 4 For Jacob my servant's sake, and Israel mine elect, I have even called thee by thy name.

Ezk. 20: 5 And say unto them, Thus saith the Lord God; In the day when I chose Israel, and lifted up my hand unto the seed of the house of Jacob, and made myself known unto them in the land of Egypt, when I lifted up my hand unto them saying, I am the Lord your God.

Rom. 3: 1 What advantage then hath the Jew? or what profit is there of circumcision? 2 Much every way: chiefly because that unto them were committed the oracles of God.

9: 4 Who are Israelites; to whom pertaineth the adoption,

Individual Election.

and the glory, and the covenants, and the giving of the law, and the service of God, and the promises.

238. *Individual election.*

Mat. 20: 16 So the last shall be first, and the first last: for many be called, but few chosen.

24: 22 But for the elect's sake those days shall be shortened.

Jn. 13: 18 I speak not of you all; I know whom I have chosen.

15: 16 Ye have not chosen me, but I have chosen you, and ordained you, that ye should go and bring forth fruit, and that your fruit should remain. 19 If ye were of the world, the world would love his own; but because ye are not of the world, but I have chosen you out of the world, therefore the world hateth you.

Ac. 13: 48 And when the Gentiles heard this, they were glad, and glorified the word of the Lord: and as many as were ordained to eternal life, believed.

Rom. 8: 28 And we know that all things work together for good, to them that love God, to them who are the called according to his purpose. 29 For whom he did foreknow, he also did predestinate to be conformed to the image of his Son, that he might be the first-born among many brethren.

9: 10 And not only *this*; but when Rebecca also had conceived by one, *even* by our father Isaac. 11 (*For the children* being not yet born, neither having done any good or evil, that the purpose of God, according to election might stand, not of works, but of him that calleth;) 12 It was said unto her, The elder shall serve the younger. 13 As it is written, Jacob have I loved; but Esau have I hated. 14 What shall we say then? *Is there* unrighteousness with God? God forbid. 15 For he saith to Moses: I will have mercy on whom I will have mercy, and I will have compassion on whom I will have compassion.

11: 5 Even so then at this present time also there is a remnant according to the election of grace. 7 What then? Israel hath not obtained that which he seeketh for; but the election hath obtained it, and the rest were blinded.

Ep. 1: 4 According as he hath chosen us in him, before the foundation of the world, that we should be holy and without blame before him in love. 11 In whom also we have obtained an inheritance, being predestinated according to the purpose of him who worketh all things after the counsel of his own will.

Election before Faith—Vessels of Wrath.

1 Th. 1:4 Knowing, brethren beloved, your election of God.
 5:9 For God hath not appointed us to wrath, but to obtain salvation by our Lord Jesus Christ.

2 Th. 2:13 But we are bound to give thanks always to God for you, brethren beloved of the Lord, because God hath from the beginning chosen you to salvation, through sanctification of the Spirit and belief of the truth.

1 Pet. 1:2 Elect according to the foreknowledge of God the Father, through sanctification of the Spirit, unto obedience and sprinkling of the blood of Jesus Christ.

239. Election previous to faith.

Ep. 1:4 According as he hath chosen us in him, before the foundation of the world, that we should be holy and without blame before him in love.

Rev. 17:8 The beast that thou sawest, was, and is not; and shall ascend out of the bottomless pit, and go into perdition; and they that dwell on the earth shall wonder, (whose names were not written in the book of life from the foundation of the world,) when they behold the beast that was, and is not, and yet is.

240. Purposes of God respecting the "vessels of wrath."

Ex. 9:16 And in very deed for this cause have I raised thee up, for to shew in thee my power; and that my name may be declared throughout all the earth.

Ps. 16:4 The Lord hath made all things for himself: yea, even the wicked for the day of evil.

Mk. 4:11 And he said unto them, Unto you it is given to know the mystery of the kingdom of God: but unto them that are without, all these things are done in parables: 12 That seeing they may see, and not perceive; and hearing they may hear, and not understand; lest at any time they should be converted, and their sins should be forgiven them.

Rom. 9:17 For the scripture saith unto Pharaoh, Even for this same purpose have I raised thee up, that I might shew my power in thee, and that my name might be declared throughout all the earth. 22 What, if God, willing to shew his wrath, and to make his power known, endured with much long-suffering the vessels of wrath fitted to destruction: 23 And that he might make known the riches of his glory on the vessels of mercy, which he had afore prepared unto glory, 24 Even

241-243 GOD'S PURPOSES—GOD'S PROVIDENCE.

Means and Ends—Means encouraged.—God's Providence universal.

us, whom he hath called, not of the Jews only, but also of the Gentiles?

2 Cor. 13:5 Examine yourselves, whether ye be in the faith; prove your own selves. Know ye not your own selves, how that Jesus Christ is in you, except ye be reprobates? 6 But I trust that ye shall know that we are not reprobates.

2 Pet. 2:12 But these, as natural brute beasts, made to be taken and destroyed, speak evil of the things that they understand not; and shall utterly perish in their own corruption.

241. *God's purposes include means and ends.*

Ac. 27:22 And now I exhort you to be of good cheer: for there shall be no loss of *any man's* life among you, but of the ship. 23 For there stood by me this night the angel of God, whose I am, and whom I serve, 24 Saying, Fear not, Paul; thou must be brought before Caesar: and lo, God hath given thee all them that sail with thee. 30 And as the shipmen were about to flee out of the ship, when they had let down the boat into the sea, under color as though they would have cast anchors out of the foreship, 31 Paul said to the centurion, and to the soldiers, Except these abide in the ship, ye cannot be saved.

2 Th. 2:13 But we are bound to give thanks always to God for you, brethren beloved of the Lord, because God hath from the beginning chosen you to salvation, through sanctification of the Spirit, and belief of the truth.

1 Pet. 1:2 Elect according to the foreknowledge of God the Father, through sanctification of the Spirit, unto obedience and sprinkling of the blood of Jesus Christ.

242. *God's purposes encourage the use of means.*

Ac. 18:9 Then spake the Lord to Paul in the night by a vision; Be not afraid, but speak, and hold not thy peace: 10 For I am with thee, and no man shall set on thee, to hurt thee: for I have much people in this city. 11 And he continued there a year and six months, teaching the word of God among them.

PROVIDENCE.

243. *The providence or agency of God universal and particular.*

Ps. 147:8 Who covereth the heaven with clouds, who prepareth rain for the earth, who maketh grass to grow upon the

Providence for All

mountains. 9 He giveth to the beast his food, *and* to the young ravens which cry. 15 He sendeth forth his commandment *upon* earth: his word runneth very swiftly. 16 He giveth snow like wool: he scattereth the hoar-frost like ashes. 17 He casteth forth his ice like morsels: who can stand before his cold? 18 He sendeth out his word, and melteth them: he causeth his wind to blow, *and* the waters flow.

Pr. 16: 33. The lot is cast into the lap; but the whole disposing thereof, *is* of the LORD.

Is. 26: 12. Lord, thou wilt ordain peace for us: for thou also hast wrought all our works in us.

Job 45: 7. I form the light, and create darkness: I make peace, and create evil: I the LORD do all these *things*.

Dan. 4: 35. And all the inhabitants of the earth *are* reputed as nothing: and he doeth according to his will in the army of heaven, and *among* the inhabitants of the earth: and none can stay his hand, or say unto him, What doest thou?

Am. 3: 6. Shall there be evil in a city, and the LORD hath not done *it*?

Mat. 10: 29. Are not two sparrows sold for a farthing? and one of them shall not fall on the ground without your Father. 30. But the very hairs of your head are all numbered.

Rom. 11: 36. For of him, and through him, and to him *are* all things: to whom *be* glory for ever.

Ep. 1: 11. In whom also we have obtained an inheritance, being predestinated according to the purpose of him who worketh all things after the counsel of his own will.

Ph. 2: 13. For it is God which worketh in you both to will and to do of *his* good pleasure.

Heb. 13: 20. Now the God of peace, that brought again from the dead our Lord Jesus, that great Shepherd of the sheep, through the blood of the everlasting covenant, 21. Make you perfect in every good work, to do his will, working in you that which is well-pleasing in his sight, through Jesus Christ; to whom *be* glory for ever and ever.

244. Providence supplies temporal wants.

Ps. 104: 14. He causeth the grass to grow for the cattle, and herb for the service of man: that he may bring forth food out of the earth. 15. And wine *that* maketh glad the heart of man, *and* oil to make *his* face to shine, and bread which

Dependence—Preservation.

strengtheneth man's heart. 21 The young lions roar after their prey; and seek their meat from God. 27 These wait all upon thee; that thou mayest give *them* their meat in due season. 28 *That* thou givest them, they gather: thou openest thy hand; they are filled with good.

Mat. 5: 45 He maketh his sun to rise on the evil and on the good, and sendeth rain on the just and on the unjust.

6: 26 Behold the fowls of the air: for they sow not, neither do they reap, nor gather into barns; yet your heavenly Father feedeth them. 28 And why take ye thought for raiment? Consider the lilies of the field: how they grow; they toil not, neither do they spin; 29 And yet I say unto you, That even Solomon in all his glory was not arrayed like one of these. 30 Wherefore, if God so clothe the grass of the field, which to-day is, and to-morrow is cast into the oven, shall he not much more clothe you, O ye of little faith?

245. *All creatures dependent upon God's providence.*

Job 12: 10 In whose hand is the soul of every living thing, and the breath of all mankind. Dan. 5: 23.

Ps. 87: 7 All my springs are in thee.

Jer. 10: 23 O LORD, I know that the way of man is not in himself: *it* is not in man that walketh to direct his steps.

18: 6 Behold, as the clay is in the potter's hand, so are ye in my hand, O house of Israel.

Jn. 15: 5 Without me ye can do nothing.

Ac. 17: 26 And hath made of one blood all nations of men for to dwell on all the face of the earth, and hath determined the times before appointed, and the bounds of their habitation; 27 That they should seek the Lord, if haply they might feel after him, and find him, though he be not far from every one of us: 28 For in him we live, and move, and have our being; as certain also of your own poets have said, For we are also his offspring.

2 Cor. 3: 5 Not that we are sufficient of ourselves to think any thing as of ourselves; but our sufficiency is of God.

246. *All creatures preserved by God's providence.*

Neh. 9: 6 Thou, *even* thou, art LORD alone; thou hast made heaven, the heaven of heavens, with all their host, the earth, and all things that are therein, the seas; and all that is therein, and thou preservest them all.

and of all that Control of the Heart.

Job 7:20 I have sinned; what shall I do unto thee, O thou Preserver of men? why hast thou set me as a mark against thee, so that I am a burden to myself?

10:12 Thy visitation hath preserved my spirit.

34:14 If he set his heart upon man, if he gather unto himself his spirit and his breath; 15 All flesh shall perish together, and man shall turn again unto dust.

Psa. 36:6 O Lord, thou preservest man and beast.

63:8 Thy right hand upholdeth me.

66:8 O bless our God, ye people, and make the voice of his praise to be heard: 9 Which holdeth our soul in life, and suffereth not our feet to be moved.

121:7 The Lord shall preserve thee from all evil: he shall preserve thy soul.

Heb. 1:3 Upholding all things by the word of his power.

247. *God's control of the hearts of his creatures.*

Ezra 7:27 Blessed be the LORD God of our fathers, which hath put *such a thing* as this in the king's heart, to beautify the house of the LORD which is in Jerusalem.

Pr. 16:1 The preparations of the heart in man, and the answer of the tongue, is from the Lord. 9 A man's heart deviseth his way: but the Lord directeth his steps.

21:1 The king's heart is in the hand of the Lord, as the rivers of water: he turneth it whithersoever he will.

Ia. 64:8 But now, O Lord, thou art our Father; we are the clay, and thou our potter; and we all are the work of thy hand.

Zec. 12:1 The burden of the word of the Lord for Israel, saith the Lord, which stretcheth forth the heavens, and layeth the foundation of the earth; and formeth the spirit of man within him.

Ac. 16:14 And a certain woman named Lydia, a seller of purple, of the city of Thyatira, which worshipped God, heard us: whose heart the Lord opened, that she attended unto the things which were spoken of Paul.

Rom. 9:20 Shall the thing formed say to him that formed it, Why hast thou made me thus? 21 Hath not the potter power over the clay, of the same lump to make one vessel unto honor, and another unto dishonor?

1. [See 231; (6) God's Prerogatives.]

248. *God's control of popular favor and frowns.*

Gen. 39:21 But the Lord was with Joseph, and shewed him mercy, and gave him favor in the sight of the keeper of the prison.

Ex. 3:21 And I will give this people favor in the sight of the Egyptians: and it shall come to pass, that, when ye go, ye shall not go empty.

1 Ch. 5:26 And the God of Israel stirred up the spirit of Pul king of Assyria, and the spirit of Tilgath-pileser king of Assyria, and he carried them away, even the Reubenites, and the Gadites, and the half-tribe of Manasseh.

Dan. 1:9 Now God had brought Daniel into favor and tender love with the prince of the eunuchs.

Ac. 7:9 And the patriarchs, moved with envy, sold Joseph into Egypt: but God was with him, 10 And delivered him out of all his afflictions, and gave him favor and wisdom in the sight of Pharaoh king of Egypt; and he made him governor over Egypt, and all his house.

249. *God's providence in respect to moral evils and delusions.*

Ex. 7:3 And I will harden Pharaoh's heart, and multiply my signs and my wonders in the land of Egypt.

9:12 And the Lord hardened the heart of Pharaoh, and he hearkened not unto them; as the Lord had spoken unto Moses.

10:1 And the Lord said unto Moses, Go in unto Pharaoh: for I have hardened his heart, and the heart of his servants; that I might shew these my signs before him.

14:8 And the Lord hardened the heart of Pharaoh king of Egypt, and he pursued after the children of Israel. 17, And I, behold, I will harden the hearts of the Egyptians, and they shall follow them: and I will get me honor upon Pharaoh, and upon all his host.

Dt. 2:30 But Sihon king of Heshbon would not let us pass by him: for the Lord thy God hardened his spirit, and made his heart obstinate, that he might deliver him into thine hand, as appeareth this day.

Jos. 11:19 There was not a city that made peace with the children of Israel, save the Hivites the inhabitants of Gibeon: all other they took in battle. 20 For it was of the Lord to harden their hearts, that they should come against Israel in battle, that he might destroy them utterly, and that they might

have no favor, but that he might destroy them; as the Lord commanded Moses.

Jud. 7: 22 And the Lord set every man's sword against his fellow, even throughout all the host.

2 S. 24: 1 And, again, the anger of the Lord was kindled against Israel, and he moved David against them to say, Go, number Israel and Judah.

1 K. 22: 23 Now therefore, behold, the Lord hath put a lying spirit in the mouth of all these thy prophets.

Job 17: 4 For thou hast hid their heart from understanding; therefore shalt thou not exalt them.

Ps. 105: 25 He turned their heart to hate his people, to deal subtilly with his servants.

119: 36 Incline my heart unto thy testimonies, and not to covetousness.

141: 4 Incline not my heart to *any* evil thing, to practice wicked works, with men that work iniquity.

Is. 19: 14 The Lord hath mingled a perverse spirit in the midst thereof.

29: 10 For the Lord hath poured out upon you the spirit of deep sleep; and hath closed your eyes: the prophets and your rulers, the seers hath he covered.

44: 18 They have not known nor understood: for he hath shut their eyes, that they cannot see; and their hearts, that they cannot understand.

45: 7 I form the light, and create darkness: I make peace, and create evil: I the Lord do all these *things*.

63: 17 O Lord, why hast thou made us to err from thy ways, and hardened our heart from thy fear?

Ezk. 14: 9 And if the prophet be deceived when he hath spoken a thing, I the Lord have deceived that prophet, and I will stretch out my hand upon him, and will destroy him from the midst of my people Israel.

Zec. 8: 10 For before these days there was no hire for man, nor any hire for beast; neither *was there any* peace to him that went out or came in because of the affliction: for I set all men every one against his neighbor.

Lk. 10: 21 In that hour Jesus rejoiced in spirit, and said, I thank thee, O Father, Lord of heaven and earth, that thou hast hid these things from the wise and prudent, and hast re-

Good out of Evil—Not the Author of Confusion.

vealed them unto babes: even so, Father; for so it seemed good in thy sight.

In. 12: 39 Therefore they could not believe, because that Esaias said again, 40 He hath blinded their eyes, and hardened their heart; that they should not see with *their* eyes, nor understand with *their* heart, and be converted, and I should heal them. 41 These things said Esaias, when he saw his glory, and spake of him.

Rom. 9: 18 Therefore hath he mercy on whom he will have mercy, and whom he will he hardeneth.

11: 7 What then? Israel hath not obtained that which he seeketh for; but the election hath obtained it, and the rest were blinded. 8 (According as it is written, God hath given them the spirit of slumber, eyes that they should not see, and ears that they should not hear;) unto this day.

2 Thes. 2: 10 They received not the love of the truth, that they might be saved. 11 And for this cause God shall send them strong delusion, that they should believe a lie: 12 That they all might be damned who believed not the truth, but had pleasure in unrighteousness.

Rev. 17: 17 For God hath put in their hearts to fulfil his will, and to agree, and give their kingdom unto the beast, until the words of God shall be fulfilled. [See 236.]

250. *God brings good out of evil.*

Ps. 76: 10 Surely the wrath of man shall praise thee: the remainder of wrath shalt thou restrain.

Rom. 3: 5 But if our unrighteousness commend the righteousness of God, what shall we say? *Is* God unrighteous who taketh vengeance? (I speak as a man,) 6 God forbid: for then how shall God judge the world? 7 For if the truth of God hath more abounded through my lie unto his glory; why yet am I also judged as a sinner? 8 And not *rather* (as we be slanderously reported, and as some affirm that we say) Let us do evil, that good may come? whose damnation is just.

5: 20 Where sin abounded, grace did much more abound.

8: 28 And we know that all things work together for good to them that love God.

251. *The sense in which delusions and moral evils are not of God.*

Jer. 7: 9 Will ye steal, murder, and commit adultery; and

swear falsely, and burn incense unto Baal, and walk after other gods whom ye know not; 10 And come and stand before me in this house, which is called by my name, and say, We are delivered to do all these abominations?

1 Cor. 14: 33 For God is not *the author* of confusion, but of peace, as in all churches of the saints.

Jam. 1: 13 Let no man say when he is tempted, I am tempted of God: for God cannot be tempted with evil, neither tempteth he any man: 14 But every man is tempted, when he is drawn away of his own lust, and enticed. 15 Then, when lust hath conceived, it bringeth forth sin; and sin, when it is finished, bringeth forth death. 16 Do not err, my beloved brethren. 17 Every good gift and every perfect gift is from above, and cometh down from the Father of lights, with whom is no variableness, neither shadow of turning.

3: 14 But if ye have bitter envying and strife in your hearts, glory not, and lie not against the truth. 15 This wisdom descendeth not from above, but is earthly, sensual, devilish. 16 For where envying and strife is, there is confusion and every evil work. 17 But the wisdom that is from above is first pure, then peaceable, gentle, and easy to be entreated, full of mercy and good fruits, without partiality, and without hypocrisy.

1 Jn. 2: 16 For all that is in the world, the lust of the flesh, and the lust of the eyes, and the pride of life, is not of the Father, but is of the world.

252. *God and mankind often have different motives in effecting the same events.*

Gen. 45: 4 And Joseph said unto his brethren, Come near to me, I pray you: and they came near: and he said, I am Joseph your brother, whom ye sold into Egypt. 5 Now therefore be not grieved, nor angry with yourselves, that ye sold me hither: for God did send me before you to preserve life. 6 For these two years hath the famine been in the land: and yet there are five years, in the which *there shall neither be earing nor harvest.*

50: 19 And Joseph said unto them, Fear not: for *am I in the place of God?* 20 But as for you, ye thought evil against me; but God meant it unto good, to bring to pass, as it is this day, to save much people alive.

Is. 10: 5 O Assyrian, the rod of mine anger, and the staff in

their hand, is mine indignation. 6 I will send him against a hypocritical nation, and against the people of my wrath will I give him a charge, to take the spoil, and to take the prey, and to tread them down like the mire of the streets. 7 Howbeit he meaneth not so, neither doth his heart think so; but *it is* in his heart to destroy and cut off nations not a few. 12 Wherefore it shall come to pass, *that* when the Lord hath performed his whole work upon mount Zion and on Jerusalem, I will punish the fruit of the stout heart of the king of Assyria, and the glory of his high looks.

Mk. 15: 9 But Pilate answered them, saying, Will ye that I release unto you the King of the Jews? 10 (For he knew that the chief priests had delivered him for envy.)

Jn. 3: 16 God so loved the world, that he gave his only-begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him, should not perish; but have everlasting life.

Ac. 2: 23 Him, being delivered by the determinate counsel and foreknowledge of God, ye have taken, and by wicked hands have crucified and slain.

253. *Mankind act freely under the universal providence of God.*

Gen. 42: 21 And they said, one to another, *We are* verily guilty concerning our brother, in that we saw the anguish of his soul, when he besought us, and we would not hear; therefore is this distress come upon us.

Ex. 8: 32 And Pharaoh hardened his heart at this time also, neither would he let the people go.

9: 27 And Pharaoh sent and called for Moses and Aaron, and said unto them, I have sinned this time: the Lord is righteous, and I and my people *are* wicked.

10: 16 Then Pharaoh called for Moses and Aaron in haste; and he said, I have sinned against the Lord your God, and against you. 17 Now therefore forgive, I pray thee, my sin only this once; and entreat the Lord your God that he may take away from me this death only.

Dt. 30: 19 I call heaven and earth to record this day against you, *that* I have set before you life and death, blessing and cursing: therefore choose life, that both thou and thy seed may live.

Free Agency under.

Jes. 24: 15 And if it seem evil unto you to serve the Lord, choose you this day whom ye will serve.

2 S. 24: 1 And again the anger of the Lord was kindled against Israel, and he moved David against them to say, Go, number Israel and Judah. 10 And David's heart smote him after that he had numbered the people. And David said unto the Lord, I have sinned greatly in that I have done: and now, I beseech thee, O Lord, take away the iniquity of thy servant; for I have done very foolishly.

Pr. 1: 10 My son, if sinners entice thee, consent thou not. 29 For that they hated knowledge, and did not choose the fear of the Lord: 30 They would none of my counsel: they despised all my reproof. 31 Therefore shall they eat of the fruit of their own way, and be filled with their own devices.

16: 9 A man's heart deviseth his way: but the Lord directeth his steps.

23: 26 My son, give me thy heart.

Song 1: 4 Draw me, we will run after thee.

Is. 5: 3 And now, O inhabitants of Jerusalem, and men of Judah, judge, I pray you, betwixt me and my vineyard.

Hos. 13: 9 O Israel, thou hast destroyed thyself.

Mat. 13: 15 For this people's heart is waxed gross, and their ears are dull of hearing, and their eyes they have closed.

Mat. 18: 7 Wo unto the world because of offences! for it must needs be, that offences come; but wo to that man by whom the offence cometh!

Lk. 22: 22 And truly the Son of man goeth as it was determined: but wo unto that man by whom he is betrayed!

23: 39 And one of the malefactors, which were hanged, railed on him, saying, If thou be Christ, save thyself and us. 40 But the other answering, rebuked him, saying, Dost not thou fear God, seeing thou art in the same condemnation?

Jn. 5: 40 And ye will not come to me, that ye might have life.

Ac. 4: 27 For of a truth against thy holy child Jesus, whom thou hast anointed, both Herod, and Pontius Pilate, with the Gentiles, and the people of Israel, were gathered together, 28 For to do whatsoever thy hand and thy counsel determined before to be done.

Rom. 2: 15 (Which shew the work of the law written in their hearts, their conscience also bearing witness, and their thoughts the mean while accusing, or else excusing one another.)

Objections—Objectors reprov'd.

Ph. 2:12 Work out your own salvation with fear and trembling: 13 For it is God which worketh in you both to will and to do of *his* good pleasure.

[See Invitations, 286, 289, 290, and Probation, 468, 469, and Regeneration, 505, 506.]

254. *Objections against God's providential government.*

Rom. 3:7 For if the truth of God hath more abounded through my lie unto his glory; why yet am I also judged as a sinner? 8 And not *rather* (as we be slanderously reported, and as some affirm that we say) Let us do evil, that good may come? whose damnation is just.

9:19 Thou wilt say then unto me, Why doth he yet find fault? for who hath resisted his will? 20 Nay, but, O man, who art thou that repliest against God? Shall the thing formed say to him that formed *it*, Why hast thou made me thus? 21 Hath not the potter power over the clay, of the same lump to make one vessel unto honor, and another unto dishonor?

255. *Objectors against Providence reprov'd.*

Job 40:2 Shall he that contendeth with the Almighty instruct *him*? he that reproveth God, let him answer it.

Is. 45:9 Wo unto him that striveth with his Maker! *Let the potsherd strive* with the potsherd of the earth. Shall the clay say to him that fashioneth it, What makest thou? or thy work, He hath no hands? 10 Wo unto him that saith unto *his* father, What begettest thou? or to the woman, What hast thou brought forth?

Mat. 20:15 Is it not lawful for me to do what I will with mine own? Is thine eye evil because I am good?

Lk. 19:27 But those mine enemies, which would not that I should reign over them, bring hither, and slay *them* before me.

Rom. 9:20 Nay but, O man, who art thou that repliest against God? Shall the thing formed say to him that formed *it*, Why hast thou made me thus? 21 Hath not the potter power over the clay, of the same lump to make one vessel unto honor, and another unto dishonor? 22 *What* if God, willing to shew *his* wrath, and to make his power known, endured with much long-suffering the vessels of wrath fitted to destruction: 23 And that he might make known the riches of his glory on the vessels of mercy, which he had afore prepared unto glory, 24 Even us, whom he hath called, not of the Jews only, but also of the Gentiles?

Wonders of.

256. *The works and ways of Providence wonderful and incomprehensible.*

Ex. 15: 11 Who is like unto thee, O LORD, among the gods? who is like thee, glorious in holiness, fearful in praises, doing wonders?

De. 4: 32 For ask now of the days that are past, which were before thee, since the day that God created man upon the earth, and ask from the one side of heaven unto the other, whether there hath been *any such thing* as this great thing *is*, or hath been heard like it? 33 Did *ever* people hear the voice of God speaking out of the midst of the fire, as thou hast heard, and live? 34 Or hath God assayed to go *and* take him a nation from the midst of *another* nation, by temptations, by signs, and by wonders, and by war, and by a mighty hand, and by a stretched-out arm, and by great terrors, according to all that the LORD your God did for you in Egypt before your eyes?

Job 5: 8 I would seek unto God, and unto God would I commit my cause: 9 Which doeth great things and unsearchable, marvellous things without number.

Ps. 77: 11 I will remember the works of the LORD: surely I will remember thy wonders of old. 12 I will meditate also of all thy work, and talk of thy doings. 13 Thy way, O God, is in the sanctuary: who is *so* great a God as *our* God! 14 Thou *art* the God that doest wonders: thou hast declared thy strength among the people.

Dan. 4: 3 How great are his signs! and how mighty are his wonders! his kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, and his dominion is from generation to generation.

Incomprehensible.

Ps. 36: 6 Thy righteousness is like the great mountains; thy judgments are a great deep: O LORD, thou preservest man and beast.

77: 19 Thy way is in the sea, and thy path in the great waters, and thy footsteps are not known.

97: 2 Clouds and darkness are round about him: righteousness and judgment are the habitation of his throne.

Pr. 25: 2 It is the glory of God to conceal a thing: but the honor of kings is to search out a matter.

Ec. 3: 11 He hath made every thing beautiful in his time: also he hath set the world in their heart, so that no man can

find out the work that God maketh from the beginning to the end.

Rom. 11: 33 O the depth of the riches both of the wisdom and knowledge of God! how unsearchable *are* his judgments, and his ways past finding out! 34 For who hath known the mind of the Lord? or who hath been his counsellor? 35 Or who hath first given to him, and it shall be recompensed unto him again? 36 For of him, and through him, and to him *are* all things: to whom *be* glory for ever. Amen.

257. *Why does God work such wonders?*

Ex. 8: 22 And I will sever in that day the land of Goshen, in which my people dwell, that no swarms of *flies* shall be there; to the end thou mayest know that I *am* the Lord in the midst of the earth.

9: 16 And in very deed for this *cause* have I raised thee up, for to shew *in* thee my power; and that my name may be declared throughout all the earth.

Dt. 4: 35 Unto thee it was shewed, that thou mightest know that the Lord he *is* God; *there is* none else beside him. 36 Out of heaven he made thee to hear his voice, that he might instruct thee: and upon earth he shewed thee his great fire; and thou heardest his words out of the midst of the fire. 37 And because he loved thy fathers, therefore he chose their seed after them, and brought thee out in his sight with his mighty power out of Egypt; 38 To drive out nations from before thee, greater and mightier than thou *art*, to bring thee in, to give thee their land *for* an inheritance, as *it is* this day. 39 Know therefore this day, and consider *it* in thine heart, that the Lord he *is* God in heaven above, and upon the earth beneath: *there is* none else.

Jos. 4: 23 For the Lord your God dried up the waters of Jordan from before you, until ye were passed over, as the Lord your God did to the Red sea, which he dried up from before us, until we were gone over: 24 That all the people of the earth might know the hand of the Lord, that *it is* mighty: that ye might fear the Lord your God for ever.

1 K. 18: 37 Hear me, O Lord, hear me, that this people may know that thou *art* the Lord God, and *that* thou hast turned their heart back again. 38 Then the fire of the Lord fell, and consumed the burnt-sacrifice, and the wood, and the stones, and the dust, and licked up the water that *was* in the

french. 39 And when all the people saw it, they fell on their faces: and they said, The Lord, he is the God; the Lord, he is the God.

Ezk. 25:7 Behold, therefore I will stretch out mine hand upon thee, and will deliver thee for a spoil to the heathen; and I will cut thee off from the people, and I will cause thee to perish out of the countries: I will destroy thee; and thou shalt know that I *am* the Lord.

Dan. 4:25 That they shall drive thee from men, and thy dwelling shall be with the beasts of the field, and they shall make thee to eat grass as oxen, and they shall wet thee with the dew of heaven, and seven times shall pass over thee, till thou know that the Most High ruleth in the kingdom of men; and giveth it to whomsoever he will. [See 203.]

258. *God will be glorified by all his works.*

Num. 14:20 And the Lord said, I have pardoned according to thy word: 21 But *as truly as I live*, all the earth shall be filled with the glory of the Lord.

Ps. 46:10 Be still, and know that I *am* God: I will be exalted among the heathen, I will be exalted in the earth.

76:10 Surely the wrath of man shall praise thee: the remainder of wrath shalt thou restrain.

86:9 All nations whom thou hast made shall come and worship before thee, O Lord; and shall glorify thy name.

104:31 The glory of the Lord shall endure for ever: the Lord shall rejoice in his works.

145:10 All thy works shall praise thee, O Lord; and thy saints shall bless thee. 11 They shall speak of the glory of thy kingdom; and talk of thy power; 12 To make known to the sons of men his mighty acts, and the glorious majesty of his kingdom.

259. *The providential government of God a reason for submission.*

1 S. 3:18 It is the Lord: let him do what seemeth him good.

2 S. 16:10 And the king said, What have I to do with you, ye sons of Zeruiah? so let him curse, because the Lord hath said unto him, Curse David. Who shall then say, Wherefore hast thou done so? 11 And David said to Abishai, and to all his servants Behold, my son, which came forth of my bowels,

Wisdom of considering God's Providence—God the rightful Lawgiver.

seeketh my life: how much more now *may this Benjaminite do it?* let him alone, and let him curse; for the Lord hath bidden him.

Job 1: 15 And the Sabeans fell upon them, and took them away; yea, they have slain the servants with the edge of the sword; and I only am escaped alone to tell thee. 21 The Lord gave, and the Lord hath taken away; blessed be the name of the Lord. 22 In all this Job sinned not, nor charged God foolishly.

Ps. 39: 9 I was dumb, I opened not my mouth; because thou didst it.

Jn. 18: 11 Then said Jesus unto Peter, Put up thy sword into the sheath: the cup which my Father hath given me, shall I not drink it? [See 271.]

260. *The wisdom of exhibiting and of studying the perfections, purposes, and providential government of God.*

Dt. 32: 2 My doctrine shall drop as the rain, my speech shall distil as the dew, as the small rain upon the tender herb, and as the showers upon the grass: 3 Because I will publish the name of the Lord.

Ps. 36: 9 For with thee is the fountain of life: in thy light shall we see light.

Jn. 17: 25 O righteous Father, the world hath not known thee: but I have known thee, and these have known that thou hast sent me. 26 And I have declared unto them thy name, and will declare it: that the love wherewith thou hast loved me, may be in them, and I in them.

2 Cor. 3: 18 But we all, with open face beholding as in a glass the glory of the Lord, are changed into the same image from glory to glory, even as by the Spirit of the Lord.

LAW OF GOD.

261. *God the supreme and rightful Lawgiver.*

Ps. 22: 28 For the kingdom is the Lord's: and he is the governor among the nations.

47: 2 For the Lord Most High is terrible; he is a great King over all the earth. 7 For God is the King of all the earth: sing ye praises with understanding. 8 God reigneth over the heathen: God sitteth upon the throne of his holiness.

Law sacred—Reasonable.

Is. 59:18 The Lord is our defence; and the Holy One of Israel is our King.

Is. 59:1 The Lord reigneth; let the people tremble: he sitteth between the cherubims; let the earth be moved.

Is. 60:19 The Lord hath prepared his throne in the heavens; and his kingdom ruleth over all.

Is. 60:10 The Lord shall reign for ever, even thy God, O Zion, unto all generations. Praise ye the Lord.

Is. 33:22 For the Lord is our judge, the Lord is our law-giver, the Lord is our King; he will save us.

Dan. 4:34 And at the end of the days I Nebuchadnezzar lifted up mine eyes unto heaven, and mine understanding returned unto me, and I blessed the Most High; and I praised and honored him; that liveth for ever, whose dominion is an everlasting dominion, and his kingdom is from generation to generation.

Rev. 19:6 The Lord God omnipotent reigneth. 16 And he hath on his vesture and on his thigh a name written, KING OF KINGS, AND LORD OF LORDS.

262. God's regard for his law.

Is. 42:21 The Lord is well pleased for his righteousness' sake; he will magnify the law, and make it honorable.

Is. 66:2 To this man will I look, even to him that is poor and of a contrite spirit, and trembleth at my word.

Mat. 5:17 Think not that I am come to destroy the law, or the prophets: I am not come to destroy, but to fulfil. 18 For verily, I say unto you, Till heaven and earth pass, one jot or one tittle shall in no wise pass from the law, till all be fulfilled. 19 Whosoever therefore shall break one of these least commandments, and shall teach men so, he shall be called the least in the kingdom of heaven: but whosoever shall do, and teach them, the same shall be called great in the kingdom of heaven.

[See Bible, 34.]

263. The law of God reasonable and right.

Neh. 9:13 Thou camest down also upon mount Sinai, and spakest with them from heaven, and gavest them right judgments, and true laws, good statutes and commandments.

Ps. 19:7 The law of the Lord is perfect, converting the soul: the testimony of the Lord is sure, making wise the simple. 8 The statutes of the Lord are right, rejoicing the heart:

Requires Perfection.

the commandment of the LORD is pure, enlightening the eyes. 9 The fear of the LORD is clean, enduring for ever: the judgments of the LORD are true *and* righteous altogether. 10 More to be desired *are they* than gold, yea, than much fine gold: sweeter also than honey and the honey-comb. 11 Moreover, by them is thy servant warned: *and* in keeping of them *there is* great reward.

Ps. 33: 4 For the word of the LORD is right; and all his works *are done* in truth.

119: 86 All thy commandments *are* faithful. 128 Therefore I esteem all *thy* precepts *concerning* all things *to be* right; *and* I hate every false way. 172 My tongue shall speak of thy word: for all thy commandments *are* righteousness.

Rom. 7: 12 Wherefore the law is holy, and the commandment holy, and just, and good.

1 Jn. 5: 3 His commandments are not grievous.

264. *The law of God requires moral perfection.*

Gen. 17: 1 I am the Almighty God; walk before me, and be thou perfect.

Dt. 18: 13 Thou shalt be perfect with the Lord thy God.

1 K. 8: 61 Let your heart therefore be perfect with the Lord our God, to walk in his statutes, and to keep his commandments.

Pr. 23: 17 Let not thine heart envy sinners; but *be thou* in the fear of the Lord all the day long.

Mat. 5: 48 Be ye therefore perfect, even as your Father which is in heaven is perfect.

22: 37 Jesus said unto him, Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy mind. 38 This is the first and great commandment. 39 And the second *is* like unto it, Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself.

1 Cor. 10: 31 Whether therefore ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God.

2 Cor. 7: 1 Having therefore these promises, dearly beloved, let us cleanse ourselves from all filthiness of the flesh and spirit, perfecting holiness in the fear of God.

13: 11 Be perfect, be of good comfort, be of one mind, live in peace.

Jam. 1: 4 Let patience have *her* perfect work, that ye may be perfect and entire, wanting nothing.

Penalty of God's Law—Love to God.

1 Pet. 1:15 But as he which hath called you is holy, so be ye holy in all manner of conversation; 16 Because it is written: Be ye holy; for I am holy.

2 Pet. 3:11 Seeing then that all these things shall be dissolved, what manner of persons ought ye to be to in all holy conversation and godliness. 12 Looking for and hasting unto the coming of the day of God.

Jude 21 Keep yourselves in the love of God.

265. *Penalty of the law of God.*

Gen. 2:17 But of the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, thou shalt not eat of it: for in the day that thou eatest thereof thou shalt surely die.

Ezek. 18:4 The soul that sinneth, it shall die.

33:11 Say unto them, As I live, saith the Lord God, I have no pleasure in the death of the wicked: but that the wicked turn from his way and live: turn ye, turn ye from your evil ways: for why will ye die, O house of Israel?

Mat. 25:41 Then shall he say also unto them on the left hand, Depart from me, ye cursed, into everlasting fire prepared for the devil and his angels.

Ju. 8:51 Verily, verily, I say unto you, If a man keep my saying, he shall never see death.

Rom. 6:23 For the wages of sin is death: but the gift of God is eternal life, through Jesus Christ our Lord.

Jam. 1:15 And sin, when it is finished, bringeth forth death.

Rev. 2:11 He that overcometh, shall not be hurt of the second death. [See 471—473.]

GOD'S REQUIREMENTS OF THE FIRST TABLE.

266. *Love to God required and encouraged.*

De. 6:5 Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy might.

11:1 Thou shalt love the Lord thy God, and keep his charge, and his statutes, and his judgments, and his commandments, always.

30:15 See, I have set before thee this day life and good, and death and evil; 16 In that I command thee this day to love the Lord thy God, to walk in his ways, and to keep his commandments, and his statutes, and his judgments, that thou mayest live and multiply.

Love to God.

Jos. 22:5 But take diligent heed to do the commandment and the law, which Moses the servant of the Lord charged you, to love the Lord your God, and to walk in all his ways, and to keep his commandments, and to cleave unto him, and to serve him with all your heart, and with all your soul,

Pr. 23:26 My son, give me thine heart.

Mat. 22:37 Jesus said unto him, Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy mind. 38 This is the first and great commandment. Mk. 12:30; and Lk. 10:27.

1 Cor. 16:22 If any man love not the Lord Jesus Christ, let him be Anathema, Maran-atha.

Jude 21 Keep yourselves in the love of God.

Promises.

Ex. 20:6 And shewing mercy unto thousands of them that love me, and keep my commandments.

Dt. 7:9 Know therefore that the Lord thy God, he is God, the faithful God, which keepeth covenant and mercy with them that love him and keep his commandments to a thousand generations.

11:13 And it shall come to pass, if ye shall hearken diligently unto my commandments which I command you this day, to love the Lord your God, and to serve him with all your heart and with all your soul, 14 That I will give you the rain of your land in his due season, the first rain and the latter rain, that thou mayest gather in thy corn, and thy wine, and thine oil. 15 And I will send grass in thy fields for thy cattle, that thou mayest eat and be full.

Ps. 145:20 The Lord preserveth all them that love him: but all the wicked will he destroy.

Pr. 8:17 I love them that love me: and those that seek me early shall find me.

Jn. 14:21 He that hath my commandments, and keepeth them, he it is that loveth me: and he that loveth me, shall be loved of my Father, and I will love him, and will manifest myself to him. 22 Judas saith unto him, (not Iscariot) Lord, how is it that thou wilt manifest thyself unto us, and not unto the world? 23 Jesus answered and said unto him, If a man love me, he will keep my words: and my Father will love him, and we will come unto him, and make our abode with him.

Fear of God.

Rom. 8:28 And we know that all things work together for good, to them that love God, to them who are the called according to his purpose.

1. Cor. 2:9 But as it is written, Eye hath not seen, nor ear heard, neither have entered into the heart of man, the things which God hath prepared for them that love him.

Jam. 1:12 Blessed is the man that endureth temptation: for when he is tried, he shall receive the crown of life, which the Lord hath promised to them that love him.

267. *The fear of God required and encouraged.*

Dt. 6:24 And the Lord commanded us to do all these statutes, to fear the Lord our God, for our good always, that he might preserve us alive, as it is at this day.

10:12 And now, Israel, what doth the Lord thy God require of thee, but to fear the Lord thy God, to walk in all his ways, and to love him, and to serve the Lord thy God with all thine heart and with all thy soul, 13 To keep the commandments of the Lord, and his statutes, which I command thee this day for thy good? 20 Thou shalt fear the Lord thy God; him shalt thou serve, and to him shalt thou cleave, and swear by his name.

Jos. 24:14 Now therefore, fear the Lord, and serve him in sincerity and in truth.

2 K. 17:35 Ye shall not fear other gods, nor bow yourselves to them, nor serve them, nor sacrifice to them: 36 But the Lord, who brought you up out of the land of Egypt with great power and a stretched-out arm, him shall ye fear, and him shall ye worship, and to him shall ye do sacrifice.

Ps. 33:8 Let all the earth fear the Lord: let all the inhabitants of the world stand in awe of him.

89:7 God is greatly to be feared in the assembly of the saints, and to be had in reverence of all them that are about him.

Pr. 23:17 Let not thine heart envy sinners: but be thou in the fear of the Lord all the day long.

Ec. 12:13 Let us hear the conclusion of the whole matter: Fear God, and keep his commandments: for this is the whole duty of man.

Is. 8:13 Sanctify the Lord of hosts himself; and let him be your fear, and let him be your dread.

Fear of God.

Lk. 12:5 I will forewarn you whom ye shall fear: Fear him, which after he hath killed, hath power to cast into hell; yea, I say unto you, Fear him.

Encouraged.

Job 23:28 And unto man he said, Behold, the fear of the LORD, that is wisdom; and to depart from evil is understanding.

Ps. 25:12 What man is he that feareth the LORD? him shall he teach in the way that he shall choose. 13 His soul shall dwell at ease; and his seed shall inherit the earth. 14 The secret of the LORD is with them that fear him; and he will shew them his covenant.

31:19 Oh how great is thy goodness, which thou hast laid up for them that fear thee; which thou hast wrought for them that trust in thee before the sons of men! 38 Thou shalt hide them in the secret of thy presence from the pride of man: thou shalt keep them secretly in a pavilion from the strife of tongues.

33:18 Behold, the eye of the LORD is upon them that fear him, upon them that hope in his mercy; 19 To deliver their soul from death, and to keep them alive in famine.

34:7 The angel of the LORD encampeth round about them that fear him, and delivereth them. 8 O taste and see that the LORD is good: blessed is the man that trusteth in him. 9 O fear the LORD, ye his saints; for there is no want to them that fear him.

103:11 For as the heaven is high above the earth, so great is his mercy toward them that fear him. 12 As far as the east is from the west, so far hath he removed our transgressions from us. 13 Like as a father pitieth his children; so the LORD pitieth them that fear him.

111:5 He hath given meat unto them that fear him: he will ever be mindful of his covenant. 10 The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: a good understanding have all they that do his commandments: his praise endureth for ever. Pr. 9:10.

145:19 He will fulfil the desire of them that fear him: he also will hear their cry, and will save them.

147:11 The Lord taketh pleasure in them that fear him, in those that hope in his mercy.

Pr. 14:26 In the fear of the LORD is strong confidence: and

Trust, not in Man, but in God.

his children shall have a place of refuge. 27 The fear of the Lord is a fountain of life, to depart from the snares of death.

Ec. 11: 12 Though a sinner do evil an hundred times, and his days be prolonged, yet surely I know that it shall be well with them that fear God, which fear before him.

Mal. 3: 16 Then they that feared the Lord spake often one to another: and the Lord hearkened, and heard it: and a book of remembrance was written before him for them that feared the Lord, and that thought upon his name. 17 And they shall be mine, saith the Lord of hosts, in that day when I make up my jewels; and I will spare them, as a man spareth his own son that serveth him.

4: 2 But unto you that fear my name, shall the Sun of righteousness arise with healing in his wings; and ye shall go forth, and grow up as calves of the stall.

Lk. 1: 50 And his mercy is on them that fear him, from generation to generation. [See 403.]

268. *Trust, not in man, but in God, required, encouraged, and exemplified.*

Ps. 146: 3 Put not your trust in princes, nor in the son of man, in whom there is no help. 4 His breath goeth forth; he returneth to his earth; in that very day his thoughts perish.

Pr. 25: 19 Confidence in an unfaithful man in time of trouble is like a broken tooth, and a foot out of joint.

28: 26 He that trusteth in his own heart is a fool.

Is. 2: 22 Cease ye from man, whose breath is in his nostrils; for wherein is he to be accounted of?

Jer. 17: 5 Thus saith the Lord; Cursed be the man that trusteth in man, and maketh flesh his arm, and whose heart departeth from the Lord. 6 For he shall be like the heath in the desert, and shall not see when good cometh; but shall inhabit the parched places in the wilderness, in a salt land and not inhabited.

Mic. 7: 5 Trust ye not in a friend, put ye not confidence in a guide: keep the doors of thy mouth from her that lieth in thy bosom.

Required.

Ps. 4: 5 Put your trust in the Lord.

62: 8 Trust in him at all times; ye people, pour out your heart before him: God is a refuge for us.

Trust, not in Man, but in God.

Ps. 115: 9 O Israel, trust thou in the LORD: he is their help and their shield. 10 O house of Aaron, trust in the LORD: he is their help and their shield. 11 Ye that fear the LORD, trust in the LORD: he is their help and their shield.

Pr. 3: 5 Trust in the LORD with all thy heart; and lean not unto thine own understanding.

Is. 26: 4 Trust ye in the LORD for ever: for in the LORD JEHOVAH is everlasting strength.

50: 10 Who is among you that feareth the LORD; that obeyeth the voice of his servant, that walketh in darkness, and hath no light? let him trust in the name of the LORD, and stay upon his God.

Encouraged.

2 S. 22: 31 As for God, his way is perfect; the word of the LORD is tried: he is a buckler to all them that trust in him. 32 For who is God, save the LORD? and who is a rock, save our God? 33 God is my strength and power: and he maketh my way perfect.

Ps. 2: 12 Blessed are all they that put their trust in him. 17: 7 Shew thy marvellous loving-kindness, O thou that savest by thy right hand them which put their trust in thee from those that rise up against them.

28: 7 The LORD is my strength, and my shield; my heart trusted in him, and I am helped: therefore my heart greatly rejoiceth; and with my song will I praise him.

31: 19 Oh how great is thy goodness, which thou hast laid up for them that fear thee; which thou hast wrought for them that trust in thee before the sons of men! 20 Thou shalt hide them in the secret of thy presence from the pride of man: thou shalt keep them secretly in a pavilion from the strife of tongues.

32: 10 Many sorrows shall be to the wicked: but he that trusteth in the LORD, mercy shall compass him about.

34: 22 The LORD redeemeth the soul of his servants: and none of them that trust in him shall be desolate.

37: 3 Trust in the LORD, and do good; so shalt thou dwell in the land, and verily thou shalt be fed.

40: 4 Blessed is that man that maketh the LORD his trust, and respecteth not the proud, nor such as turn aside to lies.

112: 6 Surely he shall not be moved for ever: the righteous

Trust, not in Man, but in God.

shall be in everlasting remembrance. 7 He shall not be afraid of evil tidings: his heart is fixed, trusting in the LORD. 8 His heart is established, he shall not be afraid, until he see his desire upon his enemies.

118: 8 *It is better to trust in the LORD than to put confidence in man. 9 It is better to trust in the LORD than to put confidence in princes.*

125: 1 They that trust in the LORD shall be as mount Zion, which cannot be removed, but abideth for ever.

Pr. 18: 10 The name of the LORD is a strong tower: the righteous runneth into it, and is safe:

28: 25 He that putteth his trust in the LORD shall be made fat.

29: 25 The fear of man bringeth a snare: but whoso putteth his trust in the LORD shall be safe:

30: 5 Every word of God is pure: he is a shield unto them that put their trust in him.

Is. 26: 3 Thou wilt keep him in perfect peace whose mind is stayed on thee: because he trusteth in thee.

57: 13 He that putteth his trust in me shall possess the land, and shall inherit my holy mountain.

Jer. 17: 7 Blessed is the man that trusteth in the LORD, and whose hope the LORD is.

Examples.

1 S. 17: 37 David said moreover, The LORD that delivered me out of the paw of the lion, and out of the paw of the bear, he will deliver me out of the hand of this Philistine.

2 K. 18: 5 He [Hezekiah] trusted in the LORD God of Israel; so that after him was none like him among all the kings of Judah, nor any that were before him. 6 For he clave to the LORD, and departed not from following him, but kept his commandments, which the LORD commanded Moses. 7 And the LORD was with him: and he prospered whithersoever he went forth: and he rebelled against the king of Assyria, and served him not.

Job 13: 15 Though he slay me, yet will I trust in him.

Ps. 7: 1 O LORD my God, in thee do I put my trust: save me from all them that persecute me, and deliver me.

56: 4 In God I will praise his word, in God I have put my trust: I will not fear what flesh can do unto me.

Dan. 3: 16 Shadrach, Meshach, and Abed-nego, answered

Obedience and Worship.

and said to the king, O Nebuchadnezzar, we are not careful to answer thee in this matter. 17. If it be so, our God whom we serve is able to deliver us from the burning fiery furnace, and he will deliver us out of thine hand, O king. 18 But if not, be it known unto thee, O king, that we will not serve thy gods, nor worship the golden image which thou hast set up.

269. *Obedying and worshipping God required.*

Dt. 6: 13 Thou shalt fear the Lord thy God, and serve him. 10: 12 And now, Israel, what doth the Lord thy God require of thee but to fear the Lord thy God, to walk in all his ways, and to love him, and to serve the Lord thy God with all thine heart and with all thy soul. 20 Thou shalt fear the Lord thy God; him shalt thou serve, and to him shalt thou cleave, and swear by his name.

13: 4 Ye shall walk after the Lord your God, and fear him, and keep his commandments, and obey his voice, and ye shall serve him, and cleave unto him.

Ps. 95: 6 O come, let us worship and bow down: let us kneel before the Lord our maker. 7 For he is our God; and we are the people of his pasture, and the sheep of his hand. To-day if ye will hear his voice, 8 Harden not your heart, as in the provocation, and as in the day of temptation in the wilderness.

96: 9 O worship the Lord in the beauty of holiness: fear before him, all the earth.

99: 5 Exalt ye the Lord our God, and worship at his footstool; for he is holy.

Ec. 12: 13 Let us hear the conclusion of the whole matter: Fear God, and keep his commandments: for this is the whole duty of man.

Mat. 6: 33 But seek ye first the kingdom of God, and his righteousness, and all these things shall be added unto you.

25: 26 His lord answered and said unto him, Thou wicked and slothful servant, thou knewest that I reap where I sowed not, and gather where I have not strewed: 27. Thou oughtest therefore to have put my money to the exchangers, and then at my coming I should have received mine own with usury.

Rom. 12: 1 I beseech you therefore, brethren, by the mercies of God, that ye present your bodies a living sacrifice, holy, acceptable unto God, which is your reasonable service.

Joy in God.

Col. 3: 23 And whatsoever ye do, do *it* heartily, as to the Lord, and not unto men; 24 Knowing that of the Lord ye shall receive the reward of the inheritance: for ye serve the Lord Christ. [See 451.]

270. Joy in God required and exemplified.

1 Ch. 16: 31 Let the heavens be glad, and let the earth rejoice; and let *men* say among the nations, The Lord reigneth. 32 Let the sea roar, and the fulness thereof; let the fields rejoice, and all that is therein.

Ps. 5: 11 But let all those that put their trust in thee rejoice: let them ever shout for joy, because thou defendest them: let them also that love thy name be joyful in thee.

32: 11 Be glad in the Lord, and rejoice, ye righteous; and shout for joy, all *ye that are* upright in heart.

33: 1 Rejoice in the Lord, O ye righteous: for praise is comely for the upright.

37: 4 Delight thyself also in the Lord; and he shall give thee the desires of thine heart.

40: 16 Let all those that seek thee rejoice and be glad in thee: let such as love thy salvation say continually, The Lord be magnified.

68: 3 But let the righteous be glad; let them rejoice before God: yea, let them exceedingly rejoice. 4 Sing unto God, sing praises to his name: extol him that rideth upon the heavens by his name JAH; and rejoice before him.

97: 1 The Lord reigneth; let the earth rejoice; let the multitude of isles be glad *thereof*. 2 Clouds and darkness are round about him: righteousness and judgment are the habitation of his throne.

149: 2 Let Israel rejoice in him that made him: let the children of Zion be joyful in their King.

Is. 41: 16 Thou shalt rejoice in the Lord, and shalt glory in the Holy One of Israel.

Ph. 3: 1 Finally, my brethren, rejoice in the Lord.

4: 4 Rejoice in the Lord always: and again I say, Rejoice.

Examples.

1 S. 2: 1 And Hannah prayed, and said, My heart rejoiceth in the Lord, mine horn is exalted in the Lord; my mouth is enlarged over mine enemies; because I rejoice in thy salvation.

Submission to God and his Law.

Neh. 8:10 Then he said unto them, Go your way, eat the fat, and drink the sweet, and send portions unto them for whom nothing is prepared: for *this* day is holy unto our Lord: neither be ye sorry; for the joy of the Lord is your strength.

Hab. 3:17 Although the fig-tree shall not blossom, neither shall fruit be in the vines; the labor of the olive shall fail, and the field shall yield no meat; the flock shall be cut off from the fold, and *there shall be* no herd in the stalls: 18 Yet I will rejoice in the Lord, I will joy in the God of my salvation. 19 The Lord God *is* my strength, and he will make my feet like hinds' feet, and he will make me to walk upon mine high places.

1 Pet. 1:8 Whom having not seen, ye love; in whom, though now ye see *him* not, yet believing, ye rejoice with joy unspeakable, and full of glory. [See Cheerfulness, 43.]

271. *Submission to God and his law required and exemplified.*

Lev. 26:41 If then their uncircumcised hearts be humbled, and they then accept of the punishment of their iniquity: 42 Then will I remember my covenant with Jacob, and also my covenant with Isaac, and also my covenant with Abraham will I remember; and I will remember the land. 43 The land also shall be left of them, and shall enjoy her sabbaths, while she lieth desolate without them: and they shall accept of the punishment of their iniquity; because, even, because they despised my judgments, and because their soul abhorred my statutes.

Dt. 27:26 Cursed be he that confirmeth not *all* the words of this law to do them: and all the people shall say, Amen.

Is. 45:9 Wo unto him that striveth with his Maker!

Mat. 6:9 After this manner therefore pray ye: Our Father which art in heaven, Hallowed be thy name. 10 Thy kingdom come. Thy will be done in earth as *it is* in heaven.

Jam. 4:7 Submit yourselves therefore to God.

Examples.

Lev. 10:1 And Nadab and Abihu, the sons of Aaron, took either of them his censer, and put fire therein, and put incense thereon, and offered strange fire before the Lord, which he commanded them not. 2 And there went out fire from the Lord, and devoured them, and they died before the Lord.

Honoring and glorifying God.

3 Then Moses said unto Aaron, *This is it* that the LORD spake, saying, I will be sanctified in them that come nigh me, and before all the people I will be glorified. And Aaron held his peace.

1 S. 3:14 And therefore I have sworn unto the house of Eli, that the iniquity of Eli's house shall not be purged with sacrifice nor offering for ever. 18 And Samuel told him every whit, and hid nothing from him. And he said, *It is the LORD*: let him do what seemeth him good.

2 S. 15:25 And the king [David] said unto Zadok, Carry back the ark of God into the city: If I shall find favor in the eyes of the LORD, he will bring me again, and shew me *both* it, and his habitation: 26 But if he thus say, I have no delight in thee; behold, *here am I*, let him do to me as seemeth good unto him.

Job 1:19 And behold, there came a great wind from the wilderness, and smote the four corners of the house, and it fell upon the young men, and they are dead; and I only am escaped alone to tell thee. 20 Then Job arose, and rent his mantle, and shaved his head, and fell down upon the ground, and worshipped, 21 And said, Naked came I out of my mother's womb, and naked shall I return thither: The LORD gave, and the LORD hath taken away; blessed be the name of the LORD.

Ps. 39:9 I was dumb, I opened not my mouth; because thou didst it.

Mat. 26:39 And he went a little further, and fell on his face, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass from me: nevertheless, not as I will, but as thou wilt.

Lk. 23:40 But the other answering, rebuked him, saying, Dost not thou fear God, seeing thou art in the same condemnation? 41 And we indeed justly; for we receive the due reward of our deeds: but this man hath done nothing amiss.

Ac. 21:14 And when he would not be persuaded, we ceased, saying, The will of the Lord be done. [See 369.]

272. *Honoring and glorifying God required and exemplified.*

1 S. 2:30 Wherefore the LORD God of Israel saith, I said indeed *that* thy house, and the house of thy father, should walk before me for ever: but now the LORD saith, Be it far from me; for them that honor me I will honor, and they that despise me shall be lightly esteemed.

Honoring and glorifying God.

1 Ch. 16: 28 Give unto the LORD, ye kindreds of the people, give unto the LORD glory and strength. 29 Give unto the LORD the glory *due* unto his name: bring an offering, and come before him: worship the LORD in the beauty of holiness.

Job 36: 24 Remember that thou magnify his work which men behold;

Ps. 71: 8 Let my mouth be filled *with* thy praise *and with* thy honor all the day.

115: 1 Not unto us, O Lord, not unto us, but unto thy name give glory, for thy mercy, *and* for thy truth's sake.

Pr. 3: 9 Honor the LORD with thy substance, and with the first-fruits of all thine increase: 10 So shall thy barns be filled with plenty, and thy presses shall burst out with new wine.

Jer. 13: 16 Give glory to the LORD your God, before he cause darkness, and before your feet stumble upon the dark mountains, and while ye look for light, he turn it into the shadow of death, *and* make it gross darkness.

Mal. 1: 6 A son honoreth *his* father, and a servant his master: if then I be a father, where *is* mine honor? and if I be a master, where *is* my fear? saith the LORD of hosts unto you, O priests, that despise my name.

Jn. 5: 22 For the Father judgeth no man; but hath committed all judgment unto the Son: 23 That all *men* should honor the Son, even as they honor the Father. He that honoreth not the Son, honoreth not the Father which hath sent him.

8: 49 Jesus answered, I have not a devil; but I honor my Father, and ye do dishonor me.

1 Cor. 6: 20 Ye are bought with a price: therefore glorify God in your body, and in your spirit, which are God's.

10: 31 Whether therefore ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God.

1 Tim. 1: 17 Now unto the King eternal, immortal, invisible, the only wise God, be honor and glory for ever and ever.

1 Pet. 4: 11 If any man speak, *let him speak* as the oracles of God; if any man minister, *let him do it* as of the ability which God giveth: that God in all things may be glorified through Jesus Christ; to whom be praise and dominion for ever and ever. Amen.

Rev. 4: 11 Thou art worthy, O Lord, to receive glory, and

honor, and power: for thou hast created all things, and for thy pleasure they are and were created.

273. *God displeased with those who will not honor and glorify him.*

1 S. 2:29 Wherefore kick ye at my sacrifice and at mine offering, which I have commanded *in my habitation*; and honor-est thy sons above me, to make yourselves fat with the chief-est of all the offerings of Israel my people? 30 Wherefore the Lord God of Israel saith, I said indeed *that* thy house, and the house of thy father, should walk before me for ever: but now the Lord saith, Be it far from me; for them that honor me I will honor, and they that despise me shall be lightly esteemed.

Dan. 5:23 And the God in whose hand thy breath *is*, and whose *are* all thy ways, hast thou not glorified. 24 Then was the part of the hand sent from him; and this writing was written. 25 And this *is* the writing that was written, MENE, MENE, TEKEL, UPHARSIN.

Mal. 2:2 If ye will not hear, and if ye will not lay *it* to heart, to give glory unto my name, saith the Lord of hosts, I will even send a curse upon you, and I will curse your blessings; yea, I have cursed them already, because ye do not lay *it* to heart.

Ac. 12:21 And upon a set day, Herod arrayed in royal apparel, sat upon his throne, and made an oration unto them. 22 And the people gave a shout, *saying, It is the voice of a god*, and not of a man. 23 And immediately the angel of the Lord smote him, because he gave not God the glory: and he was eaten of worms, and gave up the ghost.

Rom. 1:21 Because that when they knew God, they glorified *him* not as God, neither were thankful, but became vain in their imaginations, and their foolish heart was darkened.

274. *The service of God reasonable and delightful.*

Ps. 19:11 Moreover, by them is their servant warned: and in keeping of them *there is* great reward.

Lk. 17:10 So likewise ye, when ye shall have done all those things which are commanded you, say, We are unprofitable servants: we have done that which was our duty to do.

Rom. 12:1 I beseech you therefore, brethren, by the mer-

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ries of God, that ye present your bodies a living sacrifice, holy, acceptable unto God, *which is your reasonable service.*

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275. *Obedience to God rewarded with temporal good and eternal life.*

Lev. 18 : 5 Ye shall therefore keep my statutes and my judgments : which if a man do, he shall live in them : *I am the LORD.*

Ex. 19 : 5 Now therefore, if ye will obey my voice : indeed, and keep my covenant, then ye shall be a peculiar treasure unto me above all people : for all the earth is mine : 6 And ye shall be unto me a kingdom of priests, and an holy nation.

20 : 5 Thou shalt not bow down thyself to them, nor serve them : for I the LORD thy God *am* a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children unto the third and fourth generation of them that hate me ; 6 And shewing mercy unto thousands of them that love me, and keep my commandments.

Lev. 26 : 3 If ye walk in my statutes and keep my commandments, and do them ; 4 Then I will give you rain in due season, and the land shall yield her increase, and the trees of the field shall yield their fruit : 6 And I will give peace in the land, and ye shall lie down, and none shall make you afraid : and I will rid evil beasts out of the land, neither shall the sword go through your land. 7 And ye shall chase your enemies, and they shall fall before you by the sword. 8 And five of you shall chase an hundred, and an hundred of you shall put ten thousand to flight : and your enemies shall fall before you by the sword. 9 For I will have respect unto you, and make you fruitful, and multiply you, and establish my covenant with you. 10 And ye shall eat old store, and bring forth the old because of the new. 11 And I will set my tabernacle among you : and my soul shall not abhor you. 12 And I will walk among you, and will be your God, and ye shall be my people.

Dt. 4 : 5 Behold, I have taught you statutes, and judgments, even as the LORD my God commanded me, that ye should do so in the land whither ye go to possess it. 6 Keep therefore and do *them* : for this is your wisdom and your understanding

Reward of Obedience.

In the sight of the nations, which shall hear all these statutes, and say, Surely this great nation is a wise and understanding people. 40 Thou shalt keep therefore his statutes and his commandments which I command thee this day, that it may go well with thee, and with thy children after thee, and that thou mayest prolong *thy* days upon the earth, which the Lord thy God giveth thee, for ever.

28: 1 And it shall come to pass, if thou shalt hearken diligently unto the voice of the Lord thy God, to observe *and* to do all his commandments which I command thee this day: that the Lord thy God will set thee on high above all nations of the earth. 2 And all these blessings shall come on thee, and overtake thee, if thou shalt hearken unto the voice of the Lord thy God. 3 Blessed *shalt* thou *be* in the city, and blessed *shalt* thou *be* in the field. 4 Blessed *shall be* the fruit of thy body, and the fruit of thy ground, and the fruit of thy cattle, the increase of thy kine, and the flocks of thy sheep. 5 Blessed *shall be* thy basket and thy store. 6 Blessed *shalt* thou *be* when thou comest in, and blessed *shalt* thou *be* when thou goest out. 7 The Lord shall cause thine enemies that rise up against thee to be smitten before thy face: they shall come out against thee one way, and flee before thee seven ways. 8 The Lord shall command the blessing upon thee in thy storeroom-houses, and in all that thou settest thine hand unto: and he shall bless thee in the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee. 9 The Lord shall establish thee a holy people unto himself, as he hath sworn unto thee, if thou shalt keep the commandments of the Lord thy God, and walk in his ways. 10 And all people of the earth shall see that thou art called by the name of the Lord; and they shall be afraid of thee. 11 And the Lord shall make thee plenteous in goods, in the fruit of thy body, and in the fruit of thy cattle, and in the fruit of thy ground, in the land which the Lord swore unto thy fathers to give thee. 12 The Lord shall open unto thee his good treasure, the heaven to give the rain unto thy land in his season, and to bless all the work of thine hand: and thou shalt lend unto many nations, and thou shalt not borrow. 13 And the Lord shall make thee the head, and not the tail; and thou shalt be above only, and thou shalt not be beneath; if that thou hearken unto the commandments of the Lord thy God, which I command thee this day, to observe *and* to do *them*.

Reward of Obedience.

Dt. 32:46 And he said unto them, Set your hearts unto all the words which I testify among you this day, which ye shall command your children to observe to do, all the words of this law. 47 For it is not a vain thing for you: because it is your life.

Ps. 25:10 All the paths of the LORD are mercy and truth unto such as keep his covenant and his testimonies.

81:13 Oh that my people had hearkened unto me, and Israel had walked in my ways! 14 I should soon have subdued their enemies, and turned my hand against their adversaries. 15 The haters of the LORD should have submitted themselves unto him: but their time should have endured for ever. 16 He should have fed them also with the finest of the wheat: and with honey out of the rock should I have satisfied thee.

103:17 But the mercy of the LORD is from everlasting to everlasting upon them that fear him, and his righteousness unto children's children; 13 To such as keep his covenant, and to those that remember his commandments to do them.

Pr. 3:1 My son, forget not my law; but let thine heart keep my commandments: 2 For length of days, and long life, and peace shall they add to thee.

Is. 1:19 If ye be willing and obedient, ye shall eat the good of the land: 20 But if ye refuse and rebel, ye shall be devoured with the sword: for the mouth of the LORD hath spoken it.

Ezk. 18:5 But if a man be just, and do that which is lawful and right, 9 Hath walked in my statutes, and hath kept my judgments, to deal truly; he is just, he shall surely live, saith the Lord God.

20:13 But the house of Israel rebelled against me in the wilderness: they walked not in my statutes, and they despised my judgments, which if a man do, he shall even live in them.

Mat. 7:21 Not every one that saith unto me, Lord, Lord, shall enter into the kingdom of heaven, but he that doeth the will of my Father which is in heaven. 24 Therefore, whosoever heareth these sayings of mine, and doeth them, I will liken him unto a wise man, which built his house upon a rock: 25 And the rain descended, and the floods came, and the winds blew, and beat upon that house; and it fell not: for it was founded upon a rock.

19:17 And he said unto him, Why callest thou me good?

Punishment of Disobedience.

there is none good but one, that is, God: but if thou wilt enter into life, keep the commandments:

Lk. 10: 27 And he answering said, Thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy strength; and with all thy mind; and thy neighbor as thyself. 28 And he said unto him, Thou hast answered right: this do, and thou shalt live.

Jn. 12: 26 If any man serve me, let him follow me, and where I am, there shall also my servant be: if any man serve me, him will my Father honor.

Rev. 22: 14 Blessed are they that do his commandments, that they may have right to the tree of life, and may enter in through the gates into the city. [See 577.]

276. Punishment of the disobedient.

Dt. 4: 25 When thou shalt beget children, and children's children, and ye shall have remained long in the land, and shall corrupt yourselves, and make a graven image, or the likeness of any thing, and shall do evil in the sight of the Lord thy God, to provoke him to anger, 26 I call heaven and earth to witness against you this day, that ye shall soon utterly perish from off the land whereunto ye go over Jordan to possess it: ye shall not prolong your days upon it, but shall utterly be destroyed. 27 And the Lord shall scatter you among the nations, and ye shall be left few in number among the heathen, whither the Lord shall lead you.

28: 15 But it shall come to pass, if thou wilt not hearken unto the voice of the Lord thy God, to observe to do all his commandments and his statutes which I command thee this day: that all these curses shall come upon thee, and overtake thee: 16 Cursed shalt thou be in the city, and cursed shalt thou be in the field. 17 Cursed shall be thy basket and thy store. 18 Cursed shall be the fruit of thy body, and the fruit of thy land, the increase of thy kine, and the flocks of thy sheep. 19 Cursed shalt thou be when thou comest in, and cursed shalt thou be when thou goest out. 20 The Lord shall send upon thee cursing, vexation, and rebuke, in all that thou settest thine hand unto for to do, until thou be destroyed, and until thou perish quickly: because of the wickedness of thy doings whereby thou hast forsaken me. 23 And thy heaven that is over thy head shall be brass, and the earth that is under

Punishment of Disobedience.

thee *shall* be iron. 24 The Lord shall make the rain of thy land powder and dust: from heaven shall it come down upon thee, until thou be destroyed. 25 The Lord shall cause thee to be smitten before thine enemies: thou shalt go out one way against them, and flee seven ways before them; and shalt be removed into all the kingdoms of the earth. 45 Moreover, all these curses shall come upon thee, and shall pursue thee, and overtake thee, till thou be destroyed: because thou hearkenest not unto the voice of the Lord thy God, to keep his commandments and his statutes which he commanded thee. 46 And they shall be upon thee for a sign and for a wonder, and upon thy seed for ever. 47 Because thou servedst not the Lord thy God with joyfulness and with gladness of heart, for the abundance of all *things*; 48 Therefore shalt thou serve thine enemies which the Lord shall send against thee, in hunger, and in thirst, and in nakedness, and in want of all *things*: and he shall put a yoke of iron upon thy neck, until he have destroyed thee. 58 If thou wilt not observe to do all the words of this law that are written in this book, that thou mayest fear this glorious and fearful name, THE LORD THY GOD; 59 Then the Lord will make thy plagues wonderful, and the plagues of thy seed, *even* great plagues, and of long continuance, and sore sicknesses, and of long continuance. 66 And thy life shall hang in doubt before thee: and thou shalt fear day and night, and shalt have none assurance of thy life: 67 In the morning thou shalt say, Would God it were even! and at even thou shalt say, Would God it were morning! for the fear of thine heart wherewith thou shalt fear, and for the sight of thine eyes which thou shalt see.

Ezk. 39: 23. And the heathen shall know that the house of Israel went into captivity for their iniquity: because they trespassed against me, therefore hid I my face from them, and gave them into the hand of their enemies: so fell they all by the sword.

Mat. 5: 19 Whosoever therefore shall break one of these least commandments, and shall teach men so, he shall be called the least in the kingdom of heaven: but whosoever shall do, and teach *them*, the same shall be called great in the kingdom of heaven.

7: 26 And every one that heareth these sayings of mine, and doeth them not, shall be likened unto a foolish man, which

built his house upon the sand : 27 And the rain descended, and the floods came, and the winds blew, and beat upon that house; and it fell: and great was the fall of it.

Gal. 3:10 For as many as are of the works of the law, are under the curse: for it is written, Cursed is every one that continueth not in all things which are written in the book of the law to do them. [See 276, 349, 595.]

GOSPEL, OR PLAN OF REDEMPTION.

277. Its origin in God's eternal purpose.

Rom. 1:1 Paul, a servant of Jesus Christ, called to be an apostle, separated unto the gospel of God.

Ep. 1:3 Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who hath blessed us with all spiritual blessings in heavenly places in Christ: 4 According as he hath chosen us in him, before the foundation of the world, that we should be holy and without blame before him in love.

3:11 According to the eternal purpose which he purposed in Christ Jesus our Lord.

1 Pet. 1:19 But with the precious blood of Christ, as of a lamb without blemish and without spot: 20 Who verily was fore-ordained before the foundation of the world, but was manifest in these last times for you.

278. Gospel a scheme of grace.

Ac. 20:24 But none of these things move me, neither count I my life dear unto myself, so that I might finish my course with joy, and the ministry which I have received of the Lord Jesus, to testify the gospel of the grace of God.

Rom. 5:21 That as sin hath reigned unto death, even so might grace reign through righteousness unto eternal life, by Jesus Christ our Lord. [See 492.]

279. Its terms, as distinguished from those of the law.

Mk. 16:15 And he said unto them, Go ye into all the world, and preach the gospel to every creature. 16 He that believeth and is baptized, shall be saved; but he that believeth not, shall be damned.

Ac. 2:38 Then Peter said unto them, Repent, and be baptized every one of you in the name of Jesus Christ, for the remission of sins, and ye shall receive the gift of the Holy Ghost.

39 For the promise is unto you, and to your children, and to all that are afar off, *even as many as the Lord our God shall call.*

Gal. 3: 10 For as many as are of the works of the law, are under the curse: for it is written, Cursed *is* every one that continueth not in all things which are written in the book of the law to do them. 11 But that no man is justified by the law in the sight of God, *it is evident*: for, The just shall live by faith. 12 And the law is not of faith: but, The man that doeth them shall live in them.

280. *Its plan all-comprehensive.*

Ep. 1: 9 Having made known unto us the mystery of his will, according to his good pleasure, which he hath purposed in himself: 10 That in the dispensation of the fulness of times he might gather together in one all things in Christ, both which are in heaven, and which are on earth; *even in him*: 11 In whom also we have obtained an inheritance, being predestinated according to the purpose of him who worketh all things after the counsel of his own will: 12 That we should be to the praise of his glory, who first trusted in Christ.

3: 8 Unto me, who am less than the least of all saints, *is this* grace given, that I should preach among the Gentiles the unsearchable riches of Christ; 9 And to make all *men* see what *is* the fellowship of the mystery, which from the beginning of the world hath been hid in God, who created all things by Jesus Christ: 10 To the intent that now unto the principalities and powers in heavenly *places* might be known by the church the manifold wisdom of God, 11 According to the eternal purpose which he purposed in Christ Jesus our Lord: 12 In whom we have boldness and access with confidence by the faith of him. [See 235.]

281. *Its signification and provisions.*

Is. 52: 7 How beautiful upon the mountains are the feet of him that bringeth good tidings, that publisheth peace; that bringeth good tidings of good, that publisheth salvation: that saith unto Zion, Thy God reigneth!

Mat. 22: 2 The kingdom of heaven is like unto a certain king, which made a marriage for his son, 3 And sent forth his servants to call them that were bidden to the wedding: and they would not come. 4 Again, he sent forth other servants, saying, Tell them which are bidden, Behold, I have prepared

In Standard—In Effects.

my dinner: my oxen and my fatlings are killed, and all things are ready.

25:34 Then shall the King say unto them on his right hand, Come, ye blessed of my Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world.

Lk. 2:10 And the angel said unto them, Fear not: for behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy, which shall be to all people. 14 Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will toward men.

Jn. 3:14 And as Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, even so must the Son of man be lifted up. 15 That whosoever believeth in him should not perish, but have eternal life. 16 For God so loved the world, that he gave his only-begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him, should not perish, but have everlasting life. 17 For God sent not his Son into the world to condemn the world, but that the world through him might be saved.

14:2 In my Father's house are many mansions: if it were not so, I would have told you. I go to prepare a place for you. 3 And if I go and prepare a place for you, I will come again and receive you unto myself; that where I am, there ye may be also.

Rom. 8:32 He that spared not his own Son, but delivered him up for us all, how shall he not with him also freely give us all things?

10:15 And how shall they preach, except they be sent? as it is written, How beautiful are the feet of them that preach the gospel of peace, and bring glad tidings of good things!

1 Cor. 2:9 But as it is written, Eye hath not seen, nor ear heard, neither have entered into the heart of man, the things which God hath prepared for them that love him. [See 290.]

282. *Does the gospel require as high degree of moral perfection as the law?*

Mat. 5:48 Be ye therefore perfect, even as your Father which is in heaven is perfect.

Rom. 6:15 What then? shall we sin, because we are not under the law, but under grace? God forbid.

283. *Gospel everlasting in its effects.*

Is. 45:17 But Israel shall be saved in the Lord with an everlasting salvation.

Sinners opposed to it.

Mat. 25: 46 And these shall go away into everlasting punishment: but the righteous into life eternal.

Heb. 5: 9 And being made perfect, he became the author of eternal salvation unto all them that obey him.

Rev. 14: 6 And I saw another angel fly in the midst of heaven, having the everlasting gospel to preach unto them that dwell on the earth.

284. Sinners opposed to the gospel.

Mat. 20: 10 But when the first came, they supposed that they should have received more; and they likewise received every man a penny. 11 And when they had received it, they murmured against the good man of the house, 12 Saying, These last have wrought *but* one hour, and thou hast made them equal unto us, which have borne the burden and heat of the day. 13 But he answered one of them, and said, Friend, I do thee no wrong: didst thou not agree with me for a penny? 14 Take *that* thine is, and go thy way: I will give unto this last, even as unto thee. 15 Is it not lawful for me to do what I will with mine own? is thine eye evil because I am good? 16 So the last shall be first, and the first last: for many be called, but few chosen.

Lk. 15: 28 And he was angry, and would not go in; therefore came his father out, and entreated him. 29 And he answering, said to *his* father, Lo, these many years do I serve thee, neither transgressed I at any time thy commandment; and yet thou never gavest me a kid, that I might make merry with my friends: 30 But as soon as this thy son was come, which hath devoured thy living with harlots, thou hast killed for him the fatted calf.

Rom. 10: 3 For they, being ignorant of God's righteousness, and going about to establish their own righteousness, have not submitted themselves unto the righteousness of God.

1 Cor. 1: 18 The preaching of the cross is to them that perish, foolishness. 23 We preach Christ crucified, unto the Jews a stumbling-block, and unto the Greeks foolishness.

Gal. 1: 10 For do I now persuade men, or God? or do I seek to please men? for if I yet pleased men, I should not be the servant of Christ.

Penalty of resisting—Sinners Invited.

285. *Fearful penalty of the gospel, or consequences of resisting its light and claims.*

Mat. 11:20 Then began he to upbraid the cities wherein most of his mighty works were done, because they repented not. 21 Wo unto thee, Chorazin! wo unto thee, Bethsaida! for if the mighty works which were done in you, had been done in Tyre and Sidon, they would have repented long ago in sackcloth and ashes. 22 But I say unto you, It shall be more tolerable for Tyre and Sidon at the day of judgment, than for you. 23 And thou, Capernaum, which art exalted unto heaven, shalt be brought down to hell: for if the mighty works which have been done in thee, had been done in Sodom, it would have remained until this day. 24 But I say unto you, That it shall be more tolerable for the land of Sodom, in the day of judgment, than for thee.

12:41 The men of Nineveh shall rise in judgment with this generation, and shall condemn it: because they repented at the preaching of Jonas; and behold, a greater than Jonas is here. Lk. 11:31, 32.

Heb. 10:26 For if we sin wilfully after that we have received the knowledge of the truth, there remaineth no more sacrifice for sins, 27 But a certain fearful looking for of judgment and fiery indignation, which shall devour the adversaries. 28 He that despised Moses' law, died without mercy under two or three witnesses: 29 Of how much sorer punishment, suppose ye, shall he be thought worthy, who hath trodden under foot the Son of God, and hath counted the blood of the covenant, wherewith he was sanctified, an unholy thing, and hath done despite unto the Spirit of grace?

GOSPEL INVITATIONS.

286. *Sinners invited.*

Is. 45:22 Look unto me, and be ye saved, all the ends of the earth: for I am God, and there is none else.

55:1 Ho, every one that thirsteth, come ye to the waters, and he that hath no money; come ye, buy, and eat; yea, come, buy wine and milk without money and without price. 2 Wherefore do ye spend money for *that which is not bread?* and your labor for *that which satisfieth not?* hearken diligently unto me, and eat ye *that which is good*, and let your soul de-

Expostulations.

light itself in fatness. 3 Incline your ear, and come unto me: hear, and your soul shall live: and I will make an everlasting covenant with you, *even* the sure mercies of David.

Mat. 11: 28 Come unto me, all ye that labor, and are heavy laden, and I will give you rest. 29 Take my yoke upon you, and learn of me: for I am meek and lowly in heart; and ye shall find rest unto your souls. 30 For my yoke *is* easy, and my burden *is* light.

22: 4 Again, he sent forth other servants, saying, Tell them which are bidden, Behold, I have prepared my dinner: my oxen and my fatlings *are* killed, and all things *are* ready: come unto the marriage.

Lk. 14: 17 And sent his servant at supper-time, to say to them that were bidden, Come, for all things are now ready.

Jn. 7: 37 In the last day, that great *day* of the feast, Jesus stood and cried, saying, If any man thirst, let him come unto me, and drink.

Rev. 3: 20 Behold, I stand at the door, and knock: If any man hear my voice, and open the door, I will come in to him, and will sup with him, and he with me.

22: 17 And the Spirit and the bride say, Come. And let him that heareth say, Come: And let him that is athirst come. And whosoever will, let him take the water of life freely.

287. *Invitations with expostulations.*

Pr. 1: 20 Wisdom crieth without; she uttereth her voice in the streets: 21 She crieth in the chief place of concourse, in the openings of the gates: in the city she uttereth her words, *saying*, 22 How long, ye simple ones, will ye love simplicity? and the scornors delight in their scorning, and fools hate knowledge? 23 Turn you at my reproof: behold, I will pour out my spirit unto you, I will make known my words unto you.

Is. 1: 18 Come now, and let us reason together, saith the LORD: though your sins be as scarlet, they shall be as white as snow; though they be red like crimson, they shall be as wool.

48: 17 Thus saith the LORD, thy Redeemer, the Holy One of Israel; I *am* the LORD thy God which teacheth thee to profit, which leadeth thee by the way *that* thou shouldest go: 18 O that thou hadst hearkened to my commandments! then had thy peace been as a river, and thy righteousness as the waves of the sea.

God's Severity

Ezk. 33: 11 Say unto them, *As I live, saith the Lord God, I have no pleasure in the death of the wicked; but that the wicked turn from his way and live: turn ye, turn ye from your evil ways: for why will ye die, O house of Israel?*

Mic. 6: 1 Hear ye now what the Lord saith, Arise, contend thou before the mountains, and let the hills hear thy voice. 2 Hear ye, O mountains, the Lord's controversy, and ye strong foundations of the earth: for the Lord hath a controversy with his people, and he will plead with Israel. 3 O my people, what have I done unto thee? and wherein have I wearied thee? testify against me.

Mat. 23: 37 O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, thou that killest the prophets, and stonest them which are sent unto thee, how often would I have gathered thy children together, even as a hen gathereth her chickens under her wings, and ye would not!

288. *Severity of God's invitations evinced by his desires for the sanctification and salvation of mankind.*

De. 5: 29 O that there were such a heart in them, that they would fear me, and keep all my commandments always, that it might be well with them, and with their children for ever!

32: 29 Oh that they were wise, that they understood this, that they would consider their latter end!

Ps. 5: 6 For thou art not a God that hath pleasure in wickedness: neither shall evil dwell with thee.

81: 13 Oh that my people had hearkened unto me, and Israel had walked in my ways! 14 I should soon have subdued their enemies, and turned my hand against their adversaries. 15 The lions of the Lord should have submitted themselves unto him.

Is. 48: 18 O that thou hadst hearkened to my commandments! then had thy peace been as a river, and thy righteousness as the waves of the sea.

Eze. 15: 32 For I have no pleasure in the death of him that dieth, saith the Lord God: wherefore turn yourselves, and live ye.

Lk. 19: 41 And when he was come near, he beheld the city, and wept over it, 42 Saying, If thou hadst known, even thou, at least in this thy day, the things which belong unto thy peace! but now they are hid from thine eyes.

Ja. 3: 16 For God so loved the world, that he gave his only

Capacity and Duty of Sinners to comply.

begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him, should not perish, but have everlasting life. 17 For God sent not his Son into the world to condemn the world, but that the world through him might be saved.

1 Th. 4:3 For this is the will of God, *even your sanctification.*

1 Tim. 2:1 I exhort therefore, that, first of all, supplications, prayers, intercessions, *and giving of thanks* be made for all men: 2 For kings, and for all that are in authority; that we may lead a quiet and peaceable life in all godliness and honesty. 3 For this *is good and acceptable in the sight of God our Savior*; 4 Who will have all men to be saved, and to come unto the knowledge of the truth.

2 Pet. 3:9 The Lord is not slack concerning his promise, as some men count slackness; but is long-suffering to us-ward, not willing that any should perish, but that all should come to repentance.

289. Capacity and duty of sinners to comply with God's invitations.

Jer. 5:21 Hear now this, O foolish people, and without understanding; which have eyes, and see not; which have ears, and hear not: 22 Fear ye not me? saith the LORD.

Ezk. 12:2 Son of man, thou dwellest in the midst of a rebellious house; which have eyes to see, and see not; they have ears to hear, and hear not: for they *are* a rebellious house.

Mat. 25:24 Then he which had received the one talent came, and said, Lord, I knew thee that thou art a hard man; reaping where thou hast not sown, and gathering where thou hast not strewed: 25 And I was afraid, and went and hid thy talent in the earth: lo, *there* thou hast *that is* thine. 26 His lord answered and said unto him, *Thou* wicked and slothful servant, thou knewest that I reap where I sowed not, and gather where I have not strewed: 27 Thou oughtest therefore to have put my money to the exchangers, and *then* at my coming I should have received mine own with usury.

Lk. 19:20 And another came, saying, Lord, behold *here is* thy pound, which I have kept laid up in a napkin: 21 For I feared thee, because thou art an austere man: thou takest up that thou laydest not down, and reapest that thou didst not sow. 22 And he saith unto him, Out of thine own mouth will I judge thee, *thou* wicked servant. Thou knewest that I was

Invitations rejected.

an austere man, taking up that I laid not down; and reaping that I did not sow: 23 Wherefore then gavest not thou my money into the bank, that at my coming I might have required mine own with usury? 24 And he said unto them that stood by, Take from him the pound, and give it to him that hath ten pounds. 25 (And they said unto him, Lord, he hath ten pounds.) 26 For I say unto you, That unto every one which hath, shall be given; and from him that hath not, even that he hath shall be taken away from him. 27 But those mine enemies, which would not that I should reign over them, bring hither, and slay them before me.

2 Cor. 8:12 For if there be first a willing mind, it is accepted according to that a man hath and not according to that he hath not.

1 Jn. 5:3 For this is the love of God, that we keep his commandments; and his commandments are not grievous.

[See 253, 468, 469, and 505, 506.]

290. *Invitations rejected.*

Pr. 1:24 Because I have called and ye refused, I have stretched out my hand, and no man regarded; 25 But ye have set at nought all my counsel, and would none of my reproof.

Zec. 7:11 But they refused to hearken, and pulled away the shoulder, and stopped their ears, that they should not hear. 12 Yea, they made their hearts as an adamant stone, lest they should hear the law, and the words which the Lord of hosts hath sent in his Spirit by the former prophets: therefore came a great wrath from the Lord of hosts. 13 Therefore it is come to pass, that as he cried, and they would not hear; so they cried, and I would not hear, saith the Lord of hosts.

Mat. 22:2 The kingdom of heaven is like unto a certain king, which made a marriage for his son, 3 And sent forth his servants to call them that were bidden to the wedding: and they would not come. 4 Again, he sent forth other servants, saying, Tell them which are bidden, Behold, I have prepared my dinner: my oxen and my fatlings are killed, and all things are ready: come unto the marriage. 5 But they made light of it, and went their ways, one to his farm, another to his merchandise. 6 And the remnant took his servants, and entreated them spitefully; and slew them.

Lk. 14:17 And sent his servant at supper-time, to say to

291, 292 GOSPEL INVITATIONS—GOVERNMENT CIVIL.

No excuse for rejecting Gospel Invitations—Argument for Civil Government.

them that were bidden, Come, for all things are now ready. 18 And they all with one *consent* began to make excuse. The first said unto him, I have bought a piece of ground, and I must needs go and see it: I pray thee have me excused. 19 And another said, I have bought five yoke of oxen, and I go to prove them: I pray thee have me excused. 20 And another said, I have married a wife: and therefore I cannot come.

Jn. 5: 40 And ye will not come to me, that ye might have life.

Ac. 7: 51 Ye stiff-necked, and uncircumcised in heart and ears, ye do always resist the Holy Ghost: as your fathers *did*, so do ye.

24: 25 And as he reasoned of righteousness, temperance, and judgment to come, Felix trembled, and answered, Go thy way for this time; when I have a convenient season, I will call for thee.

291. No excuse for rejecting God's invitations.

Mat. 22: 12 And he saith unto him, Friend, how camest thou in hither, not having a wedding-garment? And he was speechless.

Rom. 1: 20 For the invisible things of him from the creation of the world are clearly seen, being understood by the things that are made, *even* his eternal power and Godhead; so that they are without excuse.

3: 19 Now we know, that what things soever the law saith, it saith to them who are under the law; that every mouth may be stopped, and all the world may become guilty before God.

CIVIL GOVERNMENT.

292. Argument for the divine authority and expediency of civil government, and duty of maintaining it.

Dt. 13: 10 And thou shalt stone him with stones that he die; because he hath sought to thrust thee away from the Lord thy God, which brought thee out of the land of Egypt from the house of bondage. 11 And all Israel shall hear, and fear, and shall do no more any such wickedness as this is, among you.

19: 18 And the judges shall make diligent inquisition: and

Duty of maintaining it.

behold, if the witness be a false witness, and hath testified falsely against his brother; 19 Then shall ye do unto him, as he had thought to have done unto his brother: so shalt thou put the evil away from among you. 20 And those which remain shall hear, and fear, and shall henceforth commit no more any such evil among you.

2 Ch. 9: 8. Blessed be the Lord thy God, which delighted in thee to set thee on his throne, to be king for the Lord thy God: because thy God loved Israel, to establish them for ever; therefore made he thee [Solomon] king over them, to do judgment and justice.

Pr. 20: 8. A king that sitteth in the throne of judgment, scattereth away all evil with his eyes. 26 A wise king scattereth the wicked, and bringeth the wheel over them.

29: 2. When the righteous are in authority, the people rejoice: but when the wicked beareth rule, the people mourn.

Ec. 10: 16. Wo to thee, O land, when thy king is a child; and thy princes eat in the morning! 17 Blessed art thou, O land, when thy king is the son of nobles, and thy princes eat in due season, for strength, and not for drunkenness!

Is. 1: 26 And I will restore thy judges as at the first, and thy counsellors as at the beginning: afterward thou shalt be called, The city of righteousness, the faithful city.

1 Tim. 1: 8 But we know that the law is good, if a man use it lawfully; 9 Knowing this, that the law is not made for a righteous man, but for the lawless and disobedient, for the ungodly and for sinners, for unholy and profane, for murderers of fathers, and murderers of mothers, for manslayers, 10 For whoremongers, for them that defile themselves with mankind, for menstealers, for liars, for perjured persons, and if there be any other thing that is contrary to sound doctrine.

Pr. 26: 3, and 20: 30. [See 423, 424.]

Duty of maintaining it.

Ex. 18: 25. And Moses chose able men out of all Israel, and made them heads over the people, rulers of thousands, rulers of hundreds, rulers of fifties, and rulers of tens. 26 And they judged the people at all seasons: the hard causes they brought unto Moses, but every small matter they judged themselves.

Num. 11: 11. And Moses said unto the Lord, Wherefore hast thou afflicted thy servant? and wherefore have I not found favor in thy sight, that thou layest the burden of all this

people upon me? 16 And the LORD said unto Moses, Gather unto me seventy men of the elders of Israel, whom thou knowest to be the elders of the people, and officers over them; and bring them unto the tabernacle of the congregation, that they may stand there with thee. 17 And I will come down and talk with thee there; and I will take of the spirit which is upon thee, and will put it upon them: and they shall bear the burden of the people with thee, that thou bear it not thyself alone. [Dt. 1: 9—18.]

Num. 27: 15 And Moses spake unto the LORD, saying, 16 Let the LORD, the God of the spirits of all flesh, set a man over the congregation; 17 Which may go out before them, and which may go in before them, and which may lead them out, and which may bring them in; that the congregation of the LORD be not as sheep which have no shepherd. 18 And the LORD said unto Moses, Take thee Joshua the son of Nun, a man in whom is the spirit, and lay thine hand upon him; 19 And set him before Eleazar the priest, and before all the congregation; and give him a charge in their sight. 20 And thou shalt put some of thine honor upon him, that all the congregation of the children of Israel may be obedient.

Dt. 16: 18 Judges and officers shalt thou make thee in all thy gates, which the LORD thy God giveth thee, throughout thy tribes: and they shall judge the people with just judgment. 19 Thou shalt not wrest judgment; thou shalt not respect persons, neither take a gift: for a gift doth blind the eyes of the wise, and pervert the words of the righteous.

Pr. 8: 12 I wisdom dwell with prudence. 15 By me kings reign, and princes decree justice. 16 By me princes rule, and nobles, even all the judges of the earth.

Ac. 13: 20 And after that, he gave unto them judges, about the space of four hundred and fifty years, until Samuel the prophet.

Rom. 13: 3 For rulers are not a terror to good works, but to the evil. Wilt thou then not be afraid of the power? do that which is good, and thou shalt have praise of the same. 4 For he is the minister of God to thee for good. But if thou do that which is evil, be afraid; for he beareth not the sword in vain: for he is the minister of God, a revenger to execute wrath upon him that doeth evil. 5 Wherefore ye must needs be subject, not only for wrath, but also for conscience' sake.

Qualifications of Rulers—Duties of Rulers.

6 For, for this cause pay ye tribute also: for they are God's ministers, attending continually upon this very thing.

293. *Qualifications of rulers.*

Ex. 18:21 Thou shalt provide out of all the people, able men, such as fear God, men of truth, hating covetousness; and place *such* over them to be rulers.

Dt. 1:13 Take you wise men, and understanding, and known among your tribes, and I will make them rulers over you. 15 So I took the chief of your tribes, wise men, and known, and made them heads over you, captains over thousands, and captains over hundreds, and captains over fifties, and captains over tens, and officers among your tribes.

2 S. 23:3 The God of Israel said, the Rock of Israel spake to me, He that ruleth over men *must* be just, ruling in the fear of God.

294. *Duties of rulers.*

Dt. 1:16 And I charged your judges at that time, saying, Hear the *causes* between your brethren, and judge righteously between *every* man and his brother, and the stranger *that is* with him. 17 Ye shall not respect persons in judgment; *but* ye shall hear the small as well as the great; ye shall not be afraid of the face of man; for the judgment is God's.

[Dt. 16:19.] 17:15 Thou shalt in any wise set *him* king over thee whom the Lord thy God shall choose: *one* from among thy brethren shalt thou set king over thee: thou mayest not set a stranger over thee, which is not thy brother. 18 And it shall be when he sitteth upon the throne of his kingdom, that he shall write him a copy of this law in a book out of *that which is* before the priests the Levites. 19 And it shall be with him, and he shall read therein all the days of his life: that he may learn to fear the Lord his God, to keep all the words of this law and these statutes, to do them: 20 That his heart be not lifted up above his brethren, and that he turn not aside from the commandment to the right hand or to the left.

19:18 And the judges shall make diligent inquisition: and behold, *if* the witness be a false witness, and hath testified falsely against his brother; 19 Then shall ye do unto him; as he had thought to have done unto his brother.

25:1 If there be a controversy between men, and they come

unto judgment, that *the judges* may judge them; then, they shall justify the righteous, and condemn the wicked. 2 And it shall be, if the wicked man be worthy to be beaten, that the judge shall cause him to lie down, and to be beaten before his face, according to his fault.

Ps. 82:2 How long will ye judge unjustly, and accept the persons of the wicked? 3 Defend the poor and fatherless: do justice to the afflicted and needy. 4 Deliver the poor and needy: rid *them* out of the hand of the wicked.

Pr. 16:12 *It is* an abomination to kings to commit wickedness: for the throne is established by righteousness.

20:28 Mercy and truth preserve the king: and his throne is upholden by mercy.

29:14 The king that faithfully judgeth the poor, his throne shall be established for ever.

31:4 *It is* not for kings, O Lemuel, *it is* not for kings to drink wine; nor for princes strong drink: 5 Lest they drink, and forget the law, and pervert the judgment of any of the afflicted.

Jer. 22:2 And say, Hear the word of the Lord, O king of Judah, that sittest upon the throne of David, thou, and thy servants, and thy people that enter in by these gates: 3 Thus saith the Lord; Execute ye judgment and righteousness, and deliver the spoiled out of the hand of the oppressor: and do no wrong, do no violence to the stranger, the fatherless, nor the widow, neither shed innocent blood in this place. 15 Shalt thou reign, because thou closest *thyself* in cedar? did not thy father eat and drink, and do judgment and justice, *and then it was well with him?* 16 He judged the cause of the poor and needy; then *it was well with him: was not this to know me?* saith the Lord.

Ezk. 45:9 Thus saith the Lord God; Let it suffice you, O princes of Israel: remove violence and spoil, and execute judgment, and justice, take away your exactions from my people, saith the Lord God. 10 Ye shall have just balances, and a just ephah, and a just bath.

46:18 Moreover, the prince shall not take of the people's inheritance by oppression, to thrust them out of their possession; but he shall give his sons inheritance out of his own possession: that my people be not scattered every man from his possession.

Duties of Subjects.

295. *Duties of subjects.*

Ex. 22: 28 Thou shalt not revile the gods, nor curse the ruler of thy people. [Ac. 23: 4, 5.]

Dt. 17: 9 And thou shalt come unto the priests the Levites, and unto the judge that shall be in those days, and inquire; and they shall shew thee the sentence of judgment: 10 And thou shalt do according to the sentence, which they of that place which the Lord shall choose shall shew thee; and thou shalt observe to do according to all that they inform thee: 11 According to the sentence of the law which they shall teach thee, and according to the judgment which they shall tell thee, thou shalt do: thou shalt not decline from the sentence which they shall shew thee, to the right hand, nor to the left.

Ec. 8: 2 I counsel thee to keep the king's commandment, and that in regard of the oath of God.

Mat. 17: 24 And when they were come to Capernaum, they that received tribute-money, came to Peter, and said, Doth not your Master pay tribute? 25 He saith, Yes. And when he was come into the house, Jesus prevented him, saying, What thinkest thou, Simon? of whom do the kings of the earth take custom or tribute? of their own children, or of strangers? 26 Peter saith unto him, Of strangers. Jesus saith unto him, Then are the children free. 27 Notwithstanding, lest we should offend them, go thou to the sea, and cast an hook, and take up the fish that first cometh up: and when thou hast opened his mouth, thou shalt find a piece of money: that take, and give unto them for me and thee.

22: 20 And he saith unto them, Whose is this image, and superscription? 21 They say unto him, Cesar's. Then saith he unto them, Render therefore unto Cesar, the things which are Cesar's; and unto God, the things that are God's.

Rom. 13: 1 Let every soul be subject unto the higher powers. For there is no power but of God: the powers that be are ordained of God. 2 Whosoever therefore resisteth the power, resisteth the ordinance of God: and they that resist shall receive to themselves damnation. 5 Wherefore ye must needs be subject, not only for wrath, but also for conscience sake. 6 For, for this cause pay ye tribute also: for they are God's ministers, attending continually upon this very thing: 7 Render therefore to all their dues, tribute to whom tribute

is due; custom to whom custom; fear to whom fear; honor to whom honor.

1 Tim. 2: 1 I exhort therefore, that, first of all, supplications, prayers, intercessions, *and* giving of thanks be made for all men: 2 For kings, and for all that are in authority; that we may lead a quiet and peaceable life, in all godliness and honesty. 3 For this *is* good and acceptable in the sight of God our Savior.

Tit. 3: 1 Put them in mind to be subject to principalities and powers, to obey magistrates, to be ready to every good work.

1 Pet. 2: 13 Submit yourselves to every ordinance of man for the Lord's sake: whether it be to the king, as supreme; 14 Or unto governors, as unto them that are sent by him for the punishment of evil-doers, and for the praise of them that do well. 15 For so is the will of God, that with well-doing ye may put to silence the ignorance of foolish men: 16 As free, and not using *your* liberty for a cloak of maliciousness, but as the servants of God. 17 Honor all men. Love the brotherhood: Fear God. Honor the king.

296. Civil penalties.

Gen. 9: 5 And surely your blood of your lives will I require: at the hand of every beast will I require it, and at the hand of man; at the hand of every man's brother will I require the life of man. 6 Whoso sheddeth man's blood, by man shall his blood be shed: for in the image of God made he man.

Ex. 21: 12 He that smiteth a man, so that he die, shall be surely put to death. 13 And if a man lie not in wait, but God deliver him into his hand; then I will appoint thee a place whither he shall flee. 14 But if a man come presumptuously upon his neighbor, to slay him with guile; thou shalt take him from mine altar, that he may die. 15 And he that smiteth his father, or his mother, shall be surely put to death. 16 And he that stealeth a man, and selleth him, or if he be found in his hand, he shall surely be put to death. 17 And he that curseth his father or his mother, shall surely be put to death.

Num. 35: 30 Whoso killeth any person, the murderer shall be put to death by the mouth of witnesses: but one witness shall not testify against any person to *cause* him to die. 31 Moreover;

ye shall take no satisfaction for the life of a murderer, which is guilty of death: but he shall be surely put to death. 32 And ye shall take no satisfaction for him that is fled to the city of his refuge, that he should come again to dwell in the land, until the death of the priest. 33 So ye shall not pollute the land wherein ye are: for blood it defileth the land: and the land cannot be cleansed of the blood that is shed therein; but by the blood of him that shed it. 34 Defile not therefore the land which ye shall inhabit, wherein I dwell: for I the Lord dwell among the children of Israel.

Dt. 19: 18 And behold, if the witness be a false witness, and hath testified falsely against his brother; 19 Then shall ye do unto him, as he had thought to have done unto his brother.

25: 1 If there be a controversy between men, and they come unto judgment, that the judges may judge them; then they shall justify the righteous, and condemn the wicked. 2 And it shall be, if the wicked man be worthy to be beaten, that the judge shall cause him to lie down, and to be beaten before his face, according to his fault, by a certain number. 3 Forty stripes he may give him, and not exceed: lest if he should exceed, and beat him above these with many stripes, then thy brother should seem vile unto thee.

Pr. 20: 26 A wise king scattereth the wicked, and bringeth the wheel over them.

28: 17 A man that doeth violence to the blood of any person shall flee to the pit; let no man stay him.

Ac. 25: 10 Then said Paul, I stand at Cesar's judgment-seat, where I ought to be judged: to the Jews have I done no wrong; as thou very well knowest. 11 For if I be an offender, or have committed any thing worthy of death, I refuse not to die: but if there be none of these things whereof these accuse me, no man may deliver me unto them: I appeal unto Cesar.

Rom. 13: 4 For he is the minister of God to thee for good. But if thou do that which is evil, be afraid; for he beareth not the sword in vain: for he is the minister of God, a revenger to execute wrath upon him that doeth evil.

297. Capital crimes under the Jewish code.

1. Murder.—Num. 35: 16 The murderer shall surely be put to death.

Opposition to Government.

2. *Blasphemy*.—Lev. 24:16 He that blasphemeth the name of the Lord, he shall surely be put to death.

3. *Manstealing*.—Ex. 21:16 He that stealeth a man, and selleth him, or if he be found in his hand, he shall surely be put to death. 1 Tim. 1:9.

4. *Idolatry*.—Ex. 22:20 He that sacrificeth unto any god, save unto the LORD only, he shall be utterly destroyed. Dt. 17:2.

5. *Enticement to Idolatry*.—Dt. 13:6 If thy brother—entice thee secretly, saying, Let us go and serve other gods: 9 Thou shalt surely kill him.

6. *Adultery*.—Lev. 20:10 The adulterer and the adulteress shall surely be put to death.

7. *Sodomy and Uncleaness*.—Lev. 20:13 If a man also lie with mankind, as he lieth with a woman, both of them have committed an abomination: they shall surely be put to death. 17—20.

8. *Incest*.—Lev. 20:14 If a man take a wife and her mother, it is wickedness: they shall be burnt with fire. V. 21.

9. *Bestiality*.—Lev. 20:15 If a man lie with a beast; he shall surely be put to death. 16.

10. *Witchcraft*.—Ex. 22:18 Thou shalt not suffer a witch to live.

11. *Smiting Parents*.—Ex. 21:15 He that smiteth his father, or his mother, shall be surely put to death.

12. *Cursing Parents*.—Ex. 21:17 He that curseth his father or his mother, shall surely be put to death. Lev. 20:9.

13. *Disobeying Parents*.—Dt. 21:20 This our son is stubborn and rebellious, he will not obey our voice; he is a glutton, and a drunkard. 21 And all the men of his city shall stone him with stones, that he die.

14. *Sabbath Profanation*.—Ex. 35:2 Whosoever doeth work therein shall be put to death. Num. 15:32.

15. *Endangering human Life*.—Ex. 21:29 If the ox were wont to push with his horn in time past, and it hath been testified to his owner, and he hath not kept him in, but that he hath killed a man or a woman; the ox shall be stoned, and his owner also shall be put to death.

298. *Opposition to the restraints of government, and its consequences.*

Num. 16:3 And they gathered themselves together against

Wicked Rulers.

Moses and against Aaron, and said unto them, *Ye take too much upon you, seeing all the congregation are holy, every one of them, and the Lord is among them: wherefore then lift ye up yourselves above the congregation of the Lord?* 4 And when Moses heard it, he fell upon his face: 5 And he spake unto Korah and unto all his company, saying, Even to-morrow the Lord will shew who are his, and *who is holy*; and will cause *him* to come near unto him: even *him* whom he hath chosen will he cause to come near unto him. 6. This do; Take you censers, Korah, and all his company; 7. And put fire therein, and put incense in them, before the Lord to-morrow: and it shall be *that* the man whom the Lord doth choose, he *shall be* holy; *ye take too much upon you, ye sons of Levi.* 32 And the earth opened her mouth, and swallowed them up, and their houses, and all the men that *appertained* unto Korah, and all *their* goods.

Dt. 17: 12 And the man that will do presumptuously, and will not hearken unto the priest that standeth to minister there before the Lord thy God; or unto the judge, even that man shall die: and thou shalt put away the evil from Israel. 13 And all the people shall hear, and fear, and do no more presumptuously.

Hos. 7: 7 They are all hot as an oven, and have devoured their judges; all their kings are fallen: *there is none* among them, that calleth unto me.

2 Pet. 2: 9 The Lord knoweth how to deliver the godly out of temptations, and to reserve the unjust unto the day of judgment to be punished: 10 But chiefly them that walk after the flesh in the lust of uncleanness, and despise government. Presumptuous *are they*, self-willed; they are not afraid to speak evil of dignities. 11. Whereas angels, which are greater in power and might, bring not railing accusation against them before the Lord.

Jude 8 Likewise also these *filthy* dreamers defile the flesh, despise dominion, and speak evil of dignities.

299. Wicked rulers injurious.

1 K. 14: 16 And he shall give Israel up, because of the sins of Jeroboam, who did sin, and who made Israel to sin.

2 Ch. 33: 9 So Manasseh made Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem to err, and to do worse than the heathen, whom the

Wicked Rulers.

LORD had destroyed before the children of Israel. 10 And the LORD spake to Manasseh, and to his people: but they would not hearken. 11 Wherefore the LORD brought upon them the captains of the host of the king of Assyria, which took Manasseh among the thorns, and bound him with fetters, and carried him to Babylon.

Ps. 12:8 The wicked walk on every side, when the vilest men are exalted:

94:20 Shall the throne of iniquity have fellowship with thee, which frameth mischief by a law? 21 They gather themselves together against the soul of the righteous, and condemn the innocent blood.

Pr. 28:15 As a roaring lion, and a ranging bear: so is a wicked ruler over the poor people. 16 The prince that wanteth understanding is also a great oppressor: but he that hateth covetousness shall prolong his days.

29:2 When the righteous are in authority, the people rejoice: but when the wicked beareth rule, the people mourn. 4 The king by judgment establisheth the land: but he that receiveth gifts overthroweth it.

300. *Disobeying wicked commands of rulers.*

Ex. 1:17 But the midwives feared God, and did not as the king of Egypt commanded them, but saved the men-children alive. 20 Therefore God dealt well with the midwives.

1 S. 14:44 And Saul answered, God do so, and more also: for thou shalt surely die, Jonathan. 45 And the people said unto Saul, Shall Jonathan die, who hath wrought this great salvation in Israel? God forbid: as the LORD liveth, there shall not one hair of his head fall to the ground; for he hath wrought with God this day. So the people rescued Jonathan, that he died not.

Dan. 3:16 Shadrach, Meshach, and Abed-nego, answered and said to the king, O Nebuchadnezzar, we are not careful to answer thee in this matter. 17 If it be so, our God whom we serve is able to deliver us from the burning fiery furnace, and he will deliver us out of thine hand, O king. 18 But if not, be it known unto thee, O king, that we will not serve thy gods, nor worship the golden image which thou hast set up.

6:13 Then answered they and said before the king, That Daniel, which is of the children of the captivity of Judah, re-

Exemplified.

gardeth not thee, O king, nor the decree that thou hast signed, but maketh his petition three times a day.

Ac. 4: 19 But Peter and John answered and said unto them, Whether it be right in the sight of God to hearken unto you more than unto God, judge ye.

5: 27 And when they had brought them, they set *them* before the council: and the high priest asked them, 28 Saying, Did not we straitly command you, that ye should not teach in this name? and behold, ye have filled Jerusalem with your doctrine, and intend to bring this man's blood upon us. 29 Then Peter and the *other* apostles answered and said, We ought to obey God rather than men.

GRATITUDE.

301. *Gratitude exemplified.*

1 S. 15: 6 And Saul said unto the Kenites, Go, depart, get you down from among the Amalekites, lest I destroy you with them: for ye shewed kindness to all the children of Israel when they came up out of Egypt. So the Kenites departed from among the Amalekites.

2 S. 9: 6 And David said, Mephibosheth. And he answered, Behold thy servant! 7 And David said unto him, Fear not: for I will surely shew thee kindness for Jonathan thy father's sake, and will restore thee all the land of Saul thy father: and thou shalt eat bread at my table continually.

19: 32 Now Barzillai was a very aged man, *even* fourscore years old: and he had provided the king of sustenance while he lay at Mahanaim: for he *was* a very great man. 33 And the king said unto Barzillai, Come thou over with me, and I will feed thee with me in Jerusalem.

Mat. 25: 34 Then shall the King say unto them on his right hand, Come, ye blessed of my Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world: 35 For I was an hungered, and ye gave me meat: I was thirsty, and ye gave me drink: I was a stranger, and ye took me in: 36 Naked, and ye clothed me: I was sick, and ye visited me: I was in prison, and ye came unto me.

Where to be found.

HAPPINESS.

302. *True happiness to be found in God and religion, not in the world.*

Ps. 1: 1 Blessed is the man that walketh not in the counsel of the ungodly, nor standeth in the way of sinners, nor sitteth in the seat of the scornful. 2 But his delight is in the law of the LORD; and in his law doth he meditate day and night. 3 And he shall be like a tree planted by the rivers of water, that bringeth forth his fruit in his season; his leaf also shall not wither; and whatsoever he doeth shall prosper.

4: 6 *There be many that say, Who will shew us any good?* LORD, lift thou up the light of thy countenance upon us. 7 Thou hast put gladness in my heart, more than in the time that their corn and their wine increased.

40: 4 Blessed is that man that maketh the LORD his trust.

119: 1 Blessed are the undefiled in the way, who walk in the law of the LORD. 2 Blessed are they that keep his testimonies, and that seek him with the whole heart.

Pr. 3: 13 Happy is the man that findeth wisdom, and the man that getteth understanding. 14 For the merchandise of it is better than the merchandise of silver, and the gain thereof than fine gold.

29: 18 Where there is no vision, the people perish: but he that keepeth the law, happy is he.

Jer. 17: 7 Blessed is the man that trusteth in the LORD, and whose hope the LORD is. 8 For he shall be as a tree planted by the waters, and that spreadeth out her roots by the river, and shall not see when heat cometh, but her leaf shall be green; and shall not be careful in the year of drought, neither shall cease from yielding fruit.

2 Cor. 6: 10 As sorrowful, yet always rejoicing: as poor, yet making many rich; as having nothing, and yet possessing all things. 11 O ye Corinthians, our mouth is open unto you, our heart is enlarged.

Not in the world.

Ec. 2: 1 I said in my heart, Go to now, I will prove thee with mirth; therefore enjoy pleasure: and behold, this also is vanity. 10 And whatsoever mine eyes desired I kept not from them; I withheld not my heart from any joy; for my heart rejoiced in all my labor: and this was my portion of all my

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labor. 11 Then I looked on all the works that my hands had wrought, and on the labor that I had labored to do; and behold, all was vanity and vexation of spirit, and there was no profit under the sun.

303. *Possession and enjoyment of all things.*

1 Cor. 7: 21. Therefore let no man glory in men: for all things are yours: 22 Whether Paul, or Apollus, or Cephas, or the world, or life, or death, or things present, or things to come; all are yours: 23 And ye are Christ's: and Christ is God's.

2 Cor. 6: 10. As sorrowful, yet always rejoicing; as poor, yet making many rich; as having nothing, and yet possessing all things. 11 O ye Corinthians, our mouth is open unto you, our heart is enlarged.

HEART

304. *Does the heart consist in affections, desires, volitions, sentiments and passions, or in something else?*

Gen. 6: 5. Every imagination of the thoughts of his heart was only evil continually.

2 S. 15: 6. So Absalom stole the hearts of the men of Israel.

1 K. 11: 3. And his wives turned away his heart.

Ezra 7: 5. Where is he that dares presume in his heart to do so?

Ps. 12: 21. There are many devices in a man's heart; nevertheless the counsel of the Lord, that shall stand.

21. 26. My can give me thine heart.

Mat. 5: 28. But I say unto you, That whosoever looketh on a woman to lust after her, hath committed adultery with her already in his heart.

16: 18. But those things which proceed out of the mouth come forth from the heart; and they defile the man. 19 For out of the heart proceed evil thoughts, murders, adulteries, fornications, the false witness, blasphemies.

Rom. 10: 10. With the heart man believeth unto righteousnes.

26. 4. 'divided' 'double heart'—Treasure of the heart,' &c.

Ps. 140: 2. With flattering lips and with a double heart do they speak.

86: 11. Unite my heart to fear thy name.

Hos. 10: 2. Their heart is divided.

Nature of—Changing and keeping it.

Mat. 12:34 Out of the abundance of the heart, the mouth speaketh. 35 A good man, out of the good treasure of the heart, bringeth forth good things: and an evil man, out of the evil treasure, bringeth forth evil things. Lk. 6:45.

306. *Do moral good and evil lie in the heart?*

Dt. 15:9 Beware that there be not a thought in thy wicked heart, saying, The seventh year, the year of release, is at hand; and thine eye be evil against thy poor brother.

2:30 And made his heart obstinate.

1 K. 8:18 Whereas it was in thy heart to build a house unto my name, thou didst well that it was in thy heart.

2 Ch. 32:26 Hezekiah humbled himself for the pride of his heart.

Ps. 55:21 *The words* of his mouth were smoother than butter, but war was in his heart.

78:72 He fed them according to the integrity of his heart.

95:10 It is a people that do err in their heart.

Pr. 6:14 Prowardness *is* in his heart.

23:7 As he thinketh in his heart, so *is* he.

Ec. 9:3 The heart of the sons of men is full of evil, and madness *is* in their heart while they live.

Is. 10:7 *It is* in his heart to destroy and cut off nations not a few.

Jer. 49:29 His pride, and the haughtiness of his heart.

Mat. 5:8 Blessed are the pure in heart.

Heb. 3:12 Take heed, brethren, lest there be in any of you an evil heart of unbelief.

307. *Human agency exercised in hardening, softening, changing, and keeping the heart.*

Ex. 8:15 But when Pharaoh saw that there was respite, he hardened his heart.

Dt. 10:16 Circumcise therefore the foreskin of your heart, and be no more stiff-necked.

2 Ch. 30:18 But Hezekiah prayed for them, saying, The good Lord pardon every one that prepareth his heart to seek God.

Ezra 7:10 Ezra had prepared his heart to seek the law of the Lord.

Ps. 73:13 Verily I have cleansed my heart in vain, and washed my hands in innocency.

119:14 I have inclined my heart to perform thy statutes, O Lord.

Ps. 4:22 Keep thy heart with all diligence; for out of it are the issues of life.

Eccl. 10:14 He that hideth his heart shall fall into snare itself.

Ezek. 18:31 Make you a new heart and a new spirit: for why will ye die, O house of Israel?

John. 4:8 Cleanse your hearts ye men, and purify your hearts ye women inward.

28. Religious duties should be performed with sincerity of heart.

De. 26:16 This day the Lord thy God hath manifested thee in all these statutes and judgments: thou shalt therefore keep and do them with all thy heart, and with all thy soul.

1 S. 16:17 The LORD seeketh out as man seeketh for man: looketh on the outward appearance, but the LORD looketh on the heart.

Jer. 9:20 How true-hearted sister Judah hath not turned unto me with her whole heart, but falsely, with her lips.

Eccl. 10:14 Ye shall seek me, and find me, when ye shall search for me with all your heart.

Ezek. 33:31 With their mouth they shew much love, but their heart goeth after their covetousness.

Mat. 15:7 Ye hypocrites, well did Isaiah prophesy of you, saying, This people draweth nigh unto me with their words, and honoureth me with their lips: but their heart is far from me.

22:13 They shall love me Lord thy God with all thy heart.

23:26 Thou kind Phariſee, cleanse thee that which is within the cup and platter, that the outside of thee may be clean also.

John. 4:24 God is a Spirit: and they that worship him, must worship him in spirit and in truth.

Act. 8:13 That hast neither part nor lot in this matter: for thy heart is not right in the sight of God. 27 If thou believest with all thy heart, thou mayest.

Rom. 2:28 He is not a Jew, which is one outwardly; neither is that circumcision, which is outward in the flesh. 29 But he is a Jew which is one inwardly; and circumcision is that of the heart, in the spirit, and not in the letter; whose praise is not of men, but of God.

Rom. 10: 10 With the heart, man believeth unto righteousness.

1 Tim. 1: 5 Now the end of the commandment is charity out of a pure heart, and of a good conscience, and of faith unfeigned.

HEAVEN.

309. *Heaven a place.*

Jhn. 14: 2 In my Father's house are many mansions: if it were not so, I would have told you. I go to prepare a place for you. 3 And if I go and prepare a place for you, I will come again and receive you unto myself; that where I am, there ye may be also.

Ep. 3: 10 To the intent that now unto the principalities and powers in heavenly places might be known by the church the manifold wisdom of God.

310. *Universal and perfect holiness in heaven.*

Ps. 17: 15 As for me, I will behold thy face in righteousness: I shall be satisfied, when I awake, with thy likeness.

Ep. 5: 25 Husbands, love your wives, even as Christ also loved the church, and gave himself for it; 26 That he might sanctify and cleanse it with the washing of water by the word, 27 That he might present it to himself a glorious church, not having spot or wrinkle, or any such thing; but that it should be holy and without blemish.

2 Pet. 3: 13 Nevertheless we, according to his promise, look for new heavens and a new earth, wherein dwelleth righteousness.

1 Jn. 3: 2 Beloved, now are we the sons of God, and it doth not yet appear what we shall be: but we know that, when he shall appear, we shall be like him; for we shall see him as he is.

Rév. 21: 27 And there shall in no wise enter into it any thing that defileth, neither whatsoever worketh abomination, or maketh a lie.

311. *Heaven a place of rest.*

2 Th. 1: 6 Seeing it is a righteous thing with God to recompense tribulation to them that trouble you; 7 And to you, who are troubled, rest with us, when the Lord Jesus shall be revealed.

Heb. 4: 3 For we which have believed do enter into rest, as

he said, As I have sworn in my wrath, if they shall enter into my rest: although the works were finished from the foundation of the world. 9 There remaineth therefore a rest to the people of God.

Rev. 14:13 And I heard a voice from heaven, saying unto me, Write, Blessed are the dead which die in the Lord from hence forth: Yea, saith the Spirit, that they may rest from their labors.

312. *Nearness to God and to Christ in heaven.*

Jo. 17:22 And the glory which thou gavest me, I have given them, that they may be one, even as we are one; 23 I in them, and thou in me, that they may be made perfect in one; and that the world may know that thou hast sent me, and hast loved them as thou hast loved me. 24 Father, I will that they also whom thou hast given me be with me where I am; that they may behold my glory.

Rev. 22:4 And they shall see his face; and his name shall be in their foreheads.

313. *Perfect and perpetual happiness in heaven.*

Ps. 16:11 Thou wilt shew me the path of life: in thy presence is fulness of joy; at thy right hand there are pleasures for evermore.

36:8 They shall be abundantly satisfied with the fatness of thy house; and thou shalt make them drink of the river of thy pleasures. 9 For with thee is the fountain of life: in thy light shall we see light.

84:11 For the Lord God is a sun and shield: the Lord will give grace and glory: no good thing will he withhold from them that walk uprightly.

Is. 51:11 Therefore the redeemed of the Lord shall return, and come with singing unto Zion: and everlasting joy shall be upon their head: they shall obtain gladness and joy; and sorrow and mourning shall flee away.

1 Cor. 2:9 Eye hath not seen, nor ear heard, neither have entered into the heart of man, the things which God hath prepared for them that love him.

1 Pet. 4:13 But rejoice, inasmuch as ye are partakers of Christ's sufferings; that, when his glory shall be revealed, ye may be glad also with exceeding joy.

Jude 24 Now unto him that is able to keep you from falling,

and to present you faultless before the presence of his glory with exceeding joy.

Rev. 7:15 Therefore are they before the throne of God, and serve him day and night in his temple: and he that sitteth on the throne shall dwell among them. 16 They shall hunger, no more, neither thirst any more; neither shall the sun light on them, nor any heat. 17 For the Lamb which is in the midst of the throne shall feed them, and shall lead them unto living fountains of waters: and God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes.

21:3 And I heard a great voice out of heaven, saying, Behold, the tabernacle of God is with men, and he will dwell with them, and they shall be his people, and God himself shall be with them, and be their God. 4 And God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes; and there shall be no more death, neither sorrow, nor crying, neither shall there be any more pain.

314. *Possessions, honors, rewards, and glory in heaven.*

Mat. 13:43 Then shall the righteous shine forth as the sun in the kingdom of their Father.

19:28 And Jesus said, unto them, Verily, I say unto you, That ye which have followed me in the regeneration, when the Son of man shall sit in the throne of his glory, ye also shall sit upon twelve thrones, judging the twelve tribes of Israel.

Lk. 12:32 Fear not, little flock; for it is your Father's good pleasure to give you the kingdom.

22:28 Ye are they which have continued with me in my temptations. 29 And I appoint unto you a kingdom, as my Father hath appointed unto me; 30 That ye may eat and drink at my table in my kingdom, and sit on thrones, judging the twelve tribes of Israel.

Rom. 8:17 And if children, then heirs: heirs of God, and joint-heirs with Christ; if so be that we suffer with him, that we may be also glorified together. 18 For I reckon, that the sufferings of this present time are not worthy to be compared with the glory which shall be revealed in us. 32 He that spared not his own Son, but delivered him up for us all, how shall he not with him also freely give us all things?

1 Cor. 3:21 Therefore let no man glory in men: for all things are yours; 22 Whether Paul, or Apollos, or Cephas, or

Comparative Glory of the Saints in Heaven.

the world, or life, or death, or things present, or things to come; all are yours; 23 And ye are Christ's: and Christ is God's.

2 Cor. 4: 17 For our light affliction, which is but for a moment, worketh for us a far more exceeding *and* eternal weight of glory.

Heb. 11: 16 But now they desire a better *country*, that is, a heavenly: wherefore God is not ashamed to be called their God: for he hath prepared for them a city.

Rev. 1: 5 Unto him that loved us, and washed us from our sins in his own blood, 6 And hath made us kings and priests unto God and his Father; to him *be* glory and dominion for ever and ever.

21: 2 And I John saw the holy city, new Jerusalem, coming down from God out of heaven, prepared as a bride adorned for her husband. 7 He that overcometh shall inherit all things; and I will be his God, and he shall be my son.

22: 5 And there shall be no night there; and they need no candle, neither light of the sun; for the Lord God giveth them light: and they shall reign for ever and ever.

315. *Comparative glory and blessedness of the saints in heaven.*

Dt. 32: 9 For the LORD's portion *is* his people; Jacob *is* the lot of his inheritance.

Job 7: 17 What *is* man, that thou shouldest magnify him? and that thou shouldest set thine heart upon him? 18 And *that* thou shouldest visit him every morning, *and* try him every moment?

Ps. 50: 2 Out of Zion, the perfection of beauty, God hath shined.

Lk. 7: 42 And when they had nothing to pay, he frankly forgave them both. Tell me therefore, which of them will love him most? 43 Simon answered and said, I suppose that *he*, to whom he forgave most. And he said unto him, Thou hast rightly judged. 47 Wherefore, I say unto thee, Her sins, which are many, are forgiven; for she loved much: but to whom little is forgiven, *the same* loveth little.

15: 7 I say unto you, that likewise joy shall be in heaven over one sinner that repenteth, more than over ninety and nine just persons, which need no repentance. 22 But the father

Spiritual, incorruptible, unfading, and eternal.

said to his servants, Bring forth the best robe, and put it on him; and put a ring on his hand, and shoes on his feet.

Jn. 17:22 And the glory which thou gavest me, I have given them; that they may be one, even as we are one; 23 I in them, and thou in me, that they may be made perfect in one; and that the world may know that thou hast sent me, and hast loved them as thou hast loved me.

Rom. 8:29 For whom he did foreknow, he also did predestinate to be conformed to the image of his Son, that he might be the first-born among many brethren.

1 Cor. 6:2 Do ye not know that the saints shall judge the world? and if the world shall be judged by you, are ye unworthy to judge the smallest matters? 3 Know ye not that we shall judge angels? how much more, things that pertain to this life?

Ep. 1:18 The eyes of your understanding being enlightened; that ye may know what is the hope of his calling, and what the riches of the glory of his inheritance in the saints.

3:10 To the intent that now unto the principalities and powers in heavenly places might be known by the church the manifold wisdom of God.

Heb. 12:23 To the general assembly and church of the first-born, which are written in heaven, and to God the Judge of all, and to the spirits of just men made perfect.

Jam. 1:18 Of his own will begat he us with the word of truth, that we should be a kind of first-fruits of his creatures.

Rev. 1:6 And hath made us kings and priests unto God and his Father; to him be glory and dominion for ever and ever. Amen.

14:3 And they sung as it were a new song before the throne, and before the four beasts, and the elders: and no man could learn that song but the hundred and forty and four thousand, which were redeemed from the earth.

316. *Heaven spiritual, incorruptible, unfading, and eternal.*

Is. 60:20 Thy sun shall no more go down; neither shall thy moon withdraw itself: for the Lord shall be thine everlasting light, and the days of thy mourning shall be ended.

Mat. 6:20 But lay up for yourselves treasures in heaven, where neither moth nor rust doth corrupt.

22:30 For in the resurrection they neither marry, nor are

Hell a Place of Punishment.—Personality of the Holy Spirit.

given in marriage, but are as the angels of God in heaven.
46 And these shall go away into everlasting punishment: but the righteous into life eternal.

1 Cor. 15: 50 Now this I say, brethren, that flesh and blood cannot inherit the kingdom of God; neither doth corruption inherit incorruption.

HELL.

317. *Hell a place of punishment.*

Is. 30: 33 For Tophet is ordained of old; yea, for the king it is prepared; he hath made it deep and large; the pile there of is fire and much wood; the breath of the Lord, like a stream of brimstone, doth kindle it.

Mat. 23: 33 Ye serpents, ye generation of vipers, how can ye escape the damnation of hell?

Lk. 16: 24 And he cried, and said, Father Abraham, have mercy on me, and send Lazarus, that he may dip the tip of his finger in water, and cool my tongue: for I am tormented in this flame.

2 Th. 1: 8 In flaming fire taking vengeance on them that know not God, and that obey not the gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ. [See Punishment, future, 471.]

HOLY SPIRIT.

318. *Personality of the Holy Spirit.*

Mat. 28: 19 Go ye therefore and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost.

Lk. 3: 22 And the Holy Ghost descended in a bodily shape like a dove upon him.

Jn. 14: 16 And I will pray the Father, and he shall give you another Comforter, that he may abide with you for ever.

2 Cor. 13: 14 The grace of the Lord Jesus Christ, and the love of God, and the communion of the Holy Ghost, be with you all. Amen.

Ep. 2: 18 For through him we both have access by one Spirit unto the Father.

1 Pet. 1: 2 Elect according to the foreknowledge of God the Father, through sanctification of the Spirit, unto obedience.

Jn. 5: 7 There are three that bear record in heaven, the

Father, the Word, and the Holy Ghost; and these three are one.

319. *Divine attributes of the Holy Spirit.*

Ac. 5:3 But Peter said, 'Ananias, why hath Satan filled thine heart to lie to the Holy Ghost, and to keep back *part* of the price of the land? 4 While it remained, was it not thine own? and after it was sold, was it not in thine own power? why hast thou conceived this thing in thine heart? thou hast not lied unto men, but unto God.

Rom. 15:19 Through mighty signs and wonders, by the power of the Spirit of God; so that from Jerusalem, and round about unto Illyricum, I have fully preached the gospel of Christ.

1 Cor. 2:10 But God hath revealed *them* unto us: by his Spirit; for the Spirit searcheth all things, yea, the deep things of God. 11 For what man knoweth the things of a man, save the spirit of man which is in him? even so the things of God knoweth no man, but the Spirit of God.

12:3 Wherefore I give you to understand, that no man speaking by the Spirit of God, calleth Jesus accursed: and *that* no man can say that Jesus is the Lord, but by the Holy Ghost.

Heb. 9:14 How much more shall the blood of Christ, who through the eternal Spirit offered himself without spot to God, purge your conscience from dead works to serve the living God?

Jn. 14:26 But the Comforter, *which is* the Holy Ghost, whom the Father will send in my name, he shall teach you all things, and bring all things to your remembrance, whatsoever I have said unto you.

320. *Office-work of the Holy Spirit.*

1 S. 10:10 And when they came thither to the hill, behold, a company of prophets met him; and the Spirit of God came upon him, and he prophesied among them.

Is. 59:19 When the enemy shall come in like a flood, the Spirit of the Lord shall lift up a standard against him.

Lk. 1:67 Zacharias was filled with the Holy Ghost, and prophesied.

2:26 And it was revealed unto him by the Holy Ghost, that he should not see death, before he had seen the Lord's Christ.

12:11 And when they bring you unto the synagogues, and

into magistrates, and powers, take ye no thought how or what thing ye shall answer, or what ye shall say : 12 For the Holy Ghost shall teach you in the same hour what ye ought to say.

Jn. 3:5 Jesus answered, Verily, verily, I say unto thee, Except a man be born of water, and of the Spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God.

16:7 Nevertheless, I tell you the truth : It is expedient for you that I go away : for if I go not away, the Comforter will not come unto you ; but if I depart, I will send him unto you. 8 And when he is come, he will reprove the world of sin, and of righteousness, and of judgment. 13 When he, the Spirit of truth is come, he will guide you into all truth.

Ac. 11:28 And there stood up one of them named Agabus, and signified by the Spirit, that there should be great dearth throughout all the world : which came to pass in the days of Claudius Cesar.

Rom. 5:5 The love of God is shed abroad in our hearts by the Holy Ghost.

15:16 Being sanctified by the Holy Ghost.

Ep. 4:30 Grieve not the Holy Spirit of God, whereby ye are sealed unto the day of redemption.

2 Th. 2:13 God hath from the beginning chosen you to salvation, through sanctification of the Spirit, and belief of the truth.

Tit. 3:5 He saved us, by the washing of regeneration, and renewing of the Holy Ghost.

2 Pet. 1:21 Holy men of God spake as they were moved by the Holy Ghost.

321. *Guilt and danger of sinning against the Holy Spirit.*

Is. 63:10 But they rebelled, and vexed his Holy Spirit : therefore he was turned to be their enemy, and he fought against them.

Mat. 12:31 Wherefore I say unto you, All manner of sin and blasphemy shall be forgiven unto men : but the blasphemy against the Holy Ghost shall not be forgiven unto men. 32 And whosoever speaketh a word against the Son of man, it shall be forgiven him : but whosoever speaketh against the Holy Ghost, it shall not be forgiven him, neither in this world, neither in the world to come.

Ac. 7:51 Ye stiff-necked, and uncircumcised in heart and

cars, ye do always resist the Holy Ghost: as your fathers *did*, so do ye.

Ep. 4:30 Grieve not the Holy Spirit of God, whereby ye are sealed unto the day of redemption.

1 Th. 5:19 Quench not the Spirit.

Heb. 10:28 He that despised Moses' law, died without mercy under two or three witnesses: 29 Of how much sorer punishment, suppose ye, shall he be thought worthy, who hath trodden under foot the Son of God, and hath counted the blood of the covenant, wherewith he was sanctified, an unholy thing, and hath done despite unto the Spirit of grace? [See 474.]

322. *Departure of the Spirit.*

Gen. 6:3 And the LORD said, My Spirit shall not always strive with man, for that he also is flesh: yet his days shall be an hundred and twenty years.

Is. 55:6 Seek ye the LORD while he may be found, call ye upon him while he is near.

5:6 They shall go with their flocks and with their herds to seek the LORD; but they shall not find him; he hath withdrawn himself from them.

9:12 Though they bring up their children, yet will I bereave them, *that there shall not be a man left*: yea, we also to them when I depart from them!

Lk. 19:41 And when he was come near, he beheld the city, and wept over it, 42 Saying, If thou hadst known, even thou, at least in this thy day, the things *which belong* unto thy peace! but now they are hid from thine eyes.

323. *The Holy Spirit promised believers.*

Lk. 11:13 If ye then, being evil, know how to give good gifts unto your children: how much more shall *your* heavenly Father give the Holy Spirit to them that ask him?

Jn. 14:16 And I will pray the Father, and he shall give you another Comforter, that he may abide with you for ever; 17 *Even* the Spirit of truth; whom the world cannot receive, because it seeth him not, neither knoweth him: but ye know him; for he dwelleth with you, and shall be in you.

2 Cor. 1:21 Now he which establisheth us with you in Christ, and hath anointed us, is God; 22 Who hath also sealed us, and given the earnest of the Spirit in our hearts.

HOME

334. *Keeping at home.*

Pr. 23:17 Withdraw thy foot from thy neighbor's house; lest he be weary of thee, and so hate thee.

Ec. 9:8 As a bird that wandereth from her nest, so is a man that wandereth from his place.

Tn. 3:4 Teach the young women to be sober, to love their husbands, to love their children, 5 To be discreet, chaste, keepers at home.

HOPE

335. *The proper and chief object of hope.*

Ps. 42:5 Hope thou in God,

Rom. 8:2 And rejoice in hope of the glory of God.

1 Tim. 1:1 Paul, an apostle of Jesus Christ by the commandment of God our Saviour, and Lord Jesus Christ, which is our hope.

1 Pet. 3:15 Who by him do believe in God that raised him up from the dead, and gave him glory: that your faith and hope might be in God.

336. *Full assurance of hope inviolated.*

Job 19:25 For I know that my Redeemer liveth.

Rom. 8:35 Who shall separate us from the love of Christ? shall tribulation, or distress, or persecution, or famine, or nakedness, or peril, or sword? 37 Nay, in all these things we are more than conquerors through him that loved us.

2 Tim. 4:20 For I am now ready to be offered, and the time of my departure is at hand. 7 I have fought a good fight, I have finished my course, I have kept the faith. 8 Henceforth there is laid up for me a crown of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous Judge, shall give me at that day: and not to me only, but unto all them also that love his appearing.

Heb. 6:11 And we desire that every one of you discern the same diligence to the full assurance of hope unto the end.

12 That ye be not slothful, but followers of them who through faith and patience inherit the promise. 13 Wherein God, willing more abundantly to show unto the heirs of promise the immutability of his counsel, confirmed it by an oath. 18 That by two immutable things, in which it was impossible for God to lie, we might have a strong consolation, who have fled for

Required and exemplified.

refuge to lay hold upon the hope set before us : 19 Which hope we have as an anchor of the soul, both sure and steadfast, and which entereth into that within the vail ; 20 Whither the forerunner is for us entered, *even* Jesus, made an high priest for ever after the order of Melchisedec.

2 Pet. 1 : 10 Wherefore the rather, brethren, give diligence to make your calling and election sure : for if ye do these things, ye shall never fall.

1 Jn. 3 : 18 My little children, let us not love in word, neither in tongue, but in deed and in truth. 19 And hereby we know that we are of the truth, and shall assure our hearts before him.

HOSPITALITY.

327. *Hospitality required and exemplified.*

Rom. 12 : 10 Be kindly affectioned one to another with brotherly love ; in honor preferring one another ; 13 Distributing to the necessity of saints : given to hospitality.

1 Tim. 3 : 2 A bishop then must be blameless, the husband of one wife, vigilant, sober, of good behavior, given to hospitality, apt to teach.

1 Pet. 4 : 9 Use hospitality one to another without grudging.

Examples.

Gen. 18 : 2 And he lifted up his eyes and looked, and lo, three men stood by him : and when he saw *them*, he ran to meet them from the tent-door, and bowed himself toward the ground, 3 And said, My Lord, if now I have found favor in thy sight, pass not away, I pray thee, from thy servant : 4 Let a little water, I pray you, be fetched, and wash your feet, and rest yourselves under the tree ; 5 And I will fetch a morsel of bread, and comfort ye your hearts ; after that ye shall pass on : for therefore are ye come to your servant. And they said, So do, as thou hast said.

Job 31 : 32 The stranger did not lodge in the street : *but* I opened my doors to the traveller.

Ac. 28 : 7 In the same quarters were possessions of the chief man of the island, whose name was Publius ; who received us, and lodged us three days courteously.

3 Jn. 5 Beloved, thou doest faithfully whatsoever thou doest to the brethren, and to strangers ; 6 Which have borne

Nature and Necessity of.

witness of thy charity before the church : whom if thou bring forward on their journey after a godly sort, thou shalt do well. [See Poverty, 450.]

HUMILITY.

328. *Nature, necessity, and encouragement of humility.*

Jud. 10 : 15 And the children of Israel said unto the Lord, We have sinned : do thou unto us whatsoever seemeth good unto thee ; deliver us only, we pray thee, this day.

2 S. 24 : 17 And David spake unto the Lord when he saw the angel that smote the people, and said, Lo, I have sinned, and I have done wickedly : but these sheep, what have they done ? Let thy hand, I pray thee, be against me, and against my father's house.

Joh. 2 : 10 But he said unto her, Thou speakest as one of the foolish women speaketh. What ! shall we receive good at the hand of God, and shall we not receive evil ? In all this did not Job sin with his lips.

Lk. 15 : 18 I will arise and go to my father, and will say unto him, Father, I have sinned against heaven, and before thee, 19 And am no more worthy to be called thy son : make me as one of thy hired servants.

18 : 13 And the publican, standing afar off, would not lift up so much as his eyes unto heaven, but smote upon his breast, saying, God be merciful to me a sinner. 14 I tell you, this man went down to his house justified rather than the other : for every one that exalteth himself shall be abased ; and he that humbleth himself shall be exalted.

23 : 40 But the other answering, rebuked him, saying, Dost not thou fear God, seeing thou art in the same condemnation ? 41 And we indeed justly : for we receive the due reward of our deeds.

Ac. 20 : 18 And when they were come to him, he said unto them, Ye know, from the first day that I came into Asia, after what manner I have been with you at all seasons, 19 Serving the Lord with all humility of mind, and with many tears and temptations, which beset me by the lying in wait of the Jews.

Necessity.

Lev. 26 : 41 If then their uncircumcised hearts be humbled, and they then accept of the punishment of their iniquity :

12 Then will I remember my covenant with Jacob, and also my covenant with Isaac, and also my covenant with Abraham: will I remember: and I will remember the land.

Pr. 15: 33 The fear of the LORD is the instruction of wisdom: and before honor is humility.

Mic. 6: 8 He hath shewed thee, O man, what is good; and what doth the LORD require of thee, but to do justly, and to love mercy, and to walk humbly with thy God?

Lk. 18: 14 I tell you, this man went down to his house justified rather than the other: for every one that exalteth himself shall be abased: and he that humbleth himself shall be exalted.

Jam. 4: 6 But he giveth more grace. Wherefore he saith, God resisteth the proud, but giveth grace unto the humble.

10 Humble yourselves in the sight of the Lord, and he shall lift you up.

1 Pet. 5: 5 Likewise, ye younger, submit yourselves unto the elder. Yea, all of you be subject one to another, and be clothed with humility: for God resisteth the proud, and giveth grace to the humble.

Encouraged.

Job 22: 29 When men are cast down, then thou shalt say, There is lifting up; and he shall save the humble person.

Ps. 9: 12 When he maketh inquisition for blood, he remembereth them: he forgetteth not the cry of the humble.

10: 17 LORD, thou hast heard the desire of the humble: thou wilt prepare their heart, thou wilt cause thine ear to hear:

138: 6 Though the LORD be high, yet hath he respect unto the lowly: but the proud he knoweth afar off.

Pr. 3: 34 Surely he scorneth the scorners: but he giveth grace unto the lowly.

22: 4 By humility and the fear of the LORD, are riches, and honor, and life.

29: 23 A man's pride shall bring him low: but honor shall uphold the humble in spirit.

Is. 57: 15 For thus saith the high and lofty One that inhabiteth eternity, whose name is Holy; I dwell in the high and holy place, with him also that is of a contrite and humble spirit, to revive the spirit of the humble, and to revive the heart of the contrite ones.

Idleness reproved—its Evils.

Mat. 5:3 Blessed are the poor in spirit: for theirs is the Kingdom of heaven.

Jam. 4:6 But he giveth more grace. Wherefore he saith, God resisteth the proud, but giveth grace unto the humble. 10 Humble yourselves in the sight of the Lord, and he shall lift you up.

1 Pet. 5:5 God resisteth the proud, and giveth grace to the humble. 6 Humble yourselves therefore under the mighty hand of God, that he may exalt you in due time.

IDLENESS.

329. *Idleness reproved and punished.*

Pr. 6:6 Go to the ant, thou sluggard; consider her ways, and be wise: 7 Which having no guide, overseer, or ruler, 8 Provideth her meat in the summer, and gathereth her food in the harvest. 9 How long wilt thou sleep, O sluggard? when wilt thou arise out of thy sleep?

18:9 He also that is slothful in his work is brother to him that is a great waster.

20:13 Love not sleep, lest thou come to poverty; open thine eyes, and thou shalt be satisfied with bread.

Ezk. 16:49 Behold, this was the iniquity of thy sister Sodom, pride, fulness of bread, and abundance of idleness was in her, and in her daughters, neither did she strengthen the hand of the poor and needy.

Mat. 20:6 Why stand ye here all the day idle?

25:25 And I was afraid, and went and hid thy talent in the earth: lo, there thou hast that is thine. 26 His lord answered and said unto him, *Thou wicked and slothful servant*, thou knewest that I reap where I sowed not, and gather where I have not sowed: 27 *Thou oughtest therefore to have put my money to the exchangers, and then at my coming I should have received mine own with usury.* 28 Take therefore the talent from him, and give it unto him which hath ten talents. 29 For unto every one that hath shall be given, and he shall have abundance: but from him that hath not, shall be taken away even that which he hath. 30 And cast ye the unprofitable servant into outer darkness: there shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth.

1 Th. 3:10 For even when we were with you, this we com-

manded you, that if any would not work, neither should he eat. 11 For we hear that there are some which walk among you disorderly, working not at all, but are busybodies. 12 Now them that are such we command and exhort by our Lord Jesus Christ, that with quietness they work, and eat their own bread.

Punished.

Pr. 15: 19 The way of the slothful man is as a hedge of thorns: but the way of the righteous is made plain.

19: 15 Slothfulness casteth into a deep sleep; and an idle soul shall suffer hunger.

20: 4 The sluggard will not plough by reason of the cold; therefore shall he beg in harvest, and have nothing.

21: 25 The desire of the slothful killeth him; for his hands refuse to labor. 26 He coveteth greedily all the day long: but the righteous giveth and spareth not.

23: 21 For the drunkard and the glutton shall come to poverty: and drowsiness shall clothe a man with rags.

24: 30 I went by the field of the slothful, and by the vineyard of the man void of understanding; 31 And lo, it was all grown over with thorns, and nettles had covered the face thereof, and the stone wall thereof was broken down. 32 Then I saw, and considered it well: I looked upon it, and received instruction. 33 Yet a little sleep, a little slumber, a little folding of the hands to sleep: 34 So shall thy poverty come as one that travelleth; and thy want as an armed man.

Ec. 10: 18 By much slothfulness the building decayeth; and through idleness of the hands the house droppeth through.

IDOLATRY AND HEATHENISM.

330. *What character is ascribed to heathen idolaters?*

2 K. 16: 3 But he [Ahaz] walked in the way of the kings of Israel, yea, and made his son to pass through the fire, according to the abominations of the heathen, whom the Lord cast out from before the children of Israel.

Ezra 6: 21 And the children of Israel, which were come again out of captivity, and all such as had separated themselves unto them from the filthiness of the heathen of the land, to seek the Lord God of Israel, did eat.

Rom. 1: 21 Because that when they knew God, they glorified him not as God, neither were thankful, but became vain in their imaginations, and their foolish heart was darkened.

Heathen Gods—Idolatry natural to Man.

22 Professing themselves to be wise, they became fools; 23 And changed the glory of the incorruptible God into an image made like to corruptible man, and to birds, and four-footed beasts, and creeping things. 24 Wherefore God also gave them up to uncleanness, through the lusts of their own hearts, to dishonor their own bodies between themselves. 29 Being filled with all unrighteousness, fornication, wickedness, covetousness, maliciousness; full of envy, murder, debate, deceit, malignity; whisperers, 30 Backbiters, haters of God, despiteful, proud, boasters, inventors of evil things, disobedient to parents, 31 Without understanding, covenant-breakers, without natural affection, implacable, unmerciful.

Ep. 4: 17 This I say therefore, and testify in the Lord, that ye henceforth walk not as other Gentiles walk, in the vanity of their mind, 18 Having the understanding darkened, being alienated from the life of God through the ignorance that is in them, because of the blindness of their heart: 19 Who, being past feeling, have given themselves over unto lasciviousness, to work all uncleanness with greediness.

331. *Heathen gods.*

Ps. 115: 4 Their idols are silver and gold, the work of men's hands. 5 They have mouths, but they speak not: eyes have they, but they see not: 6 They have ears, but they hear not: noses have they, but they smell not: 7 They have hands, but they handle not: feet have they, but they walk not: neither speak they through their throat. 8 They that make them are like unto them; so is every one that trusteth in them.

Is. 46: 6 They lavish gold out of the bag, and weigh silver in the balance, and hire a goldsmith; and he maketh it a god: they fall down; yea, they worship. 7 They bear him upon the shoulder, they carry him, and set him in his place, and he standeth; from his place shall he not remove: yea, one shall cry unto him yet can he not answer, nor save him out of his trouble.

332. *Mankind naturally inclined to idolatry.*

Ex. 32: 1 And when the people saw that Moses delayed to come down out of the mount, the people gathered themselves together unto Aaron, and said unto him, Up, make us gods which shall go before us; for as for this Moses, the man that

Forbidden.

brought us up out of the land of Egypt, we wot not what is become of him.

2 K. 17: 16 And they left all the commandments of the Lord their God, and made them molten images, even two calves, and made a grove, and worshipped all the host of heaven, and served Baal.

Jer. 44: 17 But we will certainly do whatsoever thing goeth forth out of our own mouth, to burn incense unto the queen of heaven, and to pour out drink-offerings unto her, as we have done, we, and our fathers, our kings, and our princes, in the cities of Judah, and in the streets of Jerusalem: for then had we plenty of victuals, and were well, and saw no evil.

333. *Idolatry and image-worship forbidden.*

Ex. 20: 3 Thou shalt have no other gods before me. 4 Thou shalt not make unto thee any graven image, or any likeness of any thing that is in heaven above, or that is in the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth: 5 Thou shalt not bow down thyself to them, nor serve them: for I the Lord thy God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children unto the third and fourth generation of them that hate me.

22: 20 He that sacrificeth unto any god, save unto the Lord only, he shall be utterly destroyed.

23: 24 Thou shalt not bow down to their gods, nor serve them, nor do after their works: but thou shalt utterly overthrow them, and quite break down their images.

34: 17 Thou shalt make thee no molten gods.

Lev. 19: 4 Turn ye not unto idols, nor make to yourselves molten gods: I am the Lord your God.

26: 1 Ye shall make you no idols nor graven image, neither rear you up a standing image, neither shall ye set up any image of stone in your land, to bow down unto it: for I am the Lord your God.

Dt. 6: 14 Ye shall not go after other gods, of the gods of the people which are round about you; 15 (For the Lord thy God is a jealous God among you;) lest the anger of the Lord thy God be kindled against thee, and destroy thee from off the face of the earth.

8: 19 And it shall be, if thou do at all forget the Lord thy God, and walk after other gods, and serve them, and worship them, I testify against you this day that ye shall surely perish.

23-25 Cursed be the man, that maketh any graven or molten image, an abomination unto the Lord, the work of the hands of the craftsman, and putteth it in a secret place; and all the people that answer and say, Amen.

26-28 And thou shalt not go aside from any of the words which I command thee this day; for the right hand hath the lot, to go after other gods to serve them.

29-31 But if thou shalt turn away, so that thou wilt not hear, but shalt be sworn away, and worship other gods, and serve them; 32 I denounce unto you this day, that ye shall surely perish.

33-34 Yet ye have forsaken me, and served other gods: wherefore I will deliver you no more. 35 Gird ye with the gods which ye have chosen; let them deliver you in the time of your tribulation.

1 K. 9-10 But if ye shall at all turn from following me, ye or your children, and will not keep my commandments, and my statutes which I have set before you, but go and serve other gods, and worship them; 7 Then will I cut off Israel out of the land which I have given them; and this house which I have hallowed for my name, will I cast out of my eyes; and Israel shall be a proverb and a by-word unto all people.

Jos. 24-2 Thus saith the Lord of hosts, the God of Israel; Ye have seen all the evil that I have brought upon Jerusalem, and upon all the cities of Judah; and behold, this day they are a desolation, and no man dwelleth therein; 3 Because of their wickedness which they have committed to provoke me to anger, in that they went to hire heathen gods to serve other gods, whom they knew not, neither they, nor your fathers. 4 Howbeit, I sent unto you all my servants the prophets, saying, Cease ye and standing them, saying, Oh, do not this shameful thing that I hate.

344. *Consequences of Idolatry.*

Jud. 2-11 And the children of Israel did evil in the sight of the Lord, and served Baalim; 12 And they forsook the Lord God of their fathers, which brought them out of the land of Egypt, and followed other gods, of the gods of the people that were round about them, and bowed themselves unto them, and provoked the Lord to anger. 13 And they forsook the Lord, and served Baal and Ashtaroth. 14 And the anger of the

LORD was hot against Israel, and he delivered them into the hands of spoilers.

Jud. 10:6 And the children of Israel did evil again in the sight of the LORD, and served Baalim, and Ashtaroth, and the gods of Syria, and the gods of Zidon, and the gods of Moab, and the gods of the children of Ammon, and the gods of the Philistines, and forsook the LORD, and served not him. 7 And the anger of the LORD was hot against Israel, and he sold them into the hands of the Philistines, and into the hands of the children of Ammon.

2 K. 17:9 And the children of Israel did secretly *those* things that *were* not right against the LORD their God, and they built them high places in all their cities, from the tower of the watchmen to the fenced city. 10 And they set them up images and groves in every high hill, and under every green tree: 11 And there they burnt incense in all the high places, as *did* the heathen whom the LORD carried away before them; and wrought wicked things to provoke the LORD to anger: 12 For they served idols, whereof the LORD had said unto them, Ye shall not do this thing. 16 And they left all the commandments of the LORD their God, and made them molten images, *even* two calves, and made a grove, and worshipped all the host of heaven, and served Baal. 18 Therefore the LORD was very angry with Israel, and removed them out of his sight: there was none left but the tribe of Judah only.

22: 17 Because they have forsaken me, and have burned incense unto other gods, that they might provoke me to anger with all the works of their hands; therefore my wrath shall be kindled against this place, and shall not be quenched.

Ps. 78: 53 For they provoked him to anger with their high places, and moved him to jealousy with their graven images. 59 When God heard *this*, he was wroth, and greatly abhorred Israel.

Ezk. 36: 18 Wherefore, I poured my fury upon them for the blood that they had shed upon the land, and for their idols *wherewith* they had polluted it: 19 And I scattered them among the heathen, and they were dispersed through the countries; according to their way and according to their doings, I judged them.

Sin and danger of ignorance—Instability reproofed.

IGNORANCE.

335. *The sin and danger of ignorance.*

Ps. 32:9 Be ye not as the horse, or as the mule, which have no understanding: whose mouth must be held in with bit and bridle, lest they come near unto thee.

Pr. 13:18 Poverty and shame shall be to him that refuseth instruction: but he that regardeth reproof shall be honored.

15:32 He that refuseth instruction despiseth his own soul: but he that heareth reproof getteth understanding.

19:2 Also, that the soul be without knowledge, it is not good: and he that hasteth with his feet sinneth.

23:12 Apply thy heart unto instruction, and thine ears to the words of knowledge.

Is. 5:13 Therefore my people are gone into captivity, because they have no knowledge: and their honorable men are famished, and their multitude dried up with thirst.

Heb. 4:1 Hear the word of the Lord, ye children of Israel: for the Lord hath a controversy with the inhabitants of the land, because there is no truth, nor mercy, nor knowledge of God in the land. 6 My people are destroyed for lack of knowledge: because thou hast rejected knowledge, I will also reject thee, that thou shalt be no priest to me: seeing thou hast forgotten the law of thy God, I will also forget thy children.

2 Th. 1:7 And to you, who are troubled, rest with us, when the Lord Jesus shall be revealed from heaven with his mighty angels, 8 In flaming fire taking vengeance on them that know not God, and that obey not the gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ.

INSTABILITY

336. *Instability reproofed—Unstable persons to be avoided.*

Gen. 49:4 Unstable as water, thou shalt not excel.

Pr. 24:21 My son, fear thou the Lord, and the king: and meddle not with them that are given to change.

Ep. 4:14 That we henceforth be no more children, tossed to and fro, and carried about with every wind of doctrine, by the sleight of men, and cunning craftiness, whereby they lie in wait to deceive: 15 But speaking the truth in love, may grow up into him in all things, which is the head, even Christ.

Heb. 13:9 Be not carried about with divers and strange doctrines: for it is a good thing that the heart be established with grace.

Common—Deceitful and injurious—Forbidden and discouraged.

INTEMPERANCE

337. *Intemperance a prevalent evil.*

Gen. 9:20 And Noh began to be an husbandman, and he planted a vineyard: 21 And he drank of the wine, and was drunken; and he was uncovered within his tent.

Is. 29:7 But they also have erred through wine, and through strong drink are out of the way; the priest and the prophet have erred through strong drink, they are swallowed up of wine, they are out of the way through strong drink; they err in vision, they stumble in judgment. 8 For all tables are full of vomit and filthiness, so that there is no place clean.

56:12 Come ye, say they, I will fetch wine, and we will fill ourselves with strong drink.

Dan. 5:1 Belshazzar the king made a great feast to a thousand of his lords, and drank wine before the thousand. 4 They drank wine, and praised the gods of gold, and of silver.

1 Cor. 11:21 For in eating every one taketh before other his own supper; and one is hungry, and another is drunken.

338. *Intoxicating drink adapted to deceive and injure.*

Pr. 20:1 Wine is a mocker, strong drink is raging; and whosoever is deceived thereby is not wise.

23:21 For the drunkard and the glutton shall come to poverty. 29 Who hath wo? who hath sorrow? who hath contentions? who hath babbling? who hath wounds without cause? who hath redness of eyes? 30 They that tarry long at the wine; they that go to seek mixed wine. 34 Yea, thou shalt be as he that lieth down in the midst of the sea, or as he that lieth upon the top of a mast. 35 They have stricken me, shalt thou say, and I was not sick; they have beaten me, and I felt it not: when shall I awake? I will seek it yet again.

Jer. 25:27 Therefore thou shalt say unto them; Thus saith the Lord o' hosts, the God of Israel; Drink ye, and be drunken, and spue, and fall, and rise no more, because of the sword which I will send among you.

Hos. 4:11 Whoredom and wine and new wine take away the heart.

339. *Intemperance forbidden and discouraged.*

Dt. 21:20 And they shall say unto the elders of his city, This our son is stubborn and rebellious, he will not obey our

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voice; he is a glutton and a drunkard. 21 And all the men of his city shall hate him with stones, that he die; so shall they put evil away from among you, and all Israel shall hear, and fear.

17-22-23) Be not among wine-bibbers; among riotous eaters of flesh. 24 Look not thou upon the wine when it is red, when it giveth red color in the cup, when it moveth itself aright. 25 At the last it biteth like a serpent, and stingeth like an adder.

Is. 5-11) Woe unto them that rise up early in the morning, that they may follow strong drink; that continue until night, till wine inflame them! 12 And the harp and the viol, the tabret, and pipe, and wine, are in their feasts. 22 Woe unto them that are mighty to drink wine, and men of strength to mingle strong drink.

Is. 1) Woe to the crown of pride, to the drunkards of Ephraim, whose glorious beauty is a fading flower, which are on the head of the fat valley; of them that are overcome with wine.

Mat. 24-48) But and if that evil servant shall say in his heart, My lord delayeth his coming; he shall begin to smite his fellows, and to beat them, and shall with the drunken, 50 The lord of that servant shall come in a day when he looketh not for him, and in an hour that he is not aware of, 51 And shall cut him asunder, and appoint him his portion with the hypocrites; there shall he weep and gnash of teeth.

Rom. 13-13) Let us walk honestly, as in the day; not in clothing and drunkenness, not in clubbing and wantonness, but in sober and chastity.

1 Cor. 5-10) Not the very, nor covetous, nor drunkards, nor revellers, nor extortioners, shall inherit the kingdom of God.

Gal. 5-19) Now the works of the flesh are manifest, which are these: Adultery, fornication, uncleanness, lasciviousness, 20 Enmity, wrath, hatred, rivalry, emulation, wrath, strife, evil-will, heresies. 21 Envyings, murders, drunkenness, revellings, and such like: of the which I tell you before, as I have also told you in time past, that they which do such things shall not inherit the kingdom of God.

Eph. 5-18) And be not drunk with wine, wherein is excess; but be ye filled with the Spirit. [See 184.]

To be avoided—Forbidden to Kings, Priests, &c.

340. *The wisdom of avoiding intoxicating drink, and the tempters and temptations to it.*

Pr. 6:27 Can a man take fire in his bosom, and his clothes not be burned?

Dan. 1:8 But Daniel purposed in his heart, that he would not defile himself with the portion of the king's meat, nor with the wine which he drank. 12 Prove thy servants, I beseech thee, ten days; and let them give us pulse to eat, and water to drink. 15 And at the end of ten days their countenances appeared fairer and fatter in flesh than all the children which did eat the portion of the king's meat.

Lk. 1:15 For he [John] shall be great in the sight of the Lord, and shall drink neither wine nor strong drink.

Rom. 14:21 *It is good* neither to eat flesh, nor to drink wine, nor *any thing* whereby thy brother stumbleth, or is offended, or is made weak.

1 Cor. 5:11 But now I have written unto you not to keep company, if any man that is called a brother be a fornicator, or covetous, or an idolater, or a railer, or a drunkard, or an extortioner: with such an one no not to eat.

1 Th. 5:22 Abstain from all appearance of evil.

341. *Priests, Nazarites, and civil rulers specially forbidden the use of strong drink.*

Lev. 10:8 And the Lord spake unto Aaron, saying, 9 Do not drink wine nor strong drink, thou, nor thy sons with thee, when ye go into the tabernacle of the congregation, lest ye die: *it shall be* a statute for ever throughout your generations: 10 And that ye may put difference between holy and unholy, and between unclean and clean; 11 And that ye may teach the children of Israel all the statutes which the Lord hath spoken unto them by the hand of Moses.

Núm. 6:1 And the Lord spake unto Moses, saying, 2 Speak unto the children of Israel, and say unto them, When either man or woman shall separate *themselves* to vow a vow of a Nazarite, to separate *themselves* unto the Lord: 3 He shall separate *himself* from wine and strong drink, and shall drink no vinegar of wine, or vinegar of strong drink; neither shall he drink any liquor of grapes, nor eat moist grapes, or dried. 4 All the days of his separation shall he eat nothing that is made of the vine-tree, from the kernels even to the husk.

Irony used in the Bible—The Jews a numerous race

Pr. 31: 4 *It is not for kings to drink wine; nor for princes strong drink: lest they drink, and forget the law, and pervert the judgment of any of the afflicted.*

IRONY

342. *Ironical language sometimes used in the Bible.*

Job 10: 14 *Get and cry unto the gods which ye have chosen; let them deliver you in the time of your tribulation.*

1 K. 18: 27 *And it came to pass at noon, that Elijah mocked them, and said, Cry aloud: for he is a god; either he is talking, or he is pursuing, or he is in a journey, or peradventure he sleepeth, and must be awaked.*

Job 12: 1 *And Job answered and said, 2 No doubt but ye are the people, and wisdom shall die with you.*

Ec. 11: 9 *Rejoice, O young man, in thy youth; and let thy heart cheer thee in the days of thy youth, and walk in the ways of thy heart, and in the sight of thine eyes; but know thou, that for all these things God will bring thee into judgment.*

Am. 4: 5 *Come to Beth-el and transgress: at Gilgal multiply transgression; and bring your sacrifice every morning, and your tithes after three years: 6 And offer a sacrifice of thanksgiving with leaven, and proclaim and publish the free-offering; for this saith the Lord God, O ye children of Israel, saith the Lord God. Mal. 7: 9*

THE JEWS, OR SEED OF ABRAHAM

343. *Promises and predictions respecting the number of the Jews.*

Gen. 13: 16 *And I will make thy seed as the dust of the earth: so that if a man can number the dust of the earth, then shall thy seed also be numbered.*

Ps. 104: 24 *And I will make thy seed to multiply as the stars of heaven, and will give unto thy seed all these countries; and in the west shall all the nations of the earth be blessed.*

Is. 27: 6 *He shall cause them that come of Jacob to take root: Israel shall blossom and bud, and fill the face of the world with fruit.*

Is. 60: 22 *A little one shall become a thousand, and a small one a strong nation: I the Lord will hasten it in his time.*

Ezek. 37: 26 *Moreover I will make a covenant of peace with*

Extent of Territory.

them; it shall be an everlasting covenant with them: and I will place them, and multiply them, and will set my sanctuary in the midst of them for evermore.

Hos. 1: 10 Yet the number of the children of Israel shall be as the sand of the sea, which cannot be measured nor numbered; and it shall come to pass, *that* in the place where it was said unto them, *Ye are* not my people, *there* it shall be said unto them, *Ye are* the sons of the living God.

Gen. 15: 5, and 16: 10, and 22: 17, and 28: 14. Num. 23: 10. Is. 65: 23.

344. *Extent of their territory, and nature of the grant to them.*

Gen. 15: 18 In that same day the LORD made a covenant with Abram, saying, Unto thy seed have I given this land, from the river of Egypt unto the great river, the river Euphrates.

17: 8 And I will give unto thee, and to thy seed after thee, the land wherein thou art a stranger; all the land of Canaan; for an everlasting possession; and I will be their God.

26: 2 And the LORD appeared unto him, and said, Go not down into Egypt: dwell in the land which I shall tell thee of. 3 Sojourn in this land, and I will be with thee, and will bless thee: for unto thee, and unto thy seed I will give all these countries, and I will perform the oath which I swore unto Abraham thy father.

Num. 34: 1 And the LORD spake unto Moses, saying, 2 Command the children of Israel, and say unto them, When ye come into the land of Canaan; (this is the land that shall fall unto you for an inheritance, *even* the land of Canaan with the coasts thereof.)

Dt. 32: 8 When the Most High divided to the nations their inheritance, when he separated the sons of Adam, he set the bounds of the people according to the number of the children of Israel. 9 For the LORD's portion is his people; Jacob is the lot of his inheritance.

Jos. 1: 4 From the wilderness and this Lebanon even unto the great river, the river Euphrates, all the land of the Hittites, and unto the great sea toward the going down of the sun, shall be your coast.

Num. 34: 2—12. Gen. 12: 7, and 13: 14—17. Ex. 6: 4, and 32: 13.

345. *Their dispersion.*

On 28; 36 The Lord shall bring thee, and thy king which thou shalt set over thee, unto a nation which neither thou nor thy fathers have known; and there shalt thou serve other gods, wood and stone. 37 And thou shalt become an astonishment, a proverb, and a by-word, among all nations whither the Lord shall lead thee. 41 Thou shalt beget sons and daughters but thou shalt not enjoy them: for they shall go into captivity. 63 And it shall come to pass, that as the Lord rejoiced over you to do you good, and to multiply you; so the Lord will rejoice over you to destroy you and to bring you to nought; and ye shall be plucked from off the land whither thou goest to possess it. 64 And the Lord shall scatter thee among all people from the one end of the earth even unto the other; and there thou shalt serve other gods, which neither thou nor thy fathers have known, even wood and stone. 65 And among these nations shalt thou find no ease, neither shall the sole of thy foot have rest: but the Lord shall give thee there a trembling heart, and swelling of eyes, and sorrow of mind. 66 And thy life shall hang in doubt before thee; and thou shalt fear day and night, and shalt have none assurance of thy life.

2 K. 17; 6 In the ninth year of Hoshea the king of Assyria, took Samaria, and carried Israel away into Assyria, and placed them in Halah and in Habor by the river of Gozan, and in the cities of the Medes. 18 Therefore the Lord was very angry with Israel, and removed them out of his sight: there was none left but the tribe of Judah only. 19 Also Judah kept not the commandments of the Lord their God, but walked in the statutes of Israel which they made. 20 And the Lord rejected all the seed of Israel, and afflicted them, and delivered them into the hand of spoilers, until he had cast them out of his sight. 23 So was Israel carried away out of their own land to Assyria unto this day.

346. *Their resurrection, reunion, and return to the promised land, with peculiar subsequent prosperity.*

Is. 11; 11 And it shall come to pass in that day, that the Lord shall set his hand again the second time to recover the remnant of his people, which shall be left from Assyria, and from Egypt, and from Pathros, and from Cush, and from Elam;

and from Shinar, and from Hamath, and from the islands of the sea. 12 And he shall set up an ensign for the nations, and shall assemble the outcasts of Israel, and gather together the dispersed of Judah from the four corners of the earth. 13 The envy also of Ephraim shall depart, and the adversaries of Judah shall be cut off: Ephraim shall not envy Judah, and Judah shall not vex Ephraim. 16 And there shall be an highway for the remnant of his people, which shall be left, from Assyria; like as it was to Israel in the day that he came up out of the land of Egypt.

Is. 27: 6 He shall cause them that come of Jacob to take root; Israel shall blossom and bud, and fill the face of the world with fruit. 13 And it shall come to pass in that day, *that* the great trumpet shall be blown, and they shall come which were ready to perish in the land of Assyria, and the outcasts in the land of Egypt, and shall worship the LORD in the holy mount at Jerusalem.

49: 22 Thus saith the Lord God, Behold, I will lift up my hand to the Gentiles, and set up my standard to the people: and they shall bring thy sons in *their* arms, and thy daughters shall be carried upon *their* shoulders. 23 And kings shall be thy nursing fathers, and their queens thy nursing mothers: they shall bow down to thee with *their* face toward the earth, and lick up the dust of thy feet; and thou shalt know that I *am* the LORD: for they shall not be ashamed that wait for me.

Jer. 3: 17 At that time they shall call Jerusalem the throne of the LORD; and all the nations shall be gathered unto it, to the name of the LORD, to Jerusalem: neither shall they walk any more after the imagination of their evil heart. 18 In those days the house of Judah shall walk with the house of Israel, and they shall come together out of the land of the north to the land that I have given for an inheritance unto your fathers.

16: 14 Therefore behold, the days come, saith the LORD, that it shall no more be said, The LORD liveth, that brought up the children of Israel out of the land of Egypt. 15 But The LORD liveth, that brought up the children of Israel from the land of the north, and from all the lands whither he had driven them: and I will bring them again into their land that I gave unto their fathers. 16 Behold, I will send for many fishers, saith the LORD, and they shall fish them; and after will I send

for many hunters, and they shall hunt them from every mountain, and from every hill, and out of the holes of the rocks.

For thus saith the Lord God, there shall all the houses of Israel, and all that is in the land, serve me: there will I accept them, and there will I require your offerings, and the first fruits of your increase, with all your holy things. 47. I will accept you with your sweet savor, when I bring you out from the people, and gather you out of the countries where ye have been scattered; and I will be sanctified in you before the heathen. 48. And ye shall know that I am the Lord, when I shall bring you into the land of Israel, into the country for the which I lifted up my hand to give it to your fathers. 49. And there shall ye remember your ways, and all your doings wherein ye have been defiled; and I will chastise you, and ye shall be brought to your own signs for all your evils that ye have committed. 50. And ye shall know that I am the Lord, when I have wrought with you for my name's sake, not according to your wicked ways, nor according to your corrupt doings. O ye house of Israel, saith the Lord God.

51. 13. And I will bring them out from the people, and gather them from the countries, and will bring them to their own land, and will feed them upon the mountains of Israel by the rivers, and in all the inhabited places of the country. 14. And I will set up one Shepherd over them, and he shall feed them, even my servant David; he shall feed them, and he shall be their shepherd. 15. And I the Lord will be their God, and my servant David a prince among them; I the Lord have spoken it. 16. And I will make with them a covenant of peace, and will cause the evil beasts to cease out of the land: and they shall dwell safely in the wilderness, and sleep in the woods. 17. And I will make them and the places round about my hill a blessing; and I will cause the shower to come down in his season; there shall be showers of blessing. 18. And the tree of the field shall yield her fruit, and the earth shall yield her increase, and they shall be safe in their land, and shall know that I am the Lord, when I have broken the bands of their yoke, and delivered them out of the hand of those that served themselves of them. 19. And they shall no more be a prey to the heathen, neither shall the beasts of the land devour them; but they shall dwell safely, and none shall make

them afraid. 29 And I will raise up for them a plant of renown, and they shall be no more consumed with hunger in the land, neither bear the shame of the heathen any more.

Ezk. 36:1 Also, thou son of man, prophesy unto the mountains of Israel, and say, Ye mountains of Israel, hear the word of the Lord: 2 Thus saith the Lord God; Because the enemy hath said against you, Aha, even the ancient high places are ours in possession: 3 Therefore, prophesy and say, Thus saith the Lord God; Because they have made you desolate, and swallowed you up on every side, that ye might be a possession unto the residue of the heathen, and ye are taken up in the lips of talkers, and are an infamy of the people: 4 Therefore, ye mountains of Israel, hear the word of the Lord God; Thus saith the Lord God to the mountains, and to the hills, to the rivers, and to the valleys, to the desolate wastes, and to the cities that are forsaken, which became a prey and derision to the residue of the heathen that are round about: 5 Therefore thus saith the Lord God; Surely in the fire of my jealousy have I spoken against the residue of the heathen, and against all Idumea, which have appointed my land into their possession with the joy of all their heart, with despiteful minds, to cast it out for a prey. 6 Prophesy therefore concerning the land of Israel, and say unto the mountains, and to the hills, to the rivers, and to the valleys, Thus saith the Lord God; Behold, I have spoken in my jealousy and in my fury, because ye have borne the shame of the heathen: 7 Therefore thus saith the Lord God; I have lifted up mine hand: Surely the heathen that are about you, they shall bear their shame. 8 But ye, O mountains of Israel, ye shall shoot forth your branches, and yield your fruit to my people of Israel; for they are at hand to come. 9 For behold, I am for you, and I will turn unto you, and ye shall be tilled and sown: 10 And I will multiply men upon you, all the house of Israel, even all of it: and the cities shall be inhabited, and the wastes shall be builded: 11 And I will multiply upon you man and beast; and they shall increase and bring fruit: and I will settle you after your old estates, and will do better unto you than at your beginnings: and ye shall know that I am the Lord. 12 Yea, I will cause men to walk upon you, even my people Israel; and they shall possess thee, and thou shalt be their inheritance, and thou shalt no more henceforth bereave them of men.

13 Thus saith the Lord God: Because they say unto you, These have deceived up men, and have deceived thy nation;
 14 Therefore thou shalt deceive men no more, neither deceive thy nation any more, saith the Lord God. 15 Neither will I cause men to fear in thee the shame of the heathen any more, neither shall thou have the reproach of the people any more; neither shall thou cause thy nation to fall any more, saith the Lord God. 16 Thus saith the Lord God: In this day will I also cause thee to dwell in the cities, and the wastes shall be builded.
 17 And the desolate land shall be filled, whereas it lay desolate in the sight of all that passed by. 18 And thou shalt say, The land that was desolate is become like the garden of Eden; and the waste and desolate land and ruined cities are become fenced, and are inhabited. 19 Thus the heathen that are left round about you shall know that I the Lord build the ruined places, and plant that that was desolate; I the Lord have spoken it, and I will do it.

20 The hand of the Lord was upon me, and carried me out in the Spirit of the Lord, and set me down in the midst of the valley which was full of bones. 21 And caused me to pass by them round about; and behold, there were very many in the open valley; and he they were very dry. 22 And he said unto me, Son of man, can these bones live? and I answered, O Lord God, thou knowest. 23 Then he said unto me, Son of man, these bones are the whole house of Israel: behold they say, Our bones are dried, and our hope is lost: we are cut off for our parts. 24 Therefore prophesy, and say unto them, Thus saith the Lord God: Behold, O my people, I will open your graves, and cause you to come up out of your graves, and bring you into the land of Israel. 25 And ye shall know that I am the Lord, when I have opened your graves, O my people, and brought you up out of your graves. 26 And shall put my Spirit in you, and ye shall live, and I shall place you in your own land: then shall ye know that I the Lord have spoken it, and performed it, saith the Lord. 27 Moreover, thou shalt join them into one stick, and write upon it, For Judah, and for the children of Israel his companions: then take another stick, and write upon it, For Joseph, the stick of Ephraim, and for all the houses of Israel his companions: 28 And join them one to another into one stick; and they shall

become one in thy hand. 18 And when the children of thy people shall speak unto thee, saying, Wilt thou not shew us what thou *meapest* by these? 19 Say unto them, Thus saith the Lord God; Behold, I will take the stick of Joseph, which is in the hand of Ephraim, and the tribes of Israel his fellows, and will put them with him, *even* with the stick of Judah, and make them one stick, and they shall be one in my hand. 20 And the sticks whereon thou writest shall be in thy hand before their eyes. 21 And say unto them, Thus saith the Lord God; Behold, I will take the children of Israel from among the heathen, whither they be gone, and will gather them on every side, and bring them into their own land: 22 And I will make them one nation in the land upon the mountains of Israel; and one king shall be king to them all: and they shall be no more two nations, neither shall they be divided into two kingdoms any more at all: 23 Neither shall they defile themselves any more with their idols, nor with their detestable things, nor with any of their transgressions: but I will save them out of all their dwelling-places, wherein they have sinned, and will cleanse them: so shall they be my people, and I will be their God. 25 And they shall dwell in the land that I have given unto Jacob my servant, wherein your fathers have dwelt, and they shall dwell therein, *even* they, and their children, and their children's children for ever: and my servant David shall be their prince for ever. 26 Moreover I will make a covenant of peace with them; it shall be an everlasting covenant with them: and I will place them, and multiply them, and will set my sanctuary in the midst of them for evermore. 27 My tabernacle also shall be with them: yea, I will be their God, and they shall be my people. 28 And the heathen shall know that I the Lord do sanctify Israel, when my sanctuary shall be in the midst of them for evermore.

Ezk. 39: 24 According to their uncleanness and according to their transgressions have I done unto them, and hid my face from them. 25 Therefore thus saith the Lord God; Now will I bring again the captivity of Jacob, and have mercy upon the whole house of Israel, and will be jealous for my holy name; 26 Then shall they know that I *am* the Lord their God, which caused them to be led into captivity among the heathen: but I have gathered them unto their own land, and have left none of them any more there. 29 Neither will I hide my face any

more from them: for I have poured out my Spirit upon the house of Israel, saith the Lord God.

Hos. 1: 10 Yet the number of the children of Israel shall be as the sand of the sea, which cannot be measured nor numbered; and it shall come to pass, *that* in the place where it was said unto them, *Ye are not my people, there* it shall be said unto them, *Ye are* the sons of the living God. 11 Then shall the children of Judah and the children of Israel be gathered together, and appoint themselves one head, and they shall come up out of the land: for great *shall be* the day of Jezreel.

3: 4 For the children of Israel shall abide many days without a king, and without a prince, and without a sacrifice, and without an image, and without an ephod, and without teraphim. 5 Afterward shall the children of Israel return, and seek the Lord their God, and David their king; and shall fear the Lord and his goodness in the latter days.

Am. 9: 14 And I will bring again the captivity of my people of Israel, and they shall build the waste cities, and inhabit them; and they shall plant vineyards, and drink the wine thereof, they shall also make gardens, and eat the fruit of them. 15 And I will plant them upon their land, and they shall no more be pulled up out of their land which I have given them, saith the Lord thy God.

Mic. 2: 12 I will surely assemble, O Jacob, all of thee; I will surely gather the remnant of Israel; I will put them together as the sheep of Bozrah, as the flock in the midst of their fold: they shall make great noise by reason of the multitude of men. 13 The breaker is come up before them: they have broken up, and have passed through the gate, and are gone out by it; and their king shall pass before them, and the Lord on the head of them.

Zec. 10: 6 And I will strengthen the house of Judah, and I will save the house of Joseph, and I will bring them again to place them; for I have mercy upon them, and they shall be as though I had not cast them off, for I *am* the Lord their God, and will hear them. 7 And *they* of Ephraim shall be like a mighty man, and their heart shall rejoice as through wine; yea, their children shall see it, and be glad, their heart shall rejoice in the Lord. 8 I will hiss for them, and gather them; for I have redeemed them: and they shall increase as they have increased. 10 I will bring them again also out of

Obstructions to their Return—Enlarged Possessions.

the land of Egypt, and gather them out of Assyria; and I will bring them into the land of Gilead and Lebanon; and *places* shall not be found for them.

Lk. 21: 24 And they shall fall by the edge of the sword, and shall be led away captive into all nations: and Jerusalem shall be trodden down of the Gentiles, until the times of the Gentiles be fulfilled. Mic. 5th chap.

347. Removal of obstructions to the return of the Jews.

Is. 11: 15 And the Lord shall utterly destroy the tongue of the Egyptian sea; and with his mighty wind shall he shake his hand over the river, and shall smite it in the seven streams, and make men go over dry-shod.

27: 12 And it shall come to pass in that day, that the Lord shall beat off from the channel of the river unto the stream of Egypt, and ye shall be gathered one by one, O ye children of Israel.

Rev. 16: 12 And the sixth angel poured out his vial upon the great river Euphrates; and the water thereof was dried up, that the way of the kings of the east might be prepared.

348. Enlarged possessions predicted.

Is. 11: 14 But they shall fly upon the shoulders of the Philistines toward the west; they shall spoil them of the east together: they shall lay their hand upon Edom and Moab; and the children of Ammon shall obey them.

Am. 9: 11 In that day will I raise up the tabernacle of David that is fallen, and close up the breaches thereof; and I will raise up his ruins, and I will build it as in the days of old: 12 That they may possess the remnant of Edom, and of all the heathen which are called by my name, saith the Lord that doeth this.

Ob. 18 And the house of Jacob shall be a fire, and the house of Joseph a flame, and the house of Esau for stubble, and they shall kindle in them, and devour them; and there shall not be any remaining of the house of Esau; for the Lord hath spoken it. 19 And they of the south shall possess the mount of Esau; and they of the plain the Philistines: and they shall possess the fields of Ephraim, and the fields of Samaria: and Benjamin shall possess Gilead. 20 And the captivity of this host of the children of Israel shall possess that of the Canaanites, even unto Zarephath; and the captivity of Jerusalem,

which is in Sepharad, shall possess the cities of the south. See Is. 54:3.

349. *Trials and revolutions connected with the return of the Jews to Palestine.*

Is. 11:14 But they shall fly upon the shoulders of the Philistines toward the west; they shall spoil them of the east together: they shall lay their hand upon Edom and Moab; and the children of Ammon shall obey them.

Jer. 30:7 Alas! for that day is great, so that none is like it: it is even the time of Jacob's trouble; but he shall be saved out of it. 11 For I am with thee, saith the Lord, to save thee: though I make a full end of all nations whither I have scattered thee, yet will I not make a full end of thee: but I will correct thee in measure, and will not leave thee altogether unpunished.

Ezk. 20:33 As I live, saith the Lord God, surely with a mighty hand, and with a stretched out arm, and with fury poured out, will I rule over you: 34 And I will bring you out from the people, and will gather you out of the countries wherein ye are scattered, with a mighty hand, and with a stretched out arm, and with fury poured out. 35 And I will bring you into the wilderness of the people, and there will I plead with you face to face. 36 Like as I pleaded with your fathers in the wilderness of the land of Egypt, so will I plead with you, saith the Lord God. 37 And I will cause you to pass under the rod, and I will bring you into the bond of the covenant. 38 And I will purge out from among you the rebels, and them that transgress against me: I will bring them forth out of the country where they sojourn, and they shall not enter into the land of Israel: and ye shall know that I am the Lord.

38:8 After many days thou shalt be visited: in the latter years thou shalt come into the land that is brought back from the sword, and is gathered out of many people, against the mountains of Israel, which have been always waste: but it is brought forth out of the nations, and they shall dwell safely all of them. 9 Thou shalt ascend and come like a storm, thou shalt be like a cloud to cover the land; thou, and all thy bands, and many people with thee. 11 And thou shalt say, I will go up to the land of unwalled villages; I will go to them

that are at rest, that dwell safely, all of them dwelling without walls, and having neither bars nor gates, 12 To take a spoil, and to take a prey; to turn thy hand upon the desolate places *that are now inhabited*, and upon the people *that are gathered out of the nations*, which have gotten cattle and goods, that dwell in the midst of the land. 16 And thou shalt come up against my people of Israel, as a cloud to cover the land; it shall be in the latter days, and I will bring thee against my land, that the heathen may know me, when I shall be sanctified in thee, O Gog, before their eyes. 21 And I will call for a sword against him throughout all my mountains, saith the Lord God: every man's sword shall be against his brother. 22 And I will plead against him with pestilence and with blood; and I will rain upon him, and upon his bands, and upon the many people that are with him, an overflowing rain, and great hailstones, fire, and brimstone.

Joel 3: 1 For behold, in those days, and in that time, when I shall bring again the captivity of Judah and Jerusalem, 2 I will also gather all nations, and will bring them down into the valley of Jehoshaphat, and will plead with them there for my people and for my heritage Israel, whom they have scattered among the nations, and parted my land. 12 Let the heathen be wakened, and come up to the valley of Jehoshaphat: for there will I sit to judge all the heathen round about. 17 So shall ye know that I am the Lord your God dwelling in Zion my holy mountain: then shall Jerusalem be holy, and there shall no strangers pass through her any more.

Mic. 4: 11 Now also many nations are gathered against thee, that say, Let her be defiled, and let our eye look upon Zion. 12 But they know not the thoughts of the Lord, neither understand they his counsel: for he shall gather them as the sheaves into the floor. 13 Arise and thresh, O daughter of Zion: for I will make thine horn iron, and I will make thy hoofs brass: and thou shalt beat in pieces many people: and I will consecrate their gain unto the Lord, and their substance unto the Lord of the whole earth.

Zec. 10: 11 And he shall pass through the sea with affliction, and shall smite the waves in the sea, and all the deeps of the river shall dry up: and the pride of Assyria shall be brought down, and the sceptre of Egypt shall depart away.

12: 2 Behold, I will make Jerusalem a cup of trembling

THE LORD'S REVENGES AGAINST THEIR RETURN

With all the people round about, when they shall be in the siege against Judah, and against Jerusalem. 3 And in that day will I make Jerusalem a burdensome stone for all people: all that burden themselves with it shall be cut in pieces, though all the people of the earth be gathered together against it. 4 In that day will I make the governors of Judah like a branch of fire among the wood, and like a torch of fire in a sheaf, and they shall devour all the people round about, on the right hand and on the left, and Jerusalem shall be inhabited again in her own place, even in Jerusalem. 5 And it shall come to pass in that day, that I will seek to destroy all the nations that come against Jerusalem.

6 And it shall come to pass, that in all the land, each the Lord is two parts therein shall be cut off and die; but the third shall be left therein. 7 And I will bring the third part through the fire, and will refine them as silver is refined, and will try them as gold is tried: they shall call on my name, and I will hear them: I will say, It is my people; and they shall say, The Lord is my God.

8 Behold, the day of the Lord cometh, and thy spoil shall be divided in the midst of thee. 9 For I will gather all nations against Jerusalem to battle, and the city shall be taken, and the houses filled, and the women ravished, and half of the city shall go forth into captivity, and the residue of the people shall not be cut off from the city. 10 Then shall the Lord go forth and fight against those nations, as when he fought in the day of battle. 11 And this shall be the plague wherewith the Lord will smite all the people that have fought against Jerusalem: Their flesh shall consume away while they stand upon their feet, and their eyes shall consume away in their holes, and their tongue shall consume away in their mouth. 12 And it shall come to pass in that day, that a great tumult from the Lord shall be among them, and they shall lay hold every one on the hand of his neighbor, and his hand shall rise up against the hand of his neighbor. 13 And Judah also shall fight at Jerusalem, and the wealth of all the heathen round about shall be gathered together, gold, and silver, and apparel, in great abundance. 14 And it shall come to pass, that every one that is left of all the nations which come against Jerusalem, shall even go up from year to year to worship the King, the Lord of hosts, and to keep the feast of

tabernacles. 20 In that day shall there be upon the bells of the horses, HOLINESS UNTO THE LORD; and the pots in the LORD's house shall be like the bowls before the altar. Zec. 10: 10—12. Jer. 30: 7—11. [See 77.]

350. *Conversion of the Jews.*

Is. 27: 7 Hath he smitten him, as he smote those that smote him? or is he slain according to the slaughter of them that are slain by him? 9 By this therefore shall the iniquity of Jacob be purged; and this is all the fruit to take away his sin; when he maketh all the stones of the altar as chalk-stones that are beaten in sunder, the groves and images shall not stand up.

Jer. 31: 1 At the same time, saith the LORD, will I be the God of all the families of Israel, and they shall be my people. 18 I have surely heard Ephraim bemoaning himself *thus*; Thou hast chastised me, and I was chastised, as a bullock unaccustomed to the yoke: turn thou me, and I shall be turned; for thou art the LORD my God. 19 Surely after that I was turned, I repented; and after that I was instructed, I smote upon my thigh: I was ashamed, yea, even confounded, because I did bear the reproach of my youth. 20 *Is* Ephraim my dear son? *is he* a pleasant child? for since I spake against him, I do earnestly remember him still: therefore my bowels are troubled for him; I will surely have mercy upon him, saith the LORD. 31 Behold, the days come, saith the LORD, that I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel, and with the house of Judah: 32 Not according to the covenant that I made with their fathers, in the day that I took them by the hand to bring them out of the land of Egypt; which my covenant they brake, although I was a husband unto them, saith the LORD: 33 But this *shall be* the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel; After those days, saith the LORD, I will put my law in their inward parts, and write it in their hearts; and will be their God, and they shall be my people. 34 And they shall teach no more every man his neighbor, and every man his brother, saying, Know the LORD: for they shall all know me, from the least of them unto the greatest of them, saith the LORD: for I will forgive their iniquity, and I will remember their sin no more.

33: 8 And I will cleanse them from all their iniquity, whereby they have sinned against me; and I will pardon all their

iniquities, whereby they have sinned, and whereby they have transgressed against me.

Eccl. 38. 21 But, I had pity for mine holy name, which the house of Israel had profaned among the heathen, whether they went. 22 Therefore, say unto the house of Israel, Thus saith the Lord God, I do not *this* for your sakes. O house of Israel, but for mine holy name's sake, which ye have profaned among the heathen, whether ye went. 23 And I will sanctify my great name, which was profaned among the heathen, which ye have profaned in the midst of them; and the heathen shall know that I am the Lord, saith the Lord God, when I shall be sanctified in you before their eyes. 24 For I will take you from among the heathen and gather you out of all countries, and will bring you into your own land. 25 Then will I sprinkle clean water upon you, and ye shall be clean: from all your filthiness, and from all your idols, will I cleanse you. 26 A new heart also will I give you, and a new spirit will I put within you: and I will take away the stony heart out of your flesh, and I will give you an heart of flesh. 27 And I will put my Spirit within you, and cause you to walk in my statutes, and ye shall keep my judgments and do them. 28 And ye shall dwell in the land that I gave to your fathers, and ye shall be my people, and I will be your God. 29 Then shall ye remember your own evil ways, and your doings that were not good, and shall loathe yourselves in your own sight for your iniquities, and for your abominations. 30 Not for your sakes do I *this*, saith the Lord God, be it known unto you: be ashamed and confounded for your own ways, O house of Israel.

Mic. 4: 2 And many nations shall come, and say, Come, and let us go up to the mountain of the Lord, and to the house of the God of Jacob; and he will teach us of his ways, and we will walk in his paths: for the law shall go forth of Zion, and the word of the Lord from Jerusalem. 6 In that day, saith the Lord, will I assemble her that hath been driven out, and I will gather her that is driven out, and her that I have afflicted: 7 And I will make her that hath been a remnant, and her that was cast far off a strong nation: and the Lord shall reign over them in mount Zion from henceforth, even for ever.

Zec. 12: 10 And I will pour upon the house of David, and upon the inhabitants of Jerusalem, the spirit of grace and of supplications: and they shall look upon me whom they have

Required and encouraged.

pierced, and they shall mourn for him, as one mourneth for *his* only son, and shall be in bitterness for him, as one that is in bitterness for *his* first-born. 11 In that day shall there be a great mourning in Jerusalem, as the mourning of Hadadrimmon in the valley of Megiddon.

Rom. 11: 15 For if the casting away of them be the reconciling of the world, what *shall* the receiving of *them* be, but life from the dead? 16 For if the first fruit be holy, the lump is also *holy*; and if the root be holy, so *are* the branches. 24 For if thou wert cut out of the olive-tree which is wild by nature, and wert grafted contrary to nature into a good olive-tree; how much more shall these, which be the natural *branches*, be grafted into their own olive-tree? 25 For I would not, brethren, that ye should be ignorant of this mystery, (lest ye should be wise in your own conceits); that blindness in part is happened to Israel, until the fulness of the Gentiles be come in. 26 And so all Israel shall be saved: as it is written, There shall come out of Sion the Deliverer, and shall turn away ungodliness from Jacob: 27 For this *is* my covenant unto them; when I shall take away their sins.

2 Cor. 3: 15 But even unto this day, when Moses is read, the vail is upon their heart. 16 Nevertheless, when it shall turn to the Lord, the vail shall be taken away.

KNOWLEDGE.

351. *True knowledge required and encouraged as an invaluable treasure.*

Pr. 4: 7 Wisdom is the principal thing; *therefore* get wisdom: and with all thy getting get understanding. 8 Exalt her, and she shall promote thee: she shall bring thee to honor, when thou dost embrace her. 9 She shall give to thine head an ornament of grace: a crown of glory shall she deliver to thee. 13 Take fast hold of instruction; let *her* not go: keep her; for she is thy life.

8: 10 Receive my instruction, and not silver: and knowledge rather than choice gold.

22: 17. Bow down thine ear, and hear the words of the wise, and apply thine heart unto my knowledge.

23: 12 Apply thine heart unto instruction, and thine *can* to

Required and encouraged.

the words of knowledge. 23 Buy the truth, and sell it not; *also* wisdom, and instruction, and understanding.

2 Pet. 3: 18 But grow in grace, and in the knowledge of our Lord and Savior Jesus Christ. To him *be* glory both now and for ever. Amen.

Encouraged.

2 Ch. 1: 11 And God said to Solomon. Because this was in thine heart, and thou hast not asked riches, wealth, or honor, nor the life of thine enemies, neither yet hast asked long life; but hast asked wisdom and knowledge for thyself, that thou mayest judge my people, over whom I have made thee king.

Job 28: 12 But where shall wisdom be found? and where is the place of understanding? 13 Man knoweth not the price thereof; neither is it found in the land of the living. 14 The depth saith, *It is not in me*: and the sea saith, *It is not with me*. 15 It cannot be gotten for gold, neither shall silver be weighed for the price thereof. 16 No mention shall be made of coral, or of pearls: for the price of wisdom is above rubies. 17 The topaz of Ethiopia shall not equal it, neither shall it be valued with pure gold. 28 And unto man he said, Behold, the fear of the Lord, that is wisdom; and to depart from evil is understanding.

Pr. 2: 10 When wisdom entereth into thine heart, and knowledge is pleasant unto thy soul; 11 Discretion shall preserve thee, understanding shall keep thee: 12 To deliver thee from the way of the evil man, from the man that speaketh froward things.

3: 13 Happy is the man that findeth wisdom, and the man that getteth understanding. 14 For the merchandise of it is better than the merchandise of silver, and the gain thereof than fine gold. 15 She is more precious than rubies: and all the things thou canst desire are not to be compared unto her. 16 Length of days is in her right hand: and in her left riches and honor. 17 Her ways are ways of pleasantness, and all her paths are peace. 18 She is a tree of life to them that lay hold upon her: and happy is every one that retaineth her. 35 The wise shall inherit glory: but shame shall be the promotion of fools.

4: 5 Get wisdom, get understanding: forget it not; neither decline from the words of my mouth. 6 Forsake her not, and she shall preserve thee: love her, and she shall keep thee.

8 Exalt her, and she shall promote thee : she shall bring thee to honor, when thou dost embrace her. 9 She shall give to thine head an ornament of grace : a crown of glory shall she deliver to thee.

Pr. 16 : 22 Understanding *is* a well-spring of life unto him that hath it : but the instruction of fools *is* folly.

Ec. 7 : 12 For wisdom *is* a defence, *and* money *is* a defence : but the excellency of knowledge *is*, *that* wisdom giveth life to them that have it.

Dan. 12 : 3 And they that be wise, shall shine as the brightness of the firmament ; and they that turn many to righteousness, as the stars for ever and ever.

352. *True knowledge the foundation of true love.*

Ph. 1 : 9 And this I pray, that your love may abound yet more and more in knowledge and *in* all judgment ; 10 That ye may approve things that are excellent ; that ye may be sincere and without offence till the day of Christ.

2 Pet. 1 : 2 Grace and peace be multiplied unto you through the knowledge of God, and of Jesus our Lord. 3 According as his divine power hath given unto us all things that *pertain* unto life and godliness, through the knowledge of him that hath called us to glory and virtue.

353. *The certain knowledge of divine truth.*

Job 19 : 25 For I know *that* my Redeemer liveth, and *that* he shall stand at the latter *day* upon the earth.

Pr. 22 : 20 Have not I written to thee excellent things in counsels and knowledge, 21 That I might make thee know the certainty of the words of truth ; that thou mightest answer the words of truth to them that send unto thee ?

Jn. 6 : 69 And we believe, and are sure that thou art that Christ, the Son of the living God.

2 Tim. 1 : 12 For the which cause I also suffer these things : nevertheless I am not ashamed : for I know whom I have believed, and am persuaded that he is able to keep that which I have committed unto him against that day.

Heb. 10 : 22 Let us draw near with a true heart, in full assurance of faith, having our hearts sprinkled from an evil conscience, and our bodies washed with pure water.

1 Jn. 2 : 20 But ye have an unction from the Holy One, and ye know all things. 21 I have not written unto you because

Attainment of Knowledge—To be imparted.

ye know not the truth, but because ye know it, and that no lie of the truth.

354. *How can knowledge and wisdom be attained?*

Pr. 2:3 Yea, if thou criest after knowledge, and liftest up thy voice for understanding; 4 If thou seekest her as silver, and searchest for her as for hid treasures; 5 Then shalt thou understand the fear of the Lord, and find the knowledge of God. 6 For the Lord giveth wisdom: out of his mouth cometh knowledge and understanding. 7 He layeth up sound wisdom for the righteous: he is a buckler to them that walk uprightly.

18:1 Through desire, a man, having separated himself, seeketh and intermeddleth with all wisdom.

Jam. 1:5 If any of you lack wisdom, let him ask of God, that giveth to all men liberally, and upbraideth not; and it shall be given him. 6 But let him ask in faith, nothing wavering. For he that wavereth is like a wave of the sea driven with the wind and tossed.

355. *Knowledge should be imparted.*

Pr. 27:9 Ointment and perfume rejoice the heart: so doth the sweetness of a man's friend by hearty counsel.

Mat. 5:19 Whosoever therefore shall break one of these least commandments, and shall teach men so, he shall be called the least in the kingdom of heaven: but whosoever shall do, and teach them, the same shall be called great in the kingdom of heaven.

Rom. 14:19 Let us therefore follow after the things which make for peace, and things wherewith one may edify another.

15:2 Let every one of us please his neighbor for his good to edification.

Col. 3:16 Let the word of Christ dwell in you richly in all wisdom; teaching and admonishing one another in psalms, and hymns, and spiritual songs, singing with grace in your hearts to the Lord.

Heb. 3:13 But exhort one another daily, while it is called To-day; lest any of you be hardened through the deceitfulness of sin.

10:24 And let us consider one another, to provoke unto love, and to good works: 25 Not forsaking the assembling of ourselves together, as the manner of some is; but exhorting

Self-knowledge.—Future Knowledge.—Laying on of Hands in blessing.

one another; and so much the more, as ye see the day approaching.

356. *Knowledge of ourselves required.*

Ps. 4: 4. Stand in awe, and sin not: commune with your own heart upon your bed, and be still.

Lam. 3: 40. Let us search and try our ways, and turn again to the Lord.

1 Cor. 11: 27 Wherefore, whosoever shall eat this bread, and drink this cup of the Lord, unworthily, shall be guilty of the body and blood of the Lord. 28 But let a man examine himself, and so let him eat of that bread, and drink of that cup.

2 Cor. 13: 5 Examine yourselves, whether ye be in the faith; prove your own selves. Know ye not your own selves, how that Jesus Christ is in you, except ye be reprobates?

Gal. 6: 4 But let every man prove his own work, and then shall he have rejoicing in himself alone, and not in another.

357. *Knowledge more perfect hereafter.*

Jn. 13: 7 Jesus answered and said unto him, What I do thou knowest not now; but thou shalt know hereafter.

16: 25 These things have I spoken unto you in proverbs: but the time cometh when I shall no more speak unto you in proverbs, but I shall show you plainly of the Father.

1 Cor. 13: 9 For we know in part, and we prophesy in part. 10 But when that which is perfect is come, then that which is in part shall be done away. 12 For now we see through a glass, darkly; but then face to face: now I know in part; but then shall I know even as also I am known.

LAYING ON OF HANDS.

358. *Laying on of hands in communicating ordinary blessings.*

Gen. 48: 14 And Israel stretched out his right hand, and laid it upon Ephraim's head, who was the younger, and his left hand upon Manasseh's head, guiding his hands wittingly; for Manasseh was the first-born. 15 And he blessed Joseph, and said, God, before whom my fathers Abraham and Isaac did walk, the God which fed me all my life long unto this day, 16 The Angel which redeemed me from all evil, bless the

In working Miracles—In giving Charges, &c.

And I said let my name be named on them, and the name of my fathers Abraham and Isaac: and let them grow into a multitude in the midst of the earth.

Mat. 19: 13 Then were there brought unto him little children, that he should put his hands on them, and pray: and the disciples rebuked them. 14 But Jesus said, Suffer little children, and forbid them not, to come unto me: for of such is the kingdom of Heaven. 15 And he laid his hands on them, and departed thence.

Rev. 1: 17 And when I saw him, I fell at his feet as dead. And he laid his right hand upon me, saying unto me, Fear not; I am the first and the last.

359. Laying on of hands in working miracles.

Ma. 9: 5 He laid his hand upon a few sick folk, and healed them.

16: 18 They shall lay hands on the sick, and they shall recover.

Lk. 4: 40 Now, when the sun was setting, all they that had any sick with divers diseases, brought them unto him: and he laid his hands on every one of them, and healed them.

Act. 8: 17 Then laid they their hands on them, and they received the Holy Ghost. 18 And when Simon saw that through laying on of the apostles' hands the Holy Ghost was given, he offered them money. 19 Saying, Give me also this power, that on whomsoever I lay hands, he may receive the Holy Ghost.

28: 8 Paul entered in, and prayed, and laid his hands on him, and healed him.

360. Laying on of hands in giving charges and designating to office.

Num. 27: 12 And Moses did as the Lord commanded him: and he took Joshua, and set him before Eleazar the priest, and before all the congregation. 23 And he laid his hands upon him, and gave him a charge, as the Lord commanded by the hand of Moses.

Ac. 13: 2 As they ministered to the Lord, and fasted, the Holy Ghost said, Separate me Barnabas and Saul, for the work whereunto I have called them. 3 And when they had fasted and prayed, and laid their hands on them, they sent them away.

Common and deceitful.

1 Tim. 4: 14 Neglect not the gift that is in thee, which was given thee by prophecy, with the laying on of the hands of the presbytery.

LEWDNESS.

361. *Lewdness a common, deceitful, and alluring vice.*

Jer. 9: 2 Oh that I had in the wilderness a lodging-place of way-faring men; that I might leave my people, and go from them! for they be all adulterers, an assembly of treacherous men.

23: 10 For the land is full of adulterers.

Ezk. 22: 9 In thee are men that carry tales to shed blood: and in thee they eat upon the mountains: in the midst of thee they commit lewdness. 11 And one hath committed abomination with his neighbor's wife; and another hath lewdly defiled his daughter-in-law; and another in thee hath humbled his sister, his father's daughter.

Mat. 12: 39 But he answered and said to them, An evil and adulterous generation.

Jn. 8: 7 So when they continued asking him, he lifted up himself, and said unto them, He that is without sin among you, let him first cast a stone at her. 9 And they which heard it, being convicted by *their own* conscience, went out one by one, beginning at the eldest, *even* unto the last.

Gal. 5: 19 Now the works of the flesh are manifest, which are *these*, Adultery, fornication, uncleanness, lasciviousness.

1 Pet. 4: 3. For the time past of *our* life may suffice us to have wrought the will of the Gentiles, when we walked in lasciviousness, lusts, excess of wine, revellings, banquetings, and abominable idolatries: 4. Wherein they think it strange that ye run not with *them* to the same excess of riot, speaking evil of *you*. Gen. 19: 5. Lev. 18: 22—25. 1 S. 2: 22. Hos. 7: 4.

Deceitful and alluring.

Pr. 5: 3 For the lips of a strange woman drop as a honey-comb, and her mouth is smoother than oil.

6: 23 For the commandment is a lamp; and the law is light; and reproofs of instruction are the way of life: 24 To keep thee from the evil woman, from the flattery of the tongue of a strange woman. 25 Lust not after her beauty in thy heart; neither let her take thee with her eyelids. Pr. 7: 10—18.

Forbidden Punishment of

302. *Lewenness forbidden.*

Gen. 39: 9 How then can I do this great wickedness, and sin against God?

Ex. 20: 14 Thou shalt not commit adultery.

Mat. 19: 27 Ye have heard that it was said by them of old time, Thou shalt not commit adultery; 28 But I say unto you, Whosoever looketh on a woman to lust after her hath committed adultery with her already in his heart.

Act. 15: 20 But that we write unto them that they abstain from pollutions of idols, and from fornication, and from things strangled, and from blood.

Rom. 13: 13 Let us walk honestly, as in the day; not in rioting and drunkenness, not in chambering and wantonness, not in strife and envying.

Eph. 5: 3 But fornication, and all uncleanness or covetousness, let it not be once named among you, as becometh saints; 4 Neither filthiness nor foolish talking, nor jesting, which are not convenient, but rather giving of thanks.

Col. 3: 5 Mortify therefore your members which are upon the earth; fornication, uncleanness, lascivious affection, evil concupiscence, and covetousness, which is idolatry: 6 For which things' sake the wrath of God cometh on the children of disobedience.

1 Pet. 1: 10 For whosoever yet for them that defile themselves with unbelief, for backbiters, for liars, for perjured persons, and if there be any other thing that is contrary to saint's doctrine.

1 Pet. 2: 11 Dearly beloved, I beseech you as strangers and pilgrims, abstain from fleshly lusts, which war against the soul.

Gen. 39: 7-9 Lev. 18: 20-23 and 19: 20 Pr. 31: 2 Hab. 2: 15. 1 Th. 4: 3-5.

303. *Punishment of Lewenness.*

Lev. 20: 10 And the man that committeth adultery with another man's wife, even he that committeth adultery with his neighbour's wife, the adulterer and the adulteress shall surely be put to death.

Ps. 31: 18 For her bowels are turned unto death, and her paths are unto the dead. 19 Now that she go unto her return a ruin, neither take they hold of the paths of life.

Pr. 5:3 For the lips of a strange woman drop as a honey-comb, and her mouth is smother than oil: 4 But her end is bitter as wormwood, sharp as a two-edged sword. 8 Remove thy way far from her, and come not nigh the door of her house: 9 Lest thou give thine honor unto others, and thy years unto the cruel: 10 Lest strangers be filled with thy wealth; and thy labors be in the house of a stranger; 11 And thou mourn at the last, when thy flesh and thy body are consumed, 12 And say, How have I hated instruction, and my heart despised reproof.

7:22 He goeth after her straightway, as an ox goeth to the slaughter, or as a fool to the correction of the stocks; 23 Till a dart strike through his liver; as a bird hasteth to the snare, and knoweth not that it is for his life. 24 Harken unto me now therefore, O ye children, and attend to the words of my mouth. 25 Let not thy heart decline to her ways, go not astray in her paths. 26 For she hath cast down many wounded: yea, many strong men have been slain by her. 27 Her house is the way to hell, going down to the chambers of death.

Jer. 23:14 I have seen also in the prophets of Jerusalem an horrible thing: they commit adultery, and walk in lies: they strengthen also the hands of evil-doers, that none doth return from his wickedness: they are all of them unto me, as Sodom, and the inhabitants thereof as Gomorrah. 15 Therefore thus saith the Lord of hosts concerning the prophets: Behold, I will feed them with wormwood, and make them drink the water of gall.

Mal. 3:5 And I will come near to you to judgment; and I will be a swift witness against the sorcerers, and against the adulterers, and against false swearers, and against those that oppress the hireling in his wages, the widow, and the fatherless, and that turn aside the stranger from his right, and fear not me, saith the Lord of hosts.

1. Cor. 5:11 But now I have written unto you not to keep company, if any man that is called a brother be a fornicator, or covetous, or an idolater, or a railer, or a drunkard, or an extortioner: with such an one no not to eat.

6:9 Know ye not that the unrighteous shall not inherit the kingdom of God? Be not deceived; neither fornicators, nor idolaters, nor adulterers, nor effeminate, nor abusers of them-

Enjoined, exemplified, and rewarded.

selves with mankind, 10 Nor thieves, nor covetous, nor drunkards, nor revilers, nor extortioners, shall inherit the kingdom of God.

10:8 Neither let us commit fornication, as some of them committed, and fell in one day three and twenty thousand.

[See Numbers 25:1—9.]

Gal. 5:19 Now the works of the flesh are manifest, which are *these*, Adultery, fornication, uncleanness, lasciviousness, 20 Idolatry, witchcraft, hatred, variance, emulations, wrath, strife, seditions, heresies, 21 Envyings, murders, drunkenness, revellings, and such like: of the which I tell you before, as I have also told *you* in time past, that they which do such things shall not inherit the kingdom of God.

Eph. 5:5 For this ye know, that no whoremonger, nor unclean person, nor covetous man, who is an idolater, hath any inheritance in the kingdom of Christ and of God. 6 Let no man deceive you with vain words: for because of these things cometh the wrath of God upon the children of disobedience.

Heb. 13:4 Marriage is honorable in all, and the bed undefiled: but whoremongers and adulterers God will judge.

Jude. 7. Even as Sodom and Gomorrah, and the cities about them in like manner, giving themselves over to fornication, and going after strange flesh, are set forth for an example, suffering the vengeance of eternal fire.

Rev. 21:8 But the fearful, and unbelieving, and the abominable, and murderers, and whoremongers, and sorcerers, and idolaters, and all liars, shall have their part in the lake which burneth with fire and brimstone: which is the second death.

22:15 For without *are* dogs, and sorcerers, and whoremongers, and murderers, and idolaters, and whosoever loveth and maketh a lie.

Pr. 6:26—34, and 9:16—18, and 29:3. Ec. 7:25, 26. Jer. 5:7—9. Hos. 4:11. Rom. 1:27.

LIBERALITY.

364. *Liberality enjoined, exemplified, and rewarded.*

Ec. 11:1 Cast thy bread upon the waters: for thou shalt find it after many days. 2 Give a portion to seven, and also to eight: for thou knowest not what evil shall be upon the earth.

Mat. 10:8 Freely ye have received, freely give.

Enjoined, exemplified, and rewarded.

Lk. 3: 11 He answereth and saith unto them, He that hath two coats, let him impart to him that hath none; and he that hath meat, let him do likewise.

12: 33 Sell that ye have, and give alms: provide yourselves bags which wax not old, a treasure in the heavens that faileth not, where no thief approacheth, neither moth corrupteth.

34 For where your treasure is, there will your heart be also.

16: 9 And I say unto you, Make to yourselves friends of the mammon of unrighteousness; that when ye fail, they may receive you into everlasting habitations. 11 If therefore ye have not been faithful in the unrighteous mammon, who will commit to your trust the true riches? 13 Ye cannot serve God and mammon. 14 And the Pharisees also, who were covetous, heard all these things, and they derided him.

Ac. 20: 35 I have shewed you all things, how that so laboring ye ought to support the weak, and to remember the words of the Lord Jesus, how he said, It is more blessed to give than to receive.

2 Cor. 8: 7 Therefore, as ye abound in every thing, in faith, and utterance, and knowledge, and in all diligence, and in your love to us, see that ye abound in this grace also.

Gal. 6: 9 And let us not be weary in well-doing: for in due season we shall reap if we faint not. 10 As we have therefore opportunity, let us do good unto all men, especially unto them who are of the household of faith.

1 Tim. 6: 17. Charge them that are rich in this world, that they be not high-minded, nor trust in uncertain riches, but in the living God, who giveth us richly all things to enjoy; 18 That they do good; that they be rich in good works, ready to distribute, willing to communicate; 19 Laying up in store for themselves a good foundation against the time to come, that they may lay hold on eternal life.

Heb. 13: 16 But to do good, and to communicate, forget not: for with such sacrifices God is well pleased.

Examples.

Job 29: 12 Because I delivered the poor that cried, and the fatherless, and him that had none to help him. 13 The blessing of him that was ready to perish came upon me: and I caused the widow's heart to sing for joy.

Ac. 2: 44 And all that believed were together, and had

Exposed, exemplified, and rewarded.

23 things common; 45 And sold their possessions and goods, and parted them to all men, as every man had need.

19:4 And he said unto him. [Cornelius] Thy prayers and thine alms are come up for a memorial before God.

Rewards.

Ps. 37:3 Trust in the Lord, and do good; so shalt thou dwell in the land, and verily thou shalt be fed. 25 I have been young, and now am old; yet have I not seen the righteous forsaken, nor his seed begging bread. 26 He is ever merciful, and lendeth; and his seed is blessed.

112:5 A good man sheweth favor, and lendeth: he will guide his affairs with discretion. 6 Surely he shall not be moved for ever: the righteous shall be in everlasting remembrance.

Pr. 3:9 Honor the Lord with thy substance, and with the first-fruits of all thine increase: 10 So shall thy barns be filled with plenty, and thy presses shall burst out with new wine.

11:24 There is that scattereth, and yet increaseth; and there is that withholdeth more than is meet, but it tendeth to poverty. 25 The liberal soul shall be made fat: and he that watereth shall be watered also himself.

13:7 There is that maketh himself rich, yet hath nothing: there is that maketh himself poor, yet hath great riches.

Is. 32:8 But the liberal deviseth liberal things; and by liberal things shall he stand.

Mat. 3:9 Ye are cursed with a curse: for ye have robbed me, even this whole nation. 10 Bring ye all the tithes into the storehouse, that there may be meat in mine house, and prove me now herewith, saith the Lord of hosts, if I will not open you the windows of heaven, and pour you out a blessing, that there shall not be room enough to receive it. 11 And I will rebuke the devourer for your sakes, and he shall not destroy the fruits of your ground; neither shall your vine cast her fruit before the time in the field, saith the Lord of hosts. 12 And all nations shall call you blessed.

Lk. 6:38 Give, and it shall be given unto you; good measure, pressed down, and shaken together, and running over, shall men give into your bosom. For with the same measure that ye mete withal, it shall be measured to you again.

2 Cor. 9:6 But this I say, He which soweth sparingly, shall reap also sparingly; and he which soweth bountifully,

Love to God—Why required—Spurious Love.

shall reap also bountifully. 7 Every man according as he purposeth in his heart, *so let him give*; not grudgingly, or of necessity: for God loveth a cheerful giver. 8 And God *is* able to make all grace abound toward you; that ye, always having all sufficiency in all *things*, may abound to every good work. [See 450 and 530.]

LOVE TO GOD.

365. *Love to God required.*

Mat. 22: 37 Jesus said unto him, Thou shalt love the LORD thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy mind. 38 This is the first and great commandment.

[See 266.]

366. *Why should we love God?*

Ps. 95: 3 The Lord *is* a great God, and a great King above all gods.

99: 9 Exalt the Lord our God, and worship at his holy hill; for the Lord our God *is* holy.

107: 8 Oh that *men* would praise the Lord for his goodness, and for his wonderful works to the children of men!

148: 13 Let them praise the name of the Lord: for his name alone is excellent; his glory *is* above the earth and heaven.

367. *Spurious love to God.*

Ps. 106: 10 And he saved them from the hand of him that hated *them*, and redeemed them from the hand of the enemy.

11 And the waters covered their enemies: there was not one of them left. 12 Then believed they his words; they sang his praise. 13 They soon forgot his works, they waited not for his counsel: 14 But lusted exceedingly in the wilderness, and tempted God in the desert.

Jer. 3: 10 Her treacherous sister Judah hath not turned unto me with her whole heart, but feignedly, saith the Lord.

Ezk. 33: 31 And they come unto thee as the people cometh, and they sit before thee *as* my people, and they hear thy words, but they will not do them: for with their mouth they show much love, *but* their heart goeth after their covetousness.

Jn. 6: 26 Jesus answered them and said, Verily, verily, I say unto you, Ye seek me, not because ye saw the miracles, but because ye did eat of the loaves, and were filled.

LOVE TO MAN

368. *Love to man an essential duty.*

Lev. 19:34 *But* the stranger that dwelleth with you shall be unto you as one born among you, and thou shalt love him as thyself; for ye were strangers in the land of Egypt: *I am the Lord your God.*

Rom. 13:8. Owe no man any thing, but to love one another: for he that loveth another hath fulfilled the law. 9 For this, Thou shalt not commit adultery, Thou shalt not kill, Thou shalt not steal, Thou shalt not bear false witness, Thou shalt not covet; and if *there be* any other commandment, it is briefly comprehended in this saying, namely, Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself. 10 Love worketh no ill to his neighbor: therefore love is the fulfilling of the law.

1 Cor. 13:1 Though I speak with the tongues of men and of angels, and have not charity, I am become as sounding brass, or a tinkling cymbal. 2 And though I have the gift of prophecy, and understand all mysteries, and all knowledge; and though I have all faith, so that I could remove mountains, and have not charity, I am nothing. 3 And though I bestow all my goods to feed the poor, and though I give my body to be burned, and have not charity, it profiteth me nothing. 13 And now abideth faith, hope, charity, these three; but the greatest of these is charity.

15:14 Let all your things be done with charity.

Gal. 5:13 For, brethren, ye have been called unto liberty; only *use* not liberty for an occasion to the flesh, but by love serve one another. 14 For all the law is fulfilled in one word, even in this, Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself. 22 But the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, long-suffering, gentleness, goodness, faith. 23 Meekness, temperance.

Col. 3:14 And above all these things *put on* charity, which is the bond of perfectness.

1 Th. 3:12 And the Lord make you to increase and abound in love one toward another, and toward all men, even as we do toward you.

Jam. 2:8 If ye fulfil the royal law according to the scripture, Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself, ye do well: 9 But if ye have respect to persons, ye commit sin, and are convinced of the law as transgressors.

1 Pet. 4: 8 And above all things have fervent charity among yourselves: for charity shall cover the multitude of sins.

369. *Love disinterested and self-denial required, exemplified, and rewarded.*

Mat. 5: 43 Ye have heard that it hath been said, Thou shalt love thy neighbor, and hate thine enemy: 44 But I say unto you, Love your enemies, bless them that curse you, do good to them that hate you, and pray for them which despitefully use you, and persecute you; 45 That ye may be the children of your Father which is in heaven: for he maketh his sun to rise on the evil and on the good, and sendeth rain on the just and on the unjust. 46 For if ye love them which love you, what reward have ye? do not even the publicans the same? 47 And if ye salute your brethren only, what do ye more *than others* so? do not even the publicans so?

6: 33 But seek ye first the kingdom of God, and his righteousness, and all these things shall be added unto you.

7: 12 Therefore all things whatsoever ye would that men should do to you, do ye even so to them: for this is the law and the prophets.

16: 24 Then said Jesus unto his disciples, If any *man* will come after me, let him deny himself, and take up his cross, and follow me. 25 For whosoever will save his life, shall lose it: and whosoever will lose his life for my sake, shall find it. 26 For what is a man profited, if he shall gain the whole world, and lose his own soul? or what shall a man give in exchange for his soul?

22: 39 And the second *is* like unto it, Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself.

Lk. 6: 32 For if ye love them which love you, what thank have ye? for sinners also love those that love them. 33 And if ye do good to them which do good to you, what thank have ye? for sinners also do even the same. 34 And if ye lend *to them* of whom ye hope to receive, what thank have ye? for sinners also lend to sinners, to receive as much again. 35 But love ye your enemies, and do good, and lend, hoping for nothing *again*.

14: 26 If any *man* come to me, and hate not his father, and mother, and wife, and children, and brethren, and sisters, yea, and his own life also; he cannot be my disciple. 33 So

Discontented Sam and his Disciples

Samuel, whosoever he be of you that forsaketh not all that he hath, he cannot be my disciple.

Exod. 15:1 We then that are strong ought to bear the burden of the weak, and first to please ourselves. 4 Let every one of us please his neighbour for his good to edification. 5 For even Christ pleased not himself; but, as it is written, The reproaches of them that reproached thee fell on me.

1 Cor. 10:24 Let us men seek his own, but every man another's wealth. 21 Even as I please all men in all things, not seeking mine own profit, but the profit of many, that they may be saved.

19:3 Charity suffereth long, and is kind; charity envieth not; charity vaunteth not itself, is not puffed up, & doth not behave itself unseemly, seeketh not her own, is not easily provoked, thinketh no evil; 6 Rejoiceth not in iniquity, but rejoiceth in the truth; 8 Beareth all things, believeth all things, hopeth all things, endureth all things.

2 Cor. 5:15 And that he died for all, that they which live should not henceforth live unto themselves, but unto him which died for them, and rose again.

1 Jo. 3:16 Hereby perceive we the love of God, because he laid down his life for us; and we ought to lay down our lives for the brethren.

Ex. 32:1 And Moses returned unto the Lord, and said, Oh, this people have sinned a great sin, and have made them gods of gold. 32 Yet now, if thou wilt forgive their sin; and if not, blot me, I pray thee, out of thy book which thou hast written. 31 And the Lord said unto Moses, Whosoever hath sinned against me, him will I blot out of my book.

2 S. 24:17 And David spake unto the Lord when he saw the angel that smote the people, and said, Lo, I have sinned, and I have done wickedly: but these sheep, what have they done? Lay thy hand, I pray thee, O Lord, against me, and against my father's house.

Job 1:9 Then Satan answered the Lord and said, Doubtless thou art mightier than I.

18:15 Thine be all thy doings, yet and I stand in him: but I will maintain mine own ways before him.

18:21 As I have a certain transaction as he journeyed, and would be one, and when he saw him, he had compassion on

him, 34 And went to him, and bound up his wounds, pouring in oil and wine, and set him on his own beast, and brought him to an inn, and took care of him.

Rom. 9: 1 I say the truth in Christ, I lie not, my conscience also bearing me witness in the Holy Ghost, 2 That I have great heaviness and continual sorrow in my heart. 3 For I could wish that myself were accursed from Christ, for my brethren, my kinsmen according to the flesh.

2 Cor. 8: 9 For ye know the grace of our Lord Jesus Christ, that though he was rich, yet for your sakes he became poor, that ye through his poverty might be rich.

12: 14 Behold, the third time I am ready to come to you; and I will not be burdensome to you: for I seek not yours, but you. [See 271.]

Rewarded.

Mk. 10: 28 Then Peter began to say unto him, Lo, we have left all, and have followed thee. 29 And Jesus answered and said, Verily, I say unto you, There is no man that hath left house, or brethren, or sisters, or father, or mother, or wife, or children, or lands, for my sake, and the gospel's, 30 But he shall receive an hundred-fold now in this time, houses, and brethren, and sisters, and mothers, and children, and lands, with persecutions; and in the world to come, eternal life.

LYING.

370. *Lying prevalent.*

Is. 59: 3 For your hands are defiled with blood, and your fingers with iniquity; your lips have spoken lies, your tongue hath muttered perverseness. 4 None calleth for justice, nor any pleadeth for truth: they trust in vanity, and speak lies; they conceive mischief, and bring forth iniquity. 13 In transgressing and lying against the Lord, and departing away from our God, speaking oppression and revolt, conceiving and uttering from the heart words of falsehood. 14 And judgment is turned away backward, and justice standeth afar off: for truth is fallen in the street, and equity cannot enter.

Jer. 9: 2 Oh that I had in the wilderness a lodging-place of way-faring men; that I might leave my people, and go from them! for they be all adulterers, an assembly of treacherous men. 3 And they bend their tongues like their bow for lies: but they are not valiant for the truth upon the earth; for they

Forbidden.

proceed from evil to evil, and they know not me, saith the LORD. 4 Take ye heed every one of his neighbor, and trust ye not in any brother: for every brother will utterly supplant, and every neighbor will walk with slanders. 5 And they will deceive every one his neighbor, and will not speak the truth: they have taught their tongue to speak lies, and weary themselves to commit iniquity. 6 Thine habitation is in the midst of deceit; through deceit they refuse to know me, saith the LORD. 8 Their tongue is as an arrow shot out; it speaketh deceit: one speaketh peaceably to his neighbor with his mouth, but in heart he layeth his wait.

Hos. 4: 1 Hear the word of the LORD, ye children of Israel: for the LORD hath a controversy with the inhabitants of the land, because *there is no truth, nor mercy, nor knowledge of God in the land.* 2 By swearing, and lying, and killing, and stealing, and committing adultery, they break out, and blood toucheth blood.

Mic. 6: 12 For the rich men thereof are full of violence, and the inhabitants thereof have spoken lies, and their tongue is deceitful in their mouth.

Jn. 8: 44 Ye are of *your* father the devil, and the lusts of your father ye will do: he was a murderer from the beginning, and abode not in the truth; because *there is no truth in him.* When he speaketh a lie, he speaketh of his own: for he is a liar, and the father of it.

371. *Lying forbidden—Punishment of.*

Ex. 20: 16 Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbor.

Lev. 19: 11 Ye shall not steal, neither deal falsely, neither lie one to another. 12 And ye shall not swear by my name falsely, neither shalt thou profane the name of thy God: I am the LORD.

Ps. 34: 13 Keep thy tongue from evil, and thy lips from speaking guile.

Pr. 4: 24 Put away from thee a froward mouth, and perverse lips put far from thee.

Ep. 4: 25 Wherefore putting away lying, speak every man truth with his neighbor: for we are members one of another.

Col. 3: 9 Lie not one to another, seeing that ye have put off the old man with his deeds.

1 Pet. 3:10 For he that will love life, and see good days, let him refrain his tongue from evil, and his lips that they speak no guile.

Punishment of.

Ps. 5:6 Thou shalt destroy them that speak leasing: the Lord will abhor the bloody and deceitful man.

55:23 But thou, O God, shalt bring them down into the pit of destruction: bloody and deceitful men shall not live out half their days; but I will trust in thee.

59:12 For the sin of their mouth and the words of their lips let them even be taken in their pride: and for cursing and lying which they speak. 13 Consume them in wrath, consume them, that they may not be: and let them know that God ruleth in Jacob unto the ends of the earth.

63:11 But the king shall rejoice in God; every one that sweareth by him shall glory: but the mouth of them that speak lies shall be stopped.

Pr. 6:16 These six things doth the Lord hate; yea, seven are an abomination unto him: 17 A proud look, a lying tongue, and hands that shed innocent blood, 18 A heart that deviseth wicked imaginations, feet that be swift in running to mischief, 19 A false witness that speaketh lies, and him that soweth discord among brethren.

10:18 He that hideth hatred with lying lips, and he that uttereth a slander, is a fool.

12:19 The lip of truth shall be established for ever: but a lying tongue is but for a moment. 22 Lying lips are abomination to the Lord; but they that deal truly are his delight.

19:5 A false witness shall not be unpunished, and he that speaketh lies shall not escape. 9 A false witness shall not be unpunished, and he that speaketh lies shall perish.

Is. 29:15 Because ye have said, We have made a covenant with death, and with hell are we at agreement; when the overflowing scourge shall pass through, it shall not come unto us: for we have made lies our refuge, and under falsehood have we hid ourselves: 16 Therefore thus saith the Lord God, Behold, I lay in Zion a foundation a stone, a tried stone, a precious corner stone, a sure foundation: he that believeth shall not make haste. 17 Judgment also will I lay to the line, and righteousness to the plummet: and the hail shall

His Origin, Powers, and Dignity.

sweep away the refuge of lies, and the waters shall overflow the hiding-place.

Ac. 5:3 But Peter said, Ananias, why hath Satan filled thine heart to lie to the Holy Ghost, and to keep back part of the price of the land? 4 While it remained, was it not thine own? and after it was sold, was it not in thine own power? why hast thou conceived this thing in thine heart? thou hast not lied unto men, but unto God. 5 And Ananias hearing these words, fell down, and gave up the ghost. And great fear came on all them that heard these things.

Rev. 21:8 But the fearful, and unbelieving, and the abominable, and murderers, and whoremongers, and sorcerers, and idolaters, and all liars, shall have their part in the lake which burneth with fire and brimstone: which is the second death.

22:15 For without are dogs, and sorcerers, and whoremongers, and murderers, and idolaters, and whosoever loveth and maketh a lie.

Ps. 62:3, 4. Pr. 21:6. Zec. 8:16, 17.

MAN.

373. *Man's origin, powers, and dignity.**1. Man's common origin and formation in the divine image.*

Gen. 1:27 So God created man in his own image, in the image of God created he him; male and female created he them. 28 And God blessed them, and God said unto them, Be fruitful, and multiply, and replenish the earth, and subdue it: and have dominion over the fish of the sea, and over the fowl of the air, and over every living thing that moveth upon the earth.

Mal. 2:10 Have we not all one father? hath not one God created us? why do we deal treacherously every man against his brother, by profaning the covenant of our fathers?

Ac. 17:26 And hath made of one blood all nations of men for to dwell on all the face of the earth, and hath determined the times before appointed, and the bounds of their habitation. 28 For in him we live, and move, and have our being; as certain also of your own poets have said, For we are also his offspring. 29 Forasmuch then as we are the offspring of God, we ought not to think that the Godhead is like unto gold, or silver, or stone, graven by art and man's device.

His Origin, Powers, and Dignity.

2. *Man's power of intuition, or common sense perception of self-evident truths.*

Job 32:8 But *there is* a spirit in man: and the inspiration of the Almighty giveth them understanding.

Is. 43:8 Bring forth the blind people that have eyes, and the deaf that have ears.

Ezk. 12:2 Son of man, thou dwellest in the midst of a rebellious house, which have eyes to see, and see not; they have ears to hear, and hear not: for they are a rebellious house.

Lk. 12:57 Yea, and why even of yourselves judge ye not what is right?

Rom. 1:19 Because that which may be known of God, is manifest in them; for God hath shewed it unto them.

2:14 For when the Gentiles, which have not the law, do by nature the things contained in the law, these having not the law, are a law unto themselves. 15 Which shew the work of the law written in their hearts, their conscience also bearing witness, and *their thoughts* the mean while accusing, or else excusing one another.

3. *Man's power of reason, or capacity for endless progress.*

Pr. 18:1 Through desire, a man, having separated himself, seeketh *and* intermeddleth with all wisdom.

Rom. 1:20 For the invisible things of him from the creation of the world are clearly seen, being understood by the things that are made, *even* his eternal power and Godhead; so that they are without excuse.

Heb. 5:12 For when for the time ye ought to be teachers, ye have need that one teach you again which be the first principles of the oracles of God; and are become such as have need of milk, and not of strong meat. 13 For every one that useth milk, is unskillful in the word of righteousness: for he is a babe. 14 But strong meat belongeth to them that are of full age, *even* those who by reason of use have their senses exercised to discern both good and evil.

6:1 Therefore leaving the principles of the doctrine of Christ, let us go on unto perfection.

4. *Man's immortality.*

Ec. 3:21 Who knoweth the spirit of man that goeth upward, and the spirit of the beast that goeth downward to the earth?

12:7 Then shall the dust return to the earth as it was: and the spirit shall return unto God who gave it.

Instituted and recommended.

Mat. 10:28 And fear not them which kill the body, but are not able to kill the soul: but rather fear him which is able to destroy both soul and body in hell.

22:30 For in the resurrection they neither marry, nor are given in marriage, but are as the angels of God in heaven.

Lk. 20:37 Now that the dead are raised, even Moses shewed at the bush, when he calleth the Lord the God of Abraham, and the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob. 38 For he is not a God of the dead, but of the living.

Jn. 10:27 My sheep hear my voice, and I know them, and they follow me: 28 And I give unto them eternal life; and they shall never perish, neither shall any pluck them out of my hand.

Rom. 2:6 Who will render to every man according to his deeds: 7 To them who by patient continuance in well-doing, seek for glory, and honor, and immortality; eternal life.

1 Cor. 15:53 For this corruptible must put on incorruption, and this mortal must put on immortality.

2 Tim. 1:10 But is now made manifest by the appearing of our Savior Jesus Christ, who hath abolished death, and hath brought life and immortality to light through the gospel.

[For a view of the future glory and dignity of the saints, see Heaven.]

MARRIAGE.

373. Marriage instituted and recommended.

Gen. 2:18 And the Lord God said, *It is not good that the man should be alone: I will make him an help meet for him.* 21 And the Lord God caused a deep sleep to fall upon Adam, and he slept; and he took one of his ribs, and closed up the flesh instead thereof: 22 And the rib, which the Lord God had taken from man, made he a woman, and brought her unto the man.

Pr. 18:22 *Whoso findeth a wife, findeth a good thing, and obtaineth favor of the Lord.*

Ep. 5:31 For this cause shall a man leave his father and mother, and shall be joined unto his wife, and they two shall be one flesh.

1 Tim. 4:1 Now the Spirit speaketh expressly, that in the latter times some shall depart from the faith, giving heed to seducing spirits, and doctrines of devils; 2 Speaking lies in

Requisites for Mutual Duties.

hypocrisy, having their conscience seared with a hot iron; 3 Forbidding to marry, and commanding to abstain from meats, which God hath created to be received with thanksgiving of them which believe and know the truth.

1 Tim. 3:2 A bishop then must be blameless, the husband of one wife, vigilant, sober, of good behavior, given to hospitality, apt to teach.

5:14 I will therefore that the younger women marry, bear children, guide the house, give none occasion to the adversary to speak reproachfully. 15 For some are already turned aside after Satan.

Heb. 13:4 Marriage is honorable in all, and the bed undefiled: but whoremongers and adulterers God will judge. Pa. 68:6; and 107:41, 42. 1 Cor. 7:2.

374. Requisites for a happy marriage.

Gen. 6:2 That the sons of God saw the daughters of men that they were fair; and they took them wives of all which they chose. 3 And the Lord said, My Spirit shall not always strive with man, for that he also is flesh: yet his days shall be an hundred and twenty years.

Dt. 7:3 Neither shalt thou make marriages with them: thy daughter thou shalt not give unto his son, nor his daughter shalt thou take unto thy son. 4 For they will turn away thy son from following me; that they may serve other gods: so will the anger of the Lord be kindled against you, and destroy thee suddenly.

Am. 3:3 Can two walk together, except they be agreed?

1 Cor. 7:39 The wife is bound by the law as long as her husband liveth; but if her husband be dead, she is at liberty to be married to whom she will; only in the Lord.

2 Cor. 6:14 Be ye not unequally yoked together with unbelievers: for what fellowship hath righteousness with unrighteousness? and what communion hath light with darkness?

375. Mutual duties of husbands and wives.

Ep. 5:21 Submitting yourselves one to another in the fear of God. 22 Wives, submit yourselves unto your own husbands, as unto the Lord. 23 For the husband is the head of the wife, even as Christ is the head of the church: and he is the Savior of the body. 24 Therefore as the church is subject unto Christ; so let the wives be to their own husbands in

Polygamy.—*Leviticus.*

every thing. 25 Husbands, love your wives, even as Christ also loved the church, and gave himself for it: 26 So ought men to love their wives, as their own bodies. He that loveth his wife loveth himself. 23 Nevertheless, let every one of you in particular so love his wife even as himself: and the wife see that she reverence *her* husband.

Tit. 2:4 That they may teach the young women to be sober, to love their husbands, to love their children, 5 To be discreet, chaste, keepers at home, good, obedient to their own husbands, that the word of God be not blasphemed.

[See Females, 192.]

376. *Polygamy.*

De. 17:15 Thou shalt in any wise set him king over thee whom the Lord thy God shall choose: *one* from among thy brethren shalt thou set king over thee: thou mayest not set a stranger over thee, which is not thy brother. 17 Neither shall he multiply wives to himself, that his heart turn not away: neither shall he greatly multiply to himself silver and gold.

1 K. 11:1 But king Solomon loved many strange women. 2 And he had seven hundred wives, princesses, and three hundred concubines: and his wives turned away his heart.

Mal. 2:15 And did not he make one? Yet had he the residue of the Spirit. And wherefore one? That he might seek a godly seed. Therefore take heed to your spirit, and let none deal treacherously against the wife of his youth.

Mat. 19:9 And I say unto you, Whosoever shall put away his wife, except it be for fornication, and shall marry another, committeth adultery: and whoso marryeth her which is put away, doth commit adultery.

Mk. 10:11 And he saith unto them, Whosoever shall put away his wife, and marry another, committeth adultery against her. 12 And if a woman shall put away her husband, and be married to another, she committeth adultery.

1 Tim. 3:2 A bishop then must be blameless, the husband of one wife. 12 Let the deacons be the husbands of one wife, ruling their children and their own houses well.

377. *Divorce.*

Mal. 2:15 And did not he make one? Yet had he the residue of the Spirit. And wherefore one? That he might seek a godly seed. Therefore take heed to your spirit, and let

Appointed.

none deal treacherously against the wife of his youth. 16 For the Lord, the God of Israel, saith, that he hateth putting away: for *one* covereth violence with his garment, saith the Lord of hosts: therefore take heed to your spirit, that ye deal not treacherously.

Mat. 19: 4 And he answered and said unto them, Have ye not read, that he which made *them* at the beginning, made them male and female, 5 And said, For this cause shall a man leave father and mother, and shall cleave to his wife: and they twain shall be one flesh? 6 Wherefore they are no more twain, but one flesh. What therefore God hath joined together, let not man put asunder. 8 He saith unto them, Moses, because of the hardness of your hearts, suffered you to put away your wives: but from the beginning it was not so. 9 And I say unto you, Whosoever shall put away his wife, except *it* be for fornication, and shall marry another, committeth adultery: and whoso marrieth *her* which is put away, doth commit adultery. Mk. 10: 2—12.

Lk. 16: 18 Whosoever putteth away his wife, and marrieth another, committeth adultery; and whosoever marrieth *her* that is put away from *her* husband, committeth adultery.

Rom. 7: 2 For the woman which hath an husband, is bound by the law to *her* husband so long as he liveth; but if the husband be dead, she is loosed from the law of *her* husband. 3 So then, if while *her* husband liveth, she be married to another man, she shall be called an adulteress: but if her husband be dead, she is free from that law; so that she is no adulteress, though she be married to another man.

1 Cor. 7: 10 And unto the married I command, *yet* not I, but the Lord, Let not the wife depart from *her* husband: 11 But and if she depart, let her remain unmarried, or be reconciled to *her* husband: and let not the husband put away *his* wife.

MEANS OF GRACE.

378. Means of grace appointed.

Pr. 6: 23 For the commandment is a lamp; and the law is light; and reproofs of instruction are the way of life.

Ec. 11: 6 In the morning sow thy seed, and in the evening withhold not thine hand: for thou knowest not whether shall

Summary Paragraph

Paraphrase. *John 13:15* or *Mat. 10:1* or *whether they both shall be alike good.*

Mat. 20:1 For the kingdom of heaven is like unto a man that is an householder, which went out early in the morning to hire laborers into his vineyard.

Mk. 4:14. The sower soweth the word.

Lk. 10:2 Therefore said he unto them, The harvest truly is great, but the laborers are few; pray ye therefore, the Lord of the harvest, that he would send forth laborers into his harvest.

Is. 4:5. Say not ye, There are yet four months, and then cometh harvest; behold, I say unto you, Lift up your eyes, and look on the fields; for they are white already to harvest. *36* And he that reapeth receiveth wages, and gathereth fruit unto life eternal: and both he that sows, and he that reaps, may rejoice together.

1 Cor. 3:8 Now he that planteth and he that watereth are one, and every man shall receive his own reward, according to his own labor. *9* For we are laborers together with God. [*See Table, 29.*]

2d. Means of grace necessary.

Ecc. 10:2 When I say unto the wicked, O wicked man, thou shalt surely die; if thou dost not speak to warn thy wickedness from his way, thou wicked man shalt die to his iniquity; but thou blood will I require at thy hand.

Is. 57 Thus saith the Lord God; I will yet for this be inquired of by the house of Israel, to do it for them; I will increase them with seed like a flock.

Rom. 10:14 How then shall they call on him in whom they have not believed? and how shall they believe in him of whom they have not heard? and how shall they hear without a preacher? *15* And how shall they preach, except they be sent? *17* So then faith cometh by hearing, and hearing by the word of God.

1 Cor. 1 *21* For after that in the wisdom of God the world by wisdom knew not God, it pleased God by the foolishness of preaching to save them that believe.

3d. Care of means required and encouraged.

Ps. 126. *1* They that sow in tears shall reap in joy. *6* He that goes forth in seed, bearing precious seed, shall

Superiority of the True—Effectually used.

doubtless come again with rejoicing, bringing his sheaves with him.

Pr. 11: 18 The wicked worketh a deceitful work: but to him that soweth righteousness shall be a sure reward. 30 The fruit of the righteous is a tree of life; and he that winneth souls is wise.

Dan. 12: 3 And they that be wise, shall shine as the brightness of the firmament; and they that turn many to righteousness, as the stars for ever and ever.

381. *True means of grace superior to all other means.*

Jer. 23: 28 The prophet that hath a dream, let him tell a dream; and he that hath my word, let him speak my word faithfully. What is the chaff to the wheat? saith the Lord. 29 Is not my word like as a fire? saith the Lord; and like a hammer that breaketh the rock in pieces?

Lk. 16: 31 And he said unto him, If they hear not Moses and the prophets, neither will they be persuaded, though one rose from the dead.

2 Cor. 10: 4 (For the weapons of our warfare are not carnal, but mighty through God to the pulling down of strong holds.)

Heb. 4: 12 For the word of God is quick, and powerful, and sharper than any two-edged sword, piercing even to the dividing asunder of soul and spirit, and of the joints and marrow, and is a discernor of the thoughts and intents of the heart.

382. *Effectual use of means.*

Is. 66: 8 Who hath heard such a thing? who hath seen such things? shall the earth be made to bring forth in one day? or shall a nation be born at once? for as soon as Zion travailed, she brought forth her children.

Mk. 1: 17 And Jesus said unto them, Come ye after me, and I will make you to become fishers of men.

Lk. 1: 16 And many of the children of Israel shall he [John] turn to the Lord their God.

Jn. 17: 20 Neither pray I for these alone; but for them also which shall believe on me through their word.

Ac. 14: 1 And it came to pass in Iconium, that they went both together into the synagogue of the Jews, and so spake, that a great multitude, both of the Jews, and also of the Greeks, believed.

Quoted from *Christ—Discourse* 1830, p.

John 4:19 My little children, of whom I speak in birth again, until Christ be formed in you.

1 Cor. 4: 15 For though ye have ten thousand instructors in Christ, yet have ye not many fathers: for in Christ Jesus I have begotten you through the gospel.

Philippians, 10 I beseech thee for my son Onesimus, whom I have begotten in my bonds.

John 5: 20 Let him know that he which converteth the sinner from the error of his way shall save a soul from death, and shall hide a multitude of sins.

283. *Dependence in living truths effectually*

Ps. 11: 12 Restore unto me the joy of thy salvation: and uphold me with thy free Spirit. 13 Then will I teach transgressors thy ways; and sinners shall be converted unto thee.

Zech. 4: 6 Thus he answered and spake unto me, saying, This is the word of the Lord unto Zerubbabel, saying, Not by might, nor by power, but by my Spirit, saith the Lord of hosts.

Mat. 16: 12 But he answered and said, Every plant, which my heavenly Father hath not planted, shall be rooted up.

Is. 53: 1 I was the Vine, ye are the branches. He that abideth in me, and I in him, the same beareth much fruit: for without me ye can do nothing.

1 Cor. 3: 6 I have planted, Apollos watered: but God gave the increase. 7 Neither is he that planteth any thing, neither he that watereth: but God that giveth the increase. 8 For we are labourers together with God; ye are God's husbandry, ye are God's building.

1 Tim. 2: 4 In meekness instructing those that oppose themselves; if God peradventure will give them repentance to the acknowledging of the truth.

284. *The means of grace have very different effects*

Is. 28: 13 But the word of the Lord was unto them, precept upon precept, precept upon precept; line upon line, line upon line; here a little, and there a little; that they might go, and fall backward, and be broken, and mist, and sleep.

Mr. A. A. Harker. Behold, there went out a sower to sow, &c. And it came to pass as he sowed, some fell by the wayside, and the fowls of the air came and devoured it up. &c. And some fell on stony ground, where it had not much earth; and immediately it sprang up because it had no depth of earth;

Incorrigible Persons—Meekness, required, and exemplified.

6 But when the sun was up, it was scorched; and because it had no root, it withered away. 7 And some fell among thorns, and the thorns grew up, and choked it, and it yielded no fruit. 8 And other fell on good ground, and did yield fruit that sprang up, and increased, and brought forth, some thirty, and some sixty, and some an hundred.

2 Cor. 2:15 For we are unto God a sweet savor of Christ, in them that are saved, and in them that perish: 16 To the one we are the savor of death unto death; and to the other the savor of life unto life. And who is sufficient for these things?

Heb. 4:2 For unto us was the gospel preached, as well as unto them: but the word preached did not profit them, not being mixed with faith in them that heard it. Mic. 2:7.

385. *Are there any whom we cannot expect to benefit by the use of means?*

Pr. 9:7 He that reproveth a scorner getteth to himself shame: and he that rebuketh a wicked man getteth himself a blot.

13:1 A wise son heareth his father's instruction: but a scorner heareth not rebuke.

14:7 Go from the presence of a foolish man, when thou perceivest not in him the lips of knowledge.

23:9 Speak not in the ears of a fool: for he will despise the wisdom of thy words.

Mat. 7:6 Give not that which is holy unto the dogs, neither cast ye your pearls before swine, lest they trample them under their feet, and turn again and rend you.

1 Jn. 5:16 If any man see his brother sin a sin which is not unto death, he shall ask, and he shall give him life for them that sin not unto death. There is a sin unto death: I do not say that he shall pray for it.

MEEKNESS.

386. *Meekness required, encouraged, and exemplified.*

Zep. 2:3 Seek ye the LORD, all ye meek of the earth, which have wrought his judgment; seek righteousness, seek meekness: it may be ye shall be hid in the day of the LORD's anger.

Mat. 10:16 Behold, I send you forth as sheep in the midst of wolves: be ye therefore wise as serpents, and harmless as doves.

Required, encouraged, and exemplified.

Gal. 6:1 Brethren, if a man be overtaken in a fault, ye which are spiritual, restore such a one in the spirit of meekness; considering thyself, lest thou also be tempted.

Ep. 4:1 I therefore, the prisoner of the Lord, beseech you that ye walk worthy of the vocation wherewith ye are called, 2 With all lowliness and meekness, with long-suffering, forbearing one another in love; 3 Endeavoring to keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace.

Col. 3:12 Put on therefore, as the elect of God, holy and beloved, bowels of mercies, kindness, humbleness of mind, meekness, long-suffering; 13 Forbearing one another, and forgiving one another, if any man have a quarrel against any: even as Christ forgave you, so also do ye.

1 Tim. 6:11 But thou, O man of God, flee these things; and follow after righteousness, godliness, faith, love, patience, meekness.

2 Tim. 2:25 In meekness instructing those that oppose themselves; if God peradventure will give them repentance to the acknowledging of the truth.

1 Pet. 3:3 Whose adorning let it not be that outward *adorning* of plaiting the hair, and of wearing of gold, or of putting on of apparel; 4 But *let it be* the hidden man of the heart; in that which is not corruptible, *even the ornament* of a meek and quiet spirit, which is in the sight of God of great price.

Encouraged.

Ps. 25:9 The meek will he guide in judgment: and the meek will he teach his way.

37:11 But the meek shall inherit the earth, and shall delight themselves in the abundance of peace.

76:8 Thou didst cause judgment to be heard from heaven; the earth feared, and was still, 9 When God arose to judgment, to save all the meek of the earth.

147:6 The LORD lifted up the meek: he casteth the wicked down to the ground.

149:4 For the LORD taketh pleasure in his people: he will beautify the meek with salvation.

Ecc. 7:8 Better is the end of a thing than the beginning thereof: *and the patient in spirit is better than the proud in spirit.*

Mat. 5:5 Blessed are the meek: for they shall inherit the earth.

Examples of.

Ac. 7: 59. And they stoned Stephen, calling upon God; and saying, Lord Jesus, receive my spirit.

1 Cor. 4: 12. And labor, working with our own hands. Being reviled, we bless; being persecuted, we suffer it.

Heb. 10: 34. For ye had compassion of me in my bonds, and took joyfully the spoiling of your goods, knowing in yourselves that ye have in heaven a better and an enduring substance. 35. Cast not away therefore your confidence which hath great recompense of reward.

Jam. 5: 6. Ye have condemned *and* killed the just; *and* he doth not resist you. [See 196, 428, 429, and 599.]

MILLENNIUM.

387. *Will there be a millennium of holiness and happiness upon this earth?*

Gen. 22: 18. And in thy seed shall all the nations of the earth be blessed; because thou hast obeyed my voice.

Ps. 22: 27. All the ends of the world shall remember and turn unto the LORD: and all the kindreds of the nations shall worship before thee.

37: 11. But the meek shall inherit the earth, and shall delight themselves in the abundance of peace.

72: 6. He shall come down like rain upon the mown grass: as showers that water the earth. 7. In his days shall the righteous flourish: 11. Yea, all kings shall fall down before him: all nations shall serve him. 17. His name shall endure for ever: his name shall be continued as long as the sun: and *men* shall be blessed in him: all nations shall call him blessed.

86: 9. All nations whom thou hast made shall come and worship before thee, O LORD; and shall glorify thy name.

Is. 2: 2. And it shall come to pass in the last days, *that* the mountain of the LORD's house shall be established in the top of the mountains, and shall be exalted above the hills; and all nations shall flow unto it. 4. And he shall judge among the nations, and shall rebuke many people: and they shall beat their swords into plough-shares, and their spears into pruning-hooks: nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more. 17. And the loftiness of man shall be bowed down, and the haughtiness of men shall be made low: and the LORD alone shall be exalted in that day.

Upon this Earth.

20 In that day a man shall cast his idols of silver, and his idols of gold, which they made *each one* for himself to worship, to the moles and to the bats.

25: 6 And in this mountain shall the Lord of hosts make unto all people a feast of fat things, a feast of wines on the lees; of fat things full of marrow, of wines on the lees well refined. 7 And he will destroy in this mountain the face of the covering cast over all people, and the vail that is spread over all nations. 8 He will swallow up death in victory; and the Lord God will wipe away tears from off all faces; and the rebuke of his people shall he take away from off all the earth: for the Lord hath spoken *it*.

32: 13 Upon the land of my people shall come up thorns and briers; yea, upon all the houses of joy in the joyous city: 15 Until the Spirit be poured upon us from on high, and the wilderness be a fruitful field, and the fruitful field be counted for a forest. 16 Then judgment shall dwell in the wilderness, and righteousness remain in the fruitful field. 17 And the work of righteousness shall be peace; and the effect of righteousness, quietness and assurance for ever. 18 And my people shall dwell in a peaceable habitation, and in sure dwellings, and in quiet resting-places.

45: 22 Look unto me, and be ye saved, all the ends of the earth: for I *am* God, and *there is none else*. 23 I have sworn by myself the word is gone out of my mouth in righteousness, and shall not return, That unto me every knee shall bow, every tongue shall swear.

49: 6 And he said, It is a light thing that thou shouldest be my servant to raise up the tribes of Jacob, and to restore the preserved of Israel: I will also give thee for a light to the Gentiles, that thou mayest be my salvation unto the end of the earth.

59: 19 So shall they fear the name of the Lord from the west, and his glory from the rising of the sun. When the enemy shall come in like a flood, the Spirit of the Lord shall lift up a standard against him. 20 And the Redeemer shall come to Zion; and unto them that turn from transgression in Jacob, saith the Lord.

60: 18 Violence shall no more be heard in thy land, wasting nor destruction within thy borders; but thou shalt call thy walls Salvation, and thy gates Praise. 21 Thy people also

shall be all righteous: they shall inherit the land for ever, the branch of my planting, the work of my hands, that I may be glorified. [Sec the whole chap.]

Is. 66: 23 And it shall come to pass, *that* from one new moon to another, and from one sabbath to another, shall all flesh come to worship before me, saith the Lord.

Dan. 7: 27 And the kingdom and dominion, and the greatness of the kingdom under the whole heaven, shall be given to the people of the saints of the Most High, whose kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, and all dominions shall serve and obey him.

Mic. 4: 1 But in the last days it shall come to pass, *that* the mountain of the house of the Lord shall be established in the top of the mountains, and it shall be exalted above the hills; and people shall flow unto it. 2 And many nations shall come, and say, Come, and let us go up to the mountain of the Lord, and to the house of the God of Jacob; and he will teach us of his ways, and we will walk in his paths: for the law shall go forth of Zion, and the word of the Lord from Jerusalem.

Hab. 2: 14 For the earth shall be filled with the knowledge of the glory of the Lord, as the waters cover the sea.

Mal. 1: 11 For, from the rising of the sun even unto the going down of the same, my name *shall be* great among the Gentiles; and in every place incense *shall be* offered unto my name, and a pure offering: for my name *shall be* great among the heathen, saith the Lord of hosts.

Jn. 12: 31 Now is the judgment of this world: now shall the prince of this world be cast out. 32 And I, if I be lifted up from the earth, will draw all *men* unto me.

Rom. 11: 25 For I would not, brethren, that ye should be ignorant of this mystery, (lest ye should be wise in your own conceits) that blindness in part is happened to Israel, until the fulness of the Gentiles be come in. 26 And so all Israel shall be saved: as it is written, There shall come out of Zion the Deliverer, and shall turn away ungodliness from Jacob: 27 For this is my covenant unto them, when I shall take away their sins.

Rev. 11: 15 And the seventh angel sounded; and there were great voices in heaven, saying, The kingdoms of this world are become *the kingdoms* of our Lord, and of his Christ; and he shall reign for ever and ever.

A Time of general distress

2119 And he will hold in the danger, that old serpent, which is the Devil, and Satan, and bound him a thousand years; and will shut him up, and set a seal upon him, that he should deceive the nations no more, till the thousand years should be fulfilled; and after that he must be loosed a little season.

Numb. 14:21. Ps. 67: 4-7, and 82: 8. Is. 49: 18, 9, and 65: 17. 29. Ac 2: 21. Eccl. 1: 13.

[See Kingdom of Christ 81.]

238. A time of general holiness

In 20:21 The people also shall be all righteous; they shall inherit the land for ever, the branch of my planting, the work of my hands, that I may be glorified.

Jer. 31: 33 But this shall be the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel: After those days, saith the Lord, I will put my law in their inward parts, and write it in their hearts; and will be their God, and they shall be my people. 34 And they shall teach no man every man his neighbour, and every man his brother, saying, Know the Lord: for they shall all know me, from the least of them unto the greatest of them, saith the Lord: for I will forgive their iniquity, and I will remember them no more.

Ezek. 36: 25 Then will I sprinkle clean water upon you, and ye shall be clean: from all your iniquities, and from all your idols will I cleanse you. 26 A new heart also will I give you, and a new spirit will I put within you: and I will take away the stony heart out of your flesh, and I will give you an heart of flesh. 27 And I will put my Spirit within you, and cause you to walk in my statutes, and ye shall keep my judgments, and do them. 28 And ye shall dwell in the land that I gave to your fathers: and ye shall be my people, and I will be your God. 29 I will also save you from all your uncleanness, and I will call for the corn, and will increase it, and set no famine upon you.

Ps. 141: 2 Neither shall they defile themselves any more with their idols, nor with their detestable things, nor with any of their transgressions: but I will save them out of all their dwelling places, wherein they have sinned, and will cleanse them: so shall they be my people, and I will be their God. 23 And David my servant shall be king over them; and they

all shall have one shepherd: they shall also walk in my judgments, and observe my statutes, and do them.

Zep. 3: 13 The remnant of Israel shall not do iniquity, nor speak lies, neither shall a deceitful tongue be found in their mouth: for they shall feed and lie down, and none shall make them afraid.

Zec. 14: 20 In that day shall there be upon the bells of the horses, HOLINESS UNTO THE LORD; and the pots in the Lord's house shall be like the bowls before the altar.

Rom. 11: 25 For I would not, brethren, that ye should be ignorant of this mystery, (lest ye should be wise in your own conceits) that blindness in part is happened to Israel, until the fulness of the Gentiles be come in. 26 And so all Israel shall be saved: as it is written, [Dt. 18: 15.] There shall come out of Zion the Deliverer, and shall turn away ungodliness from Jacob: 27 For this is my covenant unto them, when I shall take away their sins.

389. *A time of peace and unity.*

Ps. 29: 11 The Lord will give strength unto his people; the Lord will bless his people with peace.

37: 11 But the meek shall inherit the earth, and shall delight themselves in the abundance of peace.

72: 3 The mountains shall bring peace to the people, and the little hills, by righteousness. 7 In his days shall the righteous flourish: and abundance of peace so long as the moon endureth.

Is. 52: 8 Thy watchmen shall lift up the voice: with the voice together shall they sing: for they shall see eye to eye, when the Lord shall bring again Zion.

60: 17 For brass I will bring gold, and for iron I will bring silver, and for wood brass, and for stones iron: I will also make thy officers peace, and thine exactors righteousness. 18 Violence shall no more be heard in thy land, wasting nor destruction within thy borders; but thou shalt call thy walls Salvation, and thy gates Praise.

66: 12 For thus saith the Lord, Behold, I will extend peace to her like a river, and the glory of the Gentiles like a flowing stream: then shall ye suck, ye shall be borne upon her sides, and be dandled upon her knees.

Mic. 4: 3 And he shall judge among many people, and re-

Prevalence of Knowledge—Prosperity.

buke strong nations afar off; and they shall beat their swords into plough-shares, and their spears into pruning-hooks: nation shall not lift up a sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more. 4 But they shall sit every man under his vine and under his fig-tree; and none shall make *them* afraid: for the mouth of the LORD of hosts hath spoken it.

Is. 2:4. Ps. 72:4—6. Is. 2:4, and 11:6—9.

390. *Prevalence of knowledge.*

Is. 11:9 They shall not hurt nor destroy in all my holy mountain: for the earth shall be full of the knowledge of the LORD, as the waters cover the sea. Hab. 2:14.

29:18 And in that day shall the deaf hear the words of the book, and the eyes of the blind shall see out of obscurity, and out of darkness. 24 They also that erred in spirit shall come to understanding, and they that murmured shall learn doctrine.

33:6 And wisdom and knowledge shall be the stability of thy times, and strength of salvation: the fear of the LORD is his treasure.

Jer. 3:15 And I will give you pastors according to mine heart, which shall feed you with knowledge and understanding.

Heb. 8:11 And they shall not teach every man his neighbor, and every man his brother, saying, Know the Lord: for all shall know me, from the least to the greatest.

391. *A time of temporal prosperity.*

Ps. 72:7 In his day shall the righteous flourish: and abundance of peace so long as the moon endureth. 16 There shall be an handful of corn in the earth upon the top of the mountains; the fruit thereof shall shake like Lebanon: and *they* of the city shall flourish like grass of the earth.

Is. 60:5 Then thou shalt see, and flow together, and thine heart shall fear, and be enlarged; because the abundance of the sea shall be converted unto thee, the forces of the Gentiles shall come unto thee. 6 The multitude of camels shall cover thee, the dromedaries of Midian and Ephah; all they from Sheba shall come: they shall bring gold and incense; and they shall shew forth the praises of the LORD. 7 All the flocks of Kedar shall be gathered together unto thee, the rams of Nebaioth shall minister unto thee: they shall come up with acceptance on mine altar, and I will glorify the house of my glory. 13 The glory of Lebanon shall come unto thee, the

fir-tree, the pine-tree, and the box together, to beautify the place of my sanctuary; and I will make the place of my feet glorious.

Joel 2: 21 Fear not, O land; be glad and rejoice: for the Lord will do great things. 22 Be not afraid, ye beasts of the

field: for the pastures of the wilderness do spring, for the tree beareth her fruit, the fig-tree and the vine do yield their strength. 23 Be glad then, ye children of Zion, and rejoice

in the Lord your God: for he hath given you the former rain moderately, and he will cause to come down for you the rain, the former rain, and the latter rain in the first month. 24 And

the floors shall be full of wheat, and the fats shall overflow with wine and oil. 25 And I will restore to you the years that

the locust hath eaten; the canker-worm, and the caterpillar, and the palmer-worm; my great army which I sent among you.

26 And ye shall eat in plenty; and be satisfied; and praise the name of the Lord your God, that hath dealt wondrously with you: and my people shall never be ashamed.

3: 18 And it shall come to pass in that day, that the mountains shall drop down new wine, and the hills shall flow with

milk; and all the rivers of Judah shall flow with waters, and a fountain shall come forth of the house of the Lord, and shall

water the valley of Shittim. Is. 25: 6; and 35th entire, and 41: 18.

392. A time of great enjoyment.

Is. 25: 8 He will swallow up death in victory; and the Lord God will wipe away tears from off all faces; and the rebuke of his people shall he take away from off all the earth: for the

Lord hath spoken it.

35: 10 And the ransomed of the Lord shall return, and come to Zion with songs and everlasting joy upon their heads: they

shall obtain joy and gladness, and sorrow and sighing shall flee away.

52: 9 Break forth into joy, sing together, ye waste places of Jerusalem: for the Lord hath comforted his people, he hath redeemed Jerusalem.

65: 18 But be ye glad and rejoice for ever in that which I create: for behold, I create Jerusalem a rejoicing; and her people a joy.

19 And I will rejoice in Jerusalem, and joy in my people: and the voice of weeping shall be no more heard in

her, nor the voice of crying.

Zep. 3: 14 Sing, O daughter of Zion; shout, O Israel; be glad and rejoice with all the heart, O daughter of Jerusalem. 15 The Lord hath taken away thy judgments; he hath cast out thine enemies; the King of Israel, even the Lord, is in the midst of thee: thou shalt not see evil any more. 16 In that day it shall be said to Jerusalem, Fear thou not: and to Zion, Let not thy hands be slack. 17 The Lord thy God in the midst of thee is mighty; he will save, he will rejoice over thee with joy; he will rest in his love; he will joy over thee with singing.

333. *Contrasted with previous times*

Is. 11: 6 The wolf also shall dwell with the lamb, and the leopard shall lie down with the kid; and the calf and the young lion, and the fatling together; and a little child shall lead them. 7 And the cow and the bear shall feed; their young ones shall lie down together; and the lion shall eat straw like the ox. 8 And the sucking child shall play on the hole of the asp; and the weaned child shall put his hand on the cockatrice's den.

40: 4 Every valley shall be exalted, and every mountain and hill shall be made low: and the crooked shall be made straight, and the rough places plain. 5 And the glory of the Lord shall be revealed, and all flesh shall see it together: for the mouth of the Lord hath spoken it.

41: 18 I will open rivers in high places, and fountains in the midst of the valleys: I will make the wilderness a pool of water, and the dry land springs of water. 19 I will plant in the wilderness the cedar, the shittim-tree, and the myrtle, and the oil-tree; I will set in the desert the fir-tree, and the pine, and the box-tree together. 20 That they may see, and know, and consider, and understand together, that the hand of the Lord hath done this, and the Holy One of Israel hath created it.

55: 13 Instead of the thorn shall come up the fir-tree, and instead of the brier shall come up the myrtle-tree: and it shall be to the Lord for a name, for an everlasting sign that shall not be cut off.

65: 25 The wolf and the lamb shall feed together, and the lion shall eat straw like the bullock: and dust shall be the serpent's meat. They shall not hurt nor destroy in all my holy mountain, saith the Lord. Is. 35: 6, 7. Ezk. 47: 8, 9. Ac. 3: 21.

Divinely appointed.

MINISTRY.

394. *Divine appointment of the ministry.*

Is. 62:6 I have set watchmen upon thy walls, O Jerusalem, which shall never hold their peace day nor night: ye that make mention of the LORD, keep not silence.

Mal. 2:7 For the priest's lips should keep knowledge, and they should seek the law at his mouth: for he is the messenger of the LORD of hosts.

Mk. 16:15 And he said unto them, Go ye into all the world, and preach the gospel to every creature.

Lk. 10:1 After these things, the Lord appointed other seventy also, and sent them two and two before his face into every city, and place, whither he himself would come. 2 Therefore said he unto them, The harvest truly is great, but the laborers are few: pray ye therefore the lord of the harvest, that he would send forth laborers into his harvest.

Ac. 14:23 And when they had ordained them elders in every church, and had prayed with fasting, they commended them to the Lord, on whom they believed.

20:24 But none of these things move me, neither count I my life dear unto myself, so that I might finish my course with joy, and the ministry which I have received of the Lord Jesus, to testify the gospel of the grace of God. 28 Take heed therefore unto yourselves, and to all the flock over the which the Holy Ghost hath made you overseers, to feed the church of God, which he hath purchased with his own blood.

Rom. 12:6 Having then gifts, differing according to the grace that is given to us, whether prophecy, *let us prophecy* according to the proportion of faith; 7 Or ministry, *let us wait* on our ministering: or he that teacheth, on teaching: 8 Or he that exhorteth, on exhortation.

1 Cor. 1:1 Paul, called to be an apostle of Jesus Christ through the will of God, and Sosthenes our brother. 17 For Christ sent me not to baptize, but to preach the gospel: not with wisdom of words, lest the cross of Christ should be made of none effect.

2 Cor. 5:19 And all things are of God, who hath reconciled us to himself by Jesus Christ, and hath given to us the ministry of reconciliation.

Design and Use of

Col. 4: 17 And say to Archippus, Take heed to the ministry which thou hast received in the Lord, that thou fulfil it.

1 Tim. 1: 12 And I thank Christ Jesus our Lord, who hath enabled me, for that he counted me faithful, putting me into the ministry.

Tit. 1: 3 But hath in due times manifested his word through preaching, which is committed unto me, according to the commandment of God our Savior. 1 Cor. 12: 7—11.

395. *Design and use of the ministry.*

Jer. 3: 15 And I will give you pastors according to mine heart, which shall feed you with knowledge and understanding.

15-19 Therefore thus saith the Lord, If thou return, then will I bring thee again, and thou shalt stand before me: and if thou take forth the precious from the vile, thou shalt be as my mouth.

Ezek. 3: 17 Son of man, I have made thee a watchman unto the house of Israel: therefore hear the word at my mouth, and give them warning from me.

Mat. 5: 13 Ye are the salt of the earth: but if the salt have lost his savor, wherewith shall it be salted? it is thenceforth good for nothing, but to be cast out, and to be trodden under foot of men. 14 Ye are the light of the world. A city that is set on a hill cannot be hid.

Ac. 26: 16 But rise, and stand upon thy feet: for I have appeared unto thee for this purpose to make thee a minister and a witness both of these things which thou hast seen, and of those things in the which I will appear unto thee; 17 Delivering thee from the people, and from the Gentiles, unto whom now I send thee. 18 To open their eyes, and to turn them from darkness to light, and from the power of Satan unto God, that they may receive forgiveness of sins, and inheritance among them which are sanctified by faith that is in me.

Rom. 10: 14 How then shall they call on him in whom they have not believed? and how shall they believe in him of whom they have not heard? and how shall they hear without a preacher? 15 And how shall they preach, except they be sent? as it is written, How beautiful are the feet of them that preach the gospel of peace, and bring glad tidings of good things!

1 Cor. 1: 21 For after that in the wisdom of God the world

Oriental Priesthood—Primitive Preaching—Qualifications.

by wisdom knew not God, it pleased God by the foolishness of preaching to save them that believe.

2 Cor. 1: 24. Not for that we have dominion over your faith, but are helpers of your joy: for by faith ye stand.

5: 20 Now then we are ambassadors for Christ, as though God did beseech you by us: we pray you in Christ's stead, be ye reconciled to God.

Ep. 4: 11 And he gave some, apostles; and some, prophets; and some, evangelists; and some, pastors and teachers;

12 For the perfecting of the saints, for the work of the ministry, for the edifying of the body of Christ: 13 Till we all come in the unity of the faith, and of the knowledge of the Son of God, unto a perfect man, unto the measure of the stature of the fulness of Christ. 1 Tim. 3: 1. Heb. 13: 17.

396. *Oriental priesthood.*

Gen. 47: 22 Only the land of the priests bought he not; for the priests had a portion assigned them of Pharaoh, and did eat their portion which Pharaoh gave them; wherefore they sold not their lands.

Ex. 3: 1 Now Moses kept the flock of Jethro his father-in-law, the priest of Midian: and he led the flock to the back side of the desert, and came to the mountain of God, even to Horeb.

397. *Primitive mode of preaching.*

Ac. 17: 2 And Paul, as his manner was, went in unto them, and three sabbath-days reasoned with them out of the scriptures.

1 Cor. 2: 4 And my speech and my preaching was not with enticing words of man's wisdom, but in demonstration of the Spirit, and of power: 5 That your faith should not stand in the wisdom of men, but in the power of God.

2 Cor. 3: 12 Seeing then that we have such hope, we use great plainness of speech.

4: 1 Therefore, seeing we have this ministry, as we have received mercy, we faint not; 2 But have renounced the hidden things of dishonesty; not walking in craftiness, nor handling the word of God deceitfully; but, by manifestation of the truth, commending ourselves to every man's conscience in the sight of God.

398. *Ministerial qualifications.*

1 Tim. 3: 2 A bishop then must be blameless, the husband

of one wife, vigilant, sober, of good behavior, given to hospitality, apt to teach; 3 Not given to wine, no striker, not greedy of filthy lucre; but patient; not a brawler, not covetous; 4 One that ruleth well his own house, having his children in subjection with all gravity; 5 (For if a man know not how to rule his own house, how shall he take care of the church of God?) 6 Not a novice, lest being lifted up with pride he fall into the condemnation of the devil. 7 Moreover, he must have a good report of them which are without; lest he fall into reproach and the snare of the devil.

2 Tim. 2:2 And the things that thou hast heard of me among many witnesses, the same commit thou to faithful men, who shall be able to teach others also. 24 And the servant of the Lord must not strive; but be gentle unto all men, apt to teach, patient; 25 In meekness instructing those that oppose themselves; if God peradventure will give them repentance to the acknowledging of the truth.

Tit. 1:5 For this cause left I thee in Crete, that thou shouldest set in order the things that are wanting, and ordain elders in every city, as I had appointed thee: 6 If any be blameless, the husband of one wife, having faithful children, not accused of riot, or unruly. 7 For a bishop must be blameless, as the steward of God: not self-willed, not soon angry, not given to wine, no striker, not given to filthy lucre; 8 But a lover of hospitality, a lover of good men, sober, just, holy, temperate, 9 Holding fast the faithful word as he hath been taught, that he may be able by sound doctrine both to exhort and to convince the gainsayers. Mat. 13:52. 1 Cor. 4:2.

399. *Ministerial authority and rights, and their limitations.*

Ac. 20:17 And called the elders of the church. 28. Take heed therefore unto yourselves, and to all the flock over the which the Holy Ghost hath made you overseers, [bishops] to feed the church of God, which he hath purchased with his own blood.

2 Cor. 10:9 For though I should boast somewhat more of our authority, which the Lord hath given us for edification, and not for your destruction, I should not be ashamed.

13:10 Therefore I write these things being absent, lest being present I should use sharpness, according to the power which the Lord hath given me to edification, and not to destruction.

Limits of Authority—Duties—Personal Obligations.

1 Tim. 5:17 Let the elders that rule well, be counted worthy of double honor, especially they who labor in the word and doctrine.

2 Tim. 2:2 And the things that thou hast heard of me among many witnesses, the same commit thou to faithful men, who shall be able to teach others also.

4:1 I charge thee therefore before God, and the Lord Jesus Christ, who shall judge the quick and the dead at his appearing and his kingdom; 2 Preach the word; be instant in season, out of season; reprove, rebuke, exhort with all long-suffering and doctrine.

Tit. 2:15 These things speak, and exhort, and rebuke with all authority. Let no man despise thee.

Heb. 13:7 Remember them which have the rule over you, who have spoken unto you the word of God: whose faith follow, considering the end of *their* conversation. 17 Obey them that have the rule over you, and submit yourselves: for they watch for your souls, as they that must give account, that they may do it with joy, and not with grief: for that is unprofitable for you.

Limits of authority, &c.

Mat. 20:25 But Jesus called them *unto him*, and said, Ye know that the princes of the Gentiles exercise dominion over them, and they that are great exercise authority upon them. 26 But it shall not be so among you: but whosoever will be great among you, let him be your minister: 27 And whosoever will be chief among you, let him be your servant: 28 Even as the Son of man came not to be ministered unto, but to minister, and to give his life a ransom for many. Mk. 10:42.

23:8 But be not ye called Rabbi: for one is your Master, *even Christ*; and all ye are brethren. 9 And call no man your father upon the earth: for one is your Father which is in heaven. 10 Neither be ye called masters: for one is your Master, *even Christ*.

1 Pet. 5:3 Neither as being lords over God's heritage, but being ensamples to the flock. [See Church, 91.]

*Ministerial Duties.*400. *Duties towards themselves.*

Ezk. 2:8 But thou, son of man, hear what I say unto thee;

Duties—Personal Obligations.

Be not thou rebellious like that rebellious house: open thy mouth, and eat that I give thee.

Mat. 10: 16 Behold, I send you forth as sheep in the midst of wolves: be ye therefore wise as serpents, and harmless as doves. 17 But beware of men: for they will deliver you up to the councils, and they will scourge you in their synagogues.

Ac. 20: 28 Take heed therefore unto yourselves, and to all the flock over the which the Holy Ghost hath made you overseers, to feed the church of God, which he hath purchased with his own blood. 29 For I know this, that after my departing shall grievous wolves enter in among you, not sparing the flock. 30 Also of your own selves shall men arise, speaking perverse things, to draw away disciples after them. 31 Therefore watch, and remember, that by the space of three years I ceased not to warn every one night and day with tears.

Rom. 2: 21 Thou therefore which teachest another, teachest thou not thyself? thou that preachest, a man should not steal, dost thou steal?

1 Cor. 9: 25 And every man that striveth for the mastery is temperate in all things. Now they *do it* to obtain a corruptible crown; but we an incorruptible. 26 I therefore so run, not as uncertainly; so fight I, not as one that beateth the air: 27 But I keep under my body, and bring it into subjection: lest that by any means when I have preached to others, I myself should be a cast-away.

1 Th. 2: 10 Ye *are* witnesses, and God *also*, how holily, and justly, and unblamably we behaved ourselves among you that believe.

1 Tim. 4: 12 Let no man despise thy youth; but be thou an example of the believers, in word, in conversation, in charity, in spirit, in faith, in purity. 13 Till I come, give attendance to reading, to exhortation, to doctrine. 14 Neglect not the gift that is in thee, which was given thee by prophecy, with the laying on of the hands of the presbytery. 15 Meditate upon these things; give thyself wholly to them; that thy profiting may appear to all. 16 Take heed unto thyself, and unto the doctrine; continue in them: for in doing this thou shalt both save thyself, and them that hear thee.

6: 20 O Timothy, keep that which is committed to thy trust, avoiding profane and vain babblings, and oppositions of sci-

ence falsely so called: 21. Which some professing, have erred concerning the faith.

2 Tim. 1: 13. Hold fast the form of sound words, which thou hast heard of me, in faith and love which is in Christ Jesus.

2: 3. Thou therefore endure hardness, as a good soldier of Jesus Christ. 4. No man that warreth entangleth himself with the affairs of *this* life; that he may please him who hath chosen him to be a soldier. 22. Flee also youthful lusts; but follow righteousness, faith, charity, peace, with them that call on the Lord out of a pure heart. 23. But foolish and unlearned questions avoid, knowing that they do gender strifes.

2 Tim. 4: 5. But watch thou in all things, endure afflictions, do the work of an evangelist, make full proof of thy ministry. 7. I have fought a good fight, I have finished *my* course, I have kept the faith.

Tit. 2: 7. In all things shewing thyself a pattern of good works: in doctrine *showing* uncorruptness, gravity, sincerity. 8. Sound speech that cannot be condemned; that he that is of the contrary part may be ashamed, having no evil thing to say of you.

401. *Duty to preach the gospel faithfully as ambassadors of Christ.*

De. 33: 10. They shall teach Jacob thy judgments, and Israel thy law; they shall put incense before thee, and whole burnt sacrifice upon thine altar.

Neh. 8: 8. So they read in the book in the law of God distinctly, and gave the sense, and caused *them* to understand the reading.

Ec. 12: 9. And moreover, because the Preacher was wise, he still taught the people knowledge: yea, he gave good heed, and sought out, *and* set in order many proverbs.

Jer. 1: 17. Thou therefore gird up thy loins, and arise, and speak unto them all that I command thee: be not dismayed at their faces, lest I confound thee before them.

23: 28. The prophet that hath a dream, let him tell a dream; and he that hath my word, let him speak my word faithfully.

What is the chaff to the wheat? saith the LORD.

26: 2. Thus saith the LORD; Stand in the court of the LORD's house, and speak unto all the cities of Judah, which come to worship in the LORD's house, all the words that I command thee to speak unto them; diminish not a word.

Exk. 2:7 And thou shalt speak my words unto them, whether they will hear, or whether they will forbear: for they are most rebellious.

3:10 Moreover he said unto me, Son of man, all my words that I shall speak unto thee receive in thine heart, and hear with thine ears. **11** And go, get thee to them of the captivity, unto the children of thy people, and speak unto them, and tell them, Thus saith the Lord God; whether they will hear, or whether they will forbear.

Mat. 28:19 Go ye therefore and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost; **20** Teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I have commanded you.

Mk. 8:38 Whosoever therefore shall be ashamed of me, and of my words, in this adulterous and sinful generation; of him also shall the Son of man be ashamed, when he cometh in the glory of his Father with the holy angels.

Jn. 7:14 Now, about the midst of the feast, Jesus went up into the temple and taught.

Ac. 5:42 And daily in the temple, and in every house, they ceased not to teach and preach Jesus Christ.

20:18 And when they were come to him, he said unto them, Ye know, from the first day that I came into Asia, after what manner I have been with you at all seasons. **20** And how I kept back nothing that was profitable unto you, but have shewed you; and have taught you publicly, and from house to house. **26** Wherefore I take you, to record this day, that I am pure from the blood of all men. **27** For I have not shunned to declare unto you all the counsel of God. **28** Take heed therefore unto yourselves, and to all the flock over the which the Holy Ghost hath made you overseers, to feed the church of God, which he hath purchased with his own blood.

1 Cor. 4:1 Let a man so account of us, as of the ministers of Christ, and stewards of the mysteries of God. **2** Moreover, it is required in stewards that a man be found faithful.

9:16 For though I preach the gospel, I have nothing to glory of: for necessity is laid upon me; yea, wo is unto me, if I preach not the gospel!

2 Cor. 2:17 For we are not as many, which corrupt the word of God: but as of sincerity, but as of God, in the sight of God speak we in Christ.

Duties.—To preach faithfully.

2 Cor. 4:1 Therefore, seeing we have this ministry, as we have received mercy, we faint not; 2 But have renounced the hidden things of dishonesty; not walking in craftiness, nor handling the word of God deceitfully; but by manifestation of the truth, commending ourselves to every man's conscience in the sight of God.

5:20 Now then we are ambassadors for Christ, as though God did beseech you by us: we pray you in Christ's stead, be ye reconciled to God.

Gal. 1:10 For do I now persuade men, or God? or do I seek to please men? for if I yet pleased men, I should not be the servant of Christ.

1 Th. 2:3 For our exhortation was not of deceit, nor of uncleanness, nor in guile; 4 But as we were allowed of God to be put in trust with the gospel, even so we speak; not as pleasing men, but God, which trieth our hearts. 5 For neither at any time used we flattering words, as ye know, nor a cloak of covetousness; God is witness.

2 Tim. 2:15 Study to shew thyself approved unto God, a workman that needeth not to be ashamed, rightly dividing the word of truth.

4:1 I charge thee therefore before God, and the Lord Jesus Christ, who shall judge the quick and the dead at his appearing and his kingdom; 2 Preach the word; be instant in season, out of season; reprove, rebuke, exhort with all long-suffering and doctrine. 3 For the time will come, when they will not endure sound doctrine; but after their own lusts shall they heap to themselves teachers, having itching ears; 4 And they shall turn away their ears from the truth, and shall be turned unto fables. 5 But watch thou in all things, endure afflictions, do the work of an evangelist, make full proof of thy ministry.

Tit. 2:1 But speak thou the things which become sound doctrine: 2 That the aged men be sober, grave, temperate, sound in faith, in charity, in patience.

1 Pet. 4:11 If any man speak, let him speak as the oracles of God; if any man minister, let him do it as of the ability which God giveth: that God in all things may be glorified through Jesus Christ; to whom be praise and dominion for ever and ever.

5:1 The elders which are among you I exhort, who am also an elder, and a witness of the sufferings of Christ; and also a

Duties.—To be inoffensive.—To fear God.

partaker of the glory that shall be revealed: 2 Feed the flock of God which is among you, taking the oversight thereof, not by constraint, but willingly; not for filthy lucre, but of a ready mind; 3 Neither as being lords over God's heritage, but being examples to the flock.

402. *Duty to be inoffensive.*

Mat. 17:27 Notwithstanding, lest we should offend them, go thou to the sea, and cast an hook, and take up the fish that first cometh up: and when thou hast opened his mouth, thou shalt find a piece of money: that take, and give unto them for me and thee.

Rom. 14:21 *It is good* neither to eat flesh, nor to drink wine, nor *any thing* whereby thy brother stumbleth, or is offended, or is made weak.

1 Cor. 9:19 For though I be free from all *men*, yet have I made myself servant unto all, that I might gain the more. 20 And unto the Jews I became as a Jew, that I might gain the Jews; to them that are under the law, as under the law, that I might gain them that are under the law; 22 To the weak became I as weak, that I might gain the weak: I am made all things to all *men*, that I might by all means save some.

10:32 Give none offence, neither to the Jews, nor to the Gentiles, nor to the church of God. 33 Even as I please all *men* in all *things*, not seeking mine own profit, but the *profit* of many, that they may be saved.

2 Cor. 6:3 Giving no offence in any thing, that the ministry be not blamed: 4 But in all *things* approving ourselves as the ministers of God, in much patience, in afflictions, in necessities, in distresses.

Col. 1:10 That ye might walk worthy of the Lord unto all pleasing, being fruitful in every good work, and increasing in the knowledge of God.

403. *Duty to fear not man, but God.*

Jer. 1:7 But the LORD said unto me, Say not, I *am* a child: for thou shalt go to all that I shall send thee, and whatsoever I command thee thou shalt speak. 8 Be not afraid of their faces: for I *am* with thee to deliver thee, saith the LORD. 17 Thou therefore gird up thy loins, and arise, and speak unto them all that I command thee: be not dismayed at their faces,

lest I confound thee before them. 18 For behold, I have made thee this day a defenced city, and an iron pillar, and brazen walls against the whole land, against the kings of Judah, against the princes thereof, against the priests thereof, and against the people of the land. 19 And they shall fight against thee; but they shall not prevail against thee; for I am with thee, saith the LORD, to deliver thee.

Ezk. 2:6 And thou, son of man, be not afraid of them, neither be afraid of their words, though briars and thorns be with thee, and thou dost dwell among scorpions: be not afraid of their words, nor be dismayed at their looks, though they be a rebellious house. 7 And thou shalt speak my words unto them, whether they will hear, or whether they will forbear: for they are most rebellious.

Mat. 10:28 And fear not them which kill the body, but are not able to kill the soul: but rather fear him which is able to destroy both soul and body in hell.

Lk. 12:4 And I say unto you, my friends, Be not afraid of them that kill the body, and after that, have no more that they can do.

Ac. 4:13 Now, when they saw the boldness of Peter and John, and perceived that they were unlearned and ignorant men, they marvelled; and they took knowledge of them, that they had been with Jesus. 18 And they called them, and commanded them not to speak at all, nor teach in the name of Jesus. 19 But Peter and John answered and said unto them, Whether it be right in the sight of God to hearken unto you more than unto God, judge ye. 20 For we cannot but speak the things which we have seen and heard. 29 And now, Lord, behold their threatenings: and grant unto thy servants, that with all boldness they may speak thy word.

6:10 And they were not able to resist the wisdom and the spirit by which he spake.

9:29 And he spake boldly in the name of the Lord Jesus, and disputed against the Grecians: but they went about to slay him.

18:9 Then spake the Lord to Paul in the night by a vision, Be not afraid, but speak, and hold not thy peace: 10 For I am with thee, and no man shall set on thee, to hurt thee: for I have much people in this city.

19:8 And he went into the synagogue, and spake boldly.

Duties.—To refute Error, and to reprove.

for the space of three months, disputing and persuading the things concerning the kingdom of God.

Ph. 1:20 According to my earnest expectation, and my hope, that in nothing I shall be ashamed, but *that* with all boldness, as always, so now also, Christ shall be magnified in my body, whether *it be* by life, or by death. [See 267.]

104. *Duty to refute error, and reprove errorists, and transgressors.*

1 S. 13:13 And Samuel said to Saul, Thou hast done foolishly; thou hast not kept the commandment of the Lord thy God, which he commanded thee: for now would the Lord have established thy kingdom upon Israel for ever. 14 But now thy kingdom shall not continue.

2 S. 12:7 And Nathan said to David, Thou *art* the man.

1 K. 18:17 And it came to pass when Ahab saw Elijah, hat Ahab said unto him, *Art* thou he that troubleth Israel? 8 And he answered, I have not troubled Israel; but thou, and thy father's house, in that ye have forsaken the commandments of the Lord, and thou hast followed Baalim.

21:20 And Ahab said to Elijah, Hast thou found me, O mine enemy? And he answered, I have found *thee*: because thou hast sold thyself to, work evil in the sight of the Lord.

Is. 58:1 Cry aloud, spare not, lift up thy voice like a trumpet, and shew my people their transgression, and the house of Jacob their sins.

Ezk. 16:2 Son of man, cause Jerusalem to know her abominations.

Mic. 3:8 But truly I am full of power by the Spirit of the Lord, and of judgment, and of might, to declare unto Jacob his transgression, and to Israel his sin.

Ac. 2:23 Him, being delivered by the determinate counsel and foreknowledge of God, ye have taken, and by wicked hands have crucified and slain.

7:51 Ye stiff-necked, and uncircumcised in heart and ears, ye do always resist the Holy Ghost: as your fathers *did*, so do ye. 52 Which of the prophets have not your fathers persecuted? and they have slain them which shewed before of the coming of the Just One; of whom ye have been now the betrayers and murderers; 53 Who have received the law by the disposition of angels, and have not kept *it*.

Duties.—To pray and labor for others.

1 Tim. 5:20 Them that sin rebuke before all, that others also may fear.

2 Tim. 4:2 Preach the word; be instant in season, out of season; reprove, rebuke, exhort with all long-suffering and doctrine.

Tit. 1:10 For there are many unruly and vain talkers and deceivers, especially they of the circumcision: 11 Whose mouths must be stopped, who subvert whole houses, teaching things which they ought not, for filthy lucre's sake. 13 This witness is true: wherefore rebuke them sharply, that they may be sound in the faith. [See Reproof, 513.]

405. Duty to pray and labor for the spiritual good of others.

1 S. 12:23 Moreover as for me, God forbid that I should sin against the Lord in ceasing to pray for you; but I will teach you the good and the right way.

Joël 2:17 Let the priests, the ministers of the Lord, weep between the porch and the altar, and let them say, Spare thy people, O Lord, and give not thine heritage to reproach; that the heathen should rule over them: wherefore should they say among the people, Where is their God?

Ac. 20:31 Therefore watch, and remember, that by the space of three years I ceased not to warn every one night and day with tears.

Rom. 1:9 For God is my witness, whom I serve with my spirit in the gospel of his Son, that without ceasing I make mention of you always in my prayers.

2 Cor. 11:2 For I am jealous over you with godly jealousy: for I have espoused you to one husband, that I may present you as a chaste virgin to Christ.

12:14 Behold, the third time I am ready to come to you; and I will not be burdensome to you: for I seek not yours, but you. For the children ought not to lay up for the parents; but the parents for the children. 15 And I will very gladly spend and be spent for you; though the more abundantly I love you, the less I be loved.

Gal. 1:16 To reveal his Son in me, that I might preach him among the heathen; immediately I conferred not with flesh and blood.

4:19 My little children, of whom I travail in birth again, until Christ be formed in you, 20 I desire to be present with

Duties—To a person themselves in their Work

now, and to change my voice; for I stand in doubt of

Ph. 1: 3 I thank my God upon every remembrance of you. Always in every prayer of mine for you all making request. 5 For your fellowship in the gospel from the first day until now. 8 For God is my record how greatly I long for you all in the bowels of Jesus Christ.

Col. 1: 9 For this cause we also, since the day we heard it, do not cease to pray for you, and to desire that ye might be filled with the knowledge of his will in all wisdom and spiritual understanding. 10 That ye might walk worthy of the Lord unto all pleasing, being fruitful in every good work, and increasing in the knowledge of God. 11 Strengthened with all might, according to his glorious power, unto all patience and long suffering with joyfulness. 12 When we preach, warning every man, and teaching every man in all wisdom, that we may present every man perfect in Christ Jesus.

1 Th. 5: 12 I beseech you, who are one of you, a servant of Christ, to both you, always laboring to every for you in prayers, that ye may stand perfect and complete in all the will of God. 11 For I bear him record, that he hath a great zeal for you, but them that are in Laodicea, and them in Hierapolis.

1 Th. 2: 6 Nor of men sought we glory, boasting of you, nor of others, when we might have been burdensome, as the apostles of Christ. 7 But we were gentle unto you, even as a nurse cherisheth her children. 8 So being affectionately desirous of you, we were willing to have imparted unto you, the gospel of God only, but also our own souls, because ye were dear unto us. 9 For ye remember brethren, we labor (and travail) for laboring night and day, because we would not be chargeable unto any of you, we preached unto you the gospel of God. 10 Ye are witnesses, and God also, our holiness, and justly, and unblamably we behaved ourselves toward you that becom. 11 As ye know how we exhorted, and comforted, and charged every one of you, as a father his children. 12 That ye would walk worthy of God, who hath called you into his kingdom and glory. 1 Th. 2: 10

406. Duty to devote themselves to their work.

Mat. 8: 21 And another of his disciples said unto him, Lord,

Ministerial Responsibility—Trials and Persecutions.

suffer me first to go and bury my father. 22 But Jesus said unto him, Follow me; and let the dead bury their dead.

Lk. 9:59 And he said unto another, Follow me. But he said, Lord, suffer me first to go and bury my father. 60 Jesus said unto him, Let the dead bury their dead: but go thou and preach the kingdom of God.

Ac. 6:2 Then the twelve called the multitude of the disciples unto them, and said, It is not reason that we should leave the word of God, and serve tables. 3 Wherefore, brethren, look ye out among you seven men of honest report, full of the Holy Ghost and wisdom, whom we may appoint over this business. 4 But we will give ourselves continually to prayer, and to the ministry of the word.

1 Cor. 2:2 For I determined not to know any thing among you, save Jesus Christ, and him crucified.

1 Tim. 4:15 Meditate upon these things; give thyself wholly to them; that thy profiting may appear to all.

407. Ministerial responsibility.

Ezk. 33:7 So thou, O son of man, I have set thee a watchman unto the house of Israel; therefore thou shalt hear the word at my mouth, and warn them from me. 8 When I say unto the wicked, O wicked man, thou shalt surely die; if thou dost not speak to warn the wicked from his way, that wicked man shall die in his iniquity; but his blood will I require at thine hand. 9 Nevertheless, if thou warn the wicked of his way to turn from it; if he do not turn from his way, he shall die in his iniquity; but thou hast delivered thy soul. Ezk. 3:17, 19.

34:8 As I live, saith the Lord God, surely because my flock became a prey, and my flock became meat to every beast of the field, because *there was* no shepherd, neither did my shepherds search for my flock, but the shepherds fed themselves, and fed not my flock; 9 Therefore, O ye shepherds, hear the word of the Lord; 10 Thus saith the Lord God; Behold, I am against the shepherds; and I will require my flock at their hand, and cause them to cease from feeding the flock, neither shall the shepherds feed themselves any more; for I will deliver my flock from their mouth, that they may not be meat for them.

408. Trials and persecutions of faithful ministers.

Jer. 2:30 In vain have I smitten your children; they re-

desired no correction: your own sword hath devoured your people, like a destroying lion.

15-19 Who is me, my mother, that thou hast borne me a man of strife and a man of contention to the whole earth! I have neither lent on usury, nor men have lent to me on usury; yet every one of them doth curse me.

Exa. 34: 20 Also, thou son of man, the children of thy people still are talking against thee by the walls and in the doors of the houses, and speak one to another, every one to his brother, saying, Come, I pray you, and hear what is the word that cometh forth from the Lord.

Mat. 10: 16 Behold, I send you forth as sheep in the midst of wolves: be ye therefore wise as serpents, and harmless as doves. 17 But beware of men: for they will deliver you up to the councils, and they will scourge you in their synagogues. 18 And ye shall be brought before governors and kings for my sake, for a testimony against them and the Gentiles. 19 And ye shall be hated of all men for my name's sake: but he that endureth to the end shall be saved. 20 But when they persecute you in this city, flee ye into another: for verily I say unto you, Ye shall not have gone over the cities of Israel till the Son of man be come. 21 The disciple is not above his master, nor the servant above his lord. 22 It is enough for the disciple that he be as his master, and the servant as his lord: if they have called the master of the house Beelzebub, how much more shall they call them that are in his household?

23-24 Wherefore, behold, I send unto you prophets, and wise men, and scribes: and some of them ye shall kill and crucify, and some of them shall ye scourge in your synagogues, and persecute them from city to city.

Jer. 40: 31 These things I have spoken unto you, that in me ye might have peace. In the world ye shall have tribulation, but he that is of good cheer, I have overcome the world.

17-18 I have given them thy word; and the world hath hated them, because they are not of the world, even as I am not of the world.

Act. 4: 15 And they called them, and commanded them not to speak at all, nor teach in the name of Jesus.

5: 10 And to him they agreed: and when they had called the apostles, and beaten them, they commanded that they should not speak in the name of Jesus, and let them go.

Trials and Persecutions.

41 And they departed from the presence of the council, rejoicing that they were counted worthy to suffer shame for his name.

Ac. 7: 52 Which of the prophets have not your fathers persecuted? and they have slain them, which shewed before of the coming of the Just One; of whom ye have been now the betrayers and murderers.

9: 15 But the Lord said unto him, Go thy way; for he is a chosen vessel unto me, to bear my name before the Gentiles, and kings, and the children of Israel. 16 For I will shew him how great things he must suffer for my name's sake.

14: 22 Confirming the souls of the disciples, and exhorting them to continue in the faith, and that we must through much tribulation enter into the kingdom of God.

20: 23 Save that the Holy Ghost witnesseth in every city, saying, that bonds and afflictions abide me. 24 But none of these things move me, neither count I my life dear unto myself, so that I might finish my course with joy, and the ministry which I have received of the Lord Jesus, to testify the gospel of the grace of God.

Rom. 8: 17 And if children, then heirs: heirs of God, and joint-heirs with Christ; if so be that we suffer with him, that we may be also glorified together. 36 As it is written, For thy sake we are killed all the day long; we are accounted as sheep for the slaughter.

1 Cor. 4: 9 For I think that God hath set forth us the apostles last, as it were appointed to death: for we are made a spectacle unto the world, and to angels, and to men. 11 Even unto this present hour we both hunger, and thirst, and are naked, and are buffeted, and have no certain dwelling-place; 12 And labor, working with our own hands. Being reviled, we bless; being persecuted, we suffer it; 13 Being defamed, we entreat: we are made as the filth of the world, and are the off-scouring of all things unto this day.

2 Cor. 1: 5 For as the sufferings of Christ abound in us, so our consolation also aboundeth by Christ. 6 And whether we be afflicted, it is for your consolation and salvation, which is effectual in the enduring of the same sufferings which we also suffer: or whether we be comforted, it is for your consolation and salvation. 7 And our hope of you is steadfast, knowing, that as ye are partakers of the sufferings, so shall ye be also of the consolation.

Trials and Persecutions.

4:16 We are troubled on every side, yet not distressed; we are perplexed, but not in despair; 9 Persecuted, but not forsaken; cast down, but not destroyed; 10 Always bearing about in the body the dying of the Lord Jesus, that the life also of Jesus might be made manifest in our body. 11 For we which live are always delivered unto death for Jesus' sake, that the life also of Jesus might be made manifest in our mortal flesh.

6:4 That in all things approving ourselves as the ministers of God, in much patience, in afflictions, in necessities, in distresses, 5 In stripes, in imprisonments, in tumults, in labors, in watchings, in fastings; 6 By honor and dishonor, by evil report and good report; as deceivers, and yet true; 9 As unknown, and yet well known; as dying, and behold we live; as chastened, and not killed; 10 As sorrowful, yet always rejoicing; as poor, yet making many rich; as having nothing, and yet possessing all things.

11:23 Are they ministers of Christ? (I speak as a fool) I am more; in labors more abundant, in stripes above measure, in prisons more frequent, in deaths oft. 24 Of the Jews five times received I forty stripes save one. 25 Thrice was I beaten with rods, once was I stoned, thrice I suffered shipwreck, a night and a day I have been in the deep; 26 In perils of robbing, in perils of waters, in perils of robbers, in perils by mine own countrymen, in perils by the heathen, in perils in the city, in perils in the wilderness, in perils in the sea, in perils among false brethren; 27 In weariness and painfulness, in watchings often, in hunger and thirst, in fastings often, in cold and nakedness. 29 In Damascus the governor under Aretas the king kept the city of the Damascenes with a garrison, desirous to apprehend me; 33 And through a window in a basket was I let down by the wall, and escaped his hands.

Gal. 1:10 For do I now persuade men, or God? or do I seek to please men? for if I yet pleased men, I should not be the servant of Christ.

5:11 And I brethren, if I yet preach circumcision, why do I yet suffer persecution? then is the offence of the cross ceased.

1 Th. 3:3 That no man should be moved by these afflictions; for yourselves know that we are appointed thereto. 6 For verily, when we were with you, we told you before that we should suffer tribulation; even so it came to pass, and ye know.

2 Tim. 2:3 Thou therefore endure hardness, as a good soldier of Jesus Christ. 9 Wherein I suffer trouble, as an evil-doer, even unto bonds; but the word of God is not bound.

3:11 Persecutions, afflictions, which came unto me at Antioch, at Iconium, at Lystra, what persecutions I endured: but out of them all the Lord delivered me. 12 Yea, and all that will live godly in Christ Jesus shall suffer persecution.

Rev. 1:9 I John, who also am your brother, and companion in tribulation, and in the kingdom and patience of Jesus Christ, was in the isle that is called Patmos, for the word of God, and for the testimony of Jesus Christ. [See 59 and 439.]

409. *Success in preaching promised, encouraged, and exemplified.*

Jer. 23:22 But if they had stood in my counsel, and had caused my people to hear my words, then they should have turned them from their evil way, and from the evil of their doings.

Dan. 12:3 And they that be wise, shall shine as the brightness of the firmament; and they that turn many to righteousness, as the stars for ever and ever.

Mk. 1:17 And Jesus said unto them, Come ye after me, and I will make you to become fishers of men.

Jn. 4:36 And he that reapeth receiveth wages, and gathereth fruit unto life eternal: that both he that soweth, and he that reapeth, may rejoice together.

Ac. 11:24 For he was a good man, and full of the Holy Ghost, and of faith: and much people was added unto the Lord.

14:1 And it came to pass in Iconium, that they went both together into the synagogue of the Jews, and so spake, that a great multitude, both of the Jews, and also of the Greeks, believed.

1 Cor. 1:21 For after that in the wisdom of God the world by wisdom knew not God, it pleased God by the foolishness of preaching to save them that believe.

Ph. 4:1 Therefore, my brethren dearly beloved and longed for, my joy and crown, so stand fast in the Lord, my dearly beloved.

1 Th. 2:19 For what is our hope, or joy, or crown of rejoicing? Are not even ye in the presence of our Lord Jesus Christ at his coming?

Discourses of Moses—Untranslated and uncorrected.

1. *Num. 4: 16* Take heed unto thyself, and unto the doctrine; continue in them: for in doing this thou shalt both save thyself, and them that hear thee.

410 *Is my present or present success always in proportion to my failures?*

Is. 6: 9 And he said, Go, and tell this people. Hear ye indeed, but understand not; and see ye indeed, but perceive not. 10 Make the heart of this people fat, and make their ears heavy, and shut their eyes; lest they see with their eyes, and hear with their ears, and understand with their heart, and convert, and be healed. 11 Then said I, Lord, how long? And he answered, Until the cities be wasted without inhabitant, and the houses without man, and the land be utterly desolate.

12: 1 Who hath believed our report? and to whom is the arm of the Lord revealed?

Jer. 5: 14 Wherefore thus saith the Lord God of hosts, Because ye speak his word, behold, I will make my words in thy mouth fire, and this people wood, and it shall devour them.

Ezek. 3: 7 But the house of Israel will not bearken unto thee: for they will not bearken unto me: for all the house of Israel are impudent and hard-hearted.

Is. 53: 17 But though he had done many wondrous miracles before them, yet they believed not on him. 18 That the saying of Isaiah the prophet might be fulfilled, which he spoke, Lord, we have believed our report? and to whom hath the arm of the Lord been revealed? 19 Therefore they could not believe, because that Isaiah said again, 40 He hath blinded their eyes, and hardened their heart; that they should not see with their eyes, nor understand with their heart, and be converted, and I should heal them.

Act. 13: 46 Then Paul and Barnabas were bold, and said, It was necessary that the word of God should first have been spoken to you: but seeing ye put it from you, and judge yourselves unworthy of everlasting life, we turn to the Gentiles.

411 *For my ministers encouraged and rewarded by God.*

Is. 49: 15 And now, saith the Lord that formed me from the womb to be his servant, to bring Jacob again to him, Though Israel be not gathered, yet shall I be glorious in the eyes of the Lord, and my God shall be my strength.

Jer. 1: 15 For behold I have made thee this day a defended

city, and an iron pillar, and brazen walls against the whole land, against the kings of Judah, against the princes thereof, against the priests thereof, and against the people of the land. 19 And they shall fight against thee; but they shall not prevail against thee; for I *am* with thee, saith the LORD, to deliver thee.

Jer. 15: 19 Therefore thus saith the LORD, If thou return, then will I bring thee again, *and* thou shalt stand before me: and if thou take forth the precious from the vile, thou shalt be as my mouth: let them return unto thee; but return not thou unto them. 20 And I will make thee unto this people a fenced brazen wall: and they shall fight against thee, but they shall not prevail against thee: for I *am* with thee to save thee and to deliver thee, saith the LORD. 21 And I will deliver thee out of the hand of the wicked, and I will redeem thee out of the hand of the terrible.

Ezk. 3: 8 Behold, I have made thy face strong against their faces, and thy forehead strong against their foreheads. 9 As an adamant, harder than flint have I made thy forehead: fear them not, neither be dismayed at their looks, though they be a rebellious house.

Mat. 28: 20 Teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I have commanded you: and lo, I am with you alway, *even* unto the end of the world. Amen.

Lk. 6: 22 Blessed are ye when men shall hate you, and when they shall separate you *from their company*, and shall reproach you, and cast out your name as evil, *for the Son of man's sake*. 23 Rejoice ye in that day, and leap for joy: for behold, your reward is great in heaven: for in the like manner did their fathers unto the prophets.

21: 15 For I will give you a mouth and wisdom, which all your adversaries shall not be able to gainsay nor resist.

Jn. 14: 16 And I will pray the Father, and he shall give you another Comforter, that he may abide with you for ever.

2 Tim. 4: 7 I have fought a good fight, I have finished *my* course, I have kept the faith: 8 Henceforth there is laid up for me a crown of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous Judge, shall give me at that day: and not to me only, but unto all them also that love his appearing.

412. *Faithful ministers should be supported.*

Num. 18: 21 And behold, I have given the children of Levi

all the tenth in Israel for an inheritance, for their service which they serve, even the service of the tabernacle of the congregation.

De. 12: 19 Take heed to thyself that thou forsake not the Levite as long as thou livest upon the earth.

Mal. 3: 9 Ye are cursed with a curse: for ye have robbed me, even this whole nation. 10 Bring ye all the tithes into the storehouse, that there may be meat in my house, and prove me now herewith, saith the Lord of hosts, if I will not open you the windows of heaven, and pour you out a blessing, that there shall not be room enough to receive it.

Mat. 10: 9 Provide neither gold, nor silver, nor brass in your purses, 10 Nor scrip for your journey, neither two coats, neither shoes, nor yet staves: (for the workman is worthy of his meat) 40 He that receiveth you, receiveth me; and he that receiveth me, receiveth him that sent me. 41: 42.

Lk. 10: 10 He that hateth you, hateth me; and he that despiseth you, despiseth me; and he that despiseth me, despiseth him that sent me.

Jn. 14: 20 Verily, verily, I say unto you, He that receiveth whomsoever I send, receiveth me; and he that receiveth me, receiveth him that sent me.

1 Cor. 9: 11 If we have sown unto you spiritual things, is it a great thing if we shall reap your carnal things? 13 Do ye not know that they which minister about holy things live of the things of the temple, and they which wait at the altar are partakers with the altar? 14 Even so hath the Lord ordained that they which preach the gospel should live of the gospel.

Gal. 6: 6 Let him that is taught in the word, communicate unto him that teacheth in all good things.

Eph. 6: 18 Praying always with all prayer and supplication in the Spirit, and watching thereunto with all perseverance and supplication for all saints, 19 And for me, that utterance may be given unto me, that I may open my mouth boldly, to make known the mystery of the gospel.

1 Th. 5: 12 And we beseech you, brethren, to know them which labor among you, and are over you in the Lord, and admonish you, 13 And to esteem them very highly in love for their work's sake. And be at peace among yourselves. 26 Brethren pray for us.

2 Th. 3: 1 Finally, brethren, pray for us, that the word of

Liable to be corrupted or neglected.

the Lord may have free course, and be glorified, even as it is with you; 2 And that we may be delivered from unreasonable and wicked men: for all men have not faith.

1 Tim. 5: 17 Let the elders that rule well, be counted worthy of double honor, especially they who labor in the word and doctrine. 18 For the scripture saith, Thou shalt not muzzle the ox that treadeth out the corn. And, The laborer is worthy of his reward.

413. Ministers liable to be corrupted or neglected.

Ex. 32: 21 And Moses said unto Aaron, What did this people unto thee, that thou hast brought so great a sin upon them? 22 And Aaron said, Let not the anger of my lord wax hot: thou knowest the people, that they are set on mischief. 23 For they said unto me, Make us gods, which shall go before us:

Is. 30: 9 This is a rebellious people, lying children, children that will not hear the law of the Lord: 10 Which say to the seers, See not; and to the prophets, Prophecy not unto us right things, speak unto us smooth things, prophesy deceits: 11 Get ye out of the way, turn aside out of the path, cause the Holy One of Israel to cease from before us.

Jer. 5: 30 A wonderful and horrible thing is committed in the land; 31 The prophets prophesy falsely, and the priests bear rule by their means; and my people love to have it so: and what will ye do in the end thereof?

Am. 2: 11 And I raised up of your sons for prophets, and of your young men for Nazarites. Is it not even thus, O ye children of Israel? saith the Lord: 12 But ye gave the Nazarites wine to drink; and commanded the prophets, saying, Prophesy not.

7: 12 Also, Amaziah said unto Amos, O thou seer, go flee thee away into the land of Judah, and there eat bread, and prophesy there: 13 But prophesy not again any more at Bethel: for it is the king's chapel, and it is the king's court.

Jn. 5: 43 I am come in my Father's name, and ye receive me not: if another shall come in his own name, him ye will receive.

Ac. 4: 18 And they called them, and commanded them not to speak at all, nor teach in the name of Jesus.

2 Tim. 1: 15 This thou knowest, that all they which are in

shall be turned away from me, of whom are Phyllogelus and Hermogenes.

4:3 For the time will come, when they will not endure sound doctrine; but after their own lusts shall they heap to themselves teachers, having itching ears. 4 And they shall turn away their ears from the truth, and shall be turned unto fables. *Zec. 7:11, 12.*

414. *False and unfaithful ministers numerous, deceitful, and dangerous.*

1 K. 19:21 Then said Elijah unto the people, I even I only, remain a prophet of the Lord; but Baal's prophets are four hundred and fifty men.

Jer. 19:21 For the pastors are become brutish, and have not sought the Lord: therefore they shall not prosper, and all their doings shall be scattered.

Mat. 7:22 Many will say to me in that day, Lord, Lord, have we not prophesied in thy name? and in thy name have cast out devils? and in thy name done many wonderful works? 23 And then I will profess unto them, I never knew you: depart from me, ye that work iniquity.

Mat. 24:5 How many shall come in my name, saying, I am Christ, and shall deceive many. 11 And many false prophets shall rise, and shall deceive many.

Ac. 20:29 For I know this, that after my departing shall grievous wolves enter in among you, not sparing the flock. 26 Also of your own selves shall men arise, speaking perverse things, to draw away disciples after them.

1 Jo. 4:1 Beloved, believe not every spirit, but try the spirits whether they are of God: because many false prophets are gone out into the world.

2 Jo. 7 Few many deceivers are entered into the world, who confess not that Jesus Christ is come in the flesh. This is a deceiver, and an antichrist.

Directed.

Jer. 6:14 They have healed also the hurt of the daughter of my people slightly, saying, Peace, peace, when there is no peace.

Eck. 13:10 Because, even because they have reduced my people, saying, Peace, and there was no peace; and one built up a wall, and by others daunted it with untimpered mortar.

Number, Deceit, and Danger of False Teachers.

Mat. 7: 15 Beware of false prophets, which come to you in sheep's clothing; but inwardly they are ravening wolves.

Rom. 16: 18 For they that are such serve not our Lord Jesus Christ, but their own belly; and by good words and fair speeches deceive the hearts of the simple.

2 Cor. 11: 13 For such *are* false apostles, deceitful workers, transforming themselves into the apostles of Christ. 14 And no marvel; for Satan himself is transformed into an angel of light. 15 Therefore *it is* no great thing if his ministers also be transformed as the ministers of righteousness; whose end shall be according to their works.

Ep. 4: 14 That we *henceforth* be no more children, tossed to and fro, and carried about with every wind of doctrine, by the sleight of men, *and* cunning craftiness, whereby they lie in wait to deceive.

2 Tim. 3: 13 But evil men and seducers shall wax worse and worse, deceiving, and being deceived.

Tit. 1: 10 For there are many unruly and vain talkers and deceivers, especially they of the circumcision: 11 Whose mouths must be stopped, who subvert whole houses, teaching things which they ought not, for filthy lucre's sake.

2 Pet. 2: 3 And through covetousness shall they with feigned words make merchandise of you: whose judgment now of a long time lingereth not, and their damnation slumbereth not.

Dangerous.

Is. 3: 12 O my people, they which lead thee cause *thee* to err, and destroy the way of thy paths.

9: 15 The ancient and honorable, he *is* the head; and the prophet that teacheth lies, he *is* the tail. 16 For the leaders of this people cause *them* to err; and *they that are* led of them *are* destroyed.

Jer. 23: 14 I have seen also in the prophets of Jerusalem a horrible thing: they commit adultery, and walk in lies: they strengthen also the hands of evil-doers; that none doth return from his wickedness; they are all of them unto me as Sodom, and the inhabitants thereof as Gomorrah. 15 Therefore thus saith the Lord of hosts concerning the prophets; Behold, I will feed them with wormwood, and make them drink the water of gall: for from the prophets of Jerusalem is profaneness gone forth into all the land. 32 Behold, I *am* against

them that prophesy false dreams, with the Lion, and do tell them, and cause my people to act by their lies, and by their lightness; yet I sent them not, nor commanded them: therefore they shall not profit this people at all, saith the Lord.

Exa. 18-19 Because, even because they have seduced my people, sayeth, Peace; and there was no peace; and one built up a wall, and 16, others dashed it with untempered mortar: 22 Because with us ye have made the heart of the righteous sad, whom I have not made sad, and strengthened the hands of the wicked, that he should not return from his wicked way, by promising him life.

23-25 There is a conspiracy of her prophets in the midst thereof, like a roaring lion ravening the prey: they have devoured souls; they have taken the treasure and precious things; they have made her many widows in the midst thereof. 26 Her priests have violated my law, and have profaned my holy things: they have put a difference between the holy and profane, neither have they observed difference between the unclean and the clean, and have hid their eyes from my sanctification, and I am profaned among them. 27 Her princes in the midst thereof are like wolves ravening the prey, to shed blood, and to destroy souls, to get dishonest gain. 28 And her prophets have dashed them with untempered mortar, seeing vanity, and saying, he saith unto them saying, Thus saith the Lord God, when the Lord hath not spoken.

29-31 Now I will prophesy against the shepherds of Israel, prophesy, and say unto them, Thus saith the Lord God unto the shepherds, Who be in the shepherds of Israel that do feed themselves? should not the shepherds feed the flocks? 3 Ye eat the fat, and ye clothe you with the wool, ye kill them that are fat, but ye feed not the flock. 4 The diseased have ye not strengthened, neither have ye healed that which was sick, neither have ye bound up that which was broken, neither have ye brought again that which was driven away, neither have ye sought that which was lost, but with force and with cruelty have ye ruled them.

Mat. 23: 31 But wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye shut up the kingdom of heaven against men: for ye neither go in yourselves, neither suffer ye them that are desiring to go in.

La. 11:52 Wo unto you, lawyers! for ye have taken away

* False Teachers to be avoided.

the key of knowledge: ye entered not in yourselves, and them that were entering in ye hindered.

2 Pet. 2: 1 But there were false prophets also among the people, even as there shall be false teachers among you, who privily shall bring in damnable heresies, even denying the Lord that bought them; and bring upon themselves swift destruction. 2 And many shall follow their pernicious ways; by reason of whom the way of truth shall be evil spoken of. 3 And through covetousness shall they with feigned words make merchandise of you: whose judgment now of a long time lingereth not, and their damnation slumbereth not.

415. *False teachers to be avoided.*

Pr. 19: 27 Cease, my son, to hear the instruction that causeth to err from the words of knowledge.

Mat. 7: 15 Beware of false prophets, which come to you in sheep's clothing; but inwardly they are ravening wolves.

15: 14 Let them alone: they be blind leaders of the blind. And if the blind lead the blind, both shall fall into the ditch.

16: 6 Then Jesus said unto them, Take heed and beware of the leaven of the Pharisees and of the Sadducees.

24: 4 And Jesus answered and said unto them, Take heed that no man deceive you. 5 For many shall come in my name, saying, I am Christ; and shall deceive many. 24 For there shall arise false Christs, and false prophets, and shall shew great signs and wonders; insomuch that, if it were possible, they shall deceive the very elect. Lk. 21: 8.

Mk. 4: 24 And he said unto them, Take heed what ye hear: With what measure ye mete, it shall be measured to you: and unto you that hear shall more be given.

Lk. 21: 8 And he said, Take heed that ye be not deceived: for many shall come in my name, saying, I am Christ; and the time draweth near: go ye not therefore after them.

Rom. 16: 17 Now I beseech you, brethren, mark them which cause divisions and offences, contrary to the doctrine which ye have learned; and avoid them.

1 Cor. 15: 33 Be not deceived: Evil communications corrupt good manners.

Gal. 1: 7 Which is not another; but there be some that trouble you, and would pervert the gospel of Christ. 8 But though we, or an angel from heaven, preach any other gospel

Consequences of Falsehood and Unfaithfulness.

unto you than that which we have preached unto you, let him be accursed.

Ph. 3:2 Beware of dogs, beware of evil-workers, beware of the concision; 3 For we are the circumcision, which worship God in the Spirit, and rejoice in Christ Jesus, and have no confidence in the flesh.

2 Jn. 10 If there come any unto you, and bring not this doctrine, receive him not into *your* house, neither bid him God speed: 11 For he that biddeth him God speed, is partaker of his evil deeds. [See 102.]

416. *Consequences of ministerial falsehood and unfaithfulness.*

Dt. 13:5 And that prophet, or that dreamer of dreams, shall be put to death; because he hath spoken to turn *you* away from the LORD your God, which brought you out of the land of Egypt, and redeemed you out of the house of bondage, to thrust thee out of the way which the LORD thy God commanded thee to walk in. So shalt thou put the evil away from the midst of thee.

Jer. 23:1 Wo be unto the pastors that destroy and scatter the sheep of my pasture! saith the LORD. 2 Therefore thus saith the LORD God of Israel against the pastors that feed my people; Ye have scattered my flock, and driven them away, and have not visited them: behold, I will visit upon you the evil of your doings, saith the LORD.

Ezk. 13:3 Thus saith the Lord God; Wo unto the foolish prophets, that follow their own spirit, and have seen nothing! 18 And say, Thus saith the Lord God; Wo to the *women* that sew pillows to all arm-holes, and make kerchiefs upon the head of every stature to hunt souls!

22:26 Her priests have violated my law, and have profaned mine holy things: they have put no difference between the holy and profane, neither have they shewed *difference* between the unclean and the clean, and have hid their eyes from my sabbaths, and I am profaned among them. 31 Therefore have I poured out mine indignation upon them; I have consumed them with the fire of my wrath: their own way have I recompensed upon their heads, saith the Lord God.

34:2 Son of man, prophesy against the shepherds of Israel, prophesy, and say unto them, Thus saith the Lord God unto the shepherds; Wo be to the shepherds of Israel that do feed

Consequences of Falsehood and Unfaithfulness.

themselves! should not the shepherds feed the flocks?
 10 Thus saith the Lord God; Behold, I am against the shepherds; and I will require my flock at their hand, and cause them to cease from feeding the flock; neither shall the shepherds feed themselves any more; for I will deliver my flock from their mouth, that they may not be meat for them.

Mal. 2:8 But ye are departed out of the way; ye have caused many to stumble at the law; ye have corrupted the covenant of Levi, saith the Lord of hosts. 9 Therefore have I also made you contemptible and base before all the people, according as ye have not kept my ways, but have been partial in the law.

Mat. 23:14 Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye devour widows' houses, and for a pretence make long prayer: therefore ye shall receive the greater damnation. 15 Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye compass sea and land to make one proselyte; and when he is made, ye make him two-fold more the child of hell than yourselves. 16 Wo unto you, ye blind guides! which say, Whosoever shall swear by the temple, it is nothing; but whosoever shall swear by the gold of the temple, he is a debtor. 17 Ye fools, and blind! for whether is greater, the gold, or the temple that sanctifieth the gold? 23 Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye pay tithe of mint, and anise, and cummin, and have omitted the weightier matters of the law, judgment, mercy, and faith: these ought ye to have done, and not to leave the other undone. 24 Ye blind guides, which strain at a gnat, and swallow a camel. 27 Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye are like unto whited sepulchres, which indeed appear beautiful outward, but are within full of dead men's bones, and of all uncleanness. 28 Even so ye also outwardly appear righteous unto men, but within ye are full of hypocrisy and iniquity. 33 Ye serpents, ye generation of vipers, how can ye escape the damnation of hell?

Lk. 6:26 Wo unto you, when all men shall speak well of you! for so did their fathers to the false prophets.

11:52 Wo unto you, lawyers! for ye have taken away the key of knowledge: ye entered not in yourselves, and them that were entering in ye hindered.

2 Pet. 2:3 And through covetousness shall they with feigned

Divinely appointed—Called for—Encouraged.

words make merchandise of you : whose judgment now of a long time lingereth not, and their damnation slumbereth not.

MISSIONS.

417. *Missions divinely appointed.*

Mat. 28 : 19. Go ye therefore and teach all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost : 20. Teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I have commanded you : and lo, I am with you always, even unto the end of the world.

Mk. 16 : 15. And he said unto them, Go ye into all the world, and preach the gospel to every creature.

Ac. 26 : 16. But rise, and stand upon thy feet : for I have appeared unto thee for this purpose to make thee a minister and a witness both of these things which thou hast seen, and of those things in the which I will appear unto thee : 17. Delivering thee from the people, and from the Gentiles, unto whom now I send thee, 18. To open their eyes, and to turn them from darkness to light, and from the power of Satan unto God, that they may receive forgiveness of sins, and inheritance among them which are sanctified by faith that is in me.

Rom. 10 : 14. How then shall they call on him in whom they have not believed ? and how shall they believe in him of whom they have not heard ? and how shall they hear without a preacher ? 15. And how shall they preach, except they be sent ? as it is written, How beautiful are the feet of them that preach the gospel of peace, and bring glad tidings of good things ! [See 364 and 412.]

418. *Missions called for by the character, condition, and prospects of the heathen.*

Ps. 9 : 17. The wicked shall be turned into hell, and all the nations that forget God.

Isa. 24 : 20. Have respect unto the covenant : for the dark places of the earth are full of the habitations of cruelty.

Rom. 2 : 12. For as many as have sinned without law, shall also perish without law : and as many as have sinned in the law, shall be judged by the law.

[See Idolatry and Heathenism, 330.]

419. *Encouragement of missions.*

Ps. 110 : 3. Thy people shall be willing in the day of thy

Required.

power, in the beauties of holiness from the womb of the morning: thou hast the dew of thy youth.

Joel 2: 28 And it shall come to pass afterward, that I will pour out my Spirit upon all flesh; and your sons and your daughters shall prophesy, your old men shall dream dreams, your young men shall see visions: 29 And also upon the servants and upon the handmaids in those days will I pour out my Spirit.

Mat. 9: 37 Then saith he unto his disciples, The harvest truly is plenteous, but the laborers are few: 38 Pray ye therefore the Lord of the harvest, that he will send forth laborers into his harvest. [See 81, and 387.]

MODESTY

420. Modesty and lowliness required.

Pr. 25: 6 Put not forth thyself in the presence of the king, and stand not in the place of great men; 7 For better it is that it be said unto thee, Come up hither; than that thou shouldest be put lower in the presence of the prince whom thine eyes have seen.

Mat. 11: 29 Take my yoke upon you, and learn of me; for I am meek and lowly in heart; and ye shall find rest unto your souls.

Mat. 20: 26 But it shall not be so among you: but whosoever will be great among you, let him be your minister; 27 And whosoever will be chief among you, let him be your servant.

Rom. 12: 3 For I say, through the grace given unto me, to every man that is among you, not to think of himself more highly than he ought to think; but to think soberly, according as God hath dealt to every man the measure of faith. 10 Be kindly affectioned one to another, with brotherly love; in honor preferring one another.

1 Cor. 13: 4 Charity suffereth long, and is kind; charity envieth not; charity vaunteth not itself, is not puffed up.

Ep. 4: 1 I therefore, the prisoner of the Lord, beseech you, that ye walk worthy of the vocation wherewith ye are called, 2 With all lowliness and meekness, with long-suffering, forbearing one another in love.

Ph. 2: 3 Let nothing be done through strife or vain glory; but in lowliness of mind let each esteem other better than themselves. [See 53.]

Modesty in good Works—Ostentation and Boasting forbidden.

421. Modesty in good works.

Mat. 6: 1 Take heed that ye do not your alms before men, to be seen of them: otherwise ye have no reward of your Father which is in heaven. 2 Therefore, when thou doest thine alms, do not sound a trumpet before thee, as the hypocrites do, in the synagogues, and in the streets, that they may have glory of men. Verily, I say unto you, They have their reward. 3 But when thou doest alms, let not thy left hand know what thy right hand doeth: 4 That thine alms may be in secret: and thy Father which seeth in secret, himself shall reward thee openly.

OSTENTATION AND BOASTING.

422. Ostentation and boasting forbidden.

Pa. 39: 8 Surely every man walketh in a vain shew: surely they are disquieted in vain.

Mat. 6: 5 And when thou prayest, thou shalt not be as the hypocrites are: for they love to pray standing in the synagogues and in the corners of the streets, that they may be seen of men. Verily, I say unto you, They have their reward. 6 But thou, when thou prayest, enter into thy closet, and when thou hast shut thy door, pray to thy Father which is in secret; and thy Father, which seeth in secret, shall reward thee openly. 16 Moreover, when ye fast, be not as the hypocrites, of a sad countenance: for they disfigure their faces, that they may appear unto men to fast. Verily, I say unto you, They have their reward. 17 But thou, when thou fastest, anoint thy head, and wash thy face: 18 That thou appear not unto men to fast, but unto thy Father, which is in secret: and thy Father, which seeth in secret, shall reward thee openly.

Mat. 23: 5 But all these works they do for to be seen of men: they make broad their phylacteries, and enlarge the borders of their garments. 6 And love the uppermost rooms at feasts, and the chief seats in the synagogues, 7 And greetings in the markets, and to be called of men, Rabbi, Rabbi. 8 But be not ye called Rabbi: for one is your Master, even Christ: and all ye are brethren.

Lk. 18: 9 And he spake this parable unto certain which trusted in themselves that they were righteous, and despised others. 10 Two men went up into the temple to pray: the one a Pharisee, and the other a publican. 11 The Pharisee

stood and prayed thus with himself, God, I thank thee, that I am not as other men, *are*, extortioners, unjust, adulterers, or even as this publican. 12 I fast twice in the week, I give tithes of all that I possess.

Gal. 5:26 Let us not be desirous of vain-glory, provoking one another, envying one another.

Ph. 2:3 *Let nothing be done through strife or vain glory; but in lowliness of mind let each esteem other better than themselves.* [See Pride, 466.]

PARENTS—DUTIES OF

423. *To instruct and govern their children.*

Ex. 10:2 And that thou mayest tell in the ears of thy son, and of thy son's son, what things I have wrought in Egypt, and my signs which I have done among them; that ye may know how that I *am* the Lord.

Dt. 6:6 And these words which I command thee this day, shall be in thine heart: 7 And thou shalt teach them diligently unto thy children, and shalt talk of them when thou sittest in thine house, and when thou walkest by the way, and when thou liest down, and when thou risest up. 8 And thou shalt bind them for a sign upon thine hand, and they shall be as frontlets between thine eyes. 9 And thou shalt write them upon the posts of thine house, and on thy gates.

Dt. 11:18—21.

32:46 And he said unto them, Set your hearts unto all the words which I testify among you this day, which ye shall command your children to observe to do, all the words of this law.

Pr. 22:6 Train up a child in the way he should go: and when he is old, he will not depart from it.

Is. 28:9 Whom shall he teach knowledge? and whom shall he make to understand doctrine? *them that are weaned from the milk, and drawn from the breasts.*

Eph. 6:4 And, ye fathers, provoke not your children to wrath: but bring them up in the nurture and admonition of the Lord.

424. *To correct them for their disobedience.*

Pr. 10:13 In the lips of him that hath understanding wisdom is found: but a rod is for the back of him that is void of understanding.

of 13:24. He that spareth his rod hateth his son; but he that loveth him chasteneth him batimes.

19:18 Chasten thy son while there is hope, and let not thy wrath spare for his crying.

23:15 Knowledge is bound in the heart of a child; but the rod of correction shall drive it far from him.

23:13 Withhold not correction from the child; for if thou beatest him with the rod, he shall not die. 14 Thou shalt beat him with the rod, and shalt deliver his soul from hell.

32:6 A whip for the horse, a bridle for the ass, and a rod for the fool's back.

29:15 The rod and reproof give wisdom: but a child left to himself bringeth his mother to shame. 17 Correct thy son, and he shall give thee rest; yea, he shall give delight unto thy soul.

Heb. 12:9 Furthermore, we have had fathers of our flesh which corrected us, and we gave them reverence: shall we not much rather be in subjection unto the Father of spirits, and live?

425. To provide for their children.

2 Cor. 12:14 Behold, the third time I am ready to come to you; and I will not be burdensome to you: for I seek not yours but you. For the children ought not to lay up for the parents, but the parents for the children.

1 Tim. 5:8 But if any provide not for his own, and especially for those of his own house, he hath denied the faith, and is worse than an infidel.

426. Result of parental faithfulness.

Gen. 17:7 And I will establish my covenant between me and thee, and thy seed after thee, in their generations, for an everlasting covenant; to be a God unto thee, and to thy seed after thee.

19:19 For I know him, that he will command his children and his household after him, and they shall keep the way of the Lord, to do justice and judgment; that the Lord may bring upon Abraham that which he hath spoken of him.

Ps. 37:26 He is ever merciful, and lendeth, and his seed is blessed.

103:29 The children of thy servants shall continue, and thy seed shall be established before thee.

Parental Unfaithfulness.

Ps. 103 : 17 But the mercy of the LORD is from everlasting to everlasting upon them that fear him, and his righteousness unto children's children; 18 To such as keep his covenant, and to those that remember his commandments to do them.

Pr. 20 : 7 The just *man* walketh in his integrity: his children are blessed after him.

22 : 6 Train up a child in the way he should go: and when he is old, he will not depart from it.

2.Tim. 1 : 5 When I call to remembrance the unfeigned faith that is in thee, which dwelt first in thy grandmother Lois, and thy mother Eunice; and I am persuaded that in thee also.

427. Result of parental neglect and unfaithfulness.

Ex. 20 : 5 Thou shalt not bow down thyself to them, nor serve them: for I the LORD thy God *am* a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children unto the third and fourth generation of them that hate me; 6 And shewing mercy unto thousands of them that love me, and keep my commandments. Jer. 32 : 18.

Num. 14 : 33 And your children, shall wander in the wilderness forty years; and bear your whoredoms, until your carcasses be wasted in the wilderness.

1.S. 3 : 13 For I have told him, that I will judge his house for ever, for the iniquity which he knoweth: because his sons made themselves vile, and he restrained them not. 1.K. 21 : 21.

1.K. 16 : 3 Behold, I will take away the posterity of Baasha, and the posterity of his house; and will make thy house like the house of Jeroboam the son of Nebat.

Job 17 : 5 He that speaketh flattery to his friends, even the eyes of his children shall fail.

21 : 17 How oft is the candle of the wicked put out? and how oft cometh their destruction upon them? God distributeth sorrows in his anger. 18 They are as stubble before the wind, and as chaff that the storm carrieth away. 19 God layeth up his iniquity for his children: he rewardeth him, and he shall know it.

Is. 14 : 21 Prepare slaughter for his children for the iniquity of their fathers; that they do not rise, nor possess the land, nor fill the face of the world with cities.

Hos. 4 : 6 My people are destroyed for lack of knowledge; because thou hast rejected knowledge, I will also reject thee.

Required

that thou shalt be no priest to me; seeing thou hast forgotten the law of thy God: I will also forget thy children.

PATIENCE.

428. *Patience required.*

Ps. 77. 1. Rest not thyself because of evil doers, neither be thou envious against the workers of iniquity; 7. Rest in the Lord, and wait patiently for him: fret not thyself because of him who prospereth in his way, because of the man who bringeth wicked devices to pass.

1 Th. 5. 19. In your patience possess ye your souls.

Rom. 2. 7. To them who by patient continuance in well-doing, seek for glory, and honor, and immortality, eternal life.

13. 13. Rejoicing in hope: patient in tribulation: continuing instant in prayer.

2 Cor. 6. 4. But in all things approving ourselves as the ministers of God, in much patience, in afflictions, in necessities, in distresses, 6. In stripes, in imprisonments, in tumults, in labors, in watchings, in fastings.

1 Th. 5. 14. Now we exhort you, brethren, warn them that are unruly, comfort the feeble-minded, support the weak, be patient toward all men.

Heb. 6. 12. That ye be not slothful, but followers of them who through faith and patience inherit the promise.

10. 3. For ye have need of patience, that after ye have done the will of God, ye might receive the promise.

12. 1. Wherefore, areing we also are compassed about with so great a cloud of witnesses, let us lay aside every weight, and the sin which doth so easily beset us, and let us run with patience the race that is set before us, 2. Looking unto Jesus the author and finisher of our faith.

Jam. 1. 4. But let patience have her perfect work, that ye may be perfect and entire, wanting nothing.

5. 7. Be patient therefore, brethren, unto the coming of the Lord. Behold, the husbandman waiteth for the precious fruit of the earth, and hath long patience for it, until he receive the early and latter rain. 8. Be ye also patient; establish your hearts: for the coming of the Lord draweth nigh. 10. Take, my brethren, the prophets, who have spoken in the name of the Lord, for an example of suffering affliction, and of patience. Behold, ye count them happy which endure. Ye have

Required, encouraged, and exemplified.

heard of the patience of Job, and have seen the end of the Lord; that the Lord is very pitiful, and of tender mercy.

1 Pet. 2:20. For what glory is it, if, when ye be buffeted for your faults, ye shall take it patiently? but if, when ye do well, and suffer for it, ye take it patiently, this is acceptable with God.

2 Pet. 1:5. And besides this, giving all diligence, add to your faith, virtue; and to virtue, knowledge; 6 And to knowledge, temperance; and to temperance, patience.

[See 196, 386, 429, 597—9.]

PEACE.

429. *A peaceable, mild, and gentle spirit required, encouraged, and exemplified.*

Ps. 34:14. Depart from evil, and do good; seek peace, and pursue it.

Pr. 15:1. A soft answer turneth away wrath; but grievous words stir up anger.

Jer. 29:7. And seek the peace of the city whither I have caused you to be carried away captives, and pray unto the Lord for it: for in the peace thereof shall ye have peace.

Zec. 8:19. Love the truth and peace. Blessed are the peace-makers: for they shall be called the children of God.

Rom. 12:10. Be kindly affectioned one to another with brotherly love; in honor preferring one another; 18 If it be possible, as much as lieth in you, live peaceably with all men.

14:19. Let us therefore follow after the things which make for peace, and things wherewith one may edify another.

1 Cor. 7:15. God hath called us to peace.

2 Cor. 13:11. Finally, brethren, farewell. Be perfect, be of good comfort, be of one mind, live in peace: and the God of love and peace shall be with you.

Gal. 5:22. But the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, long-suffering, gentleness, goodness, faith, 23 Meekness, temperance: against such there is no law.

Ep. 4:1. I therefore, the prisoner of the Lord, beseech you that ye walk worthy of the vocation wherewith ye are called, 2 With all lowliness and meekness, with long-suffering, forbearing one another in love; 3 Endeavoring to keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace. 32 And be ye kind one to

False Peace makers.—Perfection required.

another, tender-hearted, forgiving one another, even as God for Christ's sake hath forgiven you.

Ph. 2: 14 Do all things without murmurings and disputings: 15 That ye may be blameless and harmless, the sons of God, without rebuke, in the midst of a crooked and perverse nation, among whom ye shine as lights in the world.

Col. 3: 8 But now ye also put off all these; anger, wrath, blasphemy, filthy communication out of your mouth. 15 And let the peace of God rule in your hearts, to the which also ye are called in one body; and be ye thankful.

1 Th. 2: 7 But we were gentle among you, even as a nurse cherisheth her children.

5: 13 And be at peace among yourselves.

3 Tim. 2: 24 And the servant of the Lord must not strive; but be gentle unto all men, apt to teach, patient; 25 In meekness instructing those that oppose themselves.

Heb. 12: 14 Follow peace with all men, and holiness, without which no man shall see the Lord.

Jam. 3: 17 But the wisdom that is from above is first pure, then peaceable, gentle, and easy to be entreated, full of mercy and good fruits, without partiality, and without hypocrisy.

1 Pet. 3: 10 For he that will love life, and see good days, let him refrain his tongue from evil, and his lips that they speak no guile: 11 Let him eschew evil, and do good: let him seek peace, and ensue it. [See 196, 198, 386, 428, 546, and 597—9.]

430. False peace-makers.

Jer. 6: 14 They have healed also the hurt of the daughter of my people slightly, saying, Peace, peace; when there is no peace.

Ezk. 13: 10 Because, even because they have seduced my people, saying, Peace; and there was no peace; and one built up a wall, and lo, others daubed it with untempered mortar: 11 Say unto them which daub it with untempered mortar, that it shall fall: there shall be an overflowing shower; and ye, O great hailstones, shall fall; and a stormy wind shall rend it.

PERFECTION.

431. Constant moral perfection required.

Mat 5: 48 Be ye therefore perfect, even as your Father which is in Heaven is perfect.

2 Cor. 7: 1 Having therefore these promises, dearly beloved,

Let us cleanse ourselves from all filthiness of the flesh and spirit, perfecting holiness in the fear of God.

1 Pet. 2:21 For even hereunto were ye called: because Christ also suffered for us, leaving us an example, that ye should follow his steps: 22 Who did no sin, neither was guile found in his mouth. [See 264.]

432. *The appellation, perfect, applied to saints.*

Gen. 6:9 These are the generations of Noah: Noah was a just man, and perfect in his generations, and Noah walked with God.

Job 1:1 There was a man in the land of Uz, whose name was Job; and that man was perfect and upright, and one that feared God, and eschewed evil. 8 And the Lord said unto Satan, Hast thou considered my servant Job, that there is none like him in the earth, a perfect and an upright man, one that feareth God, and escheweth evil? Job 2:3.

Ps. 37:37 Mark the perfect man, and behold the upright: for the end of that man is peace.

Pr. 2:21 For the upright shall dwell in the land, and the perfect shall remain in it.

11:5 The righteousness of the perfect shall direct his way: but the wicked shall fall by his own wickedness.

1 Cor. 2:6 Howbeit, we speak wisdom among them that are perfect: yet not the wisdom of this world, nor of the princes of this world, that come to nought.

Ph. 3:15 Let us therefore, as many as be perfect, be thus minded: and if in any thing ye be otherwise minded, God shall reveal even this unto you.

433. *Saints' perfection an object of divine complacency.*

Gen. 5:24 And Enoch walked with God, and he was not: for God took him.

Jos. 14:14 Hebron therefore became the inheritance of Caleb the son of Jephunneh the Kenazite unto this day: because that he wholly followed the Lord God of Israel.

2 K. 20:3 I beseech thee, O Lord, remember now how I have walked before thee in truth and with a perfect heart, and have done that which is good in thy sight. And Hezekiah wept sore.

Ps. 11:7 For the righteous Lord loveth righteousness; his countenance doth behold the upright.

45:13. The King's daughter is all glorious within: her clothing is of wrought gold.

119:1. Blessed are the undefiled in the way, who walk in the law of the Lord. 2 Blessed are they that keep his testimonies, and that seek him with the whole heart. 3 They also do no iniquity: they walk in his ways.

147:11. The Lord taketh pleasure in them that fear him, in those that hope in his mercy.

Pr. 8:17. I love them that love me: and those that seek me early shall find me.

11:20. They that are of a froward heart are abomination to the Lord: but such as are upright in their way are his delight.

Is. 43:4. Since thou wast precious in my sight, thou hast been honorable, and I have loved thee: therefore will I give men for thee, and people for thy life.

Zep. 3:17. The Lord thy God in the midst of thee is mighty; he will save, he will rejoice over thee with joy; he will rest in his love, he will joy over thee with singing.

Mal. 3:16. Then they that feared the Lord spake often one to another: and the Lord hearkened, and heard it: and a book of remembrance was written before him for them that feared the Lord, and that thought upon his name. 17. And they shall be mine, saith the Lord of hosts, in that day when I make up my jewels; and I will spare them, as a man spareth his own son that serveth him.

Jn. 13:34. A new commandment I give unto you, That ye love one another; as I have loved you, that ye also love one another.

15:9. As the Father hath loved me, so have I loved you: continue ye in my love. 15. Henceforth I call you not servants; for the servant knoweth not what his lord doeth: but I have called you friends; for all things that I have heard of my Father, I have made known unto you.

16:27. For the Father himself loveth you, because ye have loved me, and have believed that I came out from God.

Ac. 23:1. And Paul, earnestly beholding the council, said, Men and brethren, I have lived in all good conscience before God until this day. 2 Cor. 1:12.

Rom. 13:8. Owe no man any thing, but to love one another: for he that loveth another, hath fulfilled the law. 10. Love

Millennial Perfection.

worketh no ill to his neighbor: therefore love is the fulfilling of the law.

Gal. 2:20 I am crucified with Christ: nevertheless, I live; yet not I, but Christ liveth in me: and the life which I now live in the flesh, I live by the faith of the Son of God, who loved me, and gave himself for me.

5:24 And they that are Christ's have crucified the flesh, with the affections and lusts.

6:14 But God forbid that I should glory, save in the cross of our Lord Jesus Christ, by whom the world is crucified unto me, and I unto the world.

1 Th. 2:10 Ye are witnesses; and God also; how holily, and justly, and unblamably we behaved ourselves among you that believe.

Tit. 2:14 Who gave himself for us, that he might redeem us from all iniquity, and purify unto himself a peculiar people, zealous of good works.

1 Jn. 3:3 And every man that hath this hope in him purifieth himself, even as he is pure. 6 Whosoever abideth in him sinneth not: whosoever sinneth hath not seen him, neither known him. 9 Whosoever is born of God doth not commit sin; for his seed remaineth in him; and he cannot sin, because he is born of God.

4:12 No man hath seen God at any time. If we love one another, God dwelleth in us, and his love is perfected in us.

17 Herein is our love made perfect, that we may have boldness in the day of judgment; because as he is, so are we in this world. 18 There is no fear in love; but perfect love casteth out fear: because fear hath torment. He that feareth, is not made perfect in love.

5:18 We know that whosoever is born of God, sinneth not; but he, that is begotten of God, keepeth himself, and that wicked one toucheth him not.

Rev. 19:8 And to her was granted that she should be arrayed in fine linen, clean and white: for the fine linen is the righteousness of saints.

434. Millennial perfection.

Dt. 30:6 And the Lord thy God will circumcise thine heart, and the heart of thy seed, to love the Lord thy God with all thine heart, and with all thy soul, that thou mayest live.

Connected with Imperfection.

Jer. 31:33 But this *shall* be the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel; After those days, saith the Lord, I will put my law in their inward parts, and write it in their hearts; and will be their God, and they shall be my people.

32:39 And I will give them one heart and one way, that they may fear me for ever, for the good of them, and of their children after them: 40 And I will make an everlasting covenant with them, that I will not turn away from them, to do them good; but I will put my fear in their hearts, that they shall not depart from me.

50:20 In those days, and in that time, saith the Lord, the iniquity of Israel shall be sought for, and *there shall be none*; and the sins of Judah, and they shall not be found: for I will pardon them whom I reserve. [See 388.]

435. *Saints' perfection connected with moral imperfection.*

2 Ch. 6:36 If they sin against thee, (for *there is* no man which sinneth not,) and thou be angry with them, and deliver them over before *their* enemies, and they carry them away captives unto a land far off or near.

Job 9:20 If I justify myself, mine own mouth shall condemn me: *If I say, I am perfect*, it shall also prove me perverse.

40:4 Behold, I am vile; what shall I answer thee? I will lay my hand upon my mouth.

42:5 I have heard of thee by the hearing of the ear: but now mine eye seeth thee: 6 Wherefore I abhor *myself*, and repent in dust and ashes.

Ps. 19:12 Who can understand *his* errors? cleanse thou me from secret *faults*. 13 Keep back thy servant also from presumptuous *sins*; let them not have dominion over me: then shall I be upright, and I shall be innocent from the great transgression.

38:4 For mine iniquities are gone over mine head: as an heavy burden they are too heavy for me. 5 My wounds stink, and are corrupt because of my foolishness. 6—8.

51:11 Cast me not away from thy presence; and take not thy Holy Spirit from me. 12 Restore unto me the joy of thy salvation; and uphold me *with thy* free Spirit. 13 *Then* will I teach transgressors thy ways; and sinners shall be converted unto thee.

119:36 Incline my heart unto thy testimonies, and not to

covetousness. 37 Turn away mine eyes from beholding vanity; and quicken thou me in thy way. 96 I have seen an end of all perfection: but thy commandment is exceeding broad.

Pr. 20:9 Who can say, I have made my heart clean, I am pure from my sin?

Ec. 7:20 For *there is* not a just man upon earth, that doeth good, and sinneth not.

Is. 6:5 Then said I, Wo is me! for I am undone; because I am a man of unclean lips, and I dwell in the midst of a people of unclean lips: for mine eyes have seen the King, the Lord of hosts.

Mat. 6:12 And forgive us our debts, as we forgive our debtors.

Rom. 7:14 For we know that the law is spiritual; but I am carnal, sold under sin. 15 For that which I do, I allow not: for what I would, that do I not; but what I hate, that do I. [Verses 16—25.]

Gal. 5:17 For the flesh lusteth against the Spirit, and the Spirit against the flesh: and these are contrary the one to the other; so that ye cannot do the things that ye would.

Ph. 3:12 Not as though I had already attained, either were already perfect: but I follow after, if that I may apprehend that for which also I am apprehended of Christ Jesus.

Jam. 3:2 For in many things we offend all. If any man offend not in word, the same is a perfect man, and able also to bridle the whole body.

1 Jn. 1:8 If we say that we have no sin, we deceive ourselves, and the truth is not in us.

436. *Saints' perfection connected with afflictions and chastisements.*

Pr. 3:11: My son, despise not the chastening of the Lord; neither be weary of his correction: 12 For whom the Lord loveth he correcteth; even as a father the son in whom he delighteth.

Rom. 8:17 And if children, then heirs: heirs of God, and joint-heirs with Christ; if so be that we suffer with him, that we may be also glorified together.

Heb. 12:5 And ye have forgotten the exhortation which speaketh unto you as unto children, My son, despise not thou

Connected with Afflictions—Self-deceived Perfectionists.

the chastening of the Lord, nor faint when thou art rebuked of him: 6 For whom the Lord loveth he chasteneth, and scourgeth every son whom he receiveth. 7 If ye endure chastening, God dealeth with you as with sons: for what son is he whom the father chasteneth not? 8 But if ye be without chastisement, whereof all are partakers, then are ye bastards, and not sons.

Rev. 3:19 As many as I love, I rebuke and chasten: be zealous therefore, and repent.

437. *Would God afflict his people, had they attained permanent moral perfection?*

Job 36:8 And if they be bound in fetters, and be holden in cords of affliction; 9 Then he sheweth them their work, and their transgressions that they have exceeded.

Is. 27:7 Hath he smitten him; as he smote those that smote him? or is he slain according to the slaughter of them that are slain by him? 8 In measure, when it shooteth forth, thou wilt debate with it: he stayeth his rough wind in the day of the east wind. 9 By this therefore shall the iniquity of Jacob be purged; and this is all the fruit to take away his sin; when he maketh all the stones of the altar as chalk-stones that are beaten in sunder, the groves and images shall not stand up.

48:10 Behold, I have refined thee, but not with silver; I have chosen thee in the furnace of affliction.

Lam. 3:32 But though he cause grief, yet will he have compassion according to the multitude of his mercies. 33 For he doth not afflict willingly, nor grieve the children of men.

Heb. 12:10 For they verily for a few days chastened us after their own pleasure: but he for our profit, that we might be partakers of his holiness.

438. *Self-deceived perfectionists.*

Pr. 30:12 There is a generation that are pure in their own eyes, and yet is not washed from their filthiness.

Mat. 19:20 The young man saith unto him, All these things have I kept from my youth up: what lack I yet? 21 Jesus said unto him, If thou wilt be perfect, go and sell that thou hast, and give to the poor, and thou shalt have treasure in heaven: and come and follow me. 22 But when the young

Persecution for Righteousness' sake.

man heard that saying, he went away sorrowful: for he had great possessions.

PERSECUTION.

439. *Persecution and reproach for righteousness' sake.*

Neh. 4:4 Hear, O our God; for we are despised: and turn their reproach upon their own head, and give them for a prey in the land of captivity.

Job 16:10 They have gaped upon me with their mouth; they have smitten me upon the cheek reproachfully; they have gathered themselves together against me.

Ps. 14:4 Have all the workers of iniquity no knowledge? who eat up my people as they eat bread, and call not upon the LORD.

22:6 But I am a worm, and no man; a reproach of men, and despised of the people. 7 All they that see me laugh me to scorn: they shoot out the lip, they shake the head, saying; 8 He trusted on the LORD that he would deliver him: let him deliver him, seeing he delighted in him.

31:11 I was a reproach among all mine enemies, but especially among my neighbors, and a fear to mine acquaintance: they that did see me without fled from me. 13 For I have heard the slander of many: fear was on every side: while they took counsel together against me, they devised to take away my life.

42:10 As with a sword in my bones, mine enemies reproach me; while they say daily unto me, Where is thy God?

44:22 Yea, for thy sake are we killed: all the day long; we are counted as sheep for the slaughter.

64:2 Hide me from the secret counsel of the wicked; from the insurrection of the workers of iniquity: 3 Who whet their tongue like a sword, and bend their bows to shoot their arrows, even bitter words: 4 That they may shoot in secret at the perfect: suddenly do they shoot at him, and fear not.

69:4 They that hate me without a cause are more than the hairs of mine head: they that would destroy me, being mine enemies wrongfully, are mighty: then I restored that which I took not away. 7 Because for thy sake I have borne reproach: shame hath covered my face. 8 I am become a stranger unto my brethren, and an alien unto my mother's children. 9 For the zeal of thine house hath eaten me up; and the reproaches

The Persecuted rewarded—Persecutors humbled.

of them that reproached thee are fallen upon me. 10 When I wept, and chastened my soul with fasting, that was to my reproach. 19 Thou hast known my reproach, and my shame, and my dishonour: mine adversaries are all before thee. 20 Reproach hath broken my heart; and I am full of heaviness: and I looked for some to take pity, but there was none; and for comforters, but I found none.

79:4 We are become a reproach to our neighbors, a scorn and derision to them that are round about us.

89:50 Remember, Lord, the reproach of thy servants; how I do bear in my bosom the reproach of all the mighty people; 51 Wherewith thine enemies have reproached. O Lord, wherewith they have reproached the footsteps of thine anointed.

102:8 Mine enemies reproach me all the day; and they that are mad against me are sworn against me.

Dan. 7:25 And he shall speak great words against the Most High, and shall wear out the saints of the Most High, and think to change times and laws: and they shall be given into his hand until a time and times and the dividing of time.

Jn. 10:20 And many of them said, He [Christ] hath a devil, and is mad; why hear ye him?

Ac. 26:24 And as he thus spake for himself, Festus said with a loud voice, Paul, thou art beside thyself; much learning doth make thee mad.

Heb. 11:36 And others had trial of cruel mockings and scourgings, yea, moreover of bonds and imprisonment: 37 They were stoned, they were sawn asunder, were tempted, were slain with the sword: they wandered about in sheepskins, and goat skins; being destitute, afflicted, tormented; 38 (Of whom the world was not worthy:) they wandered in deserts, and in mountains, and in dens and caves of the earth.

Rev. 7:14 And I said unto him Sir, thou knowest. And he said to me, These are they which came out of great tribulation, and have washed their robes, and made them white in the blood of the Lamb. [See 59, and 408.]

440. God will reward the persecuted, and humble their persecutors before him and them.

Ps. 37:12 The wicked plotteth against the just, and gnasheth upon him with his teeth. 13 The Lord shall laugh at him: for he seeth that his day is coming. 14 The wicked

The Persecuted rewarded—Persecutors humbled.

have drawn out the sword, and have bent their bow, to cast down the poor and needy, *and* to slay such as be of upright conversation. 15 Their sword shall enter into their own heart, and their bows shall be broken.

Ps. 47: 3 He shall subdue the people under us, and the nations under our feet.

Is. 41: 11 Behold, all they that were incensed against thee shall be ashamed and confounded: they shall be as nothing; and they that strive with thee shall perish. 12.

51: 7 Harken unto me, ye that know righteousness, the people in whose heart is my law; fear ye not the reproach of men, neither be ye afraid of their revilings. 8 For the moth shall eat them up like a garment, and the worm shall eat them like wool: but my righteousness shall be for ever, and my salvation from generation to generation.

54: 17 No weapon that is formed against thee shall prosper; and every tongue *that* shall rise against thee in judgment thou shalt condemn. This is the heritage of the servants of the Lord, and their righteousness is of me, saith the Lord.

60: 14 The sons also of them that afflicted thee shall come bending unto thee: and all they that despised thee shall bow themselves down at the soles of thy feet; and they shall call thee, The city of the Lord, The Zion of the Holy One of Israel.

66: 5 Hear the word of the Lord, ye that tremble at his word; Your brethren that hated you, that cast you out for my name's sake, said, Let the Lord be glorified: but he shall appear to your joy, and they shall be ashamed.

Jer. 20: 11 But the Lord *is* with me as a mighty terrible one: therefore my persecutors shall stumble, and they shall not prevail; they shall be greatly ashamed; for they shall not prosper: *their* everlasting confusion shall never be forgotten.

Mic. 7: 9 I will bear the indignation of the Lord, because I have sinned against him; until he plead my cause, and execute judgment for me: he will bring me forth to the light, *and* I shall behold his righteousness. 10 Then *she that is mine* enemy shall see it, and shame shall cover her which said unto me, Where is the Lord thy God? mine eyes shall behold her: now shall she be trodden down as the mire of the streets.

Mal. 4: 2 But unto you that fear my name, shall the Sun of righteousness arise with healing in his wings; and ye shall go forth, and grow up as calves of the stall. 3 And ye shall

The Persecuted rewarded. Persecutors punished.

troubled down they will not; for they shall be asked for the sales of your feet in the day that I shall do this, unto the horns of labors.

Mat. 5: 10 Blessed are they which are persecuted for righteousness' sake: for theirs is the kingdom of heaven. 11 Blessed are ye when men shall revile you, and persecute you, and shall say all manner of evil against you falsely, for my sake. 12 Rejoice, and be exceedingly glad: for great is your reward in heaven: for so persecuted they the prophets which were before you.

Rom. 8: 17 And if children, then heirs: heirs of God, and joint heirs with Christ: if so be that we suffer with him, that we may be also glorified together. 18 For I reckon that the sufferings of this present time are not worthy to be compared with the glory which shall be revealed in us.

16: 20 And the God of peace shall bruise Satan under your feet shortly. The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with you.

2 Th. 1: 14 So that we ourselves glory in you as in the children of God for your patience and faith in all your persecutions and tribulations that ye endure: 5 Which is a manifest token of the righteous judgment of God, that ye may be counted worthy of the kingdom of God, for which ye also suffer: 6 Seeing it is a righteous thing with God to recompense tribulation to them that trouble you. 7 And to you who are troubled rest with us, when the Lord Jesus shall be revealed from heaven with his mighty angels, 8 In flaming fire taking vengeance on them that know not God, and that obey not the gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ: 9 Who shall be punished with everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord, and from the glory of his power; 10 When he shall come to be glorified in his saints.

2 Tim. 2: 12 If we suffer, we shall also reign with him: if we deny him, he also will deny us.

1 Pet. 4: 12 Beloved, think it not strange concerning the fiery trial which is to try you, as though some strange thing happened unto you. 13 But rejoice, inasmuch as ye are partakers of Christ's sufferings: that when his glory shall be revealed, ye may be glad also with exceeding joy. 14 If ye be reproached for the name of Christ, happy are ye: for the Spirit of glory and of God resteth upon you. On their part he is evil spoken of, but on your part he is glorified.

Rev. 3:9 Behold, I will make them of the synagogue of Satan; which say they are Jews, and are not, but do lie; behold, I will make them to come and worship before thy feet, and to know that I have loved thee.

18:20 Rejoice over her, thou heaven; and ye holy apostles and prophets; for God hath avenged you on her.

19:3 And again they said, Alleluia. And her smoke rose up for ever and ever. [See 77, 78, and 468.]

PERSEVERANCE.

441. *Duty and necessity of zealous and watchful perseverance in holiness.*

Ezk. 18:24 But when the righteous turneth away from his righteousness, and committeth iniquity, and doeth according to all the abominations that the wicked man doeth, shall he live? All his righteousness that he hath done shall not be mentioned: in his trespass that he hath trespassed, and in his sin that he hath sinned, in them shall he die.

33:13 When I shall say to the righteous, that he shall surely live; if he trust to his own righteousness, and commit iniquity, all his righteousnesses shall not be remembered; but for his iniquity that he hath committed, he shall die for it.

Mat. 10:22 And ye shall be hated of all men for my name's sake: but he that endureth to the end shall be saved.

[Mat. 24:13.]

Jn. 15:6 If a man abide not in me, he is cast forth as a branch, and is withered; and men gather them, and cast them into the fire, and they are burned.

Rom. 2:6 Who will render to every man according to his deeds: 7 To them who by patient continuance in well-doing, seek for glory, and honor, and immortality; eternal life.

1 Cor. 9:27 But I keep under my body, and bring it into subjection: lest that by any means when I have preached to others, I myself should be a cast-away.

10:12 Wherefore let him that thinketh he standeth, take heed lest he fall.

2 Cor. 6:1 We then, as workers together with him, beseech you also that ye receive not the grace of God in vain.

Col. 1:23 If ye continue in the faith grounded and settled, and be not moved away from the hope of the gospel, which ye

continued to the Perseverance

have heard, and which was preached to every creature which is under heaven; whereof I Paul am made a minister.

Heb. 3:16 But Christ as a Son over his own house: whose house are we, if we hold fast the confidence, and the rejoicing of the hope firm unto the end. 18 Take heed, brethren, lest there be in any of you an evil heart of unbelief, in departing from the living God. 15 But exhort one another daily, while it is called To-day; lest any of you be hardened through the deceitfulness of sin. 14 For we are made partakers of Christ, if we hold the beginning of our confidence steadfast unto the end.

4:1 Let us therefore fear, lest a promise being left us of entering into his rest, any of you should seem to come short of it. 11 Let us labor therefore to enter into that rest, lest any man fall after the same example of unbelief.

2 Pet. 1:10 Wherefore the rather, brethren, give diligence to make your calling and election sure: for if ye do these things, ye shall never fall.

Rev. 2:10 Fear none of those things which thou shalt suffer. Behold, the devil shall cast some of you into prison, that ye may be tried; and ye shall have tribulation ten days. He thus testifieth unto death, and I will give thee a crown of life. 11 He that hath an ear, let him hear what the Spirit saith unto the churches. He that overcometh, shall not be hurt of the second death. 17 He that hath an ear, let him hear what the Spirit saith unto the churches. To him that overcometh will I give to eat of the hidden manna, and will give him a white stone, and in the stone a new name written, which no man knoweth, saving he that receiveth it. 26 And he that overcometh, and keepeth my works unto the end, to him will I give power over the nations. 27 And he shall rule them with a rod of iron; as the vessels of a potter shall they be broken to shivers. I even so I received of my Father.

21:7 He that overcometh shall inherit all things; and I will be his God, and he shall be my son.

[Rev. 3:5, 12:21, and 2:7.]

442. *Perseverance secured to the regenerate by the promises of God, the intercession of Christ, and the abiding of the Spirit.*

Job 17:9 The righteous also shall hold on his way, and he that hath clean hands shall be stronger and stronger.

Ps. 37: 23 The steps of a good man are ordered by the Lord: and he delighteth in his way. 24 Though he fall, he shall not be utterly cast down: for the Lord upholdeth him with his hand.

89: 30 If his children forsake my law, and walk not in my judgments; 31 If they break my statutes, and keep not my commandments; 32 Then will I visit their transgression with the rod, and their iniquity with stripes. 33 Nevertheless, my loving-kindness will I not utterly take from him, nor suffer my faithfulness to fail. 34 My covenant will I not break, nor alter the thing that is gone out of my lips. 35 Once have I sworn by my holiness that I will not lie unto David. 36 His seed shall endure for ever, and his throne as the sun before me. 37 It shall be established for ever as the moon, and as a faithful witness in heaven.

Pr. 4: 18 But the path of the just is as the shining light, that shineth more and more unto the perfect day.

Is. 54: 10 For the mountains shall depart, and the hills be removed; but my kindness shall not depart from thee, neither shall the covenant of my peace be removed, saith the Lord that hath mercy on thee.

55: 3 Incline your ear, and come unto me: hear, and your soul shall live: and I will make an everlasting covenant with you, even the sure mercies of David.

Jer. 32: 40 And I will make an everlasting covenant with them, that I will not turn away from them, to do them good; but I will put my fear in their hearts, that they shall not depart from me.

Mat. 24: 24 For there shall arise false Christs, and false prophets, and shall shew great signs and wonders; insomuch that, if it were possible, they shall deceive the very elect.

Jn. 3: 16 For God so loved the world, that he gave his only begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him, should not perish, but have everlasting life. 36 He that believeth on the Son hath everlasting life: and he that believeth not the Son, shall not see life; but the wrath of God abideth on him.

5: 24 Verily, verily, I say unto you, He that heareth my word, and believeth on him that sent me, hath everlasting life, and shall not come into condemnation; but is passed from death unto life.

6: 39 And this is the Father's will which hath sent me, that

of all which he hath given me. I should lose nothing, but should raise it up again at the last day. 40 And this is the will of him that sent me, that every one which seeth the Son, and believeth on him, may have everlasting life: and I will raise him up at the last day. 47 Verily, verily, I say unto you. He that believeth on me hath everlasting life. 51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven: if any man eat of this bread, he shall live for ever: and the bread that I will give is my flesh, which I will give for the life of the world. 54 Whoso eateth my flesh, and drinketh my blood, hath eternal life; and I will raise him up at the last day.

10127 My sheep hear my voice, and I know them, and they follow me: 28 And I give unto them eternal life; and they shall never perish, neither shall any pluck them out of my hand. 29 My Father, which gave them me, is greater than all; and none is able to pluck them out of my Father's hand.

Rom. 8. 30 Whom he did predestinate, them he also called: and whom he called, them he also justified: and whom he justified, them he also glorified. 38 For I am persuaded, that neither death, nor life, nor angels, nor principalities, nor powers, nor things present, nor things to come. 39 Nor height, nor depth, nor any other creature, shall be able to separate us from the love of God which is in Christ Jesus our Lord.

1 Cor. 10. 13 There hath no temptation taken you but such as is common to man: but God is faithful, who will not suffer you to be tempted above that ye are able; but will with the temptation also make a way to escape, that ye may be able to bear it.

Phi. 1. 6 Being confident of this very thing, that he which hath begun a good work in you, will perform it until the day of Jesus Christ.

Heb. 6. 19 Which hope we have as an anchor of the soul, both sure and steadfast, and which entereth into that within the veil.

2 Th. 2. 14 Whereunto he called you by our gospel, to the obtaining of the glory of our Lord Jesus Christ.

2 Tim. 4. 18 And the Lord shall deliver me from every evil work, and will preserve me unto his heavenly Kingdom; to whom be glory for ever and ever.

Heb. 13. 5 Let your conversation be without covetousness; and be content with such things as ye have: for he hath said,

Secured to the Regenerate.

I will never leave thee, nor forsake thee. 6 So that we may boldly say, The Lord *is* my helper, and I will not fear what man shall do unto me.

1 Pet. 1:3 Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, which, according to his abundant mercy, hath begotten us again unto a lively hope by the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead, 4 To an inheritance incorruptible, and undefiled, and that fadeth not away, reserved in heaven for you, 5 Who are kept by the power of God through faith unto salvation, ready to be revealed in the last time. 9 Receiving the end of your faith, even the salvation of *your* souls.

Christ's intercession.

Lk. 22:31 And the Lord said, Simon, Simon, behold, Satan hath desired to have you, that he may sift you as wheat: 32 But I have prayed for thee, that thy faith fail not: and when thou art converted, strengthen thy brethren.

Jn. 17:9 I pray for them: I pray not for the world, but for them which thou hast given me; for they are thine. 10 And all mine are thine, and thine are mine; and I am glorified in them. 11 And now I am no more in the world, but these are in the world, and I come to thee. Holy Father, keep through thine own name those whom thou hast given me, that they may be one, as we are. 12 While I was with them in the world, I kept them in thy name: those that thou gavest me I have kept, and none of them is lost, but the son of perdition; that the scripture might be fulfilled. 13 And now come I to thee, and these things I speak in the world, that they might have my joy fulfilled in themselves. 14 I have given them thy word; and the world hath hated them, because they are not of the world, even as I am not of the world. 15 I pray not that thou shouldest take them out of the world, but that thou shouldest keep them from the evil. 16 They are not of the world, even as I am not of the world. 17 Sanctify them through thy truth: thy word is truth. 18 As thou hast sent me into the world, even so have I also sent them into the world. 19 And for their sakes I sanctify myself, that they also might be sanctified through the truth. 20 Neither pray I for these alone; but for them also which shall believe on me through their word: 21 That they all may be one; as thou, Father, art in me, and I in thee, that they also may be one in us: that the world may believe that thou hast sent me.

Prophecies of

Rom. 8: 34 Who is he that condemneth? *It is Christ that died, yea rather that is risen again, who is even at the right hand of God, who also maketh intercession for us.*

Heb. 7: 25 Wherefore he is able also to save them to the uttermost that come unto God by him, seeing he ever liveth to make intercession for them.

9: 24 For Christ is not entered into the holy places made with hands, which are the figures of the true: but into heaven itself, now to appear in the presence of God for us.

Sealing of the Spirit

2 Cor. 1: 21 Now he which establisheth us with you in Christ, and hath anointed us, is God. 22 Who hath also sealed us, and given the earnest of the Spirit in our hearts.

Eph. 1: 13 In whom ye also trusted, after that ye heard the word of truth, the gospel of your salvation: in whom also, after that ye believed, ye were sealed with that Holy Spirit of promise, 14 Which is the earnest of our inheritance until the redemption of the purchased possession, unto the praise of his glory.

4: 30 And grieve not the Holy Spirit of God, whereby ye are sealed unto the day of redemption.

2 Tim. 2: 19 Nevertheless the foundation of God standeth sure, having this seal. The Lord knoweth them that are his. And, Let every one that nameth the name of Christ depart from iniquity. [See Apostles, 18.]

POPERY.

443. *Papery or the Romish hierarchy predicted.*

Dan. 7: 8 I considered the horns, and behold, there came up among them another little horn, before whom there were three of the first horns plucked up by the roots: and behold in this horn were eyes like the eyes of man, and a mouth speaking great things. 24 And the ten horns out of this kingdom are ten kings that shall arise: and another shall rise after them; and he shall be diverse from the first and he shall subdue three kings. 25 And he shall speak great words against the Most High, and shall wear out the saints of the Most High, and think to change times and laws: and they shall be given into his hand until a time and times and the dividing of time. 26 But the judgment shall sit, and they shall take away his dominion to consume and to destroy it unto the end.

2 Th. 2:3 Let no man deceive you by any means: for *that day shall not come*, except there come a falling away first, and that man of sin be revealed, the son of perdition; 4 Who opposeth and exalteth himself above all that is called God, or that is worshipped; so that he, as God, sitteth in the temple of God, shewing himself that he is God. 5 Remember ye not, that when I was yet with you, I told you these things? 6 And now ye know what withholdeth that he might be revealed in his time. 7 For the mystery of iniquity doth already work: only he who now letteth *will let*, until he be taken out of the way. 8 And then shall that Wicked be revealed, whom the Lord shall consume with the spirit of his mouth, and shall destroy with the brightness of his coming: 9 *Even him*, whose coming is after the working of Satan, with all power, and signs, and lying wonders, 10 And with all deceivableness of unrighteousness in them that perish; because they received not the love of the truth, that they might be saved.

1 Tim. 4:1 Now the Spirit speaketh expressly, that in the latter times some shall depart from the faith, giving heed to seducing spirits, and doctrines of devils; 2 Speaking lies in hypocrisy, having their conscience seared with a hot iron; 3 Forbidding to marry, *and commanding* to abstain from meats, which God hath created to be received with thanksgiving of them which believe and know the truth.

Rev. 13:11 And I beheld another beast coming up out of the earth, and he had two horns like a lamb, and he spake as a dragon. 12 And he exerciseth all the power of the first beast before him, and causeth the earth and them which dwell therein to worship the first beast, whose deadly wound was healed. 13 And he doeth great wonders, so that he maketh fire come down from heaven on the earth in the sight of men, 14 And deceiveth them that dwell on the earth by *the means* of those miracles which he had power to do in the sight of the beast; saying to them that dwell on the earth, that they should make an image to the beast, which had the wound by a sword, and did live. 15 And he had power to give life unto the image of the beast, that the image of the beast should both speak, and cause that as many as would not worship the image of the beast should be killed. 16 And he causeth all, both small and great, rich and poor, free and bond, to receive a mark in their right hand, or in their foreheads; 17 And that

It was a Presence assuming Peter

no man might buy or sell, save he that had the mark, or the name of the beast, or the number of his name. 18 Here is wisdom. Let him that hath understanding count the number of the beast; for it is the number of a man; and his number is six hundred, threescore, and six.

17. 1 And there came one of the seven angels which had the seven vials, and talked with me, saying unto me, Come hither; I will shew unto thee the judgment of the great whore that sitteth upon many waters. 2 With whom the kings of the earth have committed fornication, and the inhabitants of the earth have been made drunk with the wine of her fornication. 3 So he carried me away in the spirit into the wilderness: and I saw a woman sit upon a scarlet-colored beast, full of names of blasphemy, having seven heads and ten horns. 4 And the woman was arrayed in purple and scarlet color, and decked with gold and precious stones and pearls, having a golden cup in her hand full of abominations and filthiness of her fornication: 5 And upon her forehead was a name written, MYSTERY, BABYLON THE GREAT, THE MOTHER OF HARLOTS AND ABOMINATIONS OF THE EARTH. 6 And I saw the woman drunken with the blood of the saints, and with the blood of the martyrs of Jesus: and when I saw her, I wondered with great admiration. 7 And the angel said unto me, Wherefore didst thou marvel? I will tell thee the mystery of the woman, and of the beast that carrieth her, which hath the seven heads and ten horns. 18 And the woman which thou sawest is that great city, which reigneth over the kings of the earth.

444. *It was a presence that Peter was made head of the apostles, in united bishop.*

Mat. 15:23 But he turned and said unto Peter, Get thee behind me, Satan; thou art an offence unto me: for thou envestest not the things that be of God, but the things that be of men.

20. 25 But Jesus called them unto him, and said, Ye know that the princes of the Gentiles exercise dominion over them, and they that are great exercise authority upon them. 26 But it shall not be so among you: but whosoever will be great among you, let him be your minister. 27 And whosoever will be chief among you, let him be your servant: 28 Even as the Son of man came not to be ministered unto, but to minister, and to give his life a ransom for many.

its vain Pretence respecting Peter.

Mat. 26 : 74 Then began he to curse and to swear, *saying*, I know not the man. And immediately the cock crew.

Lk. 22 : 31 And the Lord said, Simon, Simon, behold, Satan hath desired to have you, that he may sift you as wheat : 32 But I have prayed for thee, that thy faith fail not : and when thou art converted, strengthen thy brethren. 33 And he said unto him, Lord, I am ready to go with thee, both into prison, and to death. 34 And he said, I tell thee, Peter, the cock shall not crow this day, before that thou shalt thrice deny that thou knowest me.

Ac. 8 : 14 Now when the apostles which were at Jerusalem heard that Samaria had received the word of God, they sent unto them Peter and John : 15 Who, when they were come down, prayed for them that they might receive the Holy Ghost.

15 : 6 And the apostles and elders came together for to consider of this matter. 7 And when there had been much disputing, Peter rose up and said unto them, Men and brethren, ye know how that a good while ago, God made choice among us, that the Gentiles, by my mouth, should hear the word of the gospel, and believe. 12 Then all the multitude kept silence, and gave audience to Barnabas and Paul, declaring what miracles and wonders God had wrought among the Gentiles by them. 13 And after they had held their peace, James answered, saying, Men and brethren, hearken unto me. 14 Simeon hath declared how God at the first did visit the Gentiles, to take out of them a people for his name. 15 And to this agree the words of the prophets ; as it is written, 16 After this I will return, and will build again the tabernacle of David which is fallen down ; and I will build again the ruins thereof, and I will set it up : 17 That the residue of men might seek after the Lord, and all the Gentiles, upon whom my name is called, saith the Lord, who doeth all these things. 18 Known unto God are all his works from the beginning of the world. 19 Wherefore my sentence is, that we trouble not them, which from among the Gentiles are turned to God : 20 But that we write unto them that they abstain from pollutions of idols, and from fornication, and from things strangled, and from blood.

Gal. 2 : 11 But when Peter was come to Antioch, I withstood him to the face, because he was to be blamed. 12 For, before that certain came from James, he did eat with the Gentiles : but when they were come, he withdrew, and separated

Dreadful end of Popery—Evils of Poverty.

himself, fearing them which were of the circumcision. 13 And the other Jews dissembled likewise with him; insomuch that Barnabas also was carried away with their dissimulation.

1 Petr. 5:1 The elders which are among you I exhort; who am also an elder, and a witness of the sufferings of Christ, and also a partaker of the glory that shall be revealed.

445. *Dreadful end of Popery—To be avoided.*

Dan. 7:11 I beheld then because of the voice of the great words which the horn spake: I beheld *even* till the beast was slain, and his body destroyed, and given to the burning flame. 26 But the judgment shall sit, and they shall take away his dominion to consume and to destroy it unto the end.

2 Th. 2:8 And then shall that Wicked be revealed, whom the Lord shall consume with the spirit of his mouth; and shall destroy with the brightness of his coming.

Rev. 17:16 And the ten horns which thou sawest upon the beast, these shall hate the whore, and shall make her desolate and naked, and shall eat her flesh; and burn her with fire.

18:8 Therefore shall her plagues come in one day, death, and mourning, and famine; and she shall be utterly burned with fire: for strong is the Lord God who judgeth her.

19:1 And after these things I heard a great voice of much people in heaven, saying, Alleluia: Salvation, and glory, and honor, and power, unto the Lord our God. 2 For true and righteous are his judgments: for he hath judged the great whore, which did corrupt the earth with her fornication, and hath avenged the blood of his servants at her hand. 3 And again they said, Alleluia: And her smoke rose up for ever and ever. 20 And the beast was taken, and with him the false prophet: that wrought miracles before him, with which he deceived them that had received the mark of the beast, and them that worshipped his image. These both were cast alive into a lake of fire burning with brimstone.

To be avoided.

Rev. 18:4 And I heard another voice from heaven, saying, Come out of her, my people, that ye be not partakers of her sins; and that ye receive not of her plagues.

POVERTY.

446. *Evils of poverty.*

Pr. 10:15 The rich man's wealth is his strong city: the destruction of the poor is their poverty.

God's Pity for the Poor.

Pr. 14:20 The poor is hated even of his own neighbor, but the rich *hath* many friends. 17 All the brethren of the poor do hate him: how much more do his friends go far from him? he pursueth *them with words, yet they are wanting to him.*

22:7 The rich ruleth over the poor, and the borrower is servant to the lender.

Ec. 9:16 Then said I, Wisdom is better than strength: nevertheless the poor man's wisdom is despised, and his words are not heard.

447. *God's pity and favor towards the poor and destitute, and displeasure towards their oppressors.*

Dt. 10:18 He doth execute the judgment of the fatherless and widow, and loveth the stranger, in giving him food and raiment.

Job 5:15 But he saveth the poor from the sword, from their mouth, and from the hand of the mighty: 16 So the poor hath hope, and iniquity stoppeth her mouth.

Ps. 10:14 Thou hast seen *it*; for thou beholdest mischief and spite, to requite *it* with thy hand: the poor committeth himself unto thee; thou art the helper of the fatherless. 17 LORD, thou hast heard the desire of the humble: thou wilt prepare their heart, thou wilt cause thine ear to hear: 18 To judge the fatherless and the oppressed, that the man of the earth may no more oppress.

12:5 For the oppression of the poor, for the sighing of the needy, now will I arise, saith the LORD; I will set *him* in safety from *him* that puffeth at him.

72:4 He shall judge the poor of the people, he shall save the children of the needy, and shall break in pieces the oppressor. 12 For he shall deliver the needy when he crieth: the poor also, and *him* that hath no helper. 13 He shall spare the poor and needy, and shall save the souls of the needy. 14 He shall redeem their soul from deceit and violence: and precious shall their blood be in his sight.

102:17 He will regard the prayer of the destitute, and not despise their prayer.

140:12 I know that the LORD will maintain the cause of the afflicted, and the right of the poor.

146:9 The LORD preserveth the strangers; he relieveth the fatherless and widow: but the way of the wicked he turneth upside down.

The Poor distinguished by Grace.

Pr. 21:13 Whoso stoppeth his ears at the cry of the poor, he also shall cry himself; but shall not be heard.

Is. 3:15 What mean ye *that* ye beat my people to pieces, and grind the faces of the poor? saith the Lord God of hosts.

10:1 Wo unto them that decree unrighteous decrees, and that write grievousness *which* they have prescribed; 2 To turn aside the needy from judgment, and to take away the right from the poor of my people, that widows may be their prey, and *that* they may rob the fatherless! 3 And what will ye do in the day of visitation, and in the desolation *which* shall come from far? to whom will ye flee for help? and where will ye leave your glory?

Am. 8:4 Hear this, O ye that swallow up the needy, even to make the poor of the land to fail, 5 Saying, When will the new-moon be gone, that we may sell corn? and the sabbath, that we may set forth wheat, making the ephah small, and the shekel great, and falsifying the balances by deceit? 6 That we may buy the poor for silver, and the needy for a pair of shoes; *yea*, and sell the refuse of the wheat. 7 The Lord hath sworn by the excellency of Jacob, Surely I will never forget any of their works.

Mal. 3:5 And I will come near to you to judgment: and I will be a swift witness against the sorcerers, and against the adulterers, and against false swearers, and against those that oppress the hireling in *his* wages, the widow, and the fatherless, and that turn aside the stranger *from his right* and fear not me, saith the Lord of hosts. [See 566.]

448. *The poor often distinguished by God's special grace.*

Lk. 1:52 He hath put down the mighty from *their* seats, and exalted them of low degree. 53 He hath filled the hungry with good things, and the rich he hath sent empty away.

4:18 The Spirit of the Lord is upon me, because he hath anointed me to preach the gospel to the poor; he hath sent me to heal the broken-hearted, to preach deliverance to the captives, and recovering of sight to the blind, to set at liberty them that are bruised.

10:21 In that hour Jesus rejoiced in spirit, and said, I thank thee, O Father, Lord of heaven and earth, *that thou hast hid these things from the wise and prudent, and hast revealed*

Oppression forbidden—Helping the Poor required and encouraged.

them unto babes: even so, Father; for so it seemed good in thy sight.

Lk. 14: 21. So that servant came, and shewed his lord these things. Then the master of the house, being angry, said to his servant, Go out quickly into the streets and lanes of the city, and bring in hither the poor, and the maimed, and the halt, and the blind.

16: 25. But Abraham said, Son, remember that thou in thy lifetime receivest thy good things, and likewise Lazarus evil things: but now he is comforted, and thou art tormented.

1 Cor. 1: 26. For ye see your calling, brethren, how that not many wise men after the flesh, not many mighty, not many noble are called: 27. But God hath chosen the foolish things of the world to confound the wise; and God hath chosen the weak things of the world to confound the things which are mighty: 28. And base things of the world, and things which are despised, hath God chosen, yea, and things which are not, to bring to nought things that are.

Jam. 2: 5. Hearken, my beloved brethren, Hath not God chosen the poor of this world rich in faith, and heirs of the kingdom which he hath promised to them that love him?

449. *Oppression of the poor forbidden.*

Ex. 22: 21. Thou shalt neither vex a stranger, nor oppress him: for ye were strangers in the land of Egypt. 22. Ye shall not afflict any widow, or fatherless child.

De. 24: 17. Thou shalt not pervert the judgment of the stranger, nor of the fatherless, nor take the widow's raiment to pledge.

Pr. 14: 31. He that oppresseth the poor reproacheth his Maker: but he that honoreth him hath mercy on the poor.

22: 16. He that oppresseth the poor to increase his riches, and he that giveth to the rich, shall surely come to want. 22. Rob not the poor, because he is poor: neither oppress the afflicted in the gate.

23: 10. Remove not the old landmark; and enter not into the fields of the fatherless. [See 567.]

450. *Requirements and encouragements to help the poor and the afflicted, and to avoid prejudice and partiality.*

Lev. 19: 9. And when ye reap the harvest of your land, thou shalt not wholly reap the corners of thy field, neither shalt thou gather the gleanings of thy harvest. 10. And thou shalt not

glean thy vineyard, neither shalt thou gather every grape of thy vineyard: thou shalt leave them for the poor and strangers: I am the Lord thy God.

25. 31. And if thy brother be waken poor, and fallen in decay with thee: then thou shalt relieve him: *yea, though he be a stranger, or a sojourner:* that he may live with thee.

De. 15. 10. Thou shalt surely give him, and thine heart shall not be grieved when thou givest unto him: because that for this thing the Lord thy God shall bless thee in all thy works, and in all that thou puttest thine hand unto. 11. For the poor shall never cease out of the land: therefore I command thee, saying, Thine debt upon thine hand wife unto thy brother, to the poor, and to thy needy, is thy debt.

Isa. 3. 27. Wherefore, O King, let thy counsel be acceptable unto thee, and break off thy sin by righteousness, and thou shalt be justified by showing mercy to the poor: if it may be a lengthening of thy tranquillity.

Job. 1. 27. Pure religion and undefiled before God and the Father is this: To visit the fatherless and widows in their affliction, and to keep himself unstained from the world.

Eccl. 10. 27. My brethren, have not the faith of our Lord Jesus Christ, the Lord of glory, with respect of persons. 2. For if there come unto your assembly, a man with a gold ring, in goodly apparel, and there come in also a poor man in vile raiment; 3. And ye have respect to him that weareth the gay clothing, and say unto him, Sit thou here in a good place: and say to the poor, stand thou there, or sit here under my footstool: 4. Are ye not then partial to yourselves, and are become judges of our thoughts? 5. Hearken, my beloved brethren: Hath not God chosen the poor of this world rich in faith, and heirs of the kingdom which he hath promised to them that love him?

1. Lu. 14. 17. But whose hath this words good, and saith his brother have need, will strengthen up his words of compassion from him, how dwelleth the love of God in him?

Exhortation to mercy.

Ps. 41. 1. Blessed is he that considereth the poor: the Lord will deliver him in time of trouble. 2. The Lord will preserve him, and keep him alive: and he shall be blessed upon the earth: and there will not deliver him out of the will of his enemies.

God only to be worshipped.

Ps. 112: 9 He hath dispersed, he hath given to the poor; his righteousness endureth for ever; his horn shall be exalted with honor.

Pr. 19: 17 He that hath pity upon the poor, lendeth unto the Lord; and that which he hath given will he pay him again.

22: 9 He that hath a bountiful eye shall be blessed; for he giveth of his bread to the poor.

Is. 58: 6 *Is* not this the fast that I have chosen? to loose the bands of wickedness, to undo the heavy burdens, and to let the oppressed go free, and that ye break every yoke?

7 *Is* it not to deal thy bread to the hungry, and that thou bring the poor that are cast out to thy house? when thou seest the naked, that thou cover him; and that thou hide not thyself from thine own flesh? 8 Then shall thy light break forth as the morning, and thine health shall spring forth speedily; and thy righteousness shall go before thee; the glory of the Lord shall be thy re-reward. 9 Then shalt thou call, and the Lord shall answer; thou shalt cry, and he shall say, Here I am. If thou take away from the midst of thee the yoke, the putting forth of the finger, and speaking vanity; 10 And if thou draw out thy soul to the hungry, and satisfy the afflicted soul; then shall thy light rise in obscurity, and thy darkness be as the noon-day: 11 And the Lord shall guide thee continually, and satisfy thy soul in drought, and make fat thy bones; and thou shalt be like a watered garden, and like a spring of water, whose waters fail not.

Mat. 5: 7 Blessed are the merciful: for they shall obtain mercy.

25: 34 Then shall the King say unto them on his right hand, Come, ye blessed of my Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world: 35 For I was an hungered, and ye gave me meat: I was thirsty, and ye gave me drink: I was a stranger, and ye took me in: 36 Naked, and ye clothed me; I was sick, and ye visited me; I was in prison, and ye came unto me.

PRAISE AND WORSHIP.

451. *God the only proper object of religious worship.*

Ex. 20: 2 I am the Lord thy God, which have brought thee

Public Worship of God—Religious Instruction

out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of bondage.
3 Thou shalt have no other gods before me.

Ps. 96: 4 For the Lord is great, and greatly to be praised:
he is to be feared above all gods. 5 For all the gods of the
nations are idols; but the Lord made the heavens. 8 Give
unto the Lord the glory due unto his name: bring an offering,
and come into his courts. 9 O worship the Lord in the beauty
of holiness: fear before him, all the earth.

Mat. 4: 10 Thou shalt worship the Lord thy God, and him
only shalt thou serve.

452. *Public worship of God.*

Ps. 10: 7 Then said I, Lo, I come: in the volume of the
book it is written of me. 8 I delight to do thy will, O my God:
yea, thy law is within my heart. 9 I have preached right-
eousness in the great congregation: so, I have not refrained
my lips, O Lord, thou knowest. 10 I have not hid thy right-
eousness within my heart: I have declared thy faithfulness and
thy salvation: I have not concealed thy loving kindness and
thy truth from the great congregation.

Mat. 18: 20 For where two or three are gathered together
in my name, there am I in the midst of them.

Ac. 11: 26 Then departed Barnabas to Tarsus, for to seek
Saul: 26 And when he had found him, he brought him unto
Antioch. And it came to pass, that a whole year they assem-
bled themselves with the church, and taught much people.

13: 14 But when they departed from Perga, they came to
Antioch in Pisidia, and went into the synagogue on the sab-
bath day, and sat down. 15 And after the reading of the law
and the prophets, the rulers of the synagogue sent unto them,
saying, Ye men and brethren, if ye have any word of exhorta-
tion for the people, say on. 16 Then Paul stood up, and
beckoning with his hand, said, Men of Israel, and ye that fear
God, give audience.

20: 20 And how I kept back nothing that was profitable
unto you, but have shewed you, and have taught you publicly,
and from house to house. 21 Testifying both to the Jews, and
also to the Greeks, repentance toward God, and faith toward
our Lord Jesus Christ. Neh. 8: 1—7. Ac. 13: 42—45.

453. *Public worship with religious instruction*

Neh. 8: 8 So they read in the book in the law of God dis-

tinctly, and gave the sense, and caused *them* to understand the reading.

Mk. 2:1 And again he entered into Capernaum, after *some* days; and it was noised that he was in the house. 2 And straightway many were gathered together, insomuch that there was no room to receive *them*, no, not so much as about the door: and he preached the word unto them.

Lk. 4:43 And he said unto them, I must preach the kingdom of God to other cities also, for therefore am I sent. 44 And he preached in the synagogues of Galilee.

Jn. 8:1 Jesus went unto the mount of Olives: 2 And early in the morning he came again into the temple, and all the people came unto him; and he sat down and taught them.

18:20 Jesus answered him, I spake openly to the world; I ever taught in the synagogue, and in the temple, whither the Jews always resort; and in secret have I said nothing.

Ac. 18:4 And he [Paul] reasoned in the synagogue every sabbath, and persuaded the Jews and the Greeks. 5 And when Silas and Timotheus were come from Macedonia, Paul was pressed in the spirit, and testified to the Jews, that Jesus was Christ.

1 Cor. 1:21 For after that in the wisdom of God the world by wisdom knew not God, it pleased God by the foolishness of preaching to save them that believe.

Heb. 10:25 Not forsaking the assembling of ourselves together, as the manner of some is; but exhorting *one another*; and so much the more, as ye see the day approaching.

Lk. 19:47. Jn. 6:59.

454. Praising God in public and social worship.

Ps. 9:11 Sing praises to the Lord, which dwelleth in Zion: declare among the people his doings.

22:22 I will declare thy name unto my brethren: in the midst of the congregation will I praise thee.

35:18 I will give thee thanks in the great congregation: I will praise thee among much people.

47:6 Sing praises to God, sing praises: sing praises unto our King, sing praises. 7 For God is the King of all the earth: sing ye praises with understanding.

95:1 O come, let us sing unto the Lord: let us make a joyful noise to the Rock of our salvation. 2 Let us come before his presence with thanksgiving, and make a joyful noise

Should be devout.

unto him with psalms. 3 For the Lord is a great God, and a great King above all gods.

100: 1 Make a joyful noise unto the Lord, all ye lands. 2 Serve the Lord with gladness: come before his presence with singing. 4 Enter into his gates with thanksgiving, and into his courts with praise: be thankful unto him, and bless his name. 5 For the Lord is good: his mercy is everlasting; and his truth endureth to all generations.

107: 31 Oh that men would praise the Lord for his goodness, and for his wonderful works to the children of men! 32 Let them exalt him also in the congregation of the people, and praise him in the assembly of the elders.

150: 1 Praise ye the Lord. Praise God in his sanctuary: praise him in the firmament of his power. 2 Praise him for his mighty acts: praise him according to his excellent greatness. 3 Praise him with the sound of the trumpet: praise him with the psalttery and harp. 4 Praise him with the timbrel and dance: praise him with stringed instruments and organs. 5 Praise him upon the loud cymbals: praise him upon the high-sounding cymbals. 6 Let every thing that hath breath praise the Lord. Praise ye the Lord.

Mat. 26: 30 And when they had sung a hymn, they went out into the mount of Olives.

Ac. 16: 25 And at midnight Paul and Silas prayed, and sang praises unto God: and the prisoners heard them.

Heb. 13: 15 By him therefore let us offer the sacrifice of praise to God continually, that is, the fruit of our lips, giving thanks to his name. Ps. 57: 7—11, and 92: 1—4, and 96: 1—4.

455. *Praise should be offered with a devout heart.*

Ps. 111: 1 I will praise the Lord with my whole heart, in the assembly of the upright, and in the congregation.

1 Cor. 14: 15 What is it then? I will pray with the spirit, and I will pray with the understanding also: I will sing with the spirit, and I will sing with the understanding also.

Eph. 5: 19 Speaking to yourselves in psalms, and hymns, and spiritual songs, singing and making melody in your heart to the Lord. 20 Giving thanks always for all things unto God and the Father, in the name of our Lord Jesus Christ.

Col. 3: 16 Let the word of Christ dwell in you richly in all wisdom; teaching and admonishing one another in psalms,

and hymns, and spiritual songs, singing with grace in your hearts to the Lord.

PRAYER.

456. *Prayer an important duty.*

Is. 55: 6 Seek ye the Lord while he may be found, call ye upon him while he is near.

62: 6 I have set watchmen upon thy walls, O Jerusalem, which shall never hold their peace day nor night: ye that make mention of the Lord, keep not silence, 7 And give him no rest, till he establish, and till he make Jerusalem a praise in the earth.

Mat. 5: 44 But I say unto you, Love your enemies, bless them that curse you, do good to them that hate you, and pray for them which despitefully use you, and persecute you.

6: 9 After this manner therefore pray ye: Our Father which art in heaven, Hallowed be thy name. 10 Thy kingdom come. Thy will be done in earth as it is in heaven. 11 Give us this day our daily bread. 12 And forgive us our debts, as we forgive our debtors. 13 And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil. For thine is the kingdom, and the power, and the glory, for ever.

26: 41 Watch and pray, that ye enter not into temptation: the spirit indeed is willing, but the flesh is weak.

Lk. 18: 1 And he spake a parable unto them to this end, that men ought always to pray, and not to faint.

Eph. 6: 18 Praying always with all prayer and supplication in the Spirit, and watching thereunto with all perseverance and supplication for all saints.

Ph. 4: 6 Be careful for nothing; but in every thing by prayer and supplication with thanksgiving let your requests be made known unto God.

Col. 4: 2 Continue in prayer, and watch in the same with thanksgiving.

1 Th. 3: 10 Night and day praying exceedingly that we might see your face, and might perfect that which is lacking in your faith.

5: 17 Pray without ceasing. 18 In every thing give thanks.

1 Tim. 2: 1 I exhort therefore, that, first of all, supplications, prayers, intercessions, and giving of thanks be made for all men: 2 For kings, and for all that are in authority; that we

Secret Prayer. Mental Prayer.

may lead to pure and penitential life in all gladness and honesty. 3 For this is good and acceptable in the sight of God our Father: so I will therefore that each pray every where, filling up his hours without stretch and straining.

Heb. 4/16 For we have not a high priest which cannot be touched with the feeling of our infirmities: but was in all points tempted like as we are, yet without sin. 17 Let us therefore come boldly unto the throne of grace, that we may obtain mercy, and find grace to help in time of need.

1 John 5/14 Is any man here afflicted? let him pray. 15 Confess your faults one to another, and pray one for another, that ye may be healed.

1 Pet. 4/7 But the end of all things is at hand: be ye therefore sober, and watch unto prayer.

457. Secret prayer.

Ps. 110/1 At midnight I will rise to give thanks unto thee, because of thy righteous judgments.

Mat. 6/6 But thou, when thou prayest, enter into thy closet, and when thou hast shut thy door, pray to thy Father which is in secret; and thy Father, which seeth in secret, shall reward thee openly.

14/25 And when he had sent the multitude away, he went up into a mountain apart to pray: and when the evening was come, he was there alone.

Mt. 14/23 And in the morning rising up a great while before day, he went out and departed into a solitary place, and there prayed.

Lk. 5/16 And he withdrew himself into the wilderness, and prayed.

458. Mental prayer.

18/1/12 And it came to pass, as she continued praying before the Lord, that Eli marked her mouth. 13 Now Hanneh, she spake in her heart; only her lips moved, but her voice was not heard: therefore Eli thought she had been drunken.

14 And Eli said unto her, How long wilt thou be drunken? put away thy wine from thee. 15 And Hanneh answered and said, No, my lord, I am a woman of a sorrowful spirit: I have drunk neither wine nor strong drink, but have poured out my soul before the Lord. 16 Count not thine handmaid for a

daughter of Belial : for out of the abundance of my complaint and grief have I spoken hitherto.

459. *Prayer, verbal and audible, required and exemplified.*

1 K. 8 : 22 And Solomon stood before the altar of the Lord in the presence of all the congregation of Israel, and spread forth his hands toward heaven : 23 And he said, LORD God of Israel, *there is* no God like thee, in heaven above, or on earth beneath, who keepest covenant and mercy with thy servants that walk before thee with all their heart : 28 Yet have thou respect unto the prayer of thy servant, and to his supplication, O LORD my God, to hearken unto the cry and to the prayer, which thy servant prayeth before thee to-day : 29 That thine eyes may be open toward this house night and day, *even* toward the place of which thou hast said, My name shall be there : that thou mayest hearken unto the prayer which thy servant shall make toward this place. 30 And hearken thou to the supplication of thy servant, and of thy people Israel, when they shall pray toward this place : and hear thou in heaven thy dwelling-place : and when thou hearest, forgive.

Ps. 55 : 16 As for me, I will call upon God : and the Lord shall save me. 17 Evening, and morning, and at noon, will I pray, and cry aloud : and he shall hear my voice.

86 : 3 Be merciful unto me, O LORD : for I cry unto thee daily.

Dan. 9 : 19 O Lord, hear ; O Lord, forgive ; O Lord, hearken and do ; defer not, for thine own sake, O my God : for thy city and thy people are called by thy name. 20 And while I was speaking, and praying, and confessing my sin, and the sin of my people Israel, and presenting my supplication before the Lord my God for the holy mountain of my God ; 21 Yea, while I *was* speaking in prayer, even the man Gabriel, whom I had seen in the vision at the beginning, being caused to fly swiftly, touched me about the time of the evening oblation : 22 And he informed me, and talked with me, and said, O Daniel, I am now come forth to give thee skill and understanding : 23 At the beginning of thy supplications the commandment came forth, and I am come to shew thee ; for thou art greatly beloved.

Hos. 14 : 2 Take with you words, and turn to the Lord : say unto him, Take away all iniquity, and receive us graciously : so will we render the calves of our lips.

Nature of acceptable prayer.

Joel 1: 14 Sanctify ye a fast, call a solemn assembly, gather the elders *and* all the inhabitants of the land *into* the house of the Lord your God, and cry unto the Lord.

Mat. 26: 39 And he went a little further, and fell on his face, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass from me: nevertheless, not as I will, but as thou wilt. 42 He went away again the second time, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if this cup may not pass away from me, except I drink it, thy will be done.

Mk. 8: 6 And he commanded the people to sit down on the ground: and he took the seven loaves, and gave thanks, and brake, and gave to his disciples to set before them; and they did set them before the people.

Ac. 1: 34 And they prayed, and said, Thou, Lord, which knowest the hearts of all men, shew whether of these two thou hast chosen.

7: 59 And they stoned Stephen, casting upon *him* and saying, Lord Jesus, receive my spirit. 60 And he kneeled down and cried with a loud voice, Lord, lay not this sin to their charge. And when he had said this, he fell asleep.

20: 36 And when he had thus spoken, he kneeled down, and prayed with them all. 37 And they all wept sore, and fell on Paul's neck, and kissed him.

27: 35 And when he had thus spoken, he took bread, and gave thanks to God in presence of them all; and when he had broken it, he began to eat.

460. *How must acceptable prayer be made?*

1. *With love and obedience to God.*

Ps. 37: 4 Delight thyself also in the Lord; and he shall give thee the desires of thy heart.

91: 14 Because he hath set his love upon me, therefore will I deliver him: I will set him on high, because he hath known my name.

Pr. 28: 9 He that turneth away his ear from hearing the law, even his prayer *shall* be abomination.

Jn. 9: 31 Now we know that God heareth not sinners: but if any man be a worshipper of God, and doeth his will, him he heareth.

1 Jn. 3: 22 And whatsoever we ask, we receive of him, because we keep his commandments, and do those things that are pleasing in his sight.

Nature of acceptable Prayer.

2. With faith in God.

Heb. 10:22 Let us draw near with a true heart, in full assurance of faith, having our hearts sprinkled from an evil conscience, and our bodies washed with pure water.

11:6 But without faith *it is impossible to please him*: for he that cometh to God must believe that he is, and that he is a rewarder of them that diligently seek him. Jam. 1:5 If any of you lack wisdom, let him ask of God, that giveth to all men liberally, and upbraideth not; and it shall be given him. 6 But let him ask in faith, nothing wavering. For he that wavereth is like a wave of the sea, driven with the wind and tossed. 7 For let not that man think that he shall receive any thing of the Lord.

3. With submission to God.

Ps. 37:7 Rest in the LORD, and wait patiently for him: fret not thyself because of him who prospereth in his way, because of the man who bringeth wicked devices to pass.

40:1 I waited patiently for the LORD; and he inclined unto me, and heard my cry.

Lam. 3:26 *It is good that a man should both hope and quietly wait for the salvation of the LORD.*

Mat. 6:9 After this manner therefore pray ye: Our Father which art in heaven, Hallowed be thy name. 10 Thy kingdom come. Thy will be done in earth as *it is* in heaven.

26:39 And he went a little further, and fell on his face, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass from me: nevertheless, not as I will, but as thou wilt.

Lk. 22:41 And he was withdrawn from them about a stone's cast, and kneeled down, and prayed, 42 Saying, Father, if thou be willing, remove this cup from me: nevertheless, not my will, but thine, be done.

Ac. 21:14 And when he would not be persuaded, we ceased, saying, The will of the Lord be done. [See 335—8.]

4. With humility, confession, and repentance.

Lev. 26:40 If they shall confess their iniquity, and the iniquity of their fathers, with their trespass which they trespassed against me, and that also they have walked contrary unto me; 41 And that I also have walked contrary unto them, and have brought them into the land of their enemies; *it* then their uncircumcised hearts be humbled, and they then accept of the punishment of their iniquity: 42 Then will I remember my

Nature of acceptable Prayers

covenant with Jacob, and also my covenant with Isaac, and also my covenant with Abraham will I remember; and I will remember the land.

2 Ch. 7: 14 If my people, which are called by my name, shall humble themselves, and pray, and seek my face, and turn from their wicked ways, then will I hear from heaven, and will forgive their sin, and will heal their land.

3a. 12 And when he was in affliction, he brought the Lord his God, and humbled himself greatly before the God of his fathers. 13 And prayed unto him: and he was entreated of him, and heard his supplication, and brought him again to Jerusalem into his kingdom. Then Manasse knew that the Lord he was God.

Ps. 9: 12 When he maketh inquisition for blood, he remembereth them: he forgetteth not the cry of the humble.

Is. 59: 1 Behold, the Lord's hand is not shortened, that it cannot save; neither his ear heavy, that it cannot hear. 2 But your iniquities have separated between you and your God, and your sins have hid his face from you, that he will not hear.

1a. 15: 18 I will arise and go to my father, and will say unto him, Father, I have sinned against heaven, and before thee, 19 And am not worthy to be called thy son: make me as one of thy hired servants. 20 And he arose, and came to his father. But when he was yet a great way off, his father saw him, and had compassion, and ran, and fell on his neck, and blessed him.

1a. 13 And the publican, standing afar off, would not lift up so much as his eyes unto heaven, but smote upon his breast, saying, God be merciful to me a sinner. 14 I tell you, this man went down to his house justified rather than the other: for every one that exalteth himself shall be abased; and he that humbleth himself shall be exalted.

3. Was a response required for the prayer of God

Ex. 32: 11 And Moses brought the Lord his God, and said, Lord, why doth thy wrath wax hot against thy people, which thou hast brought forth out of the land of Egypt, with great power, and with a mighty hand? 12 Wherefore should the Egyptians speak and say, For mischief did he bring them out, to slay them in the mountains, and to consume them from

the face of the earth: saying, Wherefore did the Lord bring this upon us, that we should perish?

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the face of the earth? Turn from thy fierce wrath, and repent of this evil against thy people.

1 K. 18: 36 And it came to pass at the time of the offering of the evening sacrifice, that Elijah the prophet came near and said, Lord God of Abraham, Isaac, and of Israel, let it be known this day that thou art God in Israel, and that I am thy servant, and that I have done all these things at thy word. 37 Hear me, O Lord, hear me, that this people may know that thou art the Lord God, and that thou hast turned their heart back again.

Ps. 79: 9 Help us, O God of our salvation, for the glory of thy name: and deliver us, and purge away our sins, for thy name's sake.

143: 11 Quicken me, O Lord, for thy name's sake: for thy righteousness' sake bring my soul out of trouble.

Is. 37: 20 Now therefore, O Lord our God, save us from his hand, that all the kingdoms of the earth may know that thou art the Lord, even thou only.

Dan. 9: 17 Now therefore, O our God, hear the prayer of thy servant, and his supplications, and cause thy face to shine upon thy sanctuary that is desolate, for the Lord's sake. 18 O my God, incline thine ear, and hear: open thine eyes, and behold our desolations, and the city which is called by thy name: for we do not present our supplications before thee for our righteousness, but for thy great mercies. 19 O Lord, hear; O Lord, forgive; O Lord, hearken and do; defer not, for thine own sake, O my God: for thy city and thy people are called by thy name.

6. With a forgiving temper.

Mat. 6: 9 After this manner therefore pray ye: Our Father which art in heaven, Hallowed be thy name. 12 And forgive us our debts, as we forgive our debtors.

Mk. 11: 25 And when ye stand praying, forgive, if ye have aught against any: that your Father also which is in heaven may forgive you your trespasses. 26 But, if ye do not forgive, neither will your Father which is in heaven forgive your trespasses.

Lk. 23: 34 Then said Jesus, Father, forgive them: for they know not what they do.

7. With importunity and perseverance.

Gen. 32: 24 And Jacob was left alone; and there wrestled

Nature of a profitable Prayer.

a man with him, until the breaking of the day. 25 And when he saw that he prevailed not against him, he touched the hollow of his thigh: and the hollow of Jacob's thigh was out of joint, as he wrestled with him. 26 And he said, Let me go, for the day breaketh: And he said, I will not let thee go, except thou bless me.

Is. 62. 6 I have set watchmen upon thy walls, O Jerusalem, which shall never hold their peace day nor night: ye that make mention of the Lord, keep not silence. 7 And give him no rest, till he establish, and till he make Jerusalem a praise in the earth.

Lk. 6. 12 And it came to pass in those days, that he went out into a mountain to pray, and continued all night in prayer to God.

Mat. 5 And he said unto them, Which of you shall have a friend, and shall go unto him at midnight, and say unto him, Friend, lend me three loaves. 6 For a friend of mine is in his journey, and is come to me, and I have nothing to set before him. 7 And he from within shall answer and say, Trouble me not: the door is now shut, and my children are with me in bed. I cannot rise and give thee. 8 I say unto you, Though he will not rise and give him, because he is his friend, yet because of his importunity he will rise and give him as many as he needeth.

Is. 1. 1 And he spake a parable unto them to this end, that men ought always to pray, and not to faint; 5 Yet, because this wilful troubleth me, I will avenge her lest by her continual coming she weary me. 7 And shall not God avenge his own elect, which cry day and night unto him, though he bear long with them? 8 I tell you that he will avenge them speedily.

Rom. 12. 12 Rejoicing in hope; patient in tribulation; continuing instant in prayer.

Ep. 6. 18 Praying always with all prayer and supplication in the Spirit, and watching thereunto with all perseverance and supplication for all saints.

Col. 4. 2 Continue in prayer, and watch in the same with thanksgiving.

1 Th. 5. 17 Night and day praying exceedingly that we might see your face, and might perfect that which is lacking to your faith.

Postures in Prayer.

1 Th. 5:17 Pray without ceasing.

8. *In the name of Christ.*

Jn. 18:24 Hitherto have ye asked nothing in my name: ask, and ye shall receive, that your joy may be full.

Col. 3:17 And whatsoever ye do in word or deed, *do* all in the name of the Lord Jesus, giving thanks to God and the Father by him.

9. *With godly sincerity.*

Ps. 51:6 Behold, thou desirest truth in the inward parts: and in the hidden part thou shalt make me to know wisdom.

66:18 If I regard iniquity in my heart, the Lord will not hear me.

145:18 The Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon him, to all that call upon him in truth.

Jer. 29:13 And ye shall seek me, and find me, when ye shall search for me with all your heart. Dt. 4:29.

10. *With the spirit of benevolence.*

Pr. 21:13 Whoso stoppeth his ears at the cry of the poor, he also shall cry himself, but shall not be heard.

Is. 58:7 *Is it* not to deal thy bread to the hungry, and that thou bring the poor that are cast out to thy house? when thou seest the naked, that thou cover him; and that thou hide not thyself from thine own flesh? 9 Then shalt thou call, and the Lord shall answer; thou shalt cry, and he shall say, *Here I am.* If thou take away from the midst of thee the yoke, the putting forth of the finger, and speaking vanity.

461. *Various postures in prayer.*

Ex. 9:29 And Moses said unto him, As soon as I am gone out of the city, I will spread abroad my hands unto the Lord; and the thunder shall cease, neither shall there be any more hail; that thou mayest know how that the earth is the Lord's.

1 K. 8:22 And Solomon stood before the altar of the Lord in the presence of all the congregation of Israel, and spread forth his hands toward heaven.

2 Ch. 6:13 (For Solomon had made a brazen scaffold, of five cubits long, and five cubits broad, and three cubits high, and had set it in the midst of the court: and upon it he stood, and kneeled down upon his knees before all the congregation of Israel, and spread forth his hands toward heaven.)

Mat. 26:39 And he went a little further, and fell on his

Heard and answered.

Sure, and prayed, saying, O my Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass from me: nevertheless, not as I will, but as thou wilt.

Lk. 22: 41 And he was withdrawn from them about a stone's cast, and kneeled down, and prayed, 42 Saying, Father if thou be willing, remove this cup from me: nevertheless, not my will, but thine, be done.

Ac. 20: 36 And when he had thus spoken, he kneeled down, and prayed with them all.

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Gen. 18: 32 And he said, Oh, let not the Lord be angry, and I will speak yet but this once: Peradventure ten shall be found there. And he said, I will not destroy it for ten's sake.

32: 28 And he said, Thy name shall be called no more Jacob, but Israel, for as a prince hast thou power with God, and with men, and hast prevailed.

Ex. 32: 11 And Moses besought the Lord his God, and said, Lord, why doth thy wrath wax hot against thy people, whom thou hast brought forth out of the land of Egypt, with great power, and with a mighty hand? 14 And the Lord repented of the evil which he thought to do unto his people.

Num. 11: 2 And the people cried unto Moses; and when Moses prayed unto the Lord, the fire was quenched.

14: 19 Pardon, I beseech thee, the iniquity of this people according unto the greatness of thy mercy, and as thou hast forgiven the people from Egypt even until now. 20 And the Lord said, I have pardoned according to thy word.

De. 9: 19 (For I was afraid of the anger and hot displeasure wherewith the Lord was wroth against you to destroy you,) But the Lord hearkened unto me at that time also. 20 And the Lord was very angry with Aaron to have destroyed him; and I prayed for Aaron also the same time.

26: 7 And when we cried unto the Lord God of our fathers, the Lord heard our voice, and looked on our affliction, and our labor, and our oppression. 8 And the Lord brought us forth out of Egypt with a mighty hand, and with an out-stretched arm, and with great terrible-ness, and with signs, and with wonders.

1 S. 12: 27 For this child I prayed; and the Lord hath given me my petition which I asked of him.

Heard and answered.

1 S. 12 : 18 So Samuel called unto the LORD ; and the LORD sent thunder and rain that day : and all the people greatly feared the LORD and Samuel.

1 K. 17 : 22 And the LORD heard the voice of Elijah ; and the soul of the child came into him again, and he revived.

18 : 37 Hear me, O LORD, hear me, that this people may know that thou *art* the LORD God, and that thou hast turned their heart back again. 38 Then the fire of the LORD fell, and consumed the burnt-sacrifice, and the wood, and the stones, and the dust, and licked up the water that *was* in the trench.

2 K. 6 : 18 And when they came down to him, Elisha prayed unto the LORD, and said, Smite this people, I pray thee, with blindness. And he smote them with blindness, according to the word of Elisha.

19 : 20 Then Isaiah the son of Amoz sent to Hezekiah, saying, Thus saith the LORD God of Israel, *That* which thou hast prayed to me against Sennacherib king of Assyria I have heard.

20 : 5 Turn again, and tell Hezekiah the captain of my people, Thus saith the LORD, the God of David thy father, I have heard thy prayer, I have seen thy tears : behold, I will heal thee : on the third day thou shalt go up unto the house of the LORD. 6 And I will add unto thy days fifteen years ; and I will deliver thee and this city out of the hand of the king of Assyria ; and I will defend this city for mine own sake, and for my servant David's sake. 11 And Isaiah the prophet cried unto the LORD : and he brought the shadow ten degrees backward, by which it had gone down in the dial of Ahaz.

Ps. 18 : 6 In my distress I called upon the LORD, and cried unto my God : he heard my voice out of his temple, and my cry came before him, *even* into his ears.

34 : 4 I sought the LORD, and he heard me, and delivered me from all my fears. 5 They looked unto him, and were lightened : and their faces were not ashamed. 6 This poor man cried, and the LORD heard *him*, and saved him out of all his troubles. 10 The young lions do lack, and suffer hunger : but they that seek the LORD shall not want any good *thing*. 15 The eyes of the LORD *are* upon the righteous, and his ears *are open* unto their cry. 17 *The righteous* cry, and the LORD heareth, and delivereth them out of all their troubles.

50 : 15 And call upon me in the day of trouble : I will deliver thee, and thou shalt glorify me.

65. 20 them that hearest prayer, unto thee shall all flesh come.

66. 19 *Thou* verily God hast heard me; he hath attended to the voice of my prayer, 20 Pleased be God, which hath not turned away my prayer, nor hid mercy from me.

86. 5 For thou, Lord, art good, and ready to forgive; and plenteous in mercy unto all them that call upon thee.

91. 15 He shall call upon me, and I will answer him: I will be with him in trouble: I will be ever him, and I will save him.

104. 23 Therefore he said that he would destroy them, had not Moses his chosen stood before him in the breach, to turn away his wrath, lest he should destroy them.

118. 5 I called upon the Lord in distress: the Lord answered me, and set me in a large place.

143. 18 The Lord is high to all them that call upon him, to all that call upon him in truth. 19 He will fulfil the desire of them that fear him: he also will hear their cry, and will save them.

146. 12 I have not spoken in secret, in a dark place of the earth: I said not unto the seed of Jacob, Seek ye me in vain: I like the Lord speak righteousness, I declare things that are right.

65. 124 And it shall come to pass, that before they call, I will answer: and while they are yet speaking, I will hear.

Jer. 33. 13 Call unto me, and I will answer thee, and shew thee great and mighty things, which thou knowest not.

Dan. 9. 24 Yea, while I was speaking in prayer, even the man Gabriel, whom I had seen in the vision at the beginning, being caused to fly swiftly, touched me about the time of the evening oblation.

10. 12 Then said he unto me Fear not, Daniel: for from the first day that thou didst see these visions to understand, and to declare, I was before thy face: thy words were heard, and I am come for thy words.

Joel 2. 32 And it shall come to pass, that whosoever shall call on the name of the Lord shall be delivered: for in mount Zion and in Jerusalem shall be deliverance, as the Lord hath said, and in the remnant whom the Lord shall call.

Mat. 7. 7 Ask, and it shall be given you; seek, and ye shall find; knock, and it shall be opened unto you: 8 For every one that asketh receiveth; and he that seeketh findeth; and to him that knocketh, it shall be opened. 9 Or what man is there

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of you, whom if his son ask bread, will he give him a stone? 10 Or if he ask a fish, will he give him a serpent? 11 If ye then being evil know how to give good gifts unto your children, how much more shall your Father which is in heaven give good things to them that ask him?

Lk. 18:7 And shall not God avenge his own elect, which cry day and night unto him, though he bear long with them? 8 I tell you that he will avenge them speedily.

Ac. 12:5 Peter therefore was kept in prison: but prayer was made without ceasing of the Church unto God for him. 7 And behold, the angel of the Lord came upon him, and a light shined in the prison; and he smote Peter on the side, and raised him up, saying, Arise up quickly. And his chains fell off from his hands.

Jam. 4:3 Ye ask, and receive not, because ye ask amiss, that ye may consume it upon your lusts. 8 Draw nigh to God, and he will draw nigh to you. Cleanse your hands, ye sinners, and purify your hearts, ye double-minded.

5:16 Confess your faults one to another, and pray one for another, that ye may be healed. The effectual fervent prayer of a righteous man availeth much. 17 Elias was a man subject to like passions as we are, and he prayed earnestly that it might not rain: and it rained not on the earth by the space of three years and six months. 18 And he prayed again, and the heaven gave rain, and the earth brought forth her fruit.

1 Pet. 3:12 For the eyes of the Lord are over the righteous, and his ears are open unto their prayers: but the face of the Lord is against them that do evil.

463. *Prayer and worship of the ungodly not acceptable.*

Ps. 50:16 But unto the wicked God saith, What hast thou to do to declare my statutes, or that thou shouldest take my covenant in thy mouth? 17 Seeing thou hatest instruction, and castest my words behind thee.

66:18 If I regard iniquity in my heart, the Lord will not hear me.

Pr. 1:28 Then shall they call upon me, but I will not answer; they shall seek me early, but they shall not find me; 29 For that they hated knowledge, and did not choose the fear of the Lord:

15:8 The sacrifice of the wicked is an abomination to the

Offensive to some—God offended with the Prayerless.

Lord: but the prayer of the upright is his delight. 29 The **Lord** is far from the wicked: but he heareth the prayer of the righteous.

28:9 He that turneth away his ear from hearing the law, even his prayer *shall* be abomination.

Is. 1:11 To what purpose is the multitude of your sacrifices unto me? saith the **Lord**: I am full of the burnt-offerings of rams, and the fat of fed beasts; and I delight not in the blood of bullocks, or of lambs, or of he-goats. 12 When ye come to appear before me, who hath required this at your hand, to tread my courts? 13 Bring no more vain oblations: incense is an abomination unto me; the new-moons and sabbaths, the calling of assemblies, I cannot away with; *it is* iniquity, even the solemn meeting. 14 Your new-moons and your appointed feasts my soul hateth: they are a trouble unto me; I am weary to bear them. 15 And when ye spread forth your hands, I will hide mine eyes from you; yea, when ye make many prayers, I will not hear: your hands are full of blood.

Mat. 7:18 A good tree cannot bring forth evil fruit, neither can a corrupt tree bring forth good fruit.

Jn. 9:31 Now we know that God heareth not sinners: but if any man be a worshipper of God, and doeth his will; him he heareth.

Heb. 11:6 But without faith *it is* impossible to please him: for he that cometh to God must believe that he is, and *that* he is a rewarder of them that diligently seek him. [See 495.]

464. Prayer not agreeable to the wicked.

Job 21:14 Therefore they say unto God, Depart from us; for we desire not the knowledge of thy ways. 15 What *is* the Almighty, that we should serve him? and what profit should we have, if we pray unto him?

27:8 For what *is* the hope of the hypocrite, though he hath gained, when God taketh away his soul? 10 Will he delight himself in the Almighty? will he always call upon God?

Ps. 10:4 The wicked, through the pride of his countenance, will not seek after God: God *is* not in all his thoughts.

465. God displeased with prayerless persons.

Jer. 10:25 Pour out thy fury upon the heathen that know thee not, and upon the families that call not on thy name: for

they have eaten up Jacob, and devoured him, and consumed him, and have made his habitation desolate.

Zep. 1: 4 I will also stretch out my hand upon Judah and upon all the inhabitants of Jerusalem: and I will cut off the remnant of Baal from this place, and the name of the Chemarims with the priests: 6 And them that are turned back from the Lord; and those that have not sought the Lord, nor inquired for him.

PRIDE.

466. *Pride, self-conceit, and self-righteousness, prevalent evils, offensive to God, and ruinous to man.*

Gen. 11: 4 And they said, Go to; let us build us a city, and a tower, whose top may reach unto heaven; and let us make us a name, lest we be scattered abroad upon the face of the whole earth.

2 K. 10: 16 And he said, Come with me, and see my zeal for the Lord. So they made him ride in his chariot.

Ps. 10: 2 The wicked in his pride doth persecute the poor. 4 The wicked, through the pride of his countenance, will not seek after God: God is not in all his thoughts.

73: 3 For I was envious at the foolish, when I saw the prosperity of the wicked. 5 They are not in trouble as other men; neither are they plagued like other men. 6 Therefore pride compasseth them about as a chain; violence covereth them as a garment. 7 Their eyes stand out with fatness: they have more than heart could wish. 8 They are corrupt, and speak wickedly concerning oppression; they speak loftily. 9 They set their mouth against the heavens, and their tongue walketh through the earth.

Ezk. 16: 49 Behold, this was the iniquity of thy sister Sodom, pride, fulness of bread, and abundance of idleness was in her and in her daughters, neither did she strengthen the hand of the poor and needy. 50 And they were haughty, and committed abomination before me: therefore I took them away as I saw good.

Rom. 10: 1 Brethren, my heart's desire and prayer to God for Israel is, that they might be saved. 2 For I bear them record that they have a zeal of God, but not according to knowledge. 3 For they, being ignorant of God's righteous-

Pride and Self-righteousness.

ness, and going about to establish their own righteousness, have not submitted themselves unto the righteousness of God.

Offences to God, and ruinous to man.

2 S. 22: 28 And the afflicted people thou wilt save: but thine eyes *are* upon the haughty; *that* thou mayest bring *them* down.

Esther 3: 5 And when Haman saw that Mordecai bowed not, nor did him reverence, then was Haman full of wrath. 6 And he thought scorn to lay hands on Mordecai alone; for they had shewed him the people of Mordecai: wherefore Haman sought to destroy all the Jews that *were* throughout the whole kingdom of Ahasuerus, *even* the people of Mordecai.

7: 9 And Harbonah, one of the chamberlains, said before the king, Behold also the gallows fifty cubits high, which Haman had made for Mordecai, who had spoken good for the king, standeth in the house of Haman. Then the king said, Hang him thereon.

Ps. 12: 3 The Lord shall cut off all flattering lips; *and* the tongue that speaketh proud things: 4 Who have said, With our tongue will we prevail; our lips *are* our own: who is lord over us? 5 For the oppression of the poor, for the sighing of the needy, now will I arise, saith the Lord; I will set *him* in safety *from him* that puffeth at him.

18: 27 For thou wilt save the afflicted people; but wilt bring down high looks.

119: 21 Thou hast rebuked the proud *that are* cursed, which do err from thy commandments.

138: 6 Though the Lord *be* high, yet hath he respect unto the lowly: but the proud he knoweth afar off.

Pr. 8: 13 The fear of the Lord is to hate evil: pride, and arrogancy, and the evil way, and the froward mouth, do I hate.

15: 25 The Lord will destroy the house of the proud: but he will establish the border of the widow.

16: 5 Every one *that* is proud in heart is an abomination to the Lord: *though* hand join in hand, he shall not be unpunished. 18 Pride goeth before destruction, and an haughty spirit before a fall.

18: 12 Before destruction the heart of man is haughty, and before honor is humility.

26: 12 Seest thou a man wise in his own conceit? *there is* more hope of a fool than of him.

Pr. 28:26 He that trusteth in his own heart is a fool: but whoso walketh wisely, he shall be delivered.

29:23 A man's pride shall bring him low: but honor shall uphold the humble in spirit.

Is. 2:12 For the day of the Lord of hosts shall be upon every one that is proud and lofty, and upon every one that is lifted up; and he shall be brought low.

13:11 I will cause the arrogancy of the proud to cease, and will lay low the haughtiness of the terrible.

26:5 For he bringeth down them that dwell on high; the lofty city, he layeth it low; he layeth it low, even to the ground; he bringeth it even to the dust.

65:5 Which say, Stand by thyself, come not near to me; for I am holier than thou. These are a smoke in my nose, a fire that burneth all the day.

Dan. 4:30 The king spake, and said, Is not this great Babylon, that I have built for the house of the kingdom by the might of my power, and for the honor of my majesty?

31 While the word was in the king's mouth, there fell a voice from heaven, saying, O king Nebuchadnezzar, to thee it is spoken; The kingdom is departed from thee: 32 And they shall drive thee from men, and thy dwelling shall be with the beasts of the field: they shall make thee to eat grass as oxen,

and seven times shall pass over thee, until thou know that the Most High ruleth in the kingdom of men, and giveth it to whomsoever he will.

Mat. 23:12 And whosoever shall exalt himself, shall be abased; and he that shall humble himself, shall be exalted.

29 Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! because ye build the tombs of the prophets, and garnish the sepulchres of the righteous, 30 And say, If we had been in the days of our fathers, we would not have been partakers with them in the blood of the prophets. 31 Wherefore, ye be witnesses unto yourselves, that ye are the children of them which killed the prophets.

2 Th. 2:4 Who opposeth and exalteth himself above all that is called God, or that is worshipped; so that he, as God, sitteth in the temple of God, shewing himself that he is God. 8 And then shall that Wicked be revealed, whom the Lord shall consume with the spirit of his mouth, and shall destroy with the brightness of his coming.

Scorning and Contempt reprobated.—Probationary Trial.

Jam. 4: 6 But he giveth more grace. 1. Wherefore he saith, God resisteth the proud, but giveth grace unto the humble. 16. But now ye rejoice in your boastings: all such rejoicing is evil. [See Ostentation, 422.]

467. Scorning and contempt reprobated.

Pr. 3: 34 Surely he scorneth the scorners: but he giveth grace unto the lowly.

9: 12 If thou be wise, thou shalt be wise for thyself: but if thou scornest, thou alone shalt bear it.

14: 21 He that despiseth his neighbor sinneth: but he that hath mercy on the poor, happy is he.

15: 20 A wise son maketh a glad father: but a foolish man despiseth his mother.

19: 29 Judgments are prepared for scorners.

22: 10 Cast out the scorner, and contention shall go out; yea, strife and reproach shall cease.

29: 8 Scornful men bring a city into a snare: but wise men turn away wrath.

Mat. 18: 10 Take heed that ye despise not one of these little ones: for I say unto you, That in heaven their angels do always behold the face of my Father which is in heaven.

PROBATION.

468. Earthly trial for eternity.

Zec. 9: 12 Turn you to the strong hold, ye prisoners of hope.

Mat. 5: 25 Agree with thine adversary quickly, while thou art in the way with him; lest at any time the adversary deliver thee to the judge, and the judge deliver thee to the officer, and thou be cast into prison. 26 Verily, I say unto thee, Thou shalt by no means come out thence, till thou hast paid the uttermost farthing.

Lk. 13: 24 Strive to enter in at the strait gate: for many, I say unto you, will seek to enter in, and shall not be able.

2 Cor. 6: 2 (For he saith, I have heard thee in a time accepted, and in the day of salvation have I succored thee; behold, now is the accepted time; behold, now is the day of salvation.)

Mat. 25. (Parable of the ten virgins and of the talents), and Lk. 19: 12—27. (Parable of the pounds).

[See Judgment Day, 147.]

469. *The soul in danger—Consequences of earthly probation.*

1 Ch. 28: 9 And thou, Solomon my son, know thou the God of thy father, and serve him with a perfect heart, and with a willing mind: for the LORD searcheth all hearts; and understandeth all the imaginations of the thoughts: if thou seek him, he will be found of thee; but if thou forsake him, he will cast thee off for ever.

Mat. 5: 22 Whosoever shall say, Thou fool, shall be in danger of hell-fire.

7: 13 Enter ye in at the strait gate; for wide is the gate, and broad is the way, that leadeth to destruction, and many there be which go in thereat: 14 Because, strait is the gate, and narrow is the way, which leadeth unto life, and few there be that find it.

16: 25 For whosoever will save his life, shall lose it: and whosoever will lose his life for my sake, shall find it. 26 For what is a man profited, if he shall gain the whole world, and lose his own soul? or what shall a man give in exchange for his soul? Lk. 9: 24.

Mk. 9: 43 And if thy hand offend thee, cut it off: it is better for thee to enter into life maimed, than having two hands to go into hell, into the fire that never shall be quenched: 44 Where their worm dieth not, and the fire is not quenched. 45 And if thy foot offend thee, cut it off: it is better for thee to enter halt into life, than having two feet to be cast into hell, into the fire that never shall be quenched: 46 Where their worm dieth not, and the fire is not quenched. 47 And if thine eye offend thee, pluck it out: it is better for thee to enter into the kingdom of God with one eye, than having two eyes, to be cast into hell-fire: 48 Where their worm dieth not, and the fire is not quenched. Mat. 18: 8.

Lk. 12: 4 And I say unto you, my friends, Be not afraid of them that kill the body, and after that, have no more that they can do. 5 But I will forewarn you whom ye shall fear: Fear him, which after he hath killed, hath power to cast into hell; yea, I say unto you, Fear him. Mat. 10: 28.

Heb. 4: 1 Let us therefore fear, lest a promise being left us of entering into his rest, any of you should seem to come short of it.

1 Pet. 4: 17 For the time is come that judgment must begin at the house of God: and if it first begin at us, what shall the

Determines Rewards and Punishments.

end be of them that obey not the gospel of God? 18 And if the righteous scarcely be saved, where shall the ungodly and the sinner appear?

Consequences of probation.

Pr. 1: 29 For that they hated knowledge, and did not choose the fear of the LORD: 30 They would none of my counsel: they despised all my reproof: 31 Therefore shall they eat of the fruit of their own way, and be filled with their own devices. 32 For the turning away of the simple shall slay them, and the prosperity of fools shall destroy them.

8: 36 But he that sinneth against me wrongeth his own soul: all they that hate me love death.

9: 12 If thou be wise, thou shalt be wise for thyself: but if thou scornest, thou alone shalt bear it.

11: 19 As righteousness tendeth to life: so he that pursueth evil pursueth it to his own death. 13: 9 O Israel, thou hast destroyed thyself: but in me is thine help.

470. *Rewards and punishments according to probationary conduct.*

Job 34: 11 For the work of a man shall he render unto him, and cause every man to find according to his ways.

Ps. 62: 12 Also unto thee, O Lord, *belongeth* mercy: for thou renderest to every man according to his works.

Pr. 24: 12 If thou sayest, Behold, we knew it not; doth not he that pondereth the heart consider it? and he that keepeth thy soul, doth not he know it? and shall not he render to every man according to his works?

Is. 3: 10 Say ye to the righteous, that *it shall be well with him*: for they shall eat the fruit of their doings. 11 Wo unto the wicked! *it shall be ill with him*: for the reward of his hands shall be given him.

Jer. 17: 10 I the LORD search the heart, I try the reins, even to give every man according to his ways, and according to the fruit of his doings.

32: 19 Great in counsel, and mighty in work: for thine eyes are open upon all the ways of the sons of men; to give every one according to his ways, and according to the fruit of his doings.

Mat. 16: 27 For the Son of man shall come in the glory of his Father, with his angels; and then he shall reward every man according to his works.

Punishment deserved.

Lk. 19: 16 Then came the first, saying, Lord, thy pound hath gained ten pounds. 17 And he said unto him, Well, thou good servant: because thou hast been faithful in a very little, have thou authority over ten cities. 18 And the second came, saying, Lord, thy pound hath gained five pounds. 19 And he said likewise to him, Be thou also over five cities. 24 And he said unto them that stood by, Take from him the pound, and give it to him that hath ten pounds. 25 (And they said unto him, Lord, he hath ten pounds.) 26 For I say unto you, That unto every one which hath, shall be given; and from him that hath not, even that he hath shall be taken away from him.

Rom. 2: 5 But after thy hardness and impenitent heart, treasurest up unto thyself wrath against the day of wrath, and revelation of the righteous judgment of God; 6 Who will render to every man according to his deeds: 7 To them who by patient continuance in well-doing, seek for glory, and honor, and immortality; eternal life: 8 But unto them that are contentious, and do not obey the truth, but obey unrighteousness, indignation and wrath, 9 Tribulation and anguish, upon every soul of man that doeth evil; of the Jew first, and also of the Gentile; 10 But glory, honor, and peace, to every man that worketh good.

Gal. 6: 7 Be not deceived; God is not mocked: for whatsoever a man soweth, that shall he also reap. 8 For he that soweth to his flesh, shall of the flesh reap corruption: but he that soweth to the Spirit, shall of the Spirit reap life everlasting.

Rev. 22: 12 And behold, I come quickly; and my reward is with me, to give every man according as his work shall be.

PUNISHMENT FUTURE.

471. *Punishment deserved, or guilt of sin, as committed against God.*

Gen. 39: 9 *There is none greater in this house than I; neither hath he kept back any thing from me, but thee, because thou art his wife: how then can I do this great wickedness, and sin against God?*

Ps. 51: 4 Against thee, thee only, have I sinned, and done this evil: in thy sight: that thou mightest be justified when thou speakest, and be clear when thou judgest.

Lk. 23: 39 And one of the malefactors, which were hanged,

God's Right to punish.

railed on him, saying, If thou be Christ, save thyself and us.
40 But the other answering, rebuked him, saying, Dost not thou fear God, seeing thou art in the same condemnation?
41 And we indeed justly; for we receive the due reward of our deeds: but this man hath done nothing amiss.

Rom. 3: 4 Let God be true, but every man a liar; as it is written, That thou mightest be justified in thy sayings, and mightest overcome when thou art judged. 5 But if our unrighteousness commend the righteousness of God, what shall we say? *Is* God unrighteous, who taketh vengeance? (I speak as a man,) 6 God forbid: for then how shall God judge the world?

7: 13 But sin, that it might appear sin, working death in me by that which is good; that sin by the commandment might become exceeding sinful.

2 Th. 1: 6 Seeing it is a righteous thing with God to recompense tribulation to them that trouble you; 7 And to you, who are troubled, rest with us, when the Lord Jesus shall be revealed from heaven with his mighty angels; 8 In flaming fire taking vengeance on them that know not God, and that obey not the gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ.

472. *God's peculiar prerogative to vindicate and to punish according to desert.*

De. 32: 35 To me *belongeth* vengeance, and recompense; their foot shall slide in *due* time: for the day of their calamity *is* at hand, and the things that shall come upon them make haste. 36 For the Lord shall judge his people, and repent himself for his servants; when he seeth that *their* power is gone, and *there is* none shut up, or left. 39 See now that I, *even I am* he, and *there is* no god with me: I kill, and I make alive; I wound, and I heal: neither *is there any* that can deliver out of my hand. 40 For I lift up my hand to heaven, and say, I live for ever. 41 If I whet my glittering sword, and my hand take hold on judgment; I will render vengeance to mine enemies, and will reward them that hate me. 42 I will make mine arrows drunk with blood, and my sword shall devour flesh; *and that* with the blood of the slain and of the captives from the beginning of revenges upon the enemy. 43 Rejoice, O ye nations, *with his people*: for he will avenge

the blood of his servants, and will render vengeance to his adversaries, and will be merciful unto his land, *and to his people.*

Ps. 94: 1 O Lord God, to whom vengeance belongeth; O God, to whom vengeance belongeth, shew thyself.

Rom. 12: 19 Dearly beloved, avenge not yourselves, but rather give place unto wrath: for it is written, Vengeance is mine; I will repay, saith the Lord.

473. *The finally impenitent to be shut out of heaven, and cast into hell.*

Ps. 94: 17 The wicked shall be turned into hell, *and all the nations that forget God.*

11: 6 Upon the wicked he shall rain snares, fire and brimstone, and a horrible tempest: *this shall be the portion of their cup.*

119: 155 Salvation is far from the wicked: for they seek not thy statutes.

Pr. 1: 24 Because I have called and ye refused; I have stretched out my hand, and no man regarded; 25 But ye have set at nought all my counsel; and would none of my reproof: 26 I also will laugh at your calamity: I will mock when your fear cometh; 27 When your fear cometh as desolation, and your destruction cometh as a whirlwind; when distress and anguish cometh upon you. 28 Then shall they call upon me, but I will not answer; they shall seek me early, but they shall not find me; 29 For that they hated knowledge, and did not choose the fear of the Lord: 30 They would none of my counsel: they despised all my reproof. 31 Therefore shall they eat of the fruit of their own way, and be filled with their own devices. 32 For the turning away of the simple shall slay them, and the prosperity of fools shall destroy them.

10: 24 The fear of the wicked, it shall come upon him: but the desire of the righteous shall be granted. 28 The hope of the righteous shall be gladness: but the expectation of the wicked shall perish.

Mat. 3: 7 O generation of vipers, who hath warned you to flee from the wrath to come?

5: 20 For I say unto you, That except your righteousness shall exceed the righteousness of the scribes and Pharisees, ye shall in no case enter into the kingdom of heaven.

7: 19 Every tree that bringeth not forth good fruit is hewn down, and cast into the fire. 21 Not every one that saith

Loss of the Soul

unto me, Lord, Lord, shall enter into the kingdom of heaven; but he that doeth the will of my Father which is in heaven.

22 Many will say to me in that day, Lord, Lord, have we not prophesied in thy name? and in thy name have cast out devils? and in thy name done many wonderful works?

23 And then will I profess unto them, I never knew you: depart from me, ye that work iniquity. 27 And the rain descended, and the floods came, and the winds blew, and beat upon that house; and it fell: and great was the fall of it.

28. 11 And I say unto you, That many shall come from the east and west, and shall sit down with Abraham and Isaac, and Jacob, in the kingdom of heaven: 12 But the children of the kingdom shall be cast out into outer darkness: there shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth.

10. 43 But whosoever shall deny me before men, him will I also deny before my Father which is in heaven.

13. 40 As therefore the tares are gathered and burned in the fire; so shall it be in the end of this world. 41 The Son of man shall send forth his angels, and they shall gather out of his kingdom all things that offend, and them which do iniquity. 42 And shall cast them into a furnace of fire: there shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth. 47 Again, The kingdom of heaven is like unto a net, that was cast into the sea, and gathered of every kind: 48 Which, when it was full, they drew to shore, and sat down, and gathered the good into vessels, but cast the bad away. 49 So shall it be at the end of the world: the angels shall come forth, and sever the wicked from among the just. 50 And shall cast them into the furnace of fire: there shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth.

14. 10-15 And thou, Capernaum, which art exalted to heaven, shalt be thrust down to hell.

13: 23 Then said one unto him, Lord, are there few that be saved? And he said unto them, 24 Strive to enter in at the strait gate: for many, I say unto you, will seek to enter in, and shall not be able. 25 When once the Master of the house is risen up, and hath shut to the door, and ye begin to stand without, and to knock at the door, saying, Lord, Lord, open unto us; and he shall answer and say unto you, I know you not whence ye are: 26 Then shall ye begin to say, We have eaten and drunk in thy presence, and thou hast taught in our streets. 27 But he shall say, I tell you, I know you not whence ye are;

depart from me, all *ye* workers of iniquity. 28 There shall be weeping and gnashing of teeth, when ye shall see Abraham, and Isaac, and Jacob, and all the prophets, in the kingdom of God, and you *yourselves* thrust out.

Lk. 16:22 And it came to pass, that the beggar died, and was carried by the angels into Abraham's bosom. The rich man also died, and was buried: 23 And in hell he lifted up his eyes, being in torments, and seeth Abraham afar off, and Lazarus in his bosom. 24 And he cried; and said, Father Abraham, have mercy on me, and send Lazarus, that he may dip the tip of his finger in water, and cool my tongue: for I am tormented in this flame.

Jn. 5:28 Marvel not at this: for the hour is coming, in the which all that are in the graves shall hear his voice, 29 And shall come forth; they that have done good, unto the resurrection of life; and they that have done evil, unto the resurrection of damnation.

17:12 None of them is lost, but the son of perdition. 2.Th. 2:3

Rom. 2:5 But after thy hardness and impenitent heart, treasurest up unto thyself wrath against the day of wrath, and revelation of the righteous judgment of God. 8 But unto them that are contentious, and do not obey the truth, but obey unrighteousness: indignation and wrath, 9 Tribulation and anguish, upon every soul of man that doeth evil.

1 Cor. 6:9 Know ye not that the unrighteous shall not inherit the kingdom of God? Be not deceived; neither fornicators, nor idolaters, nor adulterers, nor effeminate, nor abusers of themselves with mankind, 10 Nor thieves, nor covetous, nor drunkards, nor revilers, nor extortioners, shall inherit the kingdom of God.

16:22 If any man love not the Lord Jesus Christ, let him be Anathema, Maran-atha.

Gal. 5:19 Now the works of the flesh are manifest, which are *these*, Adultery, fornication, uncleanness, lasciviousness, 20 Idolatry, witchcraft, hatred, variance, emulations, wrath, strife, seditions, heresies, 21 Envyings, murders, drunkenness, revellings, and such like: of the which I tell you before, as I have also told *you* in time past, that they which do such things shall not inherit the kingdom of God.

Eph. 5:5 For this ye know, that no whoremonger, nor un-

does persecute our righteous man, who is an ablander hath any abstinence in the kingdom of Christ and of God. 6. Let no man deceive you with vain words; for because of these things cometh the wrath of God upon the children of disobedience.

Ph. 1:18 They are the enemies of the cross of Christ: 19 Whose end is destruction.

2 Th. 2:3 Let no man deceive you by any means; for that day shall not come, except there come a falling away first, and that man of sin be revealed, the son of perdition; 9 Then shall come, coming in after the working of Satan, with all power, and signs, and lying wonders. 20 And with all deceivableness of unrighteousness in them that perish; because they received not the love of the truth, that they might be saved. 21 And for this cause God shall send them strong delusion, that they should believe a lie: 22 That they all might be damned who believed not the truth, but had pleasure in unrighteousness.

Hab. 10:25 But if we sin wilfully after that we have received the knowledge of the truth, there remaineth no more sacrifice for sin. 26 But a certain fearful looking for of judgment and fiery indignation, which shall devour the adversaries. V. 25-31.

2 Pet. 2:4 For if God spared not the angels that sinned, but cast them down to hell, and delivered them into chains of darkness, to be reserved unto judgment; 5 The Lord knoweth how to deliver the godly out of temptations, and to reserve the unjust unto the day of judgment to be punished: 10 Not chiefly them that walk after the flesh in the lust of uncleanness, and despise government. Presumptuous are they, self-willed, they are not afraid to speak evil of dignities. 15 These are wells without water, whose end are carried with a tempest; to whom the mist of darkness is reserved for ever.

3:7 But the heavens and the earth, which are now, by the same word are kept in store, reserved unto fire against the day of judgment and perdition of ungodly men.

Rev. 19:20 And the beast was taken, and with him the false prophet that wrought miracles before him, with which he deceived them that had received the mark of the beast, and them that worshipped his image. These both were cast alive into a lake of fire burning with brimstone.

20:16 And whosoever was not found written in the book of life was cast into the lake of fire.

Rev. 21 : 27 And there shall in no wise enter into it any thing that defileth, neither *whatsoever* worketh abomination, or *maketh a lie*; but they which are written in the Lamb's book of life.

22 : 15 For without *are* dogs, and sorcerers, and whoremongers, and murderers, and idolaters, and whosoever loveth and maketh a lie. 19 And if any man shall take away from the words of the book of this prophecy, God shall take away his part out of the book of life, and out of the holy city, and from the things which are written in this book.

[See 144, 240, and 265.]

474. *Future punishment evinced by the end of hypocrites, the unpardonable sin, and the second death.*

Job 8 : 13 The hypocrite's hope shall perish: 14 Whose hope shall be cut off, and whose trust shall be a spider's web.

11 : 20 But the eyes of the wicked shall fail, and they shall not escape, and their hope shall be as the giving up of the ghost.

20 : 5 That the triumphing of the wicked is short, and the joy of the hypocrite but for a moment?

27 : 8 For what is the hope of the hypocrite, though he hath gained, when God taketh away his soul? 9 Will God hear his cry when trouble cometh upon him?

36 : 13 But the hypocrites in heart heap up wrath: they cry not when he bindeth them. 14 They die in youth, and their life is among the unclean.

Unpardonable sin.

Mat. 12 : 31 Wherefore I say unto you, All manner of sin and blasphemy shall be forgiven unto men: but the blasphemy against the Holy Ghost shall not be forgiven unto men. 32 And whosoever speaketh a word against the Son of man, it shall be forgiven him: but whosoever speaketh against the Holy Ghost, it shall not be forgiven him, neither in this world, neither in the world to come.

Mk. 3 : 28 Verily, I say unto you, All sins shall be forgiven unto the sons of men, and blasphemies wherewith soever they shall blaspheme: 29 But he that shall blaspheme against the Holy Ghost hath never forgiveness, but is in danger of eternal damnation.

Lk. 12 : 10 Unto him that blasphemeth against the Holy Ghost, it shall not be forgiven.

Second Death—Prosperity of the Wicked.

1. *Jn. 5: 16* If any man see his brother sin a sin *which is not unto death*, he shall ask, and he shall give him life for them that sin not unto death. There is a sin unto death: I do not say that he shall pray for it.

Second death.

Rev. 2: 11 He that overcometh shall not be hurt of the second death.

20: 6 Blessed and holy is he that hath part in the first resurrection: on such the second death hath no power, but they shall be priests of God and of Christ, and shall reign with him a thousand years. 14 And death and hell were cast into the lake of fire. This is the second death. 15 And whosoever was not found written in the book of life was cast into the lake of fire.

21: 8 But the fearful, and unbelieving, and the abominable, and murderers, and whoremongers, and sorcerers, and idolaters, and all liars, shall have their part in the lake which burneth with fire and brimstone: which is the second death.

775. Future punishment crinced by the present prosperity of the wicked, the delay of retribution, and by death in impenitence.

Job 21: 7 Wherefore do the wicked live, become old, yea, are mighty in power? 8 Their seed is established in their sight with them, and their offspring before their eyes. 9 Their houses are safe from fear, neither is the rod of God upon them. 11 They send forth their little ones like a flock, and their children dance. 12 They take the timbrel and harp, and rejoice at the sound of the organ. 13 They spend their days in wealth, and in a moment go down to the grave. 14 Therefore they say unto God, Depart from us; for we desire not thy knowledge of thy ways. 15 What is the Almighty, that we should serve him? and what profit should we have, if we pray unto him? 16 Lo, their good is not in their hand.

Ps. 73: 3 For I was envious at the foolish, when I saw the prosperity of the wicked. 4 For there are no bands in their death: but their strength is firm. 5 They are not in trouble as other men; neither are they plagued like other men. 6 Therefore pride compasseth them about as a chain; violence covereth them as a garment. 7 Their eyes stand out with fatness: they have more than heart could wish. 8 They are corrupt, and speak wickedly concerning oppression: they speak loftily. 9 They set their mouth against the heavens, and their

Prosperity of the Wicked—Retribution delayed.

tongue walketh through the earth. 10 Therefore his people return hither: and waters of a full *cup* are wrung out to them. 11 And they say, How doth God know? and is there knowledge in the Most High? 12 Behold, these *are* the ungodly, who prosper in the world; they increase *in* riches. 13 Verily I have cleansed my heart *in* vain, and washed my hands in innocency. 14 For all the day long have I been plagued, and chastened every morning. 15 If I say, I will speak thus; behold, I should offend *against* the generation of thy children. 16 When I thought to know this, it *was* too painful for me; 17 Until I went into the sanctuary of God; *then* understood I their end. 18 Surely thou didst set them in slippery places: thou castedst them down into destruction. 19 How are they *brought* into desolation; as in a moment! they are utterly consumed with terrors.

Ps. 92:7 When the wicked spring as the grass, and when all the workers of iniquity do flourish; *it is* that they shall be destroyed for ever.

Jer. 12:1 Righteous *art* thou, O Lord, when I plead with thee: yet let me talk with thee of *thy* judgments: Wherefore doth the way of the wicked prosper? *wherefore* are all they happy that deal very treacherously? 2 Thou hast planted them; yea, they have taken root: they grow, yea, they bring forth fruit: thou *art* near in their mouth, and far from their reins. 3 But thou, O Lord, knowest me: thou hast seen me, and tried my heart toward thee.

Lk. 6:24 But wo unto you that are rich! for ye have received your consolation. 25 Wo unto you that are full! for ye shall hunger. Wo unto you that laugh now! for ye shall mourn and weep. 26 Wo unto you, when all men shall speak well of you! for so did their fathers to the false prophets.

16:25 But Abraham said, Son, remember that thou in thy lifetime receivedst thy good things, and likewise Lazarus evil things: but now he is comforted, and thou art tormented.

Rom. 9:22 *What* if God, willing to shew *his* wrath, and to make his power known, endured with much long-suffering the vessels of wrath fitted to destruction.

Jam. 5:1 Go to now, *ye* rich men, weep and howl for your miseries that shall come upon *you*.

Retribution delayed.

Ec. 8:11 Because sentence against an evil work is not exe-

Death in Impenitence.

cuted speedily, therefore the heart of the sons of men is fully set on them to do evil.

9:1. For all this I considered in my heart even to declare all this, that the righteous, and the wise, and their works, are in the hand of God: no man knoweth either love or hatred by all, *that is* before them. 2 All things come alike to all: there is one event to the righteous and to the wicked; to the good, and to the clean, and to the unclean; to him that sacrificeth, and to him that sacrificeth not: as is the good, so is the sinner; and he that sweareth, as he that feareth an oath.

Death in Despondence.

Gen. 19:24 Then the LORD rained upon Sodom and upon Gomorrah brimstone and fire from the LORD out of heaven; 25 And he overthrew those cities, and all the plain, and all the inhabitants of the cities, and that which grew upon the ground.

Lev. 10:1 And Nadab and Abihu, the sons of Aaron, took either of them his censer, and put fire therein, and put incense thereon, and offered strange fire before the LORD, which he commanded them not. 2 And there went out fire from the LORD, and devoured them, and they died before the LORD.

Num. 16:32 And the earth opened her mouth, and swallowed them up, and their houses, and all the men that appertained unto Korah, and all their goods. 33 They, and all that appertained to them, went down alive into the pit, and the earth closed upon them: and they perished from among the congregation.

Pr. 14:32 The wicked is driven away in his wickedness: but the righteous hath hope in his death.

Mat. 27:5 And he cast down the pieces of silver in the temple, and departed, and went and hanged himself.

Jn. 8:21 Then said Jesus again unto them, I go my way, and ye shall seek me, and shall die in your sins: whither I go, ye cannot come.

Ac. 5:5 And Ananias hearing these words, fell down, and gave up the ghost. And great fear came on all them that heard these things.

2 Pet. 2:12 But these, as natural brute beasts, made to be taken and destroyed, speak evil of the things that they understand not; and shall utterly perish in their own corruption: 13 And shall receive the reward of unrighteousness, *as* they that count it pleasure to riot in the day-time. [See 138.]

476. *Future punishment presaged by earthly judgments.*

Ex. 34:6. And the LORD passed by before him, and proclaimed, The LORD, The LORD God, merciful and gracious, long-suffering, and abundant in goodness and truth, 7 Keeping mercy for thousands, forgiving iniquity and transgression and sin, and that will by no means clear *the guilty*; visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children, and upon the children's children, unto the third and to the fourth generation.

Jud. 2:11 And the children of Israel did evil in the sight of the LORD, and served Baalim: 14 And the anger of the LORD was hot against Israel, and he delivered them into the hands of spoilers that spoiled them, and he sold them into the hands of their enemies round about, so that they could not any longer stand before their enemies.

2 K. 17:18 Therefore the LORD was very angry with Israel, and removed them out of his sight: there was none left but the tribe of Judah only. 20 And the LORD rejected all the seed of Israel, and afflicted them, and delivered them into the hand of spoilers, until he had cast them out of his sight.

Ps. 78:49 He cast upon them the fierceness of his anger, wrath, and indignation, and trouble, by sending evil angels *among them*. 50 He made a way to his anger; he spared not their soul from death, but gave their life over to the pestilence; 51 And smote all the first-born in Egypt; the chief of *their* strength in the tabernacles of Ham.

Ezk. 7:8 Now will I shortly pour out my fury upon thee, and accomplish mine anger upon thee: and I will judge thee according to thy ways, and will recompense thee for all thine abominations. 9 And mine eye shall not spare, neither will I have pity: I will recompense thee according to thy ways, and thine abominations *that* are in the midst of thee; and ye shall know that I *am* the LORD that smiteth.

Nab. 1:3 The LORD *is* slow to anger, and great in power, and will not at all acquit *the wicked*: the LORD *hath* his way in the whirlwind and in the storm, and the clouds *are* the dust of his feet.

2 Pet. 2:4 For if God spared not the angels that sinned, but *cast them* down to hell, and delivered *them* into chains of darkness, to be reserved unto judgment; 5 And spared not the old world, but saved Noah the eighth *person*, a preacher of righteousness, bringing in the flood upon the world of the

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ungodly; 6 And turning the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah into ashes, condemned *them* with an overthrow, making *them* an ensample unto those that after should live ungodly; 7 And delivered just Lot, vexed with the filthy conversation of the wicked; 9 The Lord knoweth how to deliver the godly out of temptations, and to reserve the unjust unto the day of judgment to be punished.

477. *Punishment everlasting.*

Pr. 10: 28 The hope of the righteous *shall be* gladness: but the expectation of the wicked shall perish.

11: 7 When a wicked man dieth, *his* expectation shall perish: and the hope of unjust *men* perisheth.

Dan. 12: 2 And many of them that sleep in the dust of the earth shall awake, some to everlasting life, and some to shame and everlasting contempt.

Mat. 25: 41 Then shall he say also unto them on the left hand, Depart from me, ye cursed, into everlasting fire, prepared for the devil and his angels: 42 For I was an hungred, and ye gave me no meat: I was thirsty, and ye gave me no drink. 46 And these shall go away into everlasting punishment: but the righteous into life eternal.

Mk. 9: 43 And if thy hand offend thee, cut it off: it is better for thee to enter into life maimed, than having two hands to go into hell, into the fire that never shall be quenched: 44 Where their worm dieth not, and the fire is not quenched.

14: 21 The Son of man indeed goeth; as it is written of him: but wo to that man by whom the Son of man is betrayed! good were it for that man if he had never been born. Mat. 26: 24.

Lk. 3: 17 Whose fan is in his hand, and he will thoroughly purge his floor, and will gather the wheat into his garner; but the chaff he will burn with fire unquenchable.

16: 26 And besides all this, between us and you there is a great gulf fixed: so that they which would pass from hence to you, cannot; neither can they pass to us, that *would come* from thence.

Jn. 3: 36 He that believeth on the Son hath everlasting life: and he that believeth not the Son, shall not see life; but the wrath of God abideth on him.

2 Th. 1: 7 The Lord Jesus shall be revealed from heaven:

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with his mighty angels, 8 In flaming fire taking vengeance on them that know not God, and that obey not the gospel of our Lord Jesus Christ: 9 Who shall be punished with everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord, and from the glory of his power.

Jude 6 And the angels which kept not their first estate, but left their own habitation, he hath reserved in everlasting chains under darkness unto the judgment of the great day: 7 Even as Sodom and Gomorrah, and the cities about them in like manner, giving themselves over to fornication, and going after strange flesh, are set forth for an example, suffering the vengeance of eternal fire. 13 Raging waves of the sea, foaming out their own shame; wandering stars, to whom is reserved the blackness of darkness for ever.

Rev. 14: 9 And the third angel followed them, saying with a loud voice. If any man worship the beast and his image, and receive his mark in his forehead, or in his hand, 10 The same shall drink of the wine of the wrath of God, which is poured out without mixture into the cup of his indignation; and he shall be tormented with fire and brimstone in the presence of the holy angels, and in the presence of the Lamb: 11 And the smoke of their torment ascendeth up for ever and ever: and they have no rest day nor night, who worship the beast and his image, and whosoever receiveth the mark of his name:

20: 10. And the devil that deceived them was cast into the lake of fire and brimstone, where the beast and the false prophet are, and shall be tormented day and night for ever and ever.

22: 11 He that is unjust, let him be unjust still: and he which is filthy, let him be filthy still: and he that is righteous, let him be righteous still: and he that is holy, let him be holy still. [See 147, Judgment.]

478. *Punishment approved by the righteous.*

Ex. 15: 1 Then sang Moses and the children of Israel this song unto the Lord, and spake, saying, I will sing unto the Lord, for he hath triumphed gloriously; the horse and his rider hath he thrown into the sea. 3 The Lord is a man of war: the Lord is his name. 4 Pharaoh's chariots and his host hath he cast into the sea: his chosen captains also are drowned in the Red sea. 5 The depths have covered them: they sank into the bottom as a stone. 6 Thy right hand, O Lord, is be-

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come glorious in power : thy right hand, O Lord, hath dashed in pieces the enemy. 7 And in the greatness of thine excellency thou hast overthrown them that rose up against thee : thou sentest forth thy wrath, which consumed them as stubble. 11 Who is like unto thee, O Lord, among the gods ? who is like thee, glorious in holiness, fearful in praises, doing wonders ?

Ps. 28 : 4 Give them according to their deeds, and according to the wickedness of their endeavors : give them after the work of their hands ; render to them their desert. 5 Because they regard not the works of the Lord, nor the operation of his hands, he shall destroy them, and not build them up.

94 : 1 O Lord God, to whom vengeance belongeth ; O God, to whom vengeance belongeth, shew thyself. 2 Lift up thyself, thou Judge of the earth : render a reward to the proud.

Rev. 6 : 9 And when he had opened the fifth seal, I saw under the altar the souls of them that were slain for the word of God, and for the testimony which they held. 10 And they cried with a loud voice, saying, How long, O Lord, holy and true, dost thou not judge and avenge our blood on them that dwell on the earth ?

15 : 3 And they sing the song of Moses the servant of God, and the song of the Lamb, saying, Great and marvellous are thy works, Lord God Almighty ; just and true are thy ways, thou King of saints. 4 Who shall not fear thee, O Lord, and glorify thy name ? for thou only art holy : for all nations shall come and worship before thee ; for thy judgments are made manifest.

19 : 1 And after these things I heard a great voice of much people in heaven, saying, Alleluia : Salvation, and glory, and honor, and power, unto the Lord our God : 2 For true and righteous are his judgments : for he hath judged the great whore, which did corrupt the earth with her fornication, and hath avenged the blood of his servants at her hand. 3 And again they said, Alleluia. And her smoke rose up for ever and ever. 4 And the four and twenty elders and the four beasts fell down and worshipped God that sat on the throne, saying, Amen ; Alleluia. 5 And a voice came out of the throne, saying, Praise our God, all ye his servants, and ye that fear him, both small and great. 6 And I heard as it were the voice of a great multitude, and as the voice of many waters,

Denied or disbelieved—Not reformatory—Reasons for Punishment

and as the voice of mighty thunderings, saying, Alleluia: for the Lord God omnipotent reigneth. [See 226, and 79.]

479. *Future punishment denied or disbelieved.*

Gen. 3:4 And the serpent said unto the woman, Ye shall not surely die.

Dt. 29:19 And it come to pass, when he heareth the words of this curse, that he bless himself in his heart, saying, I shall have peace, though I walk in the imagination of mine heart, to add drunkenness to thirst.

Ezk. 13:22 Because with lies ye have made the heart of the righteous sad, whom I have not made sad; and strengthened the hands of the wicked, that he should not return from his wicked way, by promising him life.

2 Pet. 3:5 For this they willingly are ignorant of, that by the word of God the heavens were of old, and the earth standing out of the water and in the water: 6 Whereby the world that then was, being overflowed with water, perished: 7 But the heavens and the earth, which are now, by the same word are kept in store, reserved unto fire against the day of judgment and perdition of ungodly men. [See 592, 593.]

480. *The wicked not purified by punishment.*

Rev. 16:9 And men were scorched with great heat, and blasphemed the name of God, which hath power over these plagues: and they repented not to give him glory. 10 And the fifth angel poured out his vial upon the seat of the beast; and his kingdom was full of darkness; and they gnawed their tongues for pain, 11 And blasphemed the God of heaven, because of their pains and their sores, and repented not of their deeds. 21 And there fell upon men a great hail out of heaven, every stone about the weight of a talent: and men blasphemed God because of the plague of the hail; for the plague thereof was exceeding great.

22:11 He that is unjust, let him be unjust still: and he which is filthy, let him be filthy still: and he that is righteous, let him be righteous still: and he that is holy, let him be holy still.

481. *The wicked punished for the glory of God.*

Ex. 9:15 For now I will stretch out my hand, that I may smite thee and thy people with pestilence; and thou shalt be

cast off from the earth. 16 And in very deed for this cause have I raised thee up, for to show in thee my power; and that my name may be declared throughout all the earth.

17 And I will be honored upon a Pharisee, and upon all his host; that the Egyptians may know that I am the Lord.

18 Of truth God is said to go into thee from a nation from the midst of another nation, by temptation, by signs, and by wonders, and by war, and by a supple hand, and by a stretched-out arm; and by great terrors, according to all that the Lord your God did for you in Egypt before your eyes: 19 Thus that it was showed, that thus mightest thou know that I am he is God: there is none else besides him.

20 Let there be continually, and troubled for ever; yea, let them be put to shame, and perish. 21 That men may know that thou, whose name alone is JEHOVAH, art the Most High over all the earth.

22 And I will multiply great wonders upon them with furious plagues; and they shall know that I am the Lord, when I shall have my vengeance upon them.

23 For the scripture saith unto Pharaoh, Even for this same purpose have I raised thee up, that I might show my power in thee, and that my name might be declared throughout all the earth. 24 What if God, willing to show his wrath, and to make his power known, endured with much longsuffering the vessels of wrath fitted to destruction? 25 And that he might make known the riches of his glory in the vessels of mercy, which he had afore prepared unto glory. 26 Even so, whom he hath called out of the Jews only, but also out of the Gentiles?

492. Sources of future misery, or reflections of last words.

Ps. 72. 19. How are they brought into bondage, as in a moment; they are utterly consumed with terrors.

Ps. 5. 11. And thou mourn at the least when thy flesh, and thy body are consumed. 12 And say, Have have I failed in instruction, and my heart despised, reproved. 13 And have not obeyed the voice of my teachers, nor inclined mine ear to them that instructed me. 14 I was almost in all evil in the midst of the congregation and assembly.

Jer. 8. 30. The harvest is past, the summer is ended, and we are not saved.

Covenant of Redemption.

Ezk. 23: 14 Can thy heart endure, or can thy hands be strong, in the days that I shall deal with thee? I the Lord have spoken it, and will do it.

Dan. 12: 2 And many of them that sleep in the dust of the earth shall awake, some to everlasting life, and some to shame and everlasting contempt.

Lk. 16: 23 And in hell he lifted up his eyes, being in torments, and seeth Abraham afar off, and Lazarus in his bosom. 25 But Abraham said, Son, remember that thou in thy lifetime receivedst thy good things, and likewise Lazarus evil things: but now he is comforted, and thou art tormented.

Rom. 3: 19 Now we know that what things soever the law saith, it saith to them who are under the law: that every mouth may be stopped, and all the world may become guilty before God.

Tit. 3: 3 For we ourselves also were sometimes foolish, disobedient, deceived, serving divers lusts and pleasures, living in malice and envy, hateful, and hating one another.

Rev. 6: 16 And said to the mountains and rocks, Fall on us, and hide us from the face of him that sitteth on the throne, and from the wrath of the Lamb.

14: 10 The same shall drink of the wine of the wrath of God, which is poured out without mixture into the cup of his indignation; and he shall be tormented with fire and brimstone in the presence of the holy angels, and in the presence of the Lamb: 11 And the smoke of their torment ascendeth up for ever and ever: and they have no rest day nor night, who worship the beast and his image, and whosoever receiveth the mark of his name.

22: 15 For without are dogs, and sorcerers, and whoremongers, and murderers, and idolaters, and whosoever loveth and maketh a lie.

REDEMPTION BY CHRIST.

483. *Redemption—Covenant of.*

Ps. 89: 3 I have made a covenant with my chosen, I have sworn unto David my servant, 4 Thy seed will I establish for ever, and build up thy throne to all generations:

110: 3 Thy people shall be willing in the day of thy power, in the beauties of holiness from the womb of the morning: thou hast the dew of thy youth.

Necessity of Atonement.

Is. 53: 10 Yet it pleased the LORD to bruise him; he hath put him to grief: when thou shalt make his soul an offering for sin, he shall see *his* seed, he shall prolong *his* days, and the pleasure of the LORD shall prosper in his hand. 11 He shall see of the travail of his soul, and shall be satisfied: by his knowledge shall my righteous servant justify many; for he shall bear their iniquities. 12 Therefore will I divide him a portion with the great, and he shall divide the spoil with the strong; because he hath poured out his soul unto death: and he was numbered with the transgressors; and he bare the sin of many, and made intercession for the transgressors.

Jn. 6: 37 All that the Father giveth me, shall come to me; and him that cometh to me, I will in no wise cast out. 38 For I came down from heaven, not to do mine own will, but the will of him that sent me. 39 And this is the Father's will which hath sent me, that of all which he hath given me, I should lose nothing, but should raise it up again at the last day.

Jn. 17: 6 I have manifested thy name unto the men which thou gavest me out of the world: thine they were, and thou gavest them me; and they have kept thy word. 9 I pray for them: I pray not for the world, but for them which thou hast given me; for they are thine. 11 And now I am no more in the world, but these are in the world, and I come to thee. Holy Father, keep through thine own name those whom thou hast given me, that they may be one, as we are.

484. *Necessity of redemption through the atonement.*

Mat. 18: 11 For the Son of man is come to save that which was lost.

Jn. 3: 18 He that believeth on him, is not condemned: but he that believeth not, is condemned already, because he hath not believed in the name of the only begotten Son of God.

Ac. 4: 12 Neither is there salvation in any other: for there is none other name under heaven given among men, whereby we must be saved.

13: 38 Be it known unto you therefore, men and brethren, that through this man is preached unto you the forgiveness of sins; 39 And by him all that believe are justified from all things, from which ye could not be justified by the law of Moses.

Rom. 3: 19 Now we know that what things soever the law

saith, it saith to them who are under the law : that every mouth may be stopped, and all the world may become guilty before God. 20 Therefore by the deeds of the law, there shall no flesh be justified in his sight : for by the law is the knowledge of sin.

Rom. 9 : 31 But Israel, which followed after the law of righteousness, hath not attained to the law of righteousness. 32 Wherefore ? Because *they sought it* not by faith, but as it were by the works of the law. For they stumbled at that stumbling-stone.

Gal. 2 : 16 Knowing that a man is not justified by the works of the law, but by the faith of Jesus Christ, even we have believed in Jesus Christ, that we might be justified by the faith of Christ, and not by the works of the law : for by the works of the law shall no flesh be justified. 21 I do not frustrate the grace of God : for if righteousness *come* by the law, then Christ is dead in vain.

3 : 10 For as many as are of the works of the law, are under the curse : for it is written, Cursed is every one that continueth not in all things which are written in the book of the law to do them. 11 But that no man is justified by the law in the sight of God, it is evident : for, The just shall live by faith. 12 And the law is not of faith. 18 For, if the inheritance be of the law, it is no more of promise : but God gave it to Abraham by promise. 19 Wherefore then *serveth* the law ? It was added because of transgressions, till the seed should come to whom the promise was made ; and it was ordained by angels in the hand of a mediator. 20 Now, a mediator is not a mediator of one ; but God is one. 21 Is the law then against the promises of God ? God forbid : for if there had been a law given which could have given life, verily righteousness should have been by the law. 22 But the scripture hath concluded all under sin, that the promise by faith of Jesus Christ might be given to them that believe. 23 But before faith came, we were kept under the law, shut up unto the faith which should afterwards be revealed. 24 Wherefore the law was our school-master to bring us unto Christ, that we might be justified by faith.

Ph. 3 : 4 If any other man thinketh that he hath whereof he might trust in the flesh, I more : 5 Circumcised the eighth day, of the stock of Israel, of the tribe of Benjamin, an Hebrew of

Atonement by the Death of Christ.

the Hebrews ; as touching the law, a Pharisee ; 6 Concerning zeal, persecuting the church ; touching the righteousness which is in the law, blameless. 7 But what things were gain to me, those I counted loss for Christ.

Heb. 9:22 And almost all things are by the law purged with blood ; and without shedding of blood is no remission. 23 *It* was therefore necessary that the patterns of things in the heavens should be purified with these ; but the heavenly things themselves with better sacrifices than these.

Jam. 2:10 For whosoever shall keep the whole law, and yet offend in one *point*, he is guilty of all.

485. Atonement and redemption by the death of Christ.

Lev. 17:11 For the life of the flesh *is* in the blood ; and I have given it to you upon the altar, to make an atonement for your souls : for it *is* the blood *that* maketh an atonement for the soul.

Is. 53:5 But he *was* wounded for our transgressions, *he was* bruised for our iniquities ; the chastisement of our peace *was* upon him ; and with his stripes we are healed. 6 All we like sheep have gone astray ; we have turned every one to his own way ; and the Lord hath laid on him the iniquity of us all. 11 He shall see of the travail of his soul, *and* shall be satisfied : by his knowledge shall my righteous servant justify many ; for he shall bear their iniquities.

Mat. 20:28 Even as the Son of man came not to be ministered unto, but to minister, and to give his life a ransom for many.

26:28 For this is my blood of the new testament, which is shed for many for the remission of sins.

Jn. 3:14 And as Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, even so must the Son of man be lifted up : 15 That whosoever believeth in him should not perish, but have eternal life.

6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven : if any man eat of this bread, he shall live for ever : and the bread that I will give is my flesh, which I will give for the life of the world.

Ac. 20:28 Take heed therefore unto yourselves, and to all the flock over the which the Holy Ghost hath made you overseers, to feed the church of God, which he hath purchased with his own blood.

Rom. 3:24 Being justified freely by his grace, through the redemption that is in Christ Jesus: 25 Whom God hath set forth to be a propitiation; through faith in his blood, to declare his righteousness for the remission of sins that are past, through the forbearance of God; 26 To declare, *I say*, at this time his righteousness: that he might be just, and the justifier of him which believeth in Jesus.

5:6 For when we were yet without strength, in due time Christ died for the ungodly. 7 For scarcely for a righteous man will one die: yet peradventure for a good man some would even dare to die. 8 But God commendeth his love toward us, in that while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us. 9 Being now justified by his blood, we shall be saved from wrath through him. 11 And not only so, but we also joy in God, through our Lord Jesus Christ, by whom we have now received the atonement. 18 Therefore, as by the offence of one judgment came upon all men to condemnation, even so by the righteousness of one *the free gift came upon all men unto justification of life.* 19 For as by one man's disobedience many were made sinners, so by the obedience of one shall many be made righteous.

1 Cor. 5:7 For even Christ our passover is sacrificed for us:

15:3 Christ died for our sins according to the scriptures.

Gal. 2:20 I am crucified with Christ: nevertheless, I live; yet not I, but Christ liveth in me: and the life which I now live in the flesh, I live by the faith of the Son of God, who loved me, and gave himself for me.

3:13 Christ hath redeemed us from the curse of the law, being made a curse for us: for it is written, Cursed is every one that hangeth on a tree: 14 That the blessing of Abraham might come on the Gentiles through Jesus Christ; that we might receive the promise of the Spirit through faith.

Ep. 2:13 But now, in Christ Jesus, ye, who sometimes were far off, are made nigh by the blood of Christ.

5:2 And walk in love, as Christ also hath loved us, and hath given himself for us an offering and a sacrifice to God for a sweet-smelling savor.

Heb. 9:12 Neither by the blood of goats and calves, but by his own blood, he entered in once into the holy place, having obtained eternal redemption for us. 13 For if the blood of bulls and of goats, and the ashes of an heifer sprinkling the

Answered by the Lord and Christ.

unclean, sanctified by the purifying of the flesh. 14 How much more shall the blood of Christ, who through the eternal Spirit offered himself without spot to God, purge your conscience from dead works to serve the living God? 15 And almost all things are by the law purged with blood; and without shedding of blood is no remission. 16 It was therefore necessary that the patterns of things in the heavens should be purified with these; but the heavenly things themselves with better sacrifices than these. 17 For Christ is not entered into the holy places made with hands, which are the figures of the true; but into heaven itself, now to appear in the presence of God for us. 18 Nor yet that he should offer himself often, as the high priest cometh into the holy places every year with blood of others. 19 For then must he often have suffered since the foundation of the world; but now once, in the end of the world, hath he appeared to put away sin by the sacrifice of himself. 20 And as it is appointed unto men once to die, but after this the judgment: 21 So Christ was once offered to bear the sins of many. Heb. 13. 12.

10. 10 By the which will we are sanctified through the offering of the body of Jesus Christ once for all. 11 And every priest standeth daily ministering and offering gifts which the same doeth, which can never take away sins. 12 But this man, after he had offered one sacrifice for sins, for ever sat down on the right hand of God; 13 Then heinearth expecting till his enemies be made his foot stool. 14 For by one offering he hath perfected for ever them that are sanctified. 15 Having therefore, brethren, boldness to enter into the holiest by the blood of Jesus. 16 By a new and living way, which he hath consecrated for us, through the veil, that is to say, his flesh.

1 Pet. 1. 18 Forasmuch as ye knew that ye were not redeemed with corruptible things, as silver and gold, from your vain conversation, received by tradition from your fathers; 19 But with the precious blood of Christ.

2. 24 Who his own self bare our sins in his own body on the tree, that we, being dead to sins, should live unto righteousness: by whose stripes we were healed.

3. 18 For Christ also hath once suffered for sins, the just for the unjust, that he might bring us to God, being put to death in the flesh, but quickened by the Spirit.

Christ's Righteousness—Sufficiency of Atonement.

1 Jn. 1:7 But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Jesus Christ his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

3:5 And ye know that he was manifested to take away our sins.

4:9 In this was manifested the love of God toward us, because that God sent his only-begotten Son into the world, that we might live through him. 10 Herein is love, not that we loved God, but that he loved us, and sent his Son to be the propitiation for our sins. Jn. 1:29, and 10:15. Gal. 1:4, and 2:20. 1 Tim. 1:1.

486. *Redemption—Christ's righteousness.*

Lev. 22:19 Ye shall offer at your own will a male without blemish of the heeves, of the sheep, or of the goats. 20 But whatsoever hath a blemish, that shall ye not offer: for it shall not be acceptable for you.

Mal. 1:8 And if ye offer the blind for sacrifice, is it not evil? and if ye offer the lame and sick, is it not evil? offer it now unto thy governor; will he be pleased with thee, or accept thy person? saith the Lord of hosts.

Heb. 7:26 For such a high priest became us, who is holy, harmless, undefiled, separate from sinners, and made higher than the heavens; 27 Who needeth not daily, as those high priests, to offer up sacrifice, first for his own sins, and then for the people's: for this he did once, when he offered up himself.

1 Pet. 1:19 But with the precious blood of Christ, as of a lamb without blemish and without spot.

487. *Redemption, atonement sufficient for.*

Jn. 1:29 Behold the Lamb of God, which taketh away the sin of the world!

Jn. 3:17 God sent not his Son into the world to condemn the world; but that the world through him might be saved.

Jn. 4:42 This is indeed the Christ, the Savior of the world.

Rom. 5:18 Therefore, as by the offence of one judgment came upon all men to condemnation, even so by the righteousness of one the free gift came upon all men unto justification of life.

2 Cor. 5:14 For the love of Christ constraineth us; because we thus judge, that if one died for all, then were all dead: 15 And that he died for all, that they which live should

A group of the Father and Son with God.

not therefore *for our sins*—*for our sins*—but *unto him* which died *for him*, and *now again*.

1 Tim. 2: 6 Who gave himself a ransom for all, to be testified in due time.

4. 16. Who is the Saviour of all men, especially of those that believe.

1 Pet. 2: 24 We see Jesus, who was made a little lower than the angels for the suffering of death, crowned with glory and honour; that he by the grace of God should taste death for every man.

1 Jo. 2: 2 And he is the propitiation for our sins; and not for ours only, but also for the sins of the whole world.

[See 17th invitation.]

4. 3. *Arms of the Father in redemption.*

Is. 53: 6 All we like sheep have gone astray; we have turned every one in his own way; and the Lord hath laid on him the iniquity of us all. 10 Yea it pleased the Lord to bruise him; he hath put him to grief.

Is. 53: 10 And so loved the world, that he gave his only begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him, should not perish, but have everlasting life. 17 For God sent not his Son into the world to condemn the world; but that the world through him might be saved.

Rom. 3: 25 Whom God hath set forth to be a propitiation through faith in his blood, to declare his righteousness for the remission of sins that are past, through the forbearance of God.

Gal. 3: 4 But when the fulness of the time was come, God sent forth his Son, made of a woman, under the law, 5 To redeem them that were under the law, that we might receive the adoption of sons.

1 Jo. 4: 10 In this was manifested the love of God toward us, because that God sent his only-begotten Son into the world, that we might live through him. 10 Herein is love, not that we loved God, but that he loved us, and sent his Son to be the propitiation for our sins.

See *Redemption, to come with God, for remission, justification, and access to the Father through Christ.*

Act. 10: 43 The word which God sent unto the children of Israel, preaching peace by Jesus Christ.

Rom. 5: 1 Therefore being justified by faith, we have peace

Peace with God, Forgiveness, Justification, and Access.

with God, through our Lord Jesus Christ: 2 By whom also we have access by faith into this grace wherein we stand, and rejoice in hope of the glory of God. 10 For if when we were enemies, we were reconciled to God by the death of his Son, much more, being reconciled, we shall be saved by his life.

2 Cor. 5: 18 And all things *are* of God, who hath reconciled us to himself by Jesus Christ, and hath given to us the ministry of reconciliation; 19 To wit, that God was in Christ, reconciling the world unto himself, not imputing their trespasses unto them; and hath committed unto us the word of reconciliation.

Ep. 2: 13 But now, in Christ Jesus, ye, who sometime were far off, are made nigh by the blood of Christ. 14 For he is our peace, who hath made both one, and hath broken down the middle wall of partition *between us*; 15 Having abolished in his flesh the enmity, *even* the law of commandments contained in ordinances: for to make in himself of twain one new man, so making peace; 16 And that he might reconcile both unto God in one body by the cross, having slain the enmity thereby; 17 And came and preached peace to you which were afar off, and to them that were nigh. 18 For through him we both have access by one Spirit unto the Father. 19 Now therefore ye are no more strangers and foreigners, but fellow-citizens with the saints, and of the household of God.

3: 12 In whom we have boldness and access with confidence by the faith of him.

Col. 1: 20 And, having made peace through the blood of his cross, by him to reconcile all things unto himself; by him, *I say*, whether *they be* things in earth, or things in heaven. 21 And you, that were sometime alienated and enemies in *your* mind by wicked works, yet now hath he reconciled, 22 In the body of his flesh through death, to present you holy, and unblamable, and unreprouvable, in his sight.

Heb. 2: 17 Wherefore in all things it behoved him to be made like unto *his* brethren; that he might be a merciful and faithful High Priest in things *pertaining* to God, to make reconciliation for the sins of the people.

Forgiveness, justification, and access.

Ps. 85: 2 Thou hast forgiven the iniquity of thy people, thou hast covered all their sin. 3 Thou hast taken away all thy

wrath: thou hast turned *thyself* from the fierceness of thine anger.

18: 4 But *there is forgiveness with thee*, that thou mayest be feared.

19: 4 I, even I, *am* he that blotteth out thy transgressions for mine own sake, and will not remember thy sins.

41: 2 I have blotted out, as a thick cloud, thy transgressions, and as a cloud, thy sins: return unto me; for I have redeemed thee.

55: 7 Let the wicked forsake his way, and the unrighteous man his thoughts: and let him return unto the Lord, and he will have mercy upon him; and to our God, for he will abundantly pardon.

John 10: 9 I am the door: by me if any man enter in, he shall be saved.

Act. 13: 40 And by him all that believe are justified from all things, from which ye could not be justified by the law of Moses.

Rom. 3: 24 Being justified freely, by his grace, through the redemption that is in Christ Jesus.

6: 14 For an shall not have dominion over you: for ye are not under the law, but under grace. 15 What then? shall we sin, because we are not under the law, but under grace? God forbid.

7: 4 Wherefore, my brethren ye also are become dead to the law by the body of Christ: that ye should be married to another, even to him who is raised from the dead: that we should bring forth fruit unto God. 6 But now we are delivered from the law, that being dead wherein we were held; that we should serve in newness of spirit, and not in the oldness of the letter.

8: 1 *There is therefore now no condemnation to them which are in Christ Jesus*, who walk not after the flesh, but after the Spirit. 2 For the law of the Spirit of life in Christ Jesus hath made me free from the law of sin and death. 33 Who shall lay any thing to the charge of God's elect? *It is God that justifieth*. 34 Who is he that condemneth? *It is Christ that died*, yea rather, that is risen again, who is even at the right hand of God, who also maketh intercession for us. 37 Nay, in all these things we are more than conquerors through him that loved us.

1 Cor. 6: 11 Ye are justified in the name of the Lord Jesus, and by the Spirit of our God.

1 Cor. 15: 57 But thanks *be* to God, which giveth us the victory, through our Lord Jesus Christ.

Gal. 2: 19 For I through the law am dead to the law; that I might live unto God. 20 I am crucified with Christ: nevertheless, I live; yet not I, but Christ liveth in me: and the life which I now live in the flesh, I live by the faith of the Son of God, who loved me, and gave himself for me.

5: 18 But if ye be led by the Spirit, ye are not under the law.

Eph. 1: 6 He hath made us accepted in the Beloved. 7 In whom we have redemption through his blood, the forgiveness of sins, according to the riches of his grace.

2: 18 For through him we both have access by one Spirit unto the Father. 19 Now therefore ye are no more strangers and foreigners, but fellow-citizens with the saints, and of the household of God.

3: 12 In whom we have boldness and access with confidence by the faith of him.

4: 32 Be ye kind one to another, tender-hearted, forgiving one another, even as God for Christ's sake hath forgiven you.

Col. 1: 21 And you, that were sometime alienated and enemies in *your* mind by wicked works, yet now hath he reconciled, 22 In the body of his flesh through death, to present you holy, and unblamable, and irréprovable, in his sight: 23 If ye continue in the faith grounded and settled, and *be* not moved away from the hope of the gospel.

Heb. 4: 16 Let us therefore come boldly unto the throne of grace, that we may obtain mercy, and find grace to help in time of need.

10: 14 For by one offering he hath perfected for ever them that are sanctified. 19 Having therefore, brethren, boldness to enter into the holiest by the blood of Jesus, 20 By a new and living way, which he hath consecrated for us, through the veil, that is to say, his flesh.

1 Jn. 2: 12 I write unto you, little children, because your sins are forgiven you for his name's sake.

490. *Redemption embraces adoption.*

Jn. 1: 12 But as many as received him, to them gave he power to become the sons of God; *even* to them that believe on his name.

Mary, Elizabeth, and Loving Children.

JOH. 17. Jesus saith unto her, Touch me not; for I am not yet ascended to my Father; but go to my brethren, and say unto them, I ascend unto my Father and your Father, and to my God and your God.

ROM. 8. 14. For as many as are led by the Spirit of God, they are the sons of God. 15. For ye have not received the spirit of bondage again in fear; but ye have received the Spirit of adoption, whereby we cry, Abba, Father. 16. The Spirit itself beareth witness with our spirit, that we are the children of God: 17. And if children, then heirs—heirs of God, and joint-heirs with Christ; if so be that we suffer with him, that we may be also glorified together.

2 COR. 6. 17. Wherefore come out from among them, and be ye separate, saith the Lord, and touch not the unclean thing; and I will receive you: 18. And will be a Father unto you, and ye shall be my sons and daughters, saith the Lord Almighty.

GAL. 3. 26. For ye are all the children of God by faith in Christ Jesus. 27. And if ye be Christ's, then are ye Abraham's seed, and heirs according to the promise.

4. 4. But when the fulness of the time was come, God sent forth his Son, made of a woman, made under the law, to redeem them that were under the law, that we might receive the adoption of sons. 6. And because ye are sons, God hath sent forth the Spirit of his Son into your hearts, crying, Abba, Father. 7. Wherefore thou art no more a servant, but a son; and if a son, then an heir of God through Christ.

EPH. 1. 5. Having predestinated us unto the adoption of children by Jesus Christ to himself according to the good pleasure of his will.

1 JOH. 3. 1. Behold what manner of love the Father hath bestowed upon us, that we should be called the sons of God! therefore the world knoweth us not, because it knew him not. 2. Beloved now are we the sons of God, and it doth not yet appear what we shall be; but we know that, when he shall appear, we shall be like him; for we shall see him as he is.

401. Redemption connected with peculiar mercy, faithfulness, and loving-kindness.

EX. 20. 6. And shewing mercy unto thousands of them that love me and keep my commandments. DAN. 9. 4.

DE. 7. 8. Know therefore that the Lord thy God, he is God;

the faithful God, which keepeth covenant and mercy with them that love him and keep his commandments to a thousand generations.

De. 32:9 For the Lord's portion *is* his people; Jacob *is* the lot of his inheritance. 10 He found him in a desert land, and in the waste howling wilderness; he led him about, he instructed him, he kept him as the apple of his eye. 11 As an eagle stirreth up her nest, fluttereth over her young, spreadeth abroad her wings, taketh them, beareth them on her wings; 12 So the Lord alone did lead him, and *there was* no strange god with him.

Neh. 9:17 Thou *art* a God ready to pardon, gracious and merciful, slow to anger, and of great kindness, and forsookest them not. 18 Yea, when they had made them a molten calf, and said, This *is* thy God that brought thee up out of Egypt, and had wrought great provocations; 19 Yet thou in thy manifold mercies forsookest them *not in the wilderness*: the pillar of the cloud departed not from them by day, to lead them in the way; neither the pillar of fire by night, to shew them light, and the way wherein they should go. 20 Thou gavest also thy good Spirit to instruct them; and withheldest not thy manna from their mouth, and gavest them water for their thirst. 21 Yea, forty years didst thou sustain them in the wilderness, *so that* they lacked nothing; their clothes waxed not old, and their feet swelled not.

Job 36:7 He withdraweth not his eyes from the righteous: but with kings *are they* on the throne; yea, he doth establish them for ever, and they are exalted.

Ps. 105:12 When they were *but* a few men in number; yea, very few, and strangers in it. 13 When they went from one nation to another, from *one* kingdom to another people; 14 He suffered no man to do them wrong: yea, he reproveth kings for their sakes; 15 *Saying*, Touch not mine anointed, and do my prophets no harm.

Is. 40:1 Comfort ye, comfort ye my people, saith your God. 54:8 In a little wrath I hid my face from thee for a moment; but with everlasting kindness will I have mercy on thee, saith the Lord thy Redeemer. 10 For the mountains shall depart, and the hills be removed; but my kindness shall not depart from thee, neither shall the covenant of my peace be removed, saith the Lord that hath mercy on thee. 17 No

Continued by James

weapon that is turned against every sinner's prosperity; and every tongue that shall rise against thee in judgment thou shalt condemn. This is the heritage of the servants of the Lamb; and thou shalt inherit it as of me, with the Lamb.

43-6 In all their affliction he was afflicted; and the sword of his presence saved them: in his love and in his pity he redeemed them; and he bare them, and carried them all the days of old.

His. 2-17 And I will help thee unto me for ever: yea, I will strengthen thee unto me in righteousness, and in judgment, and in loving-kindness: and in mercy.

Zec. 2-18 For thus saith the Lord of hosts: After the glory hath he sent me unto the nations which spoiled you: for he that toucheth you, toucheth the apple of his eye.

Mal. 2-20 Teaching them to observe all things whichsoever I have commanded you: and lo, I am with you always, even unto the end of the world. Amen.

Jos. 1-16 And I will pray for thee, Father, and he shall give you another Comforter, that he may abide with you for ever: 17 Even the Spirit of truth, whom the world cannot receive, because it seeth him not, neither knoweth him: but ye know him; for he dwelleth with you, and shall be in you. 18 I will not leave you comfortless: I will come to you.

[See 51, 55, 512, 522.]

444. *Redemption or salvation by grace.*

Act. 13-44 The gospel of the grace of God.

Rom. 3-24 Being justified freely by his grace, through the redemption that is in Christ Jesus.

1-3 But God commendeth his love toward us, in that while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us. 20 (But not as the offering of merit; as the free gift. For if through the iniquity of one many be dead, much more the grace of God, and the gift by grace, which is by one man, Jesus Christ, hath abounded unto many. 16 And not as it was by one man's sin, as to the gift. For the judgment was by one to condemnation, but the free gift of many offences unto justification. 17 For if by one man's offence death reigned by one; much more they which receive abundance of grace, and of the gift of righteousness, shall reign in life by one, Jesus Christ.)

9-14 So then, it is not of him that willeth, nor of him that runneth, but of God that sheweth mercy.

Salvation by Grace.

Rom. 11: 5 Even so then at this present time also there is a remnant according to the election of grace: 6 And if by grace, then is it no more of works: otherwise grace is no more grace.

1 Cor. 4: 7. For who maketh thee to differ from another? and what hast thou that thou didst not receive? now if thou didst receive it, why dost thou glory, as if thou hadst not received it?

15: 10 By the grace of God I am what I am.

Gal. 1: 6 I marvel that ye are so soon removed from him that called you into the grace of Christ, unto another gospel.

Ep. 1: 5 Having predestinated us unto the adoption of children by Jesus Christ to himself, according to the good pleasure of his will, 6 To the praise of the glory of his grace, wherein he hath made us accepted in the Beloved.

2: 4 But God, who is rich in mercy, for his great love where-with he loved us. 5 Even when we were dead in sins, hath quickened us together with Christ; (by grace ye are saved;) 6 And hath raised us up together, and made us sit together in heavenly places, in Christ Jesus: 7 That in the ages to come he might shew the exceeding riches of his grace in his kindness toward us, through Christ Jesus. 8 For by grace are ye saved, through faith; and that not of yourselves: it is the gift of God: 9 Not of works, lest any man should boast. 10 For we are his workmanship, created in Christ Jesus unto good works, which God hath before ordained that we should walk in them.

2 Tim. 1: 9 Who hath saved us, and called us with an holy calling, not according to our works, but according to his own purpose and grace, which was given us in Christ Jesus before the world began.

Tit. 3: 5 Not by works of righteousness which we have done, but according to his mercy he saved us, by the washing of regeneration, and renewing of the Holy Ghost; 6 Which he shed on us abundantly, through Jesus Christ our Savior; 7 That being justified by his grace, we should be made heirs according to the hope of eternal life.

1 Pet. 1: 10 Of which salvation the prophets have inquired and searched diligently, who prophesied of the grace that should come unto you.

Redemption honorable to God and worthy of attention — God able to sanctify

483. *Redemption through Christ honorable to God and his law, and worthy of attention.*

Ps. 85: 10 Mercy and truth are met together: righteousness and peace have kissed each other.

Is. 42: 21 The Lord is well pleased for his righteousness sake; he will magnify the law, and make it honorable.

Rom. 3: 26 To declare, I say, at this time his righteousness: that he might be just, and the justifier of him which believeth in Jesus. 31 Do we then make void the law through faith? God forbid: yea, we establish the law.

2 Cor. 4: 6 For God, who commanded the light to shine out of darkness, hath shined in our hearts, to give the light of the knowledge of the glory of God in the face of Jesus Christ.

Eph. 1: 18 The eyes of your understanding being enlightened; that ye may know what is the hope of his calling, and what the riches of the glory of his inheritance in the saints.

3: 8 Unto me, who am less than the least of all saints, is this grace given, that I should preach among the Gentiles the unsearchable riches of Christ; 9 And to make all men see what is the fellowship of the mystery, which from the beginning of the world hath been hid in God, who created all things by Jesus Christ. 10 To the intent that now unto the principalities and powers in heavenly places might be known by the church the manifold wisdom of God. 11 According to the eternal purpose, which he purposed in Christ Jesus our Lord.

1 Tim. 1: 11 According to the glorious gospel of the blessed God, which was committed to my trust.

1 Pet. 1: 11 Searching what, or what manner of time the Spirit of Christ which was in them did signify, when it testified beforehand the sufferings of Christ, and the glory that should follow. 12 Unto whom it was revealed, that not unto themselves, but unto us they did minister the things which are now reported unto you by them that have preached the gospel unto you, with the Holy Ghost sent down from heaven; which things the angels desire to look into.

REGENERATION AND SANCTIFICATION

494. *God able to sanctify us, and to keep us from sin.*

Ps. 110: 3 Thy people shall be willing in the day of thy power.

Regeneration necessary.

Jer. 32:17 Ah Lord God! behold, thou hast made the heaven and the earth by thy great power and stretched out arm, *and* there is nothing too hard for thee.

2 Cor. 9:8 And God is able to make all grace abound toward you; that ye, always having all sufficiency in all things, may abound to every good work.

Ep. 1:18 The eyes of your understanding being enlightened; that ye may know what is the hope of his calling, and what the riches of the glory of his inheritance in the saints, 19 And what is the exceeding greatness of his power to us-ward who believe, according to the working of his mighty power, 20 Which he wrought in Christ, when he raised him from the dead.

3:20 Now unto him that is able to do exceeding abundantly above all that we ask or think, according to the power that worketh in us. 21 Unto him be glory in the church by Christ Jesus throughout all ages, world without end.

Jude 24. Now unto him that is able to keep you from falling, and to present you faultless before the presence of his glory with exceeding joy, 25 To the only wise God our Savior, be glory and majesty, dominion and power, both now and ever.

Rev. 3:10 Because thou hast kept the word of my patience, I also will keep thee from the hour of temptation, which shall come upon all the world, to try them that dwell upon the earth.

495: *Regeneration necessary, or the total sinfulness of unregenerate works.*

Ps. 50:16 But unto the wicked God saith, What hast thou to do to declare my statutes, or that thou shouldest take my covenant in thy mouth? 17 Seeing thou hatest instruction, and castest my words behind thee.

Is. 1:11 To what purpose is the multitude of your sacrifices unto me? saith the Lord: I am full of the burnt-offerings of rams, and the fat of fed beasts; and I delight not in the blood of bullocks, or of lambs, or of he-goats. 12 When ye come to appear before me, who hath required this at your hand, to tread my courts? 13 Bring no more vain oblations: incense is an abomination unto me; the new-moons and sabbaths, the calling of assemblies, I cannot away with; it is iniquity, even the solemn meeting. 14 Your new-moons and your appointed feasts my soul hateth: they are a trouble unto

Psalm 134 by C. C. C.

186 I am weary to bear them. 15 And when ye spread forth your hands, I will hide mine eyes from you; yea, when ye make many prayers, I will not hear: your hands are full of blood.

Ezek. 18:21 Cast away from you all your transgressions, whereby ye have been greaved: and make you a new heart and a new spirit. For why will ye die, O house of Israel?

Am. 5:21 I hate, I despise your feast-days, and I will not come in your solemn assemblies. 22 Though ye offer me burnt-offerings and your meat-offerings, I will not accept them: neither will I regard the peace-offerings of your fat beasts. 23 Take thou away from me the noise of thy songs; for I will not hear the melody of thy viols. 24 But let judgment run down as waters and righteousness as a mighty stream.

Mat. 15:7 Ye hypocrites, well did Isaiah prophesy of you, saying, 8 This people draweth nigh unto me with their mouth, and honoureth me with their lips: but their heart is far from me.

18, 19 And said, Verily, I say unto you, Except ye be converted and become as little children, ye shall not enter into the kingdom of heaven.

21-25 Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye make clean the outside of the cup and of the platter, but within they are full of extortion and excess. 26 Thou blind Pharisee, cleanse first that which is within the cup and platter, that the outside of them may be clean also.

Jn. 3:1-8 Jesus answered and said unto him, Verily, verily, I say unto thee, Except a man be born again, he cannot see the kingdom of God. 5 Except a man be born of water, and of the Spirit, he cannot enter into the kingdom of God. 7 Marvel not that I said unto thee, Ye must be born again.

4:24 God is a Spirit: and they that worship him, must worship him in spirit and in truth.

Act. 3:19 Repent ye therefore, and be converted, that your sins may be blotted out, when the times of refreshing shall come from the presence of the Lord.

Heb. 11:6 But without faith it is impossible to please him: for he that cometh to God must believe that he is, and that he is a rewarder of them that diligently seek him. [See 11:1.]

406. *Regeneration preceded by conviction, and the death of false hopes.*

Lk. 15:17 And when he came to himself, he said, How

many hired servants of my father's have bread enough and to spare, and I perish with hunger! 18 I will arise and go to my father, and will say unto him, Father, I have sinned against heaven, and before thee, 19 And am no more worthy to be called thy son: make me as one of thy hired servants.

Jn. 16: 7 If I go not away, the Comforter will not come unto you; but if I depart, I will send him unto you. 8 And when he is come, he will reprove the world of sin, and of righteousness, and of judgment: 9 Of sin, because they believe not on me.

Ac. 2: 37 Now when they heard *this*, they were pricked in their heart, and said unto Peter and to the rest of the apostles, Men and brethren, what shall we do?

Rom. 7: 9 For I was alive without the law once: but when the commandment came, sin revived, and I died. 10 And the commandment which *was ordained to life*, I found *to be* unto death. 11 For sin, taking occasion by the commandment, deceived me, and by it slew *me*.

497. *Regeneration, a radical change.*

Ezk. 36: 26 A new heart also will I give you, and a new spirit will I put within you: and I will take away the stony heart out of your flesh, and I will give you an heart of flesh.

Rom. 2: 28 For he is not a Jew, which is one outwardly; neither *is that* circumcision, which is outward in the flesh: 29 But he *is* a Jew which is one inwardly; and circumcision *is that* of the heart, in the spirit, and not in the letter; whose praise *is* not of men, but of God.

2 Cor. 5: 17 Therefore, if any man *be* in Christ, *he is* a new creature: old things are passed away; behold, all things are become new.

Gal. 5: 24 And they that are Christ's have crucified the flesh, with the affections and lusts.

6: 15 For in Christ Jesus neither circumcision availeth any thing, nor uncircumcision, but a new creature. [See 589.]

498. *Nature of regeneration.*

Jn. 3: 6 That which is born of the flesh, is flesh; and that which is born of the Spirit, is spirit.

Ep. 4: 22 That ye put off concerning the former conversation the old man, which is corrupt according to the deceitful lusts; 23 And be renewed in the spirit of your mind.

470. *Divine agency in regeneration and sanctification.*

Isa. 55: 6 And the Lord thy God will circumcise thy heart, and the heart of thy seed, to love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, that thou mayest live.

Ps. 51: 10 Create in me a clean heart, O God, and renew a right spirit within me.

Isa. 42: 1 I will run the way of thy commandments, when thou shalt enlarge my heart.

Isa. 54: 17 And I will give them an heart to know me, that I am the Lord: and they shall be my people, and I will be their God: for they shall return unto me with their whole heart.

Ezra. 1: 10 That this shall be the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel: After those days, saith the Lord, I will put my law in their inward parts, and write it in their hearts; and will be their God, and they shall be my people.

Ezek. 11: 19 And I will give them one heart, and I will put a new spirit within you; and I will take the stony heart out of their flesh, and will give them an heart of flesh. 20 That they may walk in my statutes, and keep mine ordinances, and do them: and they shall be my people, and I will be their God.

Ezek. 36: 25 Then will I sprinkle clean water upon you, and ye shall be clean: from all your filthiness, and from all your idols, will I cleanse you. 26 A new heart also will I give you, and a new spirit will I put within you: and I will take away the stony heart out of your flesh, and I will give you an heart of flesh. 27 And I will put my Spirit within you, and cause you to walk in my statutes, and ye shall keep my judgments, and do them.

John 1: 12 But as many as received him, to them gave he power, to become the sons of God, even to them that believe on his name: 13 Which were born, not of blood, nor of the will of the flesh, nor of the will of man, but of God.

John 6: 44 No man can come to me, except the Father which hath sent me draw him. 45 And he said, Therefore said I unto you, that no man can come unto me, except it were given unto him of my Father.

John 15: 16 Without me ye can do nothing.

Rom. 9: 15 For he saith to Moses, I will have mercy on whom I will have mercy, and I will have compassion on whom I will have compassion. 16 So then it is not of him that willeth, nor of him that runneth, but of God that sheweth mercy.

1 Cor. 3:5 Who then is Paul, and who is Apollos, but ministers by whom ye believed, even as the Lord gave to every man? 6 I have planted, Apollos watered: but God gave the increase. 7 So then, neither is he that planteth any thing, neither he that watereth: but God that giveth the increase.

4:7 For who maketh thee to differ from another? and what hast thou that thou didst not receive? now if thou didst receive it, why dost thou glory, as if thou hadst not received it?

Ep. 2:4 But God, who is rich in mercy, for his great love wherewith he loved us, 5 Even when we were dead in sins, hath quickened us together with Christ. 6 For by grace ye are saved, through faith; and that not of yourselves: it is the gift of God. 10 For we are his workmanship, created in Christ Jesus unto good works, which God hath before ordained that we should walk in them.

4:24 And that ye put on the new man, which after God is created in righteousness and true holiness.

Col. 1:12 Giving thanks unto the Father, which hath made us meet to be partakers of the inheritance of the saints in light: 13 Who hath delivered us from the power of darkness, and hath translated us into the kingdom of his dear Son.

Tit. 3:5 Not by works of righteousness which we have done, but according to his mercy he saved us, by the washing of regeneration, and renewing of the Holy Ghost; 6 Which he shed on us abundantly, through Jesus Christ our Savior.

Jam. 1:18 Of his own will begat he us with the word of truth, that we should be a kind of first-fruits of his creatures.

500. *Particular holy exercises the gift of God.*

Ac. 5:31 Him hath God exalted with his right hand to be a Prince and a Savior, for to give repentance to Israel, and forgiveness of sins.

Rom. 5:5 And hope maketh not ashamed: because the love of God is shed abroad in our hearts by the Holy Ghost which is given unto us.

12:3 For I say, through the grace given unto me, to every man that is among you, not to think of himself more highly than he ought to think; but to think soberly, according as God hath dealt to every man the measure of faith.

Ep. 2:8 For by grace are ye saved through faith; and that not of yourselves: it is the gift of God.

2 Tim. 2:25 In meekness instructing those that oppose themselves; if God peradventure will give them repentance to the acknowledging of the truth.

501. *Saints as dependent on the Spirit as sinners for holy affections.*

Ps. 51: 10 Create in me a clean heart, O God; and renew a right spirit within me. 11 Cast me not away from thy presence, and take not thy Holy Spirit from me. 12 Restore unto me the joy of thy salvation; and uphold me with thy free Spirit. 13 Then will I teach transgressors thy ways; and sinners shall be converted unto thee.

119: 32 I will run the way of thy commandments, when thou shalt enlarge my heart.

1 Cor. 15: 10 But by the grace of God I am what I am: and his grace which was bestowed upon me, was not in vain; but I laboured more abundantly than they all: yet not I, but the grace of God which was with me.

502. *Regeneration includes effectual calling.*

Ac. 2: 39 For the promise is unto you and to your children, and to all that are afar off, even as many as the Lord our God shall call.

Rom. 1: 6 Among whom are ye also the called of Jesus Christ. 7 To all that be in Rome, beloved of God, called to be saints. Grace to you, and peace from God our Father, and the Lord Jesus Christ.

8, 30 Moreover, whom he did predestinate, them he also called: and whom he called, them he also justified: and whom he justified, them he also glorified.

9: 23 And that he might make known the riches of his glory on the vessels of mercy, which he had afore prepared unto glory. 24 Even as, whom he hath called, not of the Jews only, but also of the Gentiles?

11: 29 For the gifts and calling of God are without repentance.

1 Cor. 1: 9 God is faithful, by whom ye were called unto the fellowship of his Son Jesus Christ our Lord. 23 But we preach Christ crucified, unto the Jews a stumbling-block, and unto the Greeks foolishness; 24 But unto to them which are

called, both Jews and Greeks, Christ the power of God, and the wisdom of God.

1 Th. 2: 12 Walk worthy of God, who hath called you unto his kingdom and glory.

1 Pet. 2: 9 But ye *are* a chosen generation, a royal priesthood, an holy nation, a peculiar people; that ye should shew forth the praises of him who hath called you out of darkness into his marvellous light.

503. *Regeneration brings out of darkness into light.*

Ps. 25: 14 The secret of the LORD is with them that fear him; and he will shew them his covenant.

Pr. 1: 7 The fear of the LORD is the beginning of knowledge: *but* fools despise wisdom and instruction.

Pr. 16: 23 The heart of the wise teacheth his mouth and addeth learning to his lips.

Pr. 29: 5 Evil men understand not judgment: *but* they that seek the LORD understand all things.

Ec. 8: 5 Whoso keepeth the commandment shall feel no evil thing: and a wise man's heart discerneth both time and judgment.

Dan. 12: 10 Many shall be purified, and made white, and tried; but the wicked shall do wickedly: and none of the wicked shall understand; but the wise shall understand.

Jn. 7: 17 If any man will do his will, he shall know of the doctrine, whether it be of God, or *whether* I speak of myself.

1 Cor. 2: 14 But the natural man receiveth not the things of the Spirit of God: for they are foolishness unto him: neither can he know *them*, because they are spiritually discerned. 15 But he that is spiritual judgeth all things, yet he himself is judged of no man.

2 Cor. 4: 6 For God, who commanded the light to shine out of darkness, hath shined in our hearts, to *give* the light of the knowledge of the glory of God in the face of Jesus Christ.

Ep. 5: 8 For ye were sometime darkness, but now *are* ye light in the Lord: walk as children of light.

Col. 1: 12 Giving thanks unto the Father, which hath made us meet to be partakers of the inheritance of the saints in light: 13 Who hath delivered us from the power of darkness, and hath translated us into kingdom of his dear Son.

1 Th. 5: 4 But ye, brethren, are not in darkness, that that

day should overtake you as a thief. 5 Ye are all the children of light, and the children of the day; we are not of the night, nor of darkness.

1 Pet. 2:9 But ye are a chosen generation, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, a peculiar people; that ye should shew forth the praises of him who hath called you out of darkness into his marvellous light.

1 Jo. 2:8 Again, a new commandment I write unto you, which thing is true in him and in you: because the darkness is past and the true light now shineth. 9 He that saith he is in the light, and hateth his brother, is in darkness even until now. 10 He that loveth his brother abideth in the light, and there is none occasion of stumbling in him. 11 But he that hateth his brother is in darkness, and walketh in darkness, and knoweth not whither he goeth, because that darkness hath blinded his eyes. 12 But ye have an unction from the Holy One, and ye know all things. 21 I have not written unto you because ye know not the truth, but because ye know it, and that no lie is of the truth. [See 103.]

304. *Regeneration connected with divine teaching.*

Joh. 3:22 Behold, God exalteth by his power: who teacheth like him?

Ps. 25:9 Good and upright is the Lord: therefore will he teach sinners in the way. 9 The meek will he guide in judgment: and the meek will he teach his way. 12 What man is he that teacheth the Lord? him shall he teach in the way that he shall choose.

Is. 54:13 And all thy children shall be taught of the Lord; and great shall be the peace of thy children.

Jo. 6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall be all taught of God. Every man therefore that hath heard, and hath learned of the Father, cometh unto me.

305. *Human activity.*

Ezek. 18:27 Again, when the wicked man turneth away from his wickedness that he hath committed, and doeth that which is lawful and right, he shall save his soul alive. 28 Because he considereth and turneth away from all his transgressions that he hath committed, he shall surely live, he shall not die.

1 Cor. 2:9 Lin not one to another, seeing that ye have put

Conversion required.

off the old man with his deeds; 10 And have put on the new man, which is renewed in knowledge after the image of him that created him.

1 Pet. 1: 22 Seeing ye have purified your souls in obeying the truth through the Spirit unto unfeigned love of the brethren, see that ye love one another with a pure heart fervently.

506. Sinners required to "be converted."

Dt. 10: 16 Circumcise therefore the foreskin of your heart, and be no more stiff-necked.

32: 46 And he said unto them, Set your hearts unto all the words which I testify among you this day, which ye shall command your children to observe to do, all the words of this law.

Jos. 24: 23 Now therefore put away (*said he*) the strange gods which *are* among you; and incline your heart unto the Lord God of Israel.

1 S. 7: 3 And Samuel spake unto all the house of Israel, saying, If ye do return unto the Lord with all your hearts, then put away the strange gods, and Ashtaroth, from among you, and prepare your hearts unto the Lord, and serve him only; and he will deliver you out of the hand of the Philistines. [Heb. 3: 7.]

Pr. 23: 26 My son, give me thine heart, and let thine eyes observe my ways.

Is. 1: 16 Wash you, make you clean: put away the evil of your doings from before mine eyes; cease to do evil; 17 Learn to do well.

42: 18 Hear, ye deaf; and look, ye blind, that ye may see.

45: 22 Look unto me, and be ye saved, all the ends of the earth: for I am God, and *there is* none else.

55: 7 Let the wicked forsake his way, and the unrighteous man his thoughts: and let him return unto the Lord, and he will have mercy upon him; and to our God, for he will abundantly pardon.

Jer. 4: 3 For thus saith the Lord to the men of Judah and Jerusalem, Break up your fallow ground, and sow not among thorns. 4 Circumcise yourselves to the Lord, and take away the foreskins of your heart. 14 O Jerusalem, wash thine heart from wickedness, that thou mayest be saved. How long shall thy vain thoughts lodge within thee?

Ezk. 18: 30 Repent, and turn yourselves from all your trans-

Conversion required.

gressions; so iniquity shall not be your ruin. 31 Cast away from you all your transgressions, whereby ye have transgressed: and make you a new heart and a new spirit: for why will ye die, O house of Israel? 32 For I have no pleasure in the death of him that dieth, saith the Lord God: wherefore turn *yourselves*, and live ye.

33:11 Say unto them, As I live, saith the Lord God, I have no pleasure in the death of the wicked; but that the wicked turn from his way and live: turn ye, turn ye from your evil ways; for why will ye die, O house of Israel?

Joel 2:12 Therefore also now, saith the Lord, Turn ye *even* to me with all your heart, and with fasting, and with weeping, and with mourning. 13 And rend your heart, and not your garments; and turn unto the Lord your God.

Ac. 3:19 Repent ye therefore, and be converted, that your sins may be blotted out, when the times of refreshing shall come from the presence of the Lord.

8:22 Repent therefore of this thy wickedness, and pray God, if perhaps the thought of thine heart may be forgiven thee. 23 For I perceive that thou art in the gall of bitterness, and in the bond of iniquity.

16:31 And they said, Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, and thou shalt be saved, and thy house.

26:20 But shewed first unto them of Damascus, and at Jerusalem, and throughout all the coasts of Judea, and then to the Gentiles, that they should repent and turn to God, and do works meet for repentance.

Rom. 12:2 And be not conformed to this world: but be ye transformed by the renewing of your mind, that ye may prove what is that good, and acceptable, and perfect will of God.

13:14 But put ye on the Lord Jesus Christ, and make not provision for the flesh, to fulfil the lusts thereof.

2 Cor. 5:20 Now then we are ambassadors for Christ; as though God did beseech *you* by us: we pray *you* in Christ's stead, be ye reconciled to God.

Ep. 4:22 That ye put off concerning the former conversation the old man, which is corrupt according to the deceitful lusts; 23 And be renewed in the spirit of your mind: 24 And that ye put on the new man, which after God is created in righteousness and true holiness.

Ep. 5: 14 Wherefore he saith, Awake, thou that sleepest, and arise from the dead, and Christ shall give thee light.

Jam. 4: 7 Submit yourselves therefore to God. Resist the devil, and he will flee from you. 8 Draw nigh to God, and he will draw nigh to you. Cleanse *your* hands, ye sinners, and purify *your* hearts, ye double-minded. [See Invitations, 286.]

507. Evidence of regeneration.

Ps. 119: 6 Then shall I not be ashamed, when I have respect unto all thy commandments.

Mat. 7: 16 Ye shall know them by their fruits: Do men gather grapes of thorns, or figs of thistles? 17 Even so every good tree bringeth forth good fruit; but a corrupt tree bringeth forth evil fruit. 18 A good tree cannot bring forth evil fruit, neither can a corrupt tree bring forth good fruit. 19 Every tree that bringeth not forth good fruit is hewn down, and cast into the fire. 20 Wherefore, by their fruits ye shall know them. 21 Not every one that saith unto me, Lord, Lord, shall enter into the kingdom of heaven; but he that doeth the will of my Father which is in heaven.

Jn. 8: 47 He that is of God, heareth God's words: ye therefore hear *them* not, because ye are not of God.

13: 35 By this shall all men know that ye are my disciples, if ye have love one to another.

Jn. 14: 21 He that hath my commandments, and keepeth them, he it is that loveth me. 23 Jesus answered and said unto him, If a man love me, he will keep my words: and my Father will love him, and we will come unto him, and make our abode with him. 24 He that loveth me not, keepeth not my sayings: and the word which ye hear is not mine, but the Father's which sent me.

Rom. 8: 9 If any man have not the Spirit of Christ, he is none of his. 14 As many as are led by the Spirit of God, they are the sons of God.

Jam. 2: 17 Even so faith, if it hath not works, is dead, being alone.

1 Jn. 2: 3 And hereby we do know that we know him, if we keep his commandments. 4 He that saith, I know him, and keepeth not his commandments, is a liar, and the truth is not in him. 5 But whoso keepeth his word, in him verily is the love of God perfected: hereby know we that we are in him.

6 He that saith he abideth in him, ought himself also so to walk, even as he walked.

3: 14 We know that we have passed from death unto life, because we love the brethren. He that loveth not his brother, abideth in death. 18 My little children, let us not love in word, neither in tongue, but in deed and in truth. 19 And hereby we know that we are of the truth, and shall assure our hearts before him. 21 And he that keepeth his commandments, dwelleth in him, and he in him. And hereby we know that he abideth in us, by the Spirit which he hath given us.

5: 1 Whosoever believeth that Jesus is the Christ, is born of God; and every one that loveth him that begat, loveth him also that is begotten of him. 2 By this we know that we love the children of God, when we love God, and keep his commandments. 3 For this is the love of God that we keep his commandments; and his commandments are not grievous. 4 For whatsoever is born of God, overcometh the world; and this is the victory that overcometh the world, *even* our faith.

REPENTANCE.

509. *Nature and effects of repentance.*

Ezra 9: 5 And at the evening sacrifice I arose up from my heaviness; and having rent my garment and my mantle, I fell upon my knees, and spread out my hands unto the Lord my God. 6 And said, O my God, I am ashamed and blush to lift up my face to thee, my God: for our iniquities are increased over our head, and our trespass is grown up unto the heavens. 7 Since the days of our fathers have we been in a great trespass unto this day; and for our iniquities have we our kings, and our priests, been delivered into the hand of the kings of the lands to the sword to captivity, and to a spoil, and to confusion of face, as it is this day.

Job 42: 5 I have heard of thee by the hearing of the ear: but now mine eye seeth thee: 6 Wherefore I abhor myself, and repent in dust and ashes.

Psa. 38: 4 For mine iniquities are gone over mine head: as an heavy burden they are too heavy for me. 5 My wounds stink, and are corrupt because of my foolishness. 6 I am troubled; I am bowed down greatly; I go mourning all the day long. 7 For my loins are filled with a loathsome disease; and there is no soundness in my flesh. 8 I am feeble and sore

Required.

broken : I have roared by reason of the disquietness of mine heart. 18 For I will declare mine iniquity ; I will be sorry for my sin.

Ps. 51 : 3 For I acknowledge my trasgressions : and my sin is ever before me. 4 Against thee, thee only, have I sinned, and done *this* evil in thy sight : that thou mightest be justified when thou speakest, *and* be clear when thou judgest.

Ezk. 36 : 31 Then shall ye remember your own evil ways, and your doings that *were* not good, and shall loathe yourselves in your own sight for your iniquities, and for your abominations. Ezk. 20 : 43.

Mat. 26 : 75 And Peter remembered the word of Jesus, which said unto him, Before the cock crow, thou shalt deny me thrice. And he went out, and wept bitterly.

Lk. 15 : 18 I will arise and go to my father, and will say unto him, Father, I have sinned against heaven, and before thee ; 19 And am no more worthy to be called thy son : make me as one of thy hired servants.

18 : 13 And the publican, standing afar off, would not lift up so much as *his* eyes unto heaven, but smote upon his breast, saying, God be merciful to me a sinner.

2 Cor. 7 : 9 Now I rejoyce, not that ye were made sorry, but that ye sorrowed to repentance : for ye were made sorry after a godly manner, that ye might receive damage by us in nothing. 11 For behold this self-same thing, that ye sorrowed after a godly sort, what carefulness it wrought in you, yea, *what* clearing of yourselves, yea, *what* indignation, yea, *what* fear, yea, *what* vehement desire, yea, *what* zeal, yea, *what* revenge ! In all *things* ye have approved yourselves to be clear in this matter.

509. Repentance required.

Ezk. 14 : 6 Therefore say unto the house of Israel, Thus saith the Lord God ; Repent, and turn *yourselves* from your idols ; and turn away your faces from all your abominations.

18 : 30 Therefore, I will judge you, O house of Israel, every one according to his ways, saith the Lord God. Repent, and turn *yourselves* from all your trasgressions ; so iniquity shall not be your ruin. 31 Cast away from you all your trasgressions, whereby ye have transgressed : and make you a new heart and a new spirit ; for why will ye die, O house of

Israel? 32 For I have no pleasure in the death of him that dieth, saith the Lord God: wherefore turn *yourselves*, and live ye.

Mat. 3: 1 In those days came John the Baptist, preaching in the wilderness of Judea, 2 And saying, Repent ye; for the kingdom of heaven is at hand.

4: 17. From that time Jesus began to preach, and to say, Repent; for the kingdom of heaven is at hand.

Mk. 6: 7 And he called *unto him* the twelve; and began to send them forth by two and two, and gave them power over unclean spirits. 12 And they went out, and preached that men should repent:

Lk. 13: 3 I tell you, Nay; but except ye repent, ye shall all likewise perish.

Ac. 2: 38 Then Peter said unto them, Repent, and be baptized every one of you in the name of Jesus Christ, for the remission of sins; and ye shall receive the gift of the Holy Ghost:

3: 19 Repent ye therefore, and be converted, that your sins may be blotted out, when the times of refreshing shall come from the presence of the Lord.

8: 22 Repent therefore of this thy wickedness, and pray God, if perhaps the thought of thy heart may be forgiven thee.

17: 30 And the times of this ignorance God winked at; but now commandeth all men every where to repent:

20: 21 Testifying both to the Jews, and also to the Greeks, repentance toward God, and faith toward our Lord Jesus Christ.

26: 20 But shewed first unto them of Damascus, and at Jerusalem, and throughout all the coasts of Judea, and *then* to the Gentiles, that they should repent and turn to God, and do works meet for repentance.

Rev. 2: 5 Remember therefore from whence thou art fallen, and repent, and do the first works; or else I will come unto thee quickly, and will remove thy candlestick out of his place, except thou repent.

510. *Repentance secures forgiveness and salvation.*

2 Ch. 7: 14 If my people, which are called by my name, shall humble themselves, and pray, and seek my face, and turn from their wicked ways; then will I hear from heaven, and will forgive their sin, and will heal their land.

Ps. 34: 18 The Lord is nigh unto them that are of a broken heart; and saveth such as be of a contrite spirit.

51: 17 The sacrifices of God are a broken spirit: a broken and a contrite heart; O God, thou wilt not despise.

147: 3 He healeth the broken in heart, and bindeth up their wounds.

Is. 55: 7 Let the wicked forsake his way, and the unrighteous man his thoughts: and let him return unto the Lord, and he will have mercy upon him; and to our God, for he will abundantly pardon.

57: 15 For thus saith the high and lofty One that inhabiteth eternity, whose name is Holy; I dwell in the high and holy place, with him also that is of a contrite and humble spirit, to revive the spirit of the humble, and to revive the heart of the contrite ones.

66: 2 For all those things hath my hand made, and all those things have been, saith the Lord: but to this man will I look, even to him that is poor and of a contrite spirit, and trembleth at my word.

Jer. 3: 22 Return, ye backsliding children, and I will heal your backslidings. Behold, we come unto thee; for thou art the Lord our God.

Hos. 6: 1 Come, and let us return unto the Lord: for he hath torn, and he will heal us; he hath smitten, and he will bind us up. 2 After two days will he revive us: in the third day he will raise us up, and we shall live in his sight. 3 Then shall we know, if we follow on to know the Lord: his going forth is prepared as the morning; and he shall come unto us as the rain, as the latter and former rain unto the earth.

Joel 2: 12 Therefore also now, saith the Lord, Turn ye even to me with all your heart, and with fasting, and with weeping, and with mourning: 13 And rend your heart, and not your garments, and turn unto the Lord your God: for he is gracious and merciful, slow to anger, and of great kindness, and repenteth him of the evil.

Zec. 1: 3 Therefore, say thou unto them, Thus saith the Lord of hosts; Turn ye unto me, saith the Lord of hosts, and I will turn unto you, saith the Lord of hosts.

Mat. 5: 3 Blessed are the poor in spirit; for theirs is the kingdom of heaven. 4 Blessed are they that mourn: for they shall be comforted.

13. 15-21 And the son said unto him, Father, I have named Agabus Heaven, and in thy sight, and am no more worthy to be called thy son. 14 But the father said to his servant, Bring forth the best robe, and put it on him; and put a ring on his hand, and shoes on his feet: 15 And bring hither the fatted calf, and kill it; and let us eat, and be merry.

511. *The scene in which God repents.*

Ier. 18:7 At what instant I shall speak concerning a nation, and concerning a kingdom, to pluck up, and to pull down, and to destroy it: 8 If that nation against whom I have pronounced, turn from their evil, I will repent of the evil that I thought to do unto them. 9 And at what instant I shall speak concerning a nation, and concerning a kingdom, to build and to plant it: 10 If it do evil in my sight, that it obey not my voice, then I will repent of the good, wherewith I said I would benefit them.

20. 12 Thine shall the Lave's. Stand in the court of the Lave's house, and speak unto all the pillars of Judah, which come to worship in the Lave's house, all the words that I command thee to speak unto them: 13 Command out a word. 14 If so be they will hearken, and turn every man from his evil way, that I may repent me of the evil, which I purpose to do unto them because of the evil of their doings. 15 Therefore now amend your ways and your doings, and obey the voice of the Lord your God; and the Lave will repent him of the evil that he hath pronounced against you.

HEB. 10: 14 Again, when I say unto the wicked, Thou shalt surely die: if he turn from his sin, and do that which is lawful and right: 15 If the wicked restore the pledge, give again that he had robbed, walk in the statutes of life, without committing iniquity: he shall surely live, he shall not die. 16 None of the sins that he hath committed shall be mentioned unto him: he hath done that which is lawful and right; he shall surely live.

512. *Spurious repentance.*

Mat. 17: 3 Then Jesus, which had betrayed him, when he saw that he was condemned, repented himself, and began to pray, 4 saying, I have sinned in that I have betrayed the innocent blood. And they said, What is that to us? we see thee in that. 5 And he cast down the pieces of silver in the temple, and departed, and went and hanged himself.

Required and exemplified.

2 Cor. 7: 10 For godly sorrow worketh repentance to salvation not to be repented of: but the sorrow of the world worketh death.

REPROOF.

513. *Faithful reproof required and exemplified.*

Lev. 19: 17 Thou shalt not hate thy brother in thy heart: thou shalt in any wise rebuke thy neighbor, and not suffer sin upon him.

Pr. 6: 23 For the commandment is a lamp; and the law is light; and reproofs of instruction are the way of life.

19: 25 Smite a scorner, and the simple will beware: and reprove one that hath understanding, and he will understand knowledge.

28: 4 They that forsake the law praise the wicked, but such as keep the law contend with them. 23 He that rebuketh a man, afterwards shall find more favor than he that flattereth with the tongue.

Ec. 12: 11 The words of the wise are as goads, and as nails fastened by the masters of assemblies, which are given from one shepherd.

Ezk. 16: 1 Again the word of the Lord came unto me, saying, 2 Son of man, cause Jerusalem to know her abominations.

Mat. 18: 15 Moreover, if thy brother shall trespass against thee, go and tell him his fault between thee and him alone: if he shall hear thee, thou hast gained thy brother.

Lk. 17: 3 Take heed to yourselves: If thy brother trespass against thee, rebuke him; and if he repent, forgive him.

Ep. 5: 11 And have no fellowship with the unfruitful works of darkness, but rather reprove them.

Col. 3: 16 Let the word of Christ dwell in you richly in all wisdom; teaching and admonishing one another in psalms, and hymns, and spiritual songs, singing with grace in your hearts to the Lord.

1 Th. 5: 14 Now we exhort you, brethren, warn them that are unruly, comfort the feeble-minded, support the weak, be patient toward all men.

2 Th. 3: 14 And if any man obey not our word by this epistle, note that man, and have no company with him, that he may be ashamed. 15 Yet count him not as an enemy, but admonish him as a brother.

Reproved by the Wise. Reproved by the Unwise.

Example.

Neh. 13: 11 Then contended I with the rulers, and said, Why is the house of God forsaken? And I gathered them together, and set them in their place. 17 Then I contended with the nobles of Judah, and said unto them, What evil thing is this that ye do, and profane the sabbath day? 18 Did not your fathers do so, and did not our God bring all this evil upon us, and upon this city? yet ye bring more wrath upon Jerusalem by profaning the sabbath.

Dan. 5: 22 And thou his son, O Belshazzar, hast not humbled thine heart, though thou knewest all this; 23 But hast lifted up thyself against the Lord of heaven; and they have brought the vessels of his house before thee, and thou, and thy lords, thy wives, and thy concubines, have drunk wine in them; and thou hast praised the gods of silver, and gold, of brass, iron, wood, and stone, which see not, nor hear, nor know; and the God in whose hand thy breath is, and whose are all thy ways, hast thou not glorified. 24 Then was the part of the head cut from him: and this writing was written.

Rev. 19: 2 And the revellers and proud and to make slaughter, though I have seen a reliquer of them all.

Mat. 16: 23 But he turned and said unto Peter, Get thee behind me, Satan; thou art an offence unto me; for thou savorest not the things that be of God, but those that be of men.

Luk. 23: 40 But the other answering, rebuked him, saying, Dost not thou fear God, seeing thou art in the same condemnation? [See Ministry, 404.]

514. *Reproof gratefully received by the humble.*

Ps. 141: 5 Let the righteous smite me: it shall be a kindness; and let him reprove me: it shall be an excellent oil, which shall not break my head: for yet my prayer also shall be in their calamities.

Pr. 25: 12 As an ear-ring of gold, and an ornament of fine gold, so is a wise reprove upon an obedient ear.

Ec. 23: He that rebuketh a man, afterwards shall find more favour than he that flattereth with the tongue.

515. *Reproof rejected by the proud.*

Pr. 1: 7 The fear of the Lord is the beginning of knowledge: but fools despise wisdom and instruction. 25 But ye

Wisdom of receiving, and Folly of rejecting it—Self-correction.

have set at nought all my counsel, and would none of my reproof.

Pr. 13: 1 A wise son *heareth* his father's instruction: but a scorner *heareth* not rebuke.

15: 10 Correction is grievous unto him that forsaketh the way: *and* he that hateth reproof shall die. 12 A scorner loveth not one that reproveth him: neither will he go unto the wise.

Am. 5: 10 They hate him that rebuketh in the gate; and they abhor him that speaketh uprightly.

Lk. 3: 19 But Herod the tetrarch, being reprov'd by him for Herodias his brother Philip's wife, and for all the evils which Herod had done, 20 Added yet this above all, that he shut up John in prison.

Jn. 3: 20 For every one that doeth evil hateth the light, neither cometh to the light, lest his deeds should be reprov'd.

7: 7 The world cannot hate you; but me it hateth, because I testify of it, that the works thereof are evil.

516. *Wisdom of receiving reproof—folly of rejecting it.*

Pr. 6: 23 For the commandment is a lamp; and the law is light; and reproofs of instruction are the way of life.

10: 17 He is in the way of life that keepeth instruction: but he that refuseth reproof erreth.

12: 1 Whoso loveth instruction loveth knowledge: but he that hateth reproof is brutish.

13: 18 Poverty and shame shall be to him that refuseth instruction: but he that regardeth reproof shall be honored.

15: 5 A fool despiseth his father's instruction: but he that regardeth reproof is prudent. 10 Correction is grievous unto him that forsaketh the way: *and* he that hateth reproof shall die. 31 The ear that heareth the reproof of life abideth among the wise. 32 He that refuseth instruction despiseth his own soul: but he that heareth reproof getteth understanding.

29: 1 He that, being often reprov'd, hardeneth his neck, shall suddenly be destroyed, and that without remedy.

Ec. 4: 13 Better is a poor and a wise child, than an old and foolish king, who will no more be admonished.

517. *Reprovers should correct their own faults.*

Mat. 7: 3 And why beholdest thou the mote that is in thy brother's eye, but considerest not the beam that is in thine own

eye? 4 Or how wilt thou say to thy brother, Let me pull out the mote out of thine eye; and behold, a beam is in thine own eye? 5 Thine hypocrisy hath cast out the beam out of thine own eye; and thou dost thus see clearly to cast out the mote out of thy brother's eye.

Am there any whom it is supposed to reproach?

[See 4th.]

REPUTATION

518. *Value of reputation.*

Pr. 22: 1 A good name is rather to be chosen than great riches, and loving favour rather than silver and gold.

Ec. 7: 1 A good name is better than precious ointment; and the day of death than the day of one's birth.

RESURRECTION OF THE DEAD

519. *General resurrection of the dead.*

Jos. 14: 16 And Joseph, after my slain enemies destroy this body, yet in my flesh shall I see God.

Isa. 26: 19 I will comfort them from the power of the grave; I will redeem them from death: O death, I will be thy plaguesman; O grave, I will be thy destruction.

Jos. 5: 28 Marvel not at this: for the hour is coming, in the which all that are in the graves shall hear his voice, ²⁹ And shall come forth: they that have done good, unto the resurrection of life; and they that have done evil, unto the resurrection of damnation.

Ec. 9: 40 And this is the will of him that sent me, that every one which seeth the Son, and believeth on him, may have everlasting life: and I will raise him up at the last day.

11: 24 Jesus saith unto him, Thy brother shall rise again. 24 Martha saith unto him, I know that he shall rise again in the resurrection at the last day.

Act. 1: 1 And as they spake unto the people, the priests, and the captain of the temple, and the Sadducees came upon them, 2 Being grieved that they taught the people, and preached through Jesus the resurrection from the dead.

24: 15 And have hope toward God, which they themselves also allow, that there shall be a resurrection of the dead, both of the just and unjust.

Incorruptible Bodies.

Az. 26:8 Why should it be thought a thing incredible with you, that God should raise the dead?

Rom. 6:8 Now, if we be dead with Christ, we believe that we shall also live with him: 9 Knowing that Christ, being raised from the dead, dieth no more; death hath no more dominion over him.

6:23 And not only *they*, but ourselves also, which have the first-fruits of the Spirit, even we ourselves groan within ourselves, waiting for the adoption, to wit, the redemption of our body.

1 Cor. 6:14 And God hath both raised up the Lord, and will also raise up us by his own power.

15:21 For since by man *came* death, by man *came* also the resurrection of the dead. 22 For as in Adam all die, even so in Christ shall all be made alive. [See the whole chapter.]

2 Cor. 4:14 Knowing, that he which raised up the Lord Jesus, shall raise up us also by Jesus, and shall present us with you.

1 Th. 4:16 For the Lord himself shall descend from heaven with a shout, with the voice of the archangel, and with the trump of God: and the dead in Christ shall rise first: 17 Then we which are alive *and* remain shall be caught up together with them in the clouds, to meet the Lord in the air: and so shall we ever be with the Lord.

520. *The dead raised with incorruptible bodies.*

1 Cor. 15:35 But some *man* will say, How are the dead raised up? and with what body do they come? 36 *Thou* fool, that which thou sowest is not quickened except it die: 37 And that which thou sowest, thou sowest not that body that shall be.

42 So also *is* the resurrection of the dead: It is sown in corruption, it is raised in incorruption: 43 It is sown in dishonor, it is raised in glory: it is sown in weakness, it is raised in power: 44 It is sown a natural body, it is raised a spiritual body. There is a natural body, and there is a spiritual body. 50 Now this I say, brethren, that flesh and blood cannot inherit the kingdom of God; neither doth corruption inherit incorruption. 52 In a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trump: for the trumpet shall sound, and the dead shall be raised incorruptible, and we shall be changed. 53 For this corruptible must put on incorruption, and this mortal *must* put

Ancient Revivals

an immortality. 34 So when this corruptible shall have put on incorruption, and this mortal shall have put on immortality, then shall he brought to pass he saying that is written, Death is swallowed up in victory.

9 COR. 5:2 For in this we groan, earnestly desiring to be clothed upon with our house which is from heaven: 2 If so be that being clothed we shall not be found naked. 3 For we that are in this tabernacle do groan, being burdened: not for that we would be unclothed, but clothed upon, that mortality might be swallowed up of life.

PHIL. 3:20 But our conversation is in heaven; from whence also we look for the Saviour, the Lord Jesus Christ: 21 Who shall change our vile body, that it may be fashioned like unto his glorious body, according to the working whereby he is able even to subdue all things unto himself.

REVIVALS

521. Ancient revivals

ACT. 2:41 Then they that gladly received his word, were baptized: and the same day there were added unto them about three thousand souls. 42 And they continued steadfastly in the apostles' doctrine and fellowship, and in breaking of bread, and in prayers. 43 And fear came upon every soul: and many wonders and signs were done by them at Jerusalem. 44 And all that believed were together, and had all things common; 45 And sold their possessions and goods, and parted them to all men as every man had need. 46 And they, continuing daily with one accord in the temple, and breaking bread from house to house, did eat their meat with gladness and singleness of heart, 47 Praising God, and having favour with all the people. And the Lord added to the church daily such as should be saved.

4:4 Humbly, many of them which heard the word, believed, and the number of the men was about five thousand.

6:14 And believers were the more added to the Lord, multitudes both of men and women.

8:12 Then Philip went down to the city of Samaria, and preached Christ unto them. 13 And the people with joy received his word, and gave heed unto those things which Philip spake, bearing and seeing the miracles which he did. 7 The unclean spirits, crying with loud voice, came out of many that were possessed

Outpouring of the Spirit.

with them : and many taken with palsies, and that were lame, were healed. 8 And there was great joy in that city.

Ac. 11 : 19 Now they which were scattered abroad upon the persecution that arose about Stephen, travelled as far as Phenice, and Cyprus, and Antioch, preaching the word to none but unto the Jews only. 20 And some of them were men of Cyprus and Cyrene, which when they were come to Antioch, spake unto the Grecians, preaching the Lord Jesus. 21 And the hand of the Lord was with them : and a great number believed, and turned unto the Lord. 22 Then tidings of these things came unto the ears of the church which was in Jerusalem : and they sent forth Barnabas, that he should go as far as Antioch. 23 Who, when he came, and had seen the grace of God, was glad, and exhorted them all, that with purpose of heart they would cleave unto the Lord. 24 For he was a good man, and full of the Holy Ghost, and of faith : and much people was added unto the Lord.

14 : 1 And it came to pass in Iconium, that they went both together into the synagogue of the Jews, and so spake, that a great multitude, both of the Jews, and also of the Greeks, believed.

522. *The Holy Spirit specially "poured out" during ancient revivals.*

Pr. 1 : 23 Turn you at my reproof : behold, I will pour out my spirit unto you, I will make known my words unto you.

Is. 32 : 15 Until the Spirit be poured upon us from on high, and the wilderness be a fruitful field, and the fruitful field be counted for a forest. 16 Then judgment shall dwell in the wilderness, and righteousness remain in the fruitful field.

44 : 3 For I will pour water upon him that is thirsty, and floods upon the dry ground : I will pour my Spirit upon thy seed, and my blessing upon thine offspring.

Ezk. 39 : 29 Neither will I hide my face any more from them : for I have poured out my Spirit upon the house of Israel, saith the Lord God.

Joel 2 : 28 And it shall come to pass afterward, that I will pour out my Spirit upon all flesh ; and your sons and your daughters shall prophesy, your old men shall dream dreams, your young men shall see visions : 29 And also upon the servants and upon the handmaids in those days will I pour out my Spirit.

Prayer in Spurious Revivals: Corrupting tendency in Riches.

Zec. 12: 10 And I will pour upon the house of David and upon the inhabitants of Jerusalem, the spirit of grace and of supplications: and they shall look upon me whom they have pierced, and they shall mourn for him, as one mourneth for his only son, and shall be in bitterness for him, as one that is in bitterness for his first-born.

1 Pet. 1: 12 Unto whom it was revealed that not unto themselves, but unto us they did minister the things which are now reported unto you by them that have preached the gospel unto you, with the Holy Ghost sent down from heaven; which things the angels desire to look into.

323. *Revivals to be prayed for*

Psa. 122: 6 Pray for the peace of Jerusalem: they shall prosper that love thee.

Isa. 62: 6 Ye that make mention of the Lord, keep not silence, 7 And give him no rest till he establish, and till he make Jerusalem a praise in the earth.

Dan. 9: 17 Now therefore O our God, hear the prayer of thy servant and his supplications, and cause thy face to shine upon thy sanctuary that is desolate, for the Lord's sake.

Hab. 3: 2 O Lord, I have heard thy speech and was afraid: O Lord, revive thy work in the midst of the years, in the midst of the years make known; in wrath remember mercy.

Mat. 6: 10 Thy kingdom come. Thy will be done in earth as it is in heaven.

Luk. 10: 2 Therefore said he unto them, The harvest truly is great, but the laborers are few: pray ye therefore the Lord of the harvest, that he would send forth laborers into his harvest.

324. *Spurious revivals.*

Mat. 23: 15 Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye compass sea and land to make one proselyte; and when he is made, ye make him two-fold more the child of hell than yourselves.

Rom. 10: 2 For I bear them record that they have a zeal of God, but not according to knowledge.

Gal. 4: 17 They zealously affect you, but not well; yea, they would exclude you, that ye might affect them.

RICHES

325. *Riches have a corrupting and dangerous tendency.*

Gen. 13: 10 And Lot lifted up his eyes and beheld all the

Corrupting tendency of.

plain of Jordan, that it *was* well watered every where, before the Lord destroyed Sodom and Gomorrah, *even* as the garden of the Lord, like the land of Egypt, as thou comest unto Zoar. 11 Then Lot chose him all the plain of Jordan; and Lot journeyed east: and they separated themselves the one from the other. 12 Abram dwelled in the land of Canaan, and Lot dwelled in the cities of the plain, and pitched his tent toward Sodom. 13 But the men of Sodom *were* wicked and sinners before the Lord, exceedingly.

Gen. 19: 24 Then the Lord rained upon Sodom and upon Gomorrah brimstone and fire from the Lord out of heaven; 25 And he overthrew those cities, and all the plain, and all the inhabitants of the cities, and that which grew upon the ground.

De. 8: 11 Beware that thou forget not the Lord thy God, in not keeping his commandments, and his judgments, and his statutes, which I command thee this day: 12 Lest *when* thou hast eaten, and art full, and hast built goodly houses, and dwelt *therein*; 13 And *when* thy herds and thy flocks multiply, and thy silver and thy gold is multiplied, and all that thou hast is multiplied; 14 Then thy heart be lifted up, and thou forget the Lord thy God, which brought thee forth out of the land of Egypt, from the house of bondage.

32: 13 He made him ride on the high places of the earth, that he might eat the increase of the fields; and he made him to suck honey out of the rock, and oil out of the flinty rock; 14 Butter of kine, and milk of sheep, with fat of lambs, and rams of the breed of Bashan, and goats, with the fat of kidneys of wheat; and thou didst drink the pure blood of the grape. 15 But Jeshurun waxed fat, and kicked: thou art waxen fat, thou art grown thick, thou art covered *with fatness*; then he forsook God *which* made him, and lightly esteemed the Rock of his salvation.

Pr. 1: 32 For the turning away of the simple shall slay them, and the prosperity of fools shall destroy them.

30: 8 Remove far from me vanity and lies; give me neither poverty nor riches; feed me with food convenient for me: 9 Lest I be full, and deny *thee*, and say, Who is the Lord? or lest I be poor, and steal, and take the name of my God in vain.

Ec. 5: 12 The sleep of a laboring man is sweet, whether he eat little or much: but the abundance of the rich will not suffer him to sleep. 13 There is a sore evil *which* I have seen

under the sun, namely, riches kept for the owners thereof, to their hurt.

Job 21:11 I spoke unto thee in thy prosperity; but thou canst, I will not hear. *The Anſwer* been thy inuence from thy youth that thou didst not cry, woe.

Eccl. 10:19 Behold, this was the iniquity of thy ſister Sodom, pride, excess of bread, and abundance of idleness was in her, and in her daughters: neither did ſhe ſtrengthen the hand of the poor and needy. 20 And they were luxurious, and committed a fornication before me: therefore I took them away as I have thee.

Eccl. 10:24 By thy great wisdom, and by thy traffick, thou hast increased thy riches, and thy heart is lifted up because of thy riches.

Mat. 19:23 Then ſaid Jeſus unto his diſciples, Verily, I ſay unto you, That a rich man ſhall hardly enter into the kingdom of heaven. 24 And again I ſay unto you, It is easier for a camel to go through the eye of a needle, than for a rich man to enter into the kingdom of God.

Mk. 4:10 And the cares of this world, and the deceitfulness of riches, and the lusts of other things entering in, choke the word, and it becometh unfruitful.

1 Tim. 6:8 And having food and raiment let us be therewith content. 9 But they that will be rich, fall into temptation, and a snare, and into many foolish and hurtful lusts, which drown men in destruction and perdition. 10 For the love of money is the root of all evil; which while some coveted after, they have erred from the faith, and pierced themselves through with many sorrows. 11 But thou O man of God, flee these things; and follow after righteousness.

2 Tim. 4:10 For Demas hath forsaken me, having loved this present world.

526 *Riches not to be eagerly sought.*

Pr. 23:4 Labor not to be rich: cease from thine own wisdom.

Eccl. 10: A foolish man shall abound with treasures; but he that maketh haste to be rich shall not be innocent. 2 The one that hasteth to be rich hath an evil eye, and considereth not that poverty shall come upon him.

La. 5:8 We unto them that join house to house, that lay

Not to be eagerly sought.

field to field, till *there be* no place, that they may be placed alone in the midst of the earth!

Mat. 6: 19 Lay not up for yourselves treasures upon earth, where moth and rust doth corrupt, and where thieves break through and steal: 20 But lay up for yourselves treasures in heaven, where neither moth nor rust doth corrupt, and where thieves do not break through nor steal. 21 For where your treasure is, there will your heart be also. 24 No man can serve two masters: for either he will hate the one, and love the other; or else he will hold to the one, and despise the other. Ye cannot serve God and mammon. 25 Therefore I say unto you; Take no thought for your life, what ye shall eat, or what ye shall drink; nor yet for your body, what ye shall put on. Is not the life more than meat, and the body than raiment? 32 (For after all these things do the Gentiles seek) for your heavenly Father knoweth that ye have need of all these things. 33 But seek ye first the kingdom of God, and his righteousness, and all these things shall be added unto you. 34 Take therefore no thought for the morrow: for the morrow shall take thought for the things of itself. Sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof.

Mk. 8: 36 For what shall it profit a man, if he shall gain the whole world, and lose his own soul? 37 Or what shall a man give in exchange for his soul?

Lk. 6: 24 But wo unto you that are rich! for ye have received your consolation. 25 Wo unto you that are full! for ye shall hunger.

12: 19 And I will say to my soul, Soul, thou hast much goods laid up for many years; take thine ease, eat, drink, and be merry. 20 But God said unto him, *Thou fool*, this night thy soul shall be required of thee: then whose shall those things be which thou hast provided? 21 So is he that layeth up treasure for himself, and is not rich toward God. 33 Sell that ye have, and give alms: provide yourselves bags which wax not old, a treasure in the heavens that faileth not, where no thief approacheth, neither moth corrupteth. 34 For where your treasure is, there will your heart be also.

21: 34 And take heed to yourselves, lest at any time your hearts be overcharged with surfeiting and drunkenness, and cares of this life, and so that day come upon you unawares.

Jn. 6: 27 Labor not for the meat which perisheth, but for

that meat which endureth unto everlasting life, which the Son of man shall give unto you: for him hath God the Father sealed.

Rom. 8: 13. But put ye on the Lord Jesus Christ, and make not provision for the flesh, to fulfil the lusts thereof.

Col. 3: 2. Set your affection on things above, not on things on the earth.

2 Pet. 2: 14. Having eyes full of adultery, and that cannot cease from sin; beguiling unstable souls: a heart they have exercised with covetous practices; cursed children: 15. Which have forsaken the right way, and are gone astray, following the way of Balaam the son of Beor, who loved the wages of unrighteousness: 16. But was rebuked for his iniquity: the dumb ass, speaking with man's voice, forbade the madness of the prophet.

667. *Riches vain and transitory.*

Pr. 23: 5. Wilt thou eat thine eyes upon that which is not? for riches certainly make themselves wings; they fly away as an eagle toward heaven.

Ecc. 1: 2. Vanity is vanity, saith the Preacher, vanity of vanities, all is vanity. 14. I have seen all the works that are done under the sun, and behold, all is vanity and vexation of spirit.

2. 4. I made me great works; I builded me houses; I planted me vineyards: 5. I made me gardens and orchards, and I planted trees in them of all kind: 6. I built me pools of water, to water therewith the wood that bringeth forth trees: 7. I got me servants and maidens, and had servants born in my house; also I had great possessions of great and small cattle above all that were in Jerusalem before me: 8. I gathered me also silver and gold, and the peculiar treasure of kingdoms, and of the provinces: I got me mensingers and women-singers, and the delights of the sons of men, as musical instruments, and that of all manner. 9. So I was great and increased more than all that were before me in Jerusalem: also my wisdom remained with me. 10. And whatsoever mine eyes desired I kept not from them, I would not hold my heart from any joy: for my heart rejoiced in all my labor: and this was my portion of all my labor. 11. Then I looked on all the works that my hands had wrought, and on the labor that I had labored to do: and

Proper Use of Riches.—Righteousness and Honesty required.

behold, all *was* vanity and vexation of spirit, and *there was* no profit under the sun. 17 Therefore I hated life; because the work that is wrought under the sun is grievous unto me: for all *is* vanity and vexation of spirit. 18 Yea, I hated all my labor which I had taken under the sun: because I should leave it unto the man that shall be after me. 19 And who knoweth whether he shall be a wise *man* or a fool? yet shall he have rule over all my labor wherein I have labored, and wherein I have shewed myself wise under the sun. This *is* also vanity. [See 133.]

528. *Proper use of riches.*

1 Tim. 6:17 Charge them that are rich in this world that they be not high-minded, nor trust in uncertain riches, but in the living God, who giveth us richly all things to enjoy; 18 That they do good, that they be rich in good works, ready to distribute, willing to communicate; 19 Laying up in store for themselves a good foundation against the time to come, that they may lay hold on eternal life. [See Liberality, 364.]

RIGHTEOUSNESS.

529. *Righteousness, truth, and honesty in spiritual and temporal things required.*

Lev. 19:36 Just balances, just weights, a just ephah, and a just hin, shall ye have: I *am* the Lord your God, which brought you out of the land of Egypt.

Dt. 6:18 And thou shalt do *that which is* right and good in the sight of the Lord: that it may be well with thee. 16:20 That which is altogether just shalt thou follow; that thou mayest live, and inherit the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee.

Ps. 51:6 Behold, thou desirest truth in the inward parts: and in the hidden *part* thou shalt make me to know wisdom.

Pr. 21:3 To do justice and judgment *is* more acceptable to the Lord than sacrifice.

Is. 56:1 Thus saith the Lord, Keep ye judgment, and do justice: for my salvation *is* near to come, and my righteousness to be revealed.

Mic. 6:8 He hath shewed thee, O man, *what is* good; and what doth the Lord require of thee, but to do justly, and to love mercy, and to walk humbly with thy God?

Zec. 7: 9 Thus speaketh the Lord of hosts, saying: Execute true judgment, and show mercy and compassions every man to his brother: 10 And oppress not the widow, nor the fatherless, the stranger, nor the poor; and let none of you imagine evil against his brother in your heart.

Rom. 13: 7 Render therefore to all their dues: tribute to whom tribute is due; custom to whom custom; fear to whom fear; honor to whom honor. 8 Owe no man any thing, but to love one another: for he that loveth another hath fulfilled the law.

Ep. 6: 14 Stand therefore, having your loins girt about with truth, and having on the breast-plate of righteousness.

1 Tim. 6: 11 But thou, O man of God, flee these things; and follow after righteousness, godliness, faith, love, patience, meekness.

Tit. 2: 11 For the grace of God that bringeth salvation hath appeared to all men. 12 Teaching us, that denying ungodliness, and worldly lusts, we should live soberly, righteously, and godly, in this present world.

520 *Righteousness and honesty rewarded, or the "gain of godliness."*

2 Ch. 16: 9 For the eyes of the Lord run to and fro throughout the whole earth, to shew himself strong in the behalf of them whose heart is perfect toward him.

Ps. 4: 3 But know that the Lord hath set apart him that is godly for himself.

5: 12 For thou, Lord, wilt bless the righteous; with favor wilt thou compass him as with a shield.

15: 1 I. *Who shall abide in thy tabernacle? who shall dwell in thy holy hill?* 2 *He that walketh uprightly, and worketh righteousness, and speaketh the truth in his heart.* 3 *He that backbiteth not with his tongue, nor doeth evil to his neighbor, nor taketh up a reproach against his neighbor.* 4 *He that putteth not out his money to usury, nor taketh reward against the innocent.* 5 *He that doeth these things shall never be moved.*

37: 12 Trust in the Lord, and do good; so shalt thou dwell in the land, and verily thou shalt be fed. 9 For evil doors shall be cut off: but those that wait upon the Lord, they shall inherit the earth. 10 For yet a little while, and the wicked

Reward, or "Gain of Godliness."

shall not be: yea, thou shalt diligently consider his place, and it *shall not be*. 17 For the arms of the wicked shall be broken: but the LORD upholdeth the righteous. 18 The LORD knoweth the days of the upright: and their inheritance shall be for ever. 19 They shall not be ashamed in the evil time: and in the days of famine they shall be satisfied. 20 But the wicked shall perish, and the enemies of the LORD *shall be* as the fat of lambs: they shall consume; into smoke shall they consume away. 25 I have been young, and *now* am old; yet have I not seen the righteous forsaken, nor his seed begging bread. 26 *He is* ever merciful, and lendeth, and his seed is blessed. 27—40.

Ps. 58: 11 So that a man shall say, Verily *there is* a reward for the righteous: verily he is a God that judgeth in the earth.

84: 11 For the LORD God *is* a sun and shield: the LORD will give grace and glory; no good *thing* will he withhold from them that walk uprightly.

92: 12 The righteous shall flourish like the palm-tree: he shall grow like a cedar in Lebanon. 13 Those that be planted in the house of the LORD shall flourish in the courts of our God. 14 They shall still bring forth fruit in old age; they shall be fat and flourishing; 15 To shew that the LORD *is* upright.

97: 11 Light is sown for the righteous, and gladness for the upright in heart.

112: 1 Praise ye the LORD. Blessed *is* the man that feareth the LORD, that delighteth greatly in his commandments. 2 His seed shall be mighty upon earth: the generation of the upright shall be blessed. 3 Wealth and riches *shall be* in his house: and his righteousness endureth for ever. 4 Unto the upright there ariseth light in the darkness. 5—10.

Pr. 3: 3 Let not mercy and truth forsake thee: bind them about thy neck; write them upon the table of thy heart: 4 So shalt thou find favor and good understanding in the sight of God and man. 31 Envy thou not the oppressor, and choose none of his ways. 32 For the froward *is* abomination to the LORD: but his secret *is* with the righteous. 33 The curse of the LORD *is* in the house of the wicked: but he blesseth the habitation of the just. 34 Surely he scorneth the scornors: but he giveth grace unto the lowly. 35 The wise shall inherit glory: but shame shall be the promotion of fools.

10. 2 Treasures of wickedness profit nothing: but righteousness delivereth from death. 3 The Lord will not suffer the god of the righteous to touch: but he casteth away the substance of the wicked. 4 Blessings are upon the head of the just: but violence covereth the mouth of the wicked. 5 The memory of the just is blessed: but the name of the wicked shall rot. 6 He that walketh uprightly walketh surely; but he that perverteth his ways shall be known. 25 As the whirlwind passeth, so is the wicked no more: but the righteous is an ever abiding foundation. 29 The way of the Lord is strength to the upright: but destruction shall be to the workers of unquity. 30 The righteous shall never be removed: but the wicked shall not see the earth.

11. 17 The merciful man doeth good to his own soul: but he that is cruel troubleth his own flesh. 18 The wicked worketh a deceitful work: but to him that soweth righteousness shall be a sure reward. 19 As righteousness breedeth to life: so he that pursueth evil perverteth it to his own death. 20 They that are of a froward heart are abomination to the Lord: but such as are upright in their way are his delight. 21 Though a hand join in hand, the wicked shall not be unpunished: but the seed of the righteous shall be delivered. 31 Behold, the righteous shall be recompensed in the earth: much more the wicked and the sinner.

12. 6 Righteousness keepeth him that is upright in the way: but wickedness overthroweth the sinner. 21 Evil pursueth sinners: but to the righteous good shall be repaid. 22 A good man leaveth an inheritance to his children's children: and the wealth of the sinner is laid up for the just.

14. 20 A sound heart is the life of the flesh: but envy the rottenness of the bones. 34 Righteousness exalted, a nation: but sin is a reproach to any people.

15. 9 Better is a little with righteousness, than great revenues without right.

20. 7 The just man walketh in his integrity: his children are blessed after him.

31. 21 He that followeth after righteousness and mercy, findeth life, righteousness, and honor.

28. 18 Whom walketh uprightly shall be saved: but he that is perverse in his ways shall fall at once.

Is. 26. 17 And the work of righteousness shall be peace;

and the effect of righteousness, quietness and assurance for ever.

Is. 33: 15 He that walketh righteously, and speaketh uprightly; he that despiseth the gain of oppressions, that shaketh his hands from holding of bribes, that stoppeth his ears from hearing of blood, and shutteth his eyes from seeing evil; 16 He shall dwell on high: his place of defence *shall* be the munitions of rocks: bread shall be given him; his waters *shall* be sure.

58: 6 *Is* not this the fast that I have chosen? to loose the bands of wickedness, to undo the heavy burdens, and to let the oppressed go free, and that ye break every yoke? 7 *Is it* not to deal thy bread to the hungry, and that thou bring the poor that are cast out to thy house? when thou seest the naked, that thou cover him; and that thou hide not thyself from thine own flesh? 8 Then shall thy light break forth as the morning, and thy health shall spring forth speedily: and thy righteousness shall go before thee; the glory of the LORD shall be thy re-reward. 9 Then shalt thou call, and the LORD shall answer; thou shalt cry, and he shall say, Here I am. If thou take away from the midst of thee the yoke, the putting forth of the finger, and speaking vanity. 10—12.

Dan. 3: 18 But if not, be it known unto thee, O king, that we will not serve thy gods, nor worship the golden image which thou hast set up. 30 Then the king promoted Shadrach, Meshach, and Abed-nego, in the province of Babylon.

Mat. 5: 6 Blessed *are* they which do hunger and thirst after righteousness: for they shall be filled.

6: 33 But seek ye first the kingdom of God, and his righteousness, and all these things shall be added unto you.

1 Tim. 4: 8 For bodily exercise profiteth little: but godliness is profitable unto all things, having promise of the life that now is, and of that which is to come. 9 This is a faithful saying, and worthy of all acceptation.

6: 6 But godliness with contentment is great gain.

1 Pet. 3: 10 For he that will love life, and see good days, let him refrain his tongue from evil, and his lips that they speak no guile: 11 Let him eschew evil, and do good: let him seek peace, and ensue it. 12 For the eyes of the Lord *are* over the righteous, and his ears *are* open unto their prayers: but the face of the Lord is against them that do evil. 13 And who is he that will harm you, if ye be followers of that which

is good? 14 But and if ye suffer for righteousness sake, happy are ye. [See 276.]

RIGHTS OF MAN

1. Common rights of man.

1. A right in liberty and justice.

Mat. 23: 35 And he that treadeth a man, and selleth him, or if he be found in his hand, he shall surely be put to death.

Is. 1: 11. We desire them that *hate* unrighteousness, *flourish*, and that with *opprobrious words* they have *proscribed*; 2 To turn aside the needy from judgment, and to take away the right from the poor of the people.

Lam. 1: 18 To turn aside the right of a man before the face of the Most High, 20 To subvert a man in his cause, the Lord approveth not.

Am. 5: 11 For I know your manifold transgressions and your iniquities: because they offend the just, they take a bribe, and they turn aside the poor in the gate from their right.

2. A right to respect, liberty, and to own one's private property.

Ex. 23: 27 Ye, and why even of yourselves judge ye not what is right?

John 8: 31 Search the scriptures; for in them ye think ye have eternal life: and they are they which testify of me.

1 Cor. 10: 24 Consider, I say, not thine own, but of the other: for why is my liberty judged in another man's conscience?

1 Th. 5: 21 Prove all things; hold fast that which is good.

1 Jn. 4: 1 Beloved, believe not every spirit, but try the spirits whether they are of God; because many false prophets are gone out into the world.

3. A right in personal domestic relations.

Pr. 4: 13 Take fast hold of instruction; let her not go: keep her; for she is thy life.

15: 2 Also, that the soul be without knowledge, it is not good.

23: 23 Buy the truth, and sell it not: also wisdom and instruction and understanding.

Ec. 11: 5 We have seen, my sons, for we have taken away the key of knowledge: ye entered not in yourselves, and then that were entering in ye hindered.

Forbidden and denounced.

4. *To enjoy the fruits of our own industry.*

Ec. 3: 22 Wherefore I perceive that *there is nothing better*, than that a man should rejoice in his own works; for that *is* his portion: for who shall bring him to see what shall be after him?

5: 18 Behold *that* which I have seen: *it is good and comely for one* to eat and to drink, and to enjoy the good of all his labor that he taketh under the sun all the days of his life, which God giveth him: for *it is* his portion.

5. *A right to our own wives and children.*

Ec. 9: 9 Live joyfully with the wife whom thou lovest all the days of the life of thy vanity, which he hath given thee under the sun, all the days of thy vanity: for that *is* thy portion in *this* life, and in thy labor which thou takest under the sun.

Mat. 19: 6 Wherefore they are no more twain, but one flesh. What therefore God hath joined together, let not man put asunder.

Ep. 6: 4 And, ye fathers, provoke not your children to wrath: but bring them up in the nurture and admonition of the Lord. [See Knowledge.]

ROBBERY.

532. *Robbery forbidden and denounced.*

Lev. 19: 13 Thou shalt not defraud thy neighbor, neither rob him: the wages of him that is hired shall not abide with thee all night until the morning.

Pr. 21: 7 The robbery of the wicked shall destroy them; because they refuse to do judgment.

22: 22 Rob not the poor, because he *is* poor: neither oppress the afflicted in the gate: 23 For the Lord will plead their cause, and spoil the soul of those that spoiled them.

28: 24 Whoso robbeth his father or his mother, and saith, *It is* no transgression; the same *is* the companion of a destroyer.

Is. 61: 8 For I the Lord love judgment, I hate robbery for burnt-offering; and I will direct their work in truth, and I will make an everlasting covenant with them.

Ezk. 22: 29 The people of the land have used oppression, and exercised robbery, and have vexed the poor and needy: yea, they have oppressed the stranger wrongfully. 30 And I

When Instituted—Expensed

sought for a man among them that should make up the hedge, and stand in the gap before me for the end, that I should not destroy it; but I found none. 31 Therefore, have I poured out mine indignation upon them; I have consumed them with the fire of my wrath: their own way have I recompensed upon their heads, saith the Lord God.

SABBATH

543. Instituted in Paradise.

Gen. 2: 1 Thus the heavens and the earth were finished, and all the host of them. 2 And on the seventh day God ended his work which he had made; and he rested on the seventh day from all his work which he had made. 3 And God blessed the seventh day, and sanctified it: because that in it he had rested from all his work which God created and made.

Ex. 20: 11 For in six days the Lord made heaven and earth, the sea and all that in them is, and rested the seventh day: wherefore the Lord blessed the sabbath day, and hallowed it.

544. *Sabbath enjoined and recognized in the Decalogue, and other parts of the Old Testament.*

Ex. 20: 8 Remember the sabbath-day to keep it holy. 9 Six days shalt thou labour, and do all thy work: 10 But the seventh day is the sabbath of the Lord thy God.

Deut. 5: 14 But the seventh day is the sabbath of the Lord thy God.

Neh. 13: 15 In those days saw I in Judah some treading wine-presses on the sabbath, and bringing in sheaves, and lading asses; as also wine, grapes, and figs, and all manner of burdens, which they brought into Jerusalem on the sabbath day: and I testified against them in the day wherein they sold victuals. 16 There dwelt men of Tyre also therein, which brought fish, and all manner of ware, and sold on the sabbath unto the children of Judah, and in Jerusalem. 17 Then I contended with the nobles of Judah, and said unto them, What evil thing is this that ye do, and profane the sabbath-day? 18 Did not your fathers thus, and did not our God bring all this evil upon us, and upon this city? yet ye bring more wrath upon Israel by profaning the sabbath.

Ezk. 44: 24 And in controversy they shall stand in judg-

Recognised by Christ.

ment; and they shall judge it according to my judgments: and they shall keep my laws and my statutes in all mine assemblies; and they shall hallow my sabbath.

535. Sabbath recognised, and its proper works of mercy asserted by Christ, the "Lord of the Sabbath."

Mat. 12: 1 At that time Jesus went on the sabbath-day through the corn, and his disciples were an hungered, and began to pluck the ears of corn, and to eat. 2 But when the Pharisees saw it, they said unto him, Behold, thy disciples do that which is not lawful to do upon the sabbath-day. 3 But he said unto them, Have ye not read what David did when he was an hungered, and they that were with him; 4 How he entered into the house of God, and did eat the shew-bread, which was not lawful for him to eat, neither for them which were with him, but only for the priests? 5 Or have ye not read in the law how that on the sabbath-days the priests in the temple profane the sabbath; and are blameless? 11 And he said unto them, What man shall there be among you, that shall have one sheep, and if it fall into a pit on the sabbath-day, will he not lay hold on it, and lift it out? 12 How much then is a man better than a sheep? Wherefore, it is lawful to do well on the sabbath-days. 13 Then saith he to the man, Stretch forth thine hand. And he stretched it forth; and it was restored whole, like as the other. Mk. 2: 23—28. Lk. 6: 1—10.

24: 20 But pray ye that your flight be not in the winter, neither on the sabbath-day.

Mk 2: 27 And he said unto them, The sabbath was made for man; and not man for the sabbath: 28 Therefore, the Son of man is Lord also of the sabbath.

3: 4 And he saith unto them, Is it lawful to do good on the sabbath-days, or to do evil? to save life, or to kill? but they held their peace.

Lk. 13: 11 And, behold, there was a woman which had a spirit of infirmity eighteen years, and was bowed together, and could in no wise lift up herself. 12 And when Jesus saw her, he called her to him, and said unto her, Woman, thou art loosed from thine infirmity. 13 And he laid his hands on her: and immediately she was made straight, and glorified God. 14 And the ruler of the synagogue answered with indignation,

Appropriate Duties of

because that Jesus had healed on the sabbath-day, and said unto the people, There are six days in which men ought to work: in them therefore come and be healed, and not on the sabbath-day. 15 The Lord then answered him, and said, *Thou hypocrite*, doth not each one of you on the sabbath loose his ox or his ass from the stall, and lead him away to watering? 16 And ought not this woman, being a daughter of Abraham, whom Satan hath bound, lo, these eighteen years, be loosed from this bond on the sabbath-day? 17 And when he had said these things, all his adversaries were ashamed.

23:55 And the women also, which came with him from Galilee, followed after, and beheld the sepulchre, and how his body was laid. 56 And they returned, and prepared spices and ointments; and rested the sabbath-day, according to the commandment.

Jn. 5:8 Jesus saith unto him, Rise, take up thy bed, and walk. 9 And immediately the man was made whole, and took up his bed, and walked: and on the same day was the sabbath. 10 The Jews therefore said unto him that was cured, It is the sabbath-day; it is not lawful for thee to carry *thy* bed. 16 And therefore did the Jews persecute Jesus, and sought to slay him, because he had done these things on the sabbath-day. 17 But Jesus answered them, My Father worketh hitherto, and I work.

536. *Appropriate duties of the Sabbath.*

Lev. 19:30 Ye shall keep my sabbaths, and reverence my sanctuary: I *am* the LORD.

Ezk. 46:3 Likewise the people of the land shall worship at the door of this gate before the LORD in the sabbaths and in the new-moons.

Mk. 6:2 And when the sabbath-day was come, he [Christ] began to teach in the synagogue: and many hearing him were astonished, saying, From whence hath this *man* these things? and what wisdom is this which is given unto him, that even such mighty works are wrought by his hands?

Lk. 4:16 And he came to Nazareth, where he had been brought up: and, as his custom was, he went into the synagogue on the sabbath-day, and stood up for to read. 31 And came down to Capernaum, a city of Galilee, and taught them on the sabbath-days.

To be kept Holy.

Lk. 13: 10 And he was teaching in one of the synagogues on the sabbath.

Ac. 13: 14 But when they departed from Perga, they came to Antioch in Pisidia, and went into the synagogue on the sabbath-day, and sat down. 15 And after the reading of the law and the prophets, the rulers of the synagogue sent unto them, saying, Ye men *and* brethren, if ye have any word of exhortation for the people, say on. 16 Then Paul stood up, and beckoning with *his* hand, said, Men of Israel, and ye that fear God, give audience. 42 And when the Jews were gone out of the synagogue, the Gentiles besought that these words might be preached to them the next sabbath. 44 And the next sabbath-day came almost the whole city together to hear the word of God.

15: 21 For Moses of old time hath in every city them that preach him, being read in the synagogues every sabbath-day.

17: 2 And Paul, as his manner was, went in unto them, and three sabbath-days reasoned with them out of the scriptures.

18: 4 And he [Paul] reasoned in the synagogue every sabbath, and persuaded the Jews and the Greeks.

1 Cor. 16: 2 Upon the first *day* of the week let every one of you lay by him in store, as *God* hath prospered him, that there be no gatherings when I come.

Heb. 10: 25 Not forsaking the assembling of ourselves together, as the manner of some *is*; but exhorting *one another*; and so much the more, as ye see the day approaching.

Is. 66: 23. Ps. 84: 1—10, and 132: 7.

537.. *Sabbath to be kept holy, or works that may not be done.*

Ex. 16: 23 And he said unto them, This *is that* which the Lord hath said, To-morrow *is* the rest of the holy sabbath unto the Lord: bake *that* which ye will bake *to-day*, and seethe that ye will seethe; and that which remaineth over, lay up for you to be kept until the morning. 24 And they laid it up till the morning, as Moses bade: and it did not stink, neither was there any worm therein. 25 And Moses said, Eat that *to-day*; for *to-day is* a sabbath unto the Lord; *to-day* ye shall not find it in the field. 26 Six days ye shall gather it; but on the seventh day, *which is* the sabbath, in it there shall be none. 27 And it came to pass, *that* there went out *some* of the people on the seventh day for to gather, and they found

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none. 28 And the Lord said unto Moses, How long refuse ye to keep my commandments and my laws? 29 See, for that the Lord hath given you the sabbath, therefore he giveth you on the sixth day the bread of two days: abide ye every man in his place, let no man go out of his place on the seventh day. 30 So the people rested on the seventh day.

20: 8 Remember the sabbath-day to keep it holy. 9 Six days shalt thou labor, and do all thy work: 10 But the seventh day is the sabbath of the Lord thy God: in it thou shalt not do any work thou, nor thy son, nor thy daughter, thy man-servant, nor thy maid-servant, nor thy cattle, nor thy stranger that is within thy gates: 11 For in six days the Lord made heaven and earth, the sea and all that in them is, and rested the seventh day: wherefore the Lord blessed the sabbath-day, and hallowed it.

23: 12 Six days thou shalt do thy work, and on the seventh day thou shalt rest: that thine ox and thine ass may rest, and the son of thy handmaid, and the stranger, may be refreshed.

31: 13 Speak thou also unto the children of Israel, saying, Verily my sabbaths ye shall keep: for it is a sign between me and you throughout your generations; that ye may know that I am the Lord that doth sanctify you. 14 Ye shall keep the sabbath therefore: for it is holy unto you. Every one that defileth it shall surely be put to death: for whosoever doeth any work therein, that soul shall be cut off from among his people. 15 Six days may work be done, but in the seventh is the sabbath of rest, holy to the Lord: whosoever doeth any work in the sabbath-day he shall surely be put to death. 16 Wherefore the children of Israel shall keep the sabbath, to observe the sabbath throughout their generations, for a perpetual covenant. 17 It is a sign between me and the children of Israel for ever: for in six days the Lord made heaven and earth, and on the seventh day he rested and was refreshed.

34: 21 Six days thou shalt work, but on the seventh day thou shalt rest: in earing-time and in harvest thou shalt rest.

35: 3 Ye shall kindle no fire throughout your habitations upon the sabbath-day.

Lev. 23: 3 Six days shall work be done; but the seventh day is the sabbath of rest, an holy convocation: ye shall do no work therein: it is the sabbath of the Lord in all your dwellings.

Lev. 26: 2 Ye shall keep my sabbaths, and reverence my sanctuary: I am the LORD.

Dt. 5: 12 Keep the sabbath-day to sanctify it, as the LORD thy God hath commanded thee: 13 Six days thou shalt labor, and do all thy work; 14 But the seventh day is the sabbath of the LORD thy God: in it thou shalt not do any work, thou, nor thy son, nor thy daughter, nor thy man-servant, nor thy maid-servant, nor thine ox, nor thine ass, nor any of thy cattle, nor thy stranger that is within thy gates; that thy man-servant and thy maid-servant may rest as well as thou. 15 And remember that thou wast a servant in the land of Egypt; and that the LORD thy God brought thee out thence through a mighty hand and by a stretched-out arm; therefore the LORD thy God commanded thee to keep the sabbath-day.

Jer. 17: 21 Thus saith the LORD; Take heed to yourselves, and bear no burden on the sabbath-day, nor bring it in by the gates of Jerusalem; 22 Neither carry forth a burden out of your houses on the sabbath-day, neither do ye any work, but hallow ye the sabbath-day, as I commanded your fathers. 27

Mat. 24: 20 But pray ye that your flight be not in the winter, neither on the sabbath-day.

Lk. 23: 56 And they returned, and prepared spices and ointments; and rested the sabbath-day, according to the commandment.

538. Rewards to sabbath-keepers.

Is. 56: 2 Blessed is the man that doeth this, and the son of man that layeth hold on it; that keepeth the sabbath from polluting it, and keepeth his hand from doing any evil. 6 Also the sons of the stranger, that join themselves to the LORD, to serve him, and to love the name of the LORD, to be his servants, every one that keepeth the sabbath from polluting it, and taketh hold of my covenant; 7 Even them will I bring to my holy mountain, and make them joyful in my house of prayer: their burnt-offerings and their sacrifices shall be accepted upon mine altar; for my house shall be called a house of prayer for all people.

Is. 58: 13 If thou turn away thy foot from the sabbath, from doing thy pleasure on my holy day; and call the sabbath a delight; the holy of the LORD, honorable; and shalt honor him, not doing thine own ways, nor finding thine own pleasure, nor

Punishment of Sabbath-breakers.

speaking *thine own* words: 14 Then shalt thou delight thyself in the Lord; and I will cause thee to ride upon the high places of the earth, and feed thee with the heritage of Jacob thy father: for the mouth of the Lord hath spoken it.

Jer. 17: 24 And it shall come to pass, if ye diligently hearken unto me, saith the Lord, to bring in no burden through the gates of this city on the sabbath-day, but hallow the sabbath-day, to do no work therein; 25 Then shall there enter into the gates of this city kings and princes sitting upon the throne of David, riding in chariots and on horses, they and their princes, the men of Judah, and the inhabitants of Jerusalem: and this city shall remain for ever.

539. Punishment of sabbath-breakers.

Ex. 23: 2 Six days shall work be done, but on the seventh day there shall be to you a holy day, a sabbath of rest to the Lord; whoever doeth work therein shall be put to death.

Num. 15: 32 And while the children of Israel were in the wilderness, they found a man that gathered sticks upon the sabbath-day. 33 And the Lord said unto Moses, The man shall be surely put to death: all the congregation shall stone him with stones without the camp. 34 And all the congregation brought him without the camp, and stoned him with stones, and he died; as the Lord commanded Moses.

Jer. 17: 27 But if ye will not hearken unto me to hallow the sabbath-day, and not to bear a burden, even entering in at the gates of Jerusalem on the sabbath day; then will I kindle a fire in the gates thereof, and it shall devour the palaces of Jerusalem, and it shall not be quenched.

Ex. 20: 15 Yet also I lifted up my hand unto them in the wilderness, that I would not bring them into the land which I had given them, flowing with milk and honey, which is the glory of all lands, 16 Because they despised my judgments, and walked not in my statutes, but polluted my sabbaths: for their heart went after their idols. 20 And hallow my sabbaths, and they shall be a sign between me and you, that ye may know that I am the Lord your God. 21 Notwithstanding the children rebelled against me: they walked not in my statutes, neither kept my judgments to do them which I a man do, he shall even live in them: they polluted my sabbaths: then I said, I would pour out my fury upon them, to accomplish my anger against them in the wilderness.

Sabbath the First Day of the Week.—Saints differ from Others.

Ezk. 22:26 Her priests have violated my law, and have profaned mine holy things: they have put no difference between the holy and profane, neither have they shewed difference between the unclean and the clean, and have hid their eyes from my sabbaths, and I am profaned among them. 31 Therefore, have I poured out mine indignation upon them; I have consumed them with the fire of my wrath: their own way have I recompensed upon their heads, saith the Lord God.

540. *The first day of the week distinguished and observed after the resurrection of Christ.*

Mk. 16:9 Now, when Jesus was risen early, the first day of the week, he appeared first to Mary Magdalene, out of whom he had cast seven devils. Ps. 118:24.

Jn. 20:19 Then the same day at evening, being the first day of the week, when the doors were shut where the disciples were assembled for fear of the Jews, came Jesus and stood in the midst, and saith unto them, Peace be unto you. Mk. 16:9. Mat. 28:1, 8, 9.

Ac. 20:7 And upon the first day of the week, when the disciples came together to break bread, Paul preached unto them, (ready to depart on the morrow) and continued his speech until midnight.

1 Cor. 16:2 Upon the first day of the week let every one of you lay by him in store, as God hath prospered him, that there be no gatherings when I come.

Rev. 1:10 I was in the Spirit on the Lord's day, and heard behind me a great voice, as of a trumpet.

SAINTS.

541. *Saints radically differ from sinners.*

Ps. 1:2 But his delight is in the law of the Lord; and in his law doth he meditate day and night. 4. The ungodly are not so: but are like the chaff which the wind driveth away.

Pr. 29:27 An unjust man is an abomination to the just; and he that is upright in the way is abomination to the wicked.

Is. 5:20 Wo unto them that call evil good, and good evil; that put darkness for light, and light for darkness; that put bitter for sweet, and sweet for bitter!

Jer. 15:19 Therefore thus saith the Lord, If thou return, then will I bring thee again, and thou shalt stand before me:

and if thou take forth the precious from the vile, thou shalt be as my mouth: let them return unto thee, but return not thou unto them.

Ezek. 44: 23 And they shall teach my people the difference between the holy and profane, and cause them to discern between the unclean and the clean.

Act. 1: 21 Thou hast neither part nor lot in this matter: for thy heart is not right in the sight of God.

2 Cor. 5: 17 Therefore, if any man be in Christ, he is a new creature: old things are passed away, behold, all things are become new.

6: 14 Be ye not unequally yoked together with unbelievers: for what fellowship hath righteousness with unrighteousness? and what communion hath light with darkness?

Tit. 2: 14 Who gave himself for us, that he might redeem us from all iniquity, and purify unto himself a peculiar people, zealous of good works.

1 Pet. 2: 9 But ye are a chosen generation, a royal priesthood, an holy nation, a peculiar people; that ye should shew forth the praises of him who hath called you out of darkness into his marvellous light.

1 Jn. 5: 19 And we know that we are of God, and the whole world lieth in wickedness. [See 497.]

542. *Opposite appellations applied to saints and sinners.*

1. *The godly and the ungodly.*

Pr. 1: 1 Blessed is the man that walketh not in the counsel of the ungodly, nor standeth in the way of sinners, nor sitteth in the seat of the scornful. 4 The ungodly are not so: but are like the chaff which the wind driveth away. 5 Therefore the ungodly shall not stand in the judgment, nor sinners in the congregation of the righteous.

2. *The just and the unjust.*

Pr. 29: 27 An unjust man is an abomination to the just; and he that is upright in the way is abomination to the wicked. Mat. 5: 45 That ye may be the children of your Father which is in heaven: for he maketh his sun to rise on the evil and on the good, and sendeth rain on the just and on the unjust.

13: 49 So shall it be at the end of the world: the angels shall come forth, and sever the wicked from among the just.

2 Pet. 2: 7 And delivered just Lot, vexed with the filthy

conversation of the wicked : 8. (For that righteous man dwelling among them, in seeing and hearing, vexed *his* righteous soul from day to day with *their* unlawful deeds;) 9. The Lord knoweth how to deliver the godly out of temptations, and to reserve the unjust unto the day of judgment to be punished.

3. *The righteous and the wicked.*

Gen. 7: 1. And the Lord said unto Noah, Come thou and all thy house into the ark: for thee have I seen righteous before me in this generation.

Ps. 34: 15. The eyes of the Lord *are* upon the righteous, and his ears *are open* unto their cry.

37: 16. A little that a righteous man hath *is* better than the riches of many wicked. 17. For the arms of the wicked shall be broken: but the Lord upholdeth the righteous. 18. The Lord knoweth the days of the upright: and their inheritance shall be for ever. 20. But the wicked shall perish, and the enemies of the Lord *shall be* as the fat of lambs: they shall consume; into smoke shall they consume away.

Pr. 25: 26. A righteous man falling down before the wicked *is* as a troubled fountain, and a corrupt spring.

29: 27. An unjust man *is* an abomination to the just; and *he that is* upright in the way *is* abomination to the wicked.

Mal. 3: 16. Then they that feared the Lord spake often one to another: and the Lord hearkened, and heard *it*; and a book of remembrance was written before him for them that feared the Lord, and that thought upon his name. 17. And they shall be mine, saith the Lord of hosts, in that day when I make up my jewels; and I will spare them, as a man spareth his own son that serveth him. 18. Then shall ye return and discern between the righteous and the wicked, between him that serveth God and him that serveth him not.

4. *Friends of God and enemies of God.*

Is. 1: 24. Therefore saith the Lord, the Lord of hosts, the mighty One of Israel, Ah, I will ease me of mine adversaries, and avenge me of mine enemies.

Jam. 2: 23. And the scripture was fulfilled, which saith, Abraham believed God, and it was imputed unto him for righteousness: and he was called the Friend of God.

5. *Without guile, and hypocrites.*

Mat. 23: 27. Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites!

for ye are like unto whited sepulchres, which indeed appear beautiful outward, but are within full of dead *men's* bones, and of all uncleanness.

Jn. 1:47 Jesus saw Nathanael coming to him, and saith of him, Behold an Israelite indeed, in whom is no guile!

6. *Believers and unbelievers.*

Ac. 5:14 And believers were the more added to the Lord, multitudes both of men and women.

2 Cor. 6:14 Be ye not unequally yoked together with unbelievers: for what fellowship hath righteousness with unrighteousness? and what communion hath light with darkness?

7. *Sheep, and wolves or serpents.*

Mat. 23:33 Ye serpents, ye generation of vipers, how can ye escape the damnation of hell?

25:33 And he shall set the sheep on his right hand, but the goats on the left.

Jn. 10:14 I am the good shepherd, and know my *sheep*, and am known of mine.

Ac. 20:29 For I know this, that after my departing shall grievous wolves enter in among you, not sparing the flock.

8. *Children of God, and children of the devil.*

Mat. 13:38 The field is the world; the good seed are the children of the kingdom; but the tares are the children of the *wicked one*.

Jn. 8:44 Ye are of *your* father the devil, and the lusts of your father ye will do: he was a murderer from the beginning, and abode not in the truth; because there is no truth in him. When he speaketh a lie, he speaketh of his own: for he is a liar, and the father of it.

Ac. 13:10 And said, O full of all subtilty, and all mischief, thou child of the devil, thou enemy of all righteousness, wilt thou not cease to pervert the right ways of the Lord?

Rom. 8:16 The Spirit itself beareth witness with our spirit, that we are the children of God: 17 And if children, then heirs: heirs of God, and joint-heirs with Christ; if so be that we suffer with *him*, that we may be also glorified together.

1 Jn. 3:10 In this the children of God are manifest, and the children of the devil: whosoever doeth not righteousness is not of God, neither he that loveth not his brother.

5:2 By this we know that we love the children of God, when we love God, and keep his commandments.

Characteristics of.

9. *Children of obedience and children of disobedience.*

Ep. 2:1 And you *hath he quickened*, who were dead in trespasses and sins; 2 Wherein in time past ye walked according to the course of this world, according to the prince of the power of the air, the spirit that now worketh in the children of disobedience.

5:6 Let no man deceive you with vain words: for because of these things cometh the wrath of God upon the children of disobedience.

1 Pet. 1:14. As obedient children, not fashioning yourselves according to the former lusts in your ignorance.

10. *Children of light, and children of darkness.*

Is. 42:18 Hear, ye deaf; and look, ye blind, that ye may see.

Lk. 16:8 And the lord commended the unjust steward, because he had done wisely: for the children of this world are in their generation wiser than the children of light.

1 Th. 5:5 Ye are all the children of light, and the children of the day: we are not of the night, nor of darkness.

11. *Children of the kingdom and children of wrath.*

Mat. 13:39 The field is the world; the good seed are the children of the kingdom; but the tares are the children of the wicked one.

Ep. 2:3 Among whom also we all had our conversation in times past in the lusts of our flesh, fulfilling the desires of the flesh and of the mind; and were by nature the children of wrath, even as others.

PECULIAR CHARACTERISTICS OF REAL SAINTS.

543. *Saints love, hope, and delight in God, and have fellowship and communion with him.*

Ex. 15:2 The LORD is my strength and song, and he is become my salvation; he is my God, and I will prepare him an habitation; my father's God, and I will exalt him.

1 S. 2:1 And Hannah prayed, and said, My heart rejoiceth in the LORD; mine horn is exalted in the LORD; my mouth is enlarged over mine enemies; because I rejoice in thy salvation.

Ps. 16:5 The LORD is the portion of mine inheritance and of my cup; thou maintainest my lot. 8 I have set the LORD always before me: because he is at my right hand, I shall not be moved.

18:2 The LORD is my rock, and my fortress, and my de-

liverer ; my God, my strength, in whom I will trust ; my buckler, and the horn of my salvation, *and* my high tower.

34 : 2 My soul shall make her boast in the Lord : the humble shall hear *thereof*, and be glad.

38 : 15 For in thee, O Lord, do I hope : thou wilt hear, O Lord, my God. 21 Forsake me not, O Lord : O my God, be not far from me.

39 : 7 And now, Lord, what wait I for ? my hope is in thee.

42 : 1 As the hart panteth after the water-brooks, so panteth my soul after thee, O God. 2 My soul thirsteth for God, for the living God : when shall I come and appear before God ?

43 : 4 Then will I go unto the altar of God, unto God my exceeding joy : yea, upon the harp will I praise thee, O God my God.

51 : 11 Cast me not away from thy presence ; and take not thy Holy Spirit from me.

63 : 1 O God ; thou *art* my God ; early will I seek thee : my soul thirsteth for thee, my flesh longeth for thee in a dry and thirsty land, where no water is ; 2 To see thy power and thy glory, so *as* I have seen thee in the sanctuary. 8 My soul followeth hard after thee : thy right hand upholdeth me.

73 : 25 Whom have I in heaven *but thee* ? and *there is* none upon earth *that* I desire besides thee. 26 My flesh and my heart faileth : *but* God is the strength of my heart, and my portion for ever.

119 : 57. *Thou art* my portion, O Lord : I have said that I would keep thy words.

Is. 12 : 2 Behold, God is my salvation ; I will trust, and not be afraid : for the Lord JEHOVAH is my strength and my song ; he also is become my salvation.

26 : 8 Yea, in the way of thy judgments, O Lord, have we waited for thee ; the desire of *our* soul is to thy name, and to the remembrance of thee. 9 With my soul have I desired thee in the night ; yea, with my spirit within me will I seek thee early.

61 : 10 I will greatly rejoice in the Lord ; my soul shall be joyful in my God.

Lam. 3 : 24 The Lord is my portion, saith my soul ; therefore will I hope in him.

Hab. 3 : 17 Although the fig-tree shall not blossom, neither shall fruit be in the vines ; the labor of the olive shall fail, and

Characteristics of

the fields shall yield no meat; the flock shall be cut off from the fold, and there shall be no herd in the stalls: 18 Yet I will rejoice in the Lord, I will joy in the God of my salvation.

Rom. 5:2 By whom also we have access by faith into this grace wherein we stand, and rejoice in hope of the glory of God.

1 Cor. 1:9 God is faithful, by whom ye were called unto the fellowship of his Son Jesus Christ our Lord.

1 Jn. 1:3 That which we have seen and heard declare we unto you, that ye also may have fellowship with us: and truly our fellowship is with the Father, and with his Son Jesus Christ.

• 544. *Saints love and obey God's law, and delight in all his truth.*

Ps. 1:2 But his delight is in the law of the Lord; and in his law doth he meditate day and night.

119:20 My soul breaketh for the longing that it hath unto thy judgments at all times. 24 Thy testimonies also are my delight, and my counsellors. 42 So shall I have wherewith to answer him that reproacheth me: for I trust in thy word. 49 Remember the word unto thy servant, upon which thou hast caused me to hope. 74 They that fear thee will be glad when they see me; because I have hoped in thy word. 97 O how love I thy law! it is my meditation all the day. 103 How sweet are thy words unto my taste! yea, sweeter than honey to my mouth. 111 Thy testimonials have I taken as an heritage for ever: for they are the rejoicing of my heart. 127 Therefore I love thy commandments above gold; yea, above fine gold. 128 Therefore I esteem all thy precepts concerning all things to be right; and I hate every false way. 131 I opened my mouth, and panted: for I longed for thy commandments. 136 Rivers of waters run down mine eyes, because they keep not thy law. 140 Thy word is very pure: therefore thy servant loveth it. 143 Trouble and anguish have taken hold on me: yet thy commandments are my delights. 158 I beheld the transgressors, and was grieved; because they kept not thy word. 159 Consider how I love thy precepts: quicken me. O Lord, according to thy loving-kindness. 162 I rejoice at thy word, as one that findeth great spoil. 163 I hate and abhor lying: but thy law do I love. 167 My soul hath kept thy testimonies; and I love them exceedingly.

Jer. 15:16 Thy words were found, and I did eat them; and

thy word was unto me the joy and rejoicing of mine heart : for I am called by thy name, O LORD God of hosts.

Rom. 7:22 For I delight in the law of God, after the inward man.

545. *Real saints are honest.*

1 S. 12:1 And Samuel said unto all Israel, Behold, I have hearkened unto your voice in all that ye said unto me, and have made a king over you. 3 Behold, here I am: witness against me before the LORD, and before his anointed; whose ox have I taken? or whose ass have I taken? or whom have I defrauded? whom have I oppressed? or of whose hand have I received any bribe to blind mine eyes therewith? and I will restore it you. 4 And they said, Thou hast not defrauded us, nor oppressed us, neither hast thou taken aught of any man's hand.

Jn. 1:47 Jesus saw Nathanael coming to him, and saith of him, Behold an Israelite indeed, in whom is no guile!

2 Cor. 1:12 For our rejoicing is this, the testimony of our conscience, that in simplicity and godly sincerity, not with fleshly wisdom, but by the grace of God, we have had our conversation in the world, and more abundantly to you-ward.

4:1 Therefore, seeing we have this ministry, as we have received mercy, we faint not; 2 But have renounced the hidden things of dishonesty; not walking in craftiness, nor handling the word of God deceitfully; but, by manifestation of the truth, commending ourselves to every man's conscience in the sight of God.

546. *Saints have a meek, gentle, forbearing, and forgiving spirit.*

Mat. 10:16 Behold, I send you forth as sheep in the midst of wolves: be ye therefore wise as serpents, and harmless as doves.

1 Cor. 4:12 And labor, working with our own hands. Being reviled, we bless; being persecuted, we suffer it: 13 Being defamed, we entreat.

13:4 Charity suffereth long, and is kind; charity envieth not; charity vaunteth not itself, is not puffed up, 7 Beareth all things, believeth all things, hopeth all things, endureth all things.

Gal. 5:22 But the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, long-

Characteristics of.

suffering, gentleness, goodness, faith, 23 Meekness, temperance; against such there is no law.

Col. 3: 12 Put on therefore, as the elect of God, holy and beloved, bowels of mercies, kindness, humbleness of mind, meekness, long-suffering; 13 Forbearing one another, and forgiving one another, if any man have a quarrel against any: even as Christ forgave you, so also *do* ye.

Heb. 10: 34 For ye had compassion of me in my bonds, and took joyfully the spoiling of your goods, knowing in yourselves that ye have in heaven a better and an enduring substance.

Jam. 5: 6 Ye have condemned *and* killed the just; *and* he doth not resist you.

547. *Saints are self-denying and benevolent.*

Job 29: 12 Because I delivered the poor that cried, and the fatherless, and *him that had* none to help him. 13 The blessing of him that was ready to perish came upon me; and I caused the widow's heart to sing for joy.

Lk. 18: 28 Then Peter said, Lo, we have left all, and followed thee.

Ac. 2: 44 And all that believed were together, and had all things common; 45 And sold their possessions and goods, and parted them to all *men*, as every man had need.

4: 32 And the multitude of them that believed were of one heart, and of one soul: neither said any *of them* that aught of the things which he possessed was his own; but they had all things common. 34 Neither was there any among them that lacked: for as many as were possessors of lands or houses sold them, and brought the prices of the things that were sold, 35 And laid *them* down at the apostles' feet: and distribution was made unto every man according as he had need.

548. *Saints feel their unworthiness, and desire to learn their guilt.*

Gen. 32: 10 I am not worthy of the least of all the mercies, and of all the truth, which thou hast shewed unto thy servant.

Job 13: 23 How many *are* mine iniquities and sins? make me to know my transgression and my sin.

40: 4 Behold, I am vile; what shall I answer thee? I will lay my hand upon my mouth.

Ps. 26: 2 Examine me, O Lord, and prove me; try my reins and my heart.

Characteristics of.

39: 4 For mine iniquities are gone over mine head: as an heavy burden they are too heavy for me.

51: 3 For I acknowledge my transgressions: and my sin is ever before me.

115: 1 Not unto us, O Lord, not unto us, but unto thy name give glory, for thy merry, *and* for thy truth's sake.

130: 23 Search me, O God, and know my heart: try me, and know my thoughts: 24 And see if *there be any* wicked way in me, and lead me in the way everlasting.

Mat. 8: 8 The centurion answered and said, Lord, I am not worthy that thou shouldest come under my roof: but speak the word only and my servant shall be healed.

25: 37 Then shall the righteous answer him, saying Lord, when saw we thee un hungered, and fed thee? or thirsty, and gave thee drink? 38 When saw we thee a stranger, and took thee in? or naked, and clothed thee? 39 Or when saw we thee sick, or in prison, and came unto thee?

Rom. 7: 24 O wretched man that I am! who shall deliver me from the body of this death?

1 Cor. 15: 9 For I am the least of the apostles, that am not meet to be called an apostle, because I persecuted the church of God. 10 But by the grace of God I am what I am.

Ep. 3: 8 Unto me, who am less than the least of all saints, is this grace given, that I should preach among the Gentiles the unsearchable riches of Christ.

Rev. 2: 2 I know thy works, and thy labor, and thy patience, and how thou canst not bear them which are evil: and thou hast tried them which say they are apostles, and are not; and hast found them liars.

549. *Saints believe in Christ, and live by faith in him.*

Gal. 2: 20 I am crucified with Christ: nevertheless, I live; yet not I, but Christ liveth in me: and the life which I now live in the flesh, I live by the faith of, the Son of God, who loved me, and gave himself for me.

1 Pet. 1: 8 Whom having not seen, ye love; in whom, though now ye see him not, yet believing, ye rejoice with joy unspeakable, and full of glory.

550. *Saints delight in devout meditation and prayer.*

Ps. 1: 2 But his delight is in the law of the Lord; and in his law doth he meditate day and night.

Characteristics of

Ps. 16: 8 I have set the Lord always before me: because he is at my right hand, I shall not be moved.

55: 16 As for me, I will call upon God: and the Lord shall save me.

63: 5 My soul shall be satisfied as with marrow and fatness; and my mouth shall praise thee with joyful lips: 6 When I remember thee upon my bed, and meditate on thee in the night watches.

77: 11 I will remember the works of the Lord: surely I will remember thy wonders of old. 12 I will meditate also of all thy work, and talk of thy doings.

119: 23 Princes also did sit and speak against me: but thy servant did meditate in thy statutes. 24 Thy testimonies also are my delight, and my counsellors. 48 My hands also will I lift up unto thy commandments, which I have loved; and I will meditate in thy statutes. 97 O how love I thy law! it is my meditation all the day. 99 I have more understanding than all my teachers: for thy testimonies are my meditation. 148 Mine eyes prevent the night-watches, that I might meditate in thy word.

143: 5 I remember the days of old, I meditate on all thy works; I muse on the work of thy hands. 6 I stretch forth my hands unto thee: my soul thirsteth after thee, as a thirsty land.

Dan. 6: 10 Now when Daniel knew that the writing was signed, he went into his house; and his windows being open in his chamber toward Jerusalem, he kneeled upon his knees three times a day, and prayed, and gave thanks before his God, as he did aforetime.

551. Saints have peculiar internal peace.

Ps. 119: 165 Great peace have they which love thy law: and nothing shall offend them.

Jn. 14: 27 Peace I leave with you, my peace I give unto you: not as the world giveth, give I unto you. Let not your heart be troubled, neither let it be afraid.

Rom. 15: 13 Now the God of hope fill you with all joy and peace in believing, that ye may abound in hope, through the power of the Holy Ghost.

Gal. 5: 22 But the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, long-suffering, gentleness, goodness, faith.

Characteristics of—No reason to boast—How numerous?

Ph. 4:7 And the peace of God, which passeth all understanding, shall keep your hearts and minds through Christ Jesus.

563. *Saints make progress in knowledge and holiness.*

Ps. 92: 12 The righteous shall flourish like the palm tree: he shall grow like a cedar in Lebanon. 13 Those that be planted in the house of the Lord shall flourish in the courts of our God. 14 They shall still bring forth fruit in old age; they shall be fat and flourishing.

Ps. 1: 18 But the path of the just is as the shining light, that shineth more and more unto the perfect day.

2 Cor. 4: 16 For which cause we faint not; but though our outward man perish, yet the inward man is renewed day by day.

2 Th. 1: 3 We are bound to thank God always for you, Brethren, as it is meet, because that your faith groweth exceedingly, and the charity of every one of you all toward each other aboundeth.

[*Eph. 6: 22* *Let delight in the saints, and favorable regard, con- 423 and 492.*]

564. *Saints cannot boast as better by nature than others.*

Rom. 3: 27 Where is boasting then? It is excluded. By what law? of works? Nay; but by the law of faith.

1 Cor. 4: 7 For who maketh thee to differ from another? and what hast thou that thou didst not receive? now if thou dost receive it, why dost thou glory, as if thou hadst not received it?

Eph. 2: 1 And you hath he quickened, who were dead in trespasses and sins; 2 Wherein in time past ye walked according to the course of this world, according to the prince of the power of the air, the spirit that now worketh in the children of disobedience: 3 Among whom also we all had our conversation in times past in the lusts of our flesh, fulfilling the desires of the flesh and of the mind; and were by nature the children of wrath, even as others. 6 For by grace are ye saved, through faith; and that not of yourselves: it is the gift of God.

564. *Real saints have been comparatively few.*

Gen. 7: 1 And the Lord said unto Noah, Come thou and all thy house into the ark: for thee have I seen righteous before me in this generation. Gen. 6: 11, 12.

Gen. 18:32 And he said; Oh, let not the Lord be angry, and I will speak yet but this once: Peradventure ten shall be found there. And he said, I will not destroy it for ten's sake.

Num. 14:23 Surely they shall not see the land which I swear unto their fathers, neither shall any of them that provoked me see it: 24 But my servant Caleb, because he had another spirit with him, and hath followed me fully, him will I bring into the land whereinto he went; and his seed shall possess it.

Mat. 7:14 Because, strait is the gate, and narrow is the way, which leadeth unto life, and few there be that find it.

20:16 So the last shall be first, and the first last: for many be called, but few chosen.

Lk. 12:32 Fear not, little flock; for it is your Father's good pleasure to give you the kingdom.

13:23 Then said one unto him, Lord, are there few that be saved? And he said unto them, 24 Strive to enter in at the strait gate: for many, I say unto you, will seek to enter in, and shall not be able.

18:8 I tell you that he will avenge them speedily. Nevertheless, when the Son of man cometh, shall he find faith on the earth?

2 Tim. 1:15 This thou knowest, that all they which are in Asia be turned away from me; of whom are Phygellus and Hermogenes.

555. *Will saints be numerous?*

Rev. 7:9 After this I beheld, and lo, a great multitude, which no man could number, of all nations, and kindreds, and people, and tongues, stood before the throne, and before the Lamb, clothed with white robes, and palms in their hands.

[See Millennium, 387.]

SELF-DECEPTION.

556. *Self-deception common.*

Pr. 16:25 There is a way that seemeth right unto a man, but the end thereof are the ways of death.

30:12 *There is a generation that are pure in their own eyes, and yet is not washed from their filthiness.*

Mat. 7:22 Many will say to me in that day, Lord, Lord, have we not prophesied in thy name? and in thy name have

cast out devils? and in thy name done many wonderful works? 23 And then will I profess unto them, I never knew you: depart from me, ye that work iniquity.

2 Th. 2: 11 And for this cause God shall send them strong delusion, that they should believe a lie: 12 That they all might be damned who believed not the truth, but had pleasure in unrighteousness. [See 356, and 524.]

SENSUALITY.

557. *Sensual indulgences forbidden and reproved.*

Is. 5: 11 Wo unto them that rise up early in the morning, that they may follow strong drink; that continue until night, till wine inflame them! 12 And the harp, and the viol, the tabret, and pipe, and wine, are in their feasts: but they regard not the work of the Lord, neither consider the operation of his hands. 13 Therefore my people are gone into captivity, because they have no knowledge.

Am. 6: 3 Ye that put far away the evil day, and cause the seat of violence to come near: 4 That lie upon beds of ivory, and stretch themselves upon their couches, and eat the lambs out of the flock, and the calves out of the midst of the stall; 5 That chant to the sound of the viol, and invent to themselves instruments of music, like David; 6 That drink wine in bowls, and anoint themselves with the chief ointments: but they are not grieved for the affliction of Joseph. 7 Therefore, now shall they go captive with the first that go captive; and the banquet of them that stretched themselves shall be removed.

Rom. 6: 12 Let not sin therefore reign in your mortal body, that ye should obey it in the lusts thereof.

13: 13 Let us walk honestly, as in the day: not in rioting and drunkenness, not in chambering and wantonness, not in strife and envying. 14 But put ye on the Lord Jesus Christ, and make not provision for the flesh, to fulfil the lusts thereof.

2 Cor. 7: 1 Having therefore these promises, dearly beloved, let us cleanse ourselves from all filthiness of the flesh and spirit, perfecting holiness in the fear of God.

Gal. 5: 19 Now the works of the flesh are manifest, which are these, Adultery, fornication, uncleanness, lasciviousness, 20 Idolatry, witchcraft, hatred, variance, emulations, wrath, strife, seditions, heresies, 21 Envyings, murders, drunkenness, revellings, and such like: of the which I tell you before, as I have

also told *you* in time past, that they which do such things shall not inherit the kingdom of God.

Tit. 2: 11 For the grace of God that bringeth salvation hath appeared to all men, 12 Teaching us, that denying ungodliness, and worldly lusts, we should live soberly, righteously, and godly, in this present world.

1 Pet. 2: 11 Dearly beloved, I beseech *you*, as strangers and pilgrims, abstain from fleshly lusts, which war against the soul.

1 Jn. 2: 15 Love not the world, neither the things that are in the world. If any man love the world, the love of the Father is not in him. 16 For all that is in the world, the lust of the flesh, and the lust of the eyes, and the pride of life, is not of the Father, but is of the world.

Jam. 4: 4 Ye adulterers and adulteresses, know ye not, that the friendship of the world is enmity with God? whosoever therefore will be a friend of the world is the enemy of God.

[See Depravity, No. 162.]

SERVITUDE.

558. Patriarchal servants.

Gen. 14: 14 And when Abram heard that his brother was taken captive, he armed his trained servants, born in his own house, three hundred and eighteen, and pursued them unto Dan.

17: 12 And he that is eight days old shall be circumcised among you, every man-child in your generations, he that is born in the house, or bought with money of any stranger which is not of thy seed.

24: 2 And Abraham said unto his eldest servant of his house, that ruled over all that he had, Put I pray thee, thy hand under my thigh: 3 And I will make thee swear by the Lord, the God of heaven, and the God of the earth, that thou shalt not take a wife unto my son of the daughters of the Canaanites among whom I dwell: 4 But thou shalt go unto my country, and to my kindred, and take a wife unto my son Isaac. 10 And the servant took ten camels, of the camels of his master, and departed; (for all the goods of his master were in his hand,) and he arose, and went to Mesopotamia, unto the city of Nahor.

Job 1: 3 His substance also was seven thousand sheep, and

three thousand cattle, and five hundred years of seed, and five hundred sheaves, and a very great household; so that this man was the greatest of all the nobles of the land.

31:33 If I did despise the cause of my man-servant, or of my maid-servant, whom they purchased with my; 34 What then shall I do when God rise up? and when he visiteth, what shall I answer him?

NATURE, EXTENT, AND REGULATIONS OF SERVIDAVIDE SERVITU-
THE SLAVERS CODE.

See *Leviticus xxviii.*

Ex. 21:1 Now these are the judgments which thou shalt set before them. 2 If thou buy an Hebrew servant, six years he shall serve; and in the seventh he shall go out free for nothing. 3 If he come in by himself, he shall go out by himself: if he were bought, then his wife shall go out with him. 4 If his master have given him a wife, and she have born him sons or daughters, the wife and her children shall be her master's, and he shall go out by himself. 5 And if the servant shall plainly say, I love my master, my wife, and my children; I will not go out free: 6 Then his master shall bring him unto the judges: he shall also bring him in the day, or unto the door-post; and his master shall bore his ear through with an awl; and he shall serve him for ever.

Lev. 25:40 And if thy brother that dwelleth by thee be extreme poor, and he sell unto thee; thou shalt not compel him to serve as a bond-servant: 40 But as an hired servant, and as a sojourner he shall be with thee, and shall serve thee unto the year of jubilee. 41 And then shall he depart from thee, he, and his children with him, and shall return unto his own family, and unto the possession of his fathers shall he return. 42 For they are my servants which I brought forth out of the land of Egypt; they shall not be sold as bond-men. 43 That shall not rule over him with rigor, but shall fear thy God.

Deut. 15:12 And if thy brother, an Hebrew man, or an Hebrew woman, be sold unto thee, and serve thee six years; then in the seventh year thou shalt let him go free from thee. 13 And when thou sendest him out free from thee, thou shalt not let him go away empty: 14 Thou shalt furnish him liberally out of thy flock, and out of thy floor, and out of thy vine-

Gentile Servants.

press: *of that* wherewith the LORD thy God hath blessed thee thou shalt give unto him: 15 And thou shalt remember that thou wast a bond-man in the land of Egypt, and the LORD thy God redeemed thee: therefore I command thee this thing to-day: 16 And it shall be, if he say unto thee, I will not go away from thee; because he loveth thee and thine house, because he is well with thee; 17 Then thou shalt take an awl, and thrust it through his ear unto the door, and he shall be thy servant for ever. And also unto thy maid-servant thou shalt do likewise. 18 It shall not seem hard unto thee, when thou sendest him away free from thee: for he hath been worth a double hired servant *to thee*, in serving thee six years: and the LORD thy God shall bless thee in all that thou doest.

560. *Gentile servants.*

Lev. 25: 44 Both thy bond-men, and thy bond-maids, which thou shalt have, *shall be* of the heathen that are round about you; of them shall ye buy bond-men and bond-maids: 45 Moreover, of the children of the strangers that do sojourn among you, of them shall ye buy, and of their families that are with you, which they begat in your land: and they shall be your possession. 46 And ye shall take them as an inheritance for your children after you, to inherit *them* for a possession, they shall be your bond-men for ever: but over your brethren the children of Israel, ye shall not rule one over another with rigor. 47 And if a sojourner or a stranger wax rich by thee, and thy brother *that dwelleth* by him wax poor, and sell himself unto the stranger or sojourner by thee, or to the stock of the stranger's family: 48 After that he is sold he may be redeemed again; one of his brethren may redeem him: 49 Either his uncle, or his uncle's son may redeem him, or *any* that is nigh of kin unto him of his family may redeem him; or if he be able, he may redeem himself. 50 And he shall reckon with him that bought him, from the year that he was sold to him, unto the year of jubilee: and the price of his sale shall be according unto the number of years, according to the time of an hired servant shall it be with him. 51 If *there be* yet many years *behind*, according unto them he shall give again the price of his redemption out of the money that he was bought for. 52 And if there remain but few years unto the year of jubilee; then he shall count with him, *and* according unto his

Laws to prevent Cruelty—The Jubilee—Duties of Masters and Servants.

years shall he give him again the price of his redemption.
 63 And as a yearly hired servant shall he be with him; and the other shall not rule with rigor over him in thy sight.
 64 And if he be not redeemed in these years, then he shall go out in the year of jubilee, both he, and his children with him.
 65 For unto me the children of Israel are servants, they are my servants whom I brought forth out of the land of Egypt: I am the Lord your God.

561. *Laws to prevent cruelty towards servants.*

Ex. 21: 20 And if a man smite his servant, or his maid, with a rod, and he die under his hand; he shall be surely punished.
 21 Notwithstanding if he continue a day or two, he shall not be punished: for he is his money. 26 And if a man smite the eye of his servant, or the eye of his maid, that it perish; he shall let him go free for his eye's sake. 27 And if he smite out his man-servant's tooth, or his maid-servant's tooth; he shall let him go free for his tooth's sake.

De. 23: 15 Thou shalt not deliver unto his master the servant which is escaped from his master unto thee; 16 He shall dwell with thee, even among you in that place which he shall choose in one of thy gates where it liketh him best: thou shalt not oppress him.

24: 7 If a man be found stealing any of his brethren of the children of Israel, and smiteth merchandise of him, or selleth him; then that thief shall die; and thou shalt put evil away from among you. 14 Thou shalt not oppress a hired servant that is poor and needy, whether he be of thy brethren, or of thy strangers that are in thy land within thy gates. 15 At his day thou shalt give him his hire, neither shall the sun go down upon it, for he is poor, and setteth his heart upon it: lest he cry against thee unto the Lord, and it be sin unto thee.

562. *Universal freedom at the year of jubilee.*

Lev. 25: 10 And ye shall hallow the fiftieth year, and proclaim liberty throughout all the land unto all the inhabitants thereof; it shall be a jubilee unto you; and ye shall return every man unto his possession, and ye shall return every man unto his family.

563. *Apostolic precepts respecting the duties of masters and servants.*

Ep. 6: 5 Servants, be obedient to them that are your mas-

Duties of Masters and Servants.

ters according to the flesh, with fear and trembling, in singleness of your heart, as unto Christ; 6. Not with eye-service, as men-pleasers; but as the servants of Christ, doing the will of God from the heart; 7. With good will doing service, as to the Lord, and not to men: 8. Knowing that whatsoever good thing any man doeth, the same shall he receive of the Lord, whether he be bond or free. 9. And, ye masters, do the same things unto them, forbearing threatening: knowing that your Master also is in heaven; neither is there respect of persons with him.

Col. 3: 22 Servants, obey in all things *your* masters according to the flesh; not with eye-service, as men-pleasers; but in singleness of heart, fearing God: 23 And whatsoever ye do, do it heartily, as to the Lord, and not unto men; 24 Knowing that of the Lord ye shall receive the reward of the inheritance: for ye serve the Lord Christ.

4: 1 Masters, give unto *your* servants that which is just and equal; knowing that ye also have a Master in heaven.

1 Tim. 5: 18 For the scripture saith, Thou shalt not muzzle the ox that treadeth out the corn. And, The laborer is worthy of his reward.

6: 1 Let as many servants as are under the yoke count their own masters worthy of all honor, that the name of God and *his* doctrine be not blasphemed. 2 And they that have believing masters, let them not despise *them*, because they are brethren; but rather do *them* service, because they are faithful and beloved, partakers of the benefit. These things teach and exhort. 3 If any man teach otherwise, and consent not to wholesome words, *even* the words of our Lord Jesus Christ, and to the doctrine which is according to godliness, 4 He is proud, knowing nothing.

Tit. 2: 9 Exhort servants to be obedient unto their own masters, and to please *them* well in all things; not answering again; 10 Not purloining, but shewing all good fidelity; that they may adorn the doctrine of God our Savior in all things.

1 Pet. 2: 18 Servants, be subject to *your* masters with all fear; not only to the good and gentle, but also to the froward. 19 For this is thank-worthy, if a man for conscience toward God endure grief, suffering wrongfully. 20 For what glory is it, if, when ye be buffeted for your faults, ye shall take it patiently? but if, when ye do well, and suffer for it, ye take it patiently, this is acceptable with God.

564. *Freedom recommended.*

1 Cor 7: 21 Art thou called being a servant? care not for it; but if thou mayest be made free, use it rather. 22 For he that is called in the Lord, being a servant, is the Lord's freeman: likewise also he that is called, being free, is Christ's servant.

Philemon 1 Paul, a prisoner of Jesus Christ, and Timothy our brother, unto Philemon our dearly beloved, and fellow-labourer. 10 I beseech thee for my son Onesimus whom I have begotten in my bonds. 11 Which in time past was to thee unprofitable, but now profitable to thee and to me. 12 When I have sent again, thou therefore receive him, that is mine own bowels. 13 Whom I would have retained with me, that in thy stead he might have ministered unto me in the bonds of the gospel. 14 But without thy consent would I do nothing: that thy benefit should not be as it were of necessity, but willing. 15 For perhaps he therefore departed for a season, that thou shouldest receive him for ever. 16 Not now as a servant, but above a servant, a brother beloved, especially to me, but how much more unto thee, both in the flesh, and in the Lord? 20 Yea, brother, let me have joy of thee in the Lord: refresh my bowels in the Lord. 21 Having confidence in thy obedience I wrote unto thee, knowing that thou wilt also do more than I say.

SLAVERY AND OPPRESSION.

565. *A picture of slavery and oppression.*

Ex 3: 9 Now therefore behold, the cry of the children of Israel is come unto me, and I have also seen the oppression wherewith the Egyptians oppress them.

5: 15 Then the officers of the children of Israel came and cried unto Pharaoh, saying, Wherefore dealest thou thus with thy servants? 16 There is no straw given unto thy servants, and they say to us, Make brick: and behold, thy servants are beaten; but the fault is in thine own people. 17 But he said, Ye are idle, ye are idle: therefore ye say, Let us go, and do sacrifice to the Lord. 18 Go therefore now, and work: for there shall no straw be given you, yet shall ye deliver the tale of bricks. 19 And the officers of the children of Israel did see

that they were in evil case, after it was said, Ye shall not diminish *ought* from your bricks of your daily task.

Ps. 73:8 They are corrupt, and speak wickedly concerning oppression: they speak loftily.

Ec. 7:7 Surely oppression maketh a wise man mad.

Ezk. 22:27 Her princes in the midst thereof are like wolves, ravaging the prey, to shed blood, and to destroy souls, to get dishonest gain. 28 And her prophets have daubed them with untempered mortar, seeing vanity, and divining lies unto them, saying, Thus saith the Lord God, when the Lord hath not spoken. 29 The people of the land have used oppression, and exercised robbery, and have vexed the poor and needy: yea, they have oppressed the stranger wrongfully.

Jer. 5:26 For among my people are found wicked men: they lay wait, as he that setteth snares; they set a trap, they catch men.

Joel 3:3 And they have cast lots for my people; and have given a boy for an harlot, and sold a girl for wine, that they might drink. 6 The children also of Judah and the children of Jerusalem have ye sold unto the Grecians, that ye might remove them far from their border.

Am. 3:10 For they know not to do right, saith the Lord, who store up violence and robbery in their palaces.

Mic. 3:2 Who hate the good, and love the evil; who pluck off their skin from off them, and their flesh from off their bones; 3 Who also eat the flesh of my people, and flay their skin from off them; and they break their bones, and chop them in pieces, as for the pot, and as flesh within the caldron.

Nah. 3:1 Wo to the bloody city! it is all full of lies and robbery; the prey departeth not.

Rev. 18:2 Babylon the great is fallen, is fallen, and is become the habitation of devils, and the hold of every foul spirit, and a cage of every unclean and hateful bird. 11 And the merchants of the earth shall weep and mourn over her; for no man buyeth their merchandise any more: 12 The merchandise of gold, and silver, and beasts, and sheep, and horses, and chariots, and slaves, and souls of men.

566. God's notice of oppression.

Ex. 3:7 And the Lord said, I have surely seen the affliction of my people which are in Egypt, and have heard their

Man-stealing, &c., forbidden.

cry by reason of their taskmasters; for I know their sorrows: 9 Now therefore, behold, the cry of the children of Israel is come unto me: and I have also seen the oppression wherewith the Egyptians oppress them.

Ps. 135: 10 For the oppression of the poor, for the sighing of the needy, now will I arise, with the Lord; I will set him in safety from him that putteth at him.

Ec. 1: 16 It shall seeme the oppression of the poor, and violent pursuing of judgment and justice as a provocation, moved cometh the matter: for he that is higher than the highest respecteth; and there be higher than they.

Is. 61: 2 For I like Lebanon have judgment; I bene solitary for beirul-offering.

Am. 6: 10 For saying my people are found wicked men: they say well, we have not refused: because we set a trap, they catch men. 17 As a snare is full of birds, so are their houses full of sinners; therefore they are become great, and waxen rich. 18 They are waxen fat, they shine: yea, they say, we are the house of the Lord, we are the church; yet they prosper; and the right of the needy do they not judge. 20 Shall I not visit for these things? saith the Lord: shall not my soul be avenged on such a nation as this?

Ezek. 33: 10 In thee have they taken gifts of blood; thou hast taken many an interest, and thou hast greedily gained of thy neighbors by extortion, and hast forgotten me, saith the Lord God. 17 Behold, therefore I have sent messengers unto thee at thy dishonest gain which thou hast made, and at thy blood which hath been in the midst of thee. 18 Can thy heart endure, or can thy hands be strong, in the days that I shall deal with thee? I the Lord have spoken it, and will do it.

Am. 6: 4 Behold, the hire of the laborers who have reaped down your fields, which is of you kept back by fraud, crieth; and the cry of them which have reaped are entered into the ears of the Lord of Hosts.

157. These prohibitions and associations of man-stealing, cruelty, injustice, and oppression.

Ex. 21: 16 And he that smiteth a man, and selleth him, or it be so found in his hand, he shall surely be put to death.

De. 2: 17 Thou shalt not kill. 18 Neither shalt thou murder society. 19 Neither shalt thou end

Job 27: 13 This is the portion of a wicked man with God, and the heritage of oppressors, *which* they shall receive of the Almighty. 14 If his children be multiplied, *it is* for the sword; and his offspring shall not be satisfied with bread.

Ps. 72: 4 He shall judge the poor of the people; he shall save the children of the needy; and shall break in pieces the oppressor.

Jer. 22: 13 Wo unto him that buildeth his house by unrighteousness, and his chambers by wrong; *that* useth his neighbor's service without wages, and giveth him not for his work.

34: 17 Therefore thus saith the LORD; Ye have not hearkened unto me, in proclaiming liberty, every one to his brother, and every man to his neighbor: behold, I proclaim a liberty for you, saith the LORD; to the sword, to the pestilence, and to the famine; and I will make you to be removed into all the kingdoms of the earth.

Ezk. 18: 10 If he beget a son *that is* a robber, a shedder of blood, and *that* doeth the like to *any* one of these *things*, 12 Hath oppressed the poor and needy, hath spoiled by violence, hath not restored the pledge, and hath lifted up his eyes to the idols, hath committed abomination, 13 Hath given forth upon usury, and hath taken increase: shall he then live? he shall not live: he hath done all these abominations; he shall surely die; his blood shall be upon him.

1 Tim. 1: 9 Knowing this, that the law is not made for a righteous man, but for the lawless and disobedient, for the ungodly and for sinners, for unholy and profane, for murderers of fathers, and murderers of mothers, for manslayers, 10 For whoremongers, for them that defile themselves with mankind, for men-stealers, for liars, for perjured persons, and if there be any other thing that is contrary to sound doctrine.

Jam. 2: 13 For he shall have judgment without mercy that hath shewed no mercy; and mercy rejoiceth against judgment. (See Rights of Man.)

568. *Oppression ruinous to oppressors.*

Pr. 21: 7 The robbery of the wicked shall destroy them; because they refuse to do judgment.

Is. 30: 12 Wherefore thus saith the Holy One of Israel, Because ye despise this word, and trust in oppression and perverseness, and stay thereon: 13 Therefore this iniquity shall

Emancipation—Duty to the Oppressed.

be to you as a breach ready to fall, swelling out in a high wall, whose breaking cometh suddenly at an instant.

Exh. 22: 29 The people of the land have used oppression, and exercised robbery, and have vexed the poor and needy: yea, they have oppressed the stranger wrongfully. 31 Therefore, have I poured out mine indignation upon them; I have consumed them with the fire of my wrath: their own way have I recompensed upon their heads, saith the Lord God.

[See Righteousness, 530, and Unrighteousness, 595.]

569. Emancipating the oppressed encouraged.

Is 58 6 *Is* not this the fast that I have chosen? to loose the bands of wickedness, to undo the heavy burdens, and to let the oppressed go free, and that ye break every yoke? 7 *Is* it not to lend thy bread to the hungry, and that thou bring the poor that are cast out to thy house? when thou seest the naked, that thou cover him; and that thou hide not thyself from thine own flesh? 8 Then shall thy light break forth as the morning, and thine health shall spring forth speedily: and thy righteousness shall go before thee: the glory of the Lord shall be thy reward. 9 Then shalt thou call, and the Lord shall answer; thou shalt cry, and he shall say, Here I am. If thou take away from the midst of thee the yoke, the putting forth of the finger, and speaking vanity; 10 And if thou draw out thy soul to the hungry, and satisfy the afflicted soul, then shall thy light rise in obscurity, and thy darkness be as the noon-day. 11 And the Lord shall guide thee continually, and satisfy thy soul in drought, and make fat thy bones: and thou shalt be like a watered garden, and like a spring of water, whose waters fail not.

570. Duty to espouse the cause of the injured and oppressed.

Ps. 82: 3 Defend the poor and fatherless: do justice to the afflicted and needy. 4 Deliver the poor and needy: rid them out of the hand of the wicked.

Pr. 21: 13 Whoso stoppeth his ears at the cry of the poor, he also shall cry himself, but shall not be heard.

Eccl. 24: 11 If thou forbear to deliver them that are drawn unto death, and those that are ready to be slain; 12 If thou sayest, Behold, we know it not; doth not he that pondereth the heart consider it? and he that keepeth thy soul, doth not he know it? and shall not he render to every man according to his works?

General Precepts.

Pr. 31: 8 Open thy mouth for the dumb in the cause of all such as are appointed to destruction. 9 Open thy mouth, judge righteously, and plead the cause of the poor and needy.

Is. 1: 17. Learn to do well; seek judgment, relieve the oppressed, judge the fatherless, plead for the widow.

16: 3 Take counsel, execute judgment; make thy shadow as the night in the midst of the noon-day; hide the outcasts; bewray not him that wandereth. 4 Let mine outcasts dwell with thee, Moab: be thou a covert to them from the face of the spoiler: for the extortioner is at an end, the spoiler ceaseth, the oppressors are consumed out of the land.

Jer. 21: 12 O house of David, thus saith the Lord; Execute judgment in the morning, and deliver him that is spoiled out of the hand of the oppressor, lest my fury go out like fire, and burn that none can quench it, because of the evil of your doings.

Heb. 13: 3 Remember them that are in bonds, as bound with them; and them which suffer adversity, as being yourselves also in the body. Ezk. 16: 49.

571. *General precepts respecting the duty of man to man.*

Mal. 2: 10 Have we not all one father? hath not one God created us? why do we deal treacherously every man against his brother, by profaning the covenant of our fathers?

Mat. 7: 12 Therefore all things whatsoever ye would that men should do to you, do ye even so to them: for this is the law and the prophets.

22: 37 Jesus said unto him, Thou shalt love the Lord, thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy mind. 38 This is the first and great commandment. 39 And the second is like unto it, Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself. 40 On these two commandments hang all the law and the prophets.

Gal. 5: 13 For, brethren, ye have been called unto liberty; only use not liberty for an occasion to the flesh, but by love serve one another. 14 For all the law is fulfilled in one word, even in this, Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself. 15 But if ye bite and devour one another, take heed that ye be not consumed one of another.

[See Love, 368, 369; Rights of Man, 531; and Dignity of Man, 372.]

STEALING

572. *Stealing forbidden.*

Ex. 20:15 Thou shalt not steal.

Lev. 19:11 Ye shall not steal, neither dead nor living, neither be one to another.

Eph. 4:28 Let him that stole, steal no more; but rather let him labor, working with his hands the thing which is good, that he may have to give to him that needeth.

1 Pet. 4:15 But let none of you suffer as a murderer, or as a thief, or as an evildoer, or as a busybody in other men's matters.

573. *Punishment of stealing.*

Ex. 21:16 And he that stealeth a man, and selleth him, or if he be found in his hand, he shall surely be put to death.

Jer. 7:11 Israel hath sinned, and they have also transgressed my covenant which I commanded them: for they have even taken of the vessels of the Lord, and have also stolen, and dispersed them also, and they have put it even among their own stuff. 12 Therefore the children of Israel could not stand before their enemies, but turned their backs before their enemies, because they were a cursed people: neither will I be with you any more, except ye destroy the altar called Beth-el among you. 24-25.

Hos. 4:2 By swearing, and lying, and killing, and stealing, and committing adultery, they break out, and blood toucheth blood. 3 Therefore shall the land mourn, and every one that dwelleth therein shall lap with the beasts of the field, and with the fowls of heaven; yea, the fishes of the sea also shall be taken away.

1 Cor. 6:10 Nor thieves, nor covetous, nor drunkards, nor revilers, nor extortioners, shall inherit the kingdom of God.

STRANGERS

574. *Duty to strangers.*

Ex. 22:21 Thou shalt neither vex a stranger, nor oppress him: for ye were strangers in the land of Egypt.

Lev. 19:9 Also thou shalt not oppress a stranger: for ye know the heart of a stranger, seeing ye were strangers in the land of Egypt.

Lev. 19:10 And thou shalt not glean thy vineyard, neither shalt thou gather every grape of thy vineyard; thou shalt leave

Suing at the Law—Suretyship.

them for the poor and stranger: I *am* the LORD your God. 33 And if a stranger sojourn with thee in your land, ye shall not vex him. 34 *But* the stranger that dwelleth with you shall be unto you as one born among you, and thou shalt love him as thyself; for ye were strangers in the land of Egypt: I *am* the LORD your God.

De. 1: 16 And I charged your judges at that time, saying, Hear *the causes* between your brethren, and judge righteously between *every* man and his brother, and the stranger *that is* with him.

10: 18 He doth execute the judgment of the fatherless and widow, and loveth the stranger, in giving him food and raiment. 19 Love ye therefore the stranger: for ye were strangers in the land of Egypt.

Job 31: 32 The stranger did not lodge in the street: *but* I opened my doors to the traveller.

Mat. 25: 35 For I was an, hungered, and ye gave me meat: I was thirsty, and ye gave me drink: I was a stranger, and ye took me in.

Heb. 13: 2 Be not forgetful to entertain strangers: for thereby some have entertained angels unawares.

SUING.

575. *Suing at the law before the unjust.*

Mat. 5: 40 And if any man will sue thee at the law, and take away thy coat, let him have *thy* cloak also.

1 Cor. 6: 1 Dare any of you, having a matter against another, go to law before the unjust, and not before the *saints*? 6 But brother goeth to law with brother, and that before the unbelievers. 7 Now therefore there is utterly a fault among you, because ye go to law one with another. Why do ye not rather take wrong? why do ye not rather *suffer yourselves to be defrauded*? Pr. 19: 11.

SURETY.

576. *Suretyship discountenanced.*

Pr. 6: 1 My son, if thou be surety for thy friend, if thou hast stricken thy hand with a stranger, 2 Thou art snared with the words of thy mouth, thou art taken with the words of thy mouth. 3 Do this now, my son, and deliver thyself, when thou art come into the hand of thy friend; go, humble thyself, and make sure

Positive Swearing.

thy friend. 4 Give not sleep to thine eyes, nor stumble to thine eyelids. 5 Deliver thyself as a vine from the hand of the hunter, and as a bird from the hand of the fowler.

11:10 Be that be surety for a stranger, shall smart for it; and he that hatch suretyship is sure.

23:21 Be not thou one of them that cover hands, or of them that are sureties for debts. 27 If thou have nothing to pay, why should he take away thy bed from under thee?

Ps. 19:16, and 101:16.

NEGATIVE.

177. *Precepts forbidding forbidden oaths as heinous etc.*

Ex. 20:7 Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain: for the Lord will not hold him guiltless that taketh his name in vain.

Lev. 24:10 And ye shall not swear by my name (he saith), neither shall thou profane the name of thy God: I am the Lord.

24:10 And the son of an Israelitish woman, whose father was an Egyptian, went out among the children of Israel: and the son of the Israelitish woman and a man of Israel strove together in the camp. 11 And the Israelitish woman's son blasphemed the name of the LORD, and cursed: and they brought him unto Moses: (now his mother's name was Shelomith, the daughter of Dabir, of the tribe of Dan.) 12 And they put him on oath, that the name of the Lord might be cleared from him. 13 And the Lord spake unto Moses, saying, 14 Bring forth him that hath cursed without the camp, and let all that hear him lay their hands upon his head, and let all the congregation stone him. 15 And thou shalt speak unto the children of Israel, saying, Whosoever curseth his God shall bear his sin. 16 And he that blasphemeth the name of the Lord, he shall surely be put to death, and all the congregation shall certainly come him to, as well the stranger, as he that is born in the land: when he blasphemeth the name of the LORD, shall he put to death.

Jer. 17:10 For the land is full of adulterers; for because of swearing the land mourneth: the pleasant places of the wilderness are dried up, and their course is evil, and their force is not right.

Hos. 4:2 By swearing, and lying, and killing, and stealing,

Rash Swearing exemplified.

and committing adultery, they break out, and blood toucheth blood. 3 Therefore, shall the land mourn.

Zec. 5:3 Then said he unto me, This is the curse that goeth forth over the face of the whole earth: for every one that stealeth shall be cut off as on this side, according to it; and every one that sweareth shall be cut off as on that side, according to it.

Mat. 5:34 But I say unto you, Swear not at all: neither by heaven; for it is God's throne: 35 Nor by the earth; for it is his footstool: neither by Jerusalem; for it is the city of the great King: 36 Neither shalt thou swear by thy head, because thou canst not make one hair white or black. 37 But let your communication be, Yea, yea; Nay, nay: for whatsoever is more than these cometh of evil.

Jam. 5:12 But above all things, my brethren, swear not, neither by heaven, neither by the earth, neither by any other oath: but let your yea, be yea; and your nay, nay; lest ye fall into condemnation.

578. *Examples of rash swearing.*

Mat. 14:6 But when Herod's birth-day was kept, the daughter of Herodias danced before them, and pleased Herod. 7 Whereupon he promised with an oath to give her whatsoever she would ask. 8 And she, being before instructed of her mother, said, Give me here John Baptist's head in a charger. 9 And the king was sorry: nevertheless for the oath's sake, and them which sat with him at meat, he commanded it to be given her.

Ac. 23:12 And when it was day, certain of the Jews banded together, and bound themselves under a curse, saying, that they would neither eat nor drink till they had killed Paul.

579. *Oaths of confirmation.*

Dt. 10:20 Thou shalt fear the LORD thy God; him shalt thou serve, and to him shalt thou cleave, and swear by his name.

Ps. 15:1 LORD, who shall abide in thy tabernacle? who shall dwell in thy holy hill? 4 He that sweareth to his own hurt, and changeth not.

Ec. 8:2 I counsel thee to keep the king's commandment, and that in regard of the oath of God.

Mat. 26:63 And the high priest answered and said unto

Temperance a Christian Duty. Nature of Temptation.

him, I adjure thee by the living God, that thou tell us whether thou be the Christ the Son of God. 64 Jesus saith unto him, Thou hast said.

2 Cor. 1:23 Moreover, I call God for a record upon my soul, that to spare you I came not as yet unto Corinth.

Heb. 6:16 For men verily swear by the greater: and an oath for confirmation is to them an end of all strife. 17 Wherein God, willing more abundantly to shew unto the heirs of promise the immutability of his counsel, confirmed it by an oath.

TEMPERANCE.

580. *Temperance a Christian duty.*

1 Cor. 9:25 And every man that striveth for the mastery is temperate in all things. Now they do it to obtain a corruptible crown; but we an incorruptible.

Gal. 5:22 But the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, long-suffering, gentleness, goodness, faith, 23 Meekness, temperance: against such there is no law. 24 And they that are Christ's have crucified the flesh, with the affections and lusts.

Tit. 1:8 But a lover of hospitality, a lover of good men, sober, just, holy, temperate.

2 Pet. 1:5 And besides this, giving all diligence, add to your faith, virtue; and to virtue, knowledge; 6 And to knowledge, temperance; and to temperance, patience; and to patience, godliness.

[See Intemperance, 337—341 and Food, 194.]

TEMPTATION.

581. *Temptation, in the sense of trial, common to man.*

Gen. 22:1 And it came to pass after these things, that God did tempt Abraham, and said unto him, Abraham! and he said, Behold, here I am. 2 And he said, Take now thy son, thine only son Isaac, whom thou lovest, and get thee into the land of Moriah; and offer him there for a burnt-offering upon one of the mountains which I will tell thee of.

Gal. 4:14 And my temptation which was in my flesh ye despised not, nor rejected; but received me as an angel of God, even as Christ Jesus.

Heb. 4:15 For we have not a high priest which cannot be

touched with the feeling of our infirmities : but was in all points tempted like as *we are*, yet without sin.

Jam. 1:2 My brethren, count it all joy when ye fall into divers temptations; 3 Knowing *this*, that the trying of your faith worketh patience.

582. *Temptation, in the sense of solicitation to sin, arises from a corrupt heart.*

Jam. 1:13 Let no man say when he is tempted, I am tempted of God: for God cannot be tempted with evil, neither tempteth he any man: 14 But every man is tempted, when he is drawn away of his own lust, and enticed. 15 Then, when lust hath conceived, it bringeth forth sin; and sin, when it is finished, bringeth forth death.

583. *Duty to pray and watch against tempters and temptations.*

Pr. 1:10 My son, if sinners entice thee, consent thou not 11—16.

Mat. 6:13 And lead us not into temptation, but deliver us from evil. For thine is the kingdom, and the power, and the glory, for ever. Amen.

26:41 Watch and pray, that ye enter not into temptation: the spirit indeed *is* willing, but the flesh *is* weak.

584. *Believers shall be helped out of all their temptations.*

1 Cor. 10:13 There hath no temptation taken you but such as is common to man: but God *is* faithful, who will not suffer you to be tempted above that ye are able; but will with the temptation also make a way to escape, that ye may be able to bear it.

2 Cor. 12:7 And lest I should be exalted above measure through the abundance of the revelations, there was given to me a thorn in the flesh, the messenger of Satan to buffet me, lest I should be exalted above measure: 8 For this thing I besought the Lord thrice, that it might depart from me. 9 And he said unto me, My grace is sufficient for thee: for my strength is made perfect in weakness. Most gladly therefore will I rather glory in my infirmities, that the power of Christ may rest upon me.

Heb. 2:18 For in that he himself hath suffered, being tempted, he is able to succor them that are tempted.

Shew Important Should be repeated with or without action

2 Pet. 3: 9 The Lord knoweth how to deliver the justly out of temptation, and to reserve the unjust unto the day of judgment to be punished.

Rev. 17: 19 Because thou hast kept the word of my patience, I also will keep thee from the hour of temptation, which shall come upon all the world, to try them that dwell upon the earth.

TIME

565. Time short.

Ps. 90: 15 Remember how short my time is: wherefore hast thou made all men in vain?

1 Cor. 7: 29 But this I say, brethren, The time is short. It remaineth that both they that have wives, be as though they had none: 30 And they that weep, as though they wept not; and they that rejoice, as though they rejoiced not; and they that buy, as though they possessed not. 31 And they that use this world, as not abusing it. For the fashion of it is world passeth away. [See Death, 120.]

566. Time determines our eternal condition.

Mat. 16: 25 For whosoever will save his life, shall lose it: and whosoever will lose his life for my sake, shall find it. 26 For what is a man profited, if he shall gain the whole world, and lose his own soul? or what shall a man give in exchange for his soul? 27 For the Son of man shall come in the glory of his Father, with his angels; and then he shall reward every man according to his works. [See Probation, 400.]

567. Time should be improved: or prostitution forbidden.

Job 22: 21 Acquaint now thyself with him, and be at peace: thereby good shall come unto thee.

Ps. 95: 7 For he is our God; and we are the people of his pasture, and the sheep of his hand. To day if ye will hear his voice, 8 Harden not your heart, as in the provocation, and as in the day of temptation in the wilderness: 9 When your fathers tempted me, proved me, and saw my work.

Pr. 27: 1 Boast not thyself of to-morrow; for thou knowest not what a day may bring forth.

Ec. 9: 10 Whatsoever thy hand findeth to do, do it with thy might: for there is no work, nor device, nor knowledge, nor wisdom, in the grave, whither thou goest.

2 Cor. 6: 2 (For he saith, I have heard thee in a time of

cepted, and in the day of salvation have I succored thee: behold, now is the accepted time; behold, now is the day of salvation.)

Heb. 2:1 Therefore we ought to give the more earnest heed to the things which we have heard, lest at any time we should let *them* slip. [See Death, 139.]

TONGUE.

588. *The tongue often very injurious and mischievous.*

Ps. 52:2 Thy tongue deviseth mischiefs; like a sharp razor, working deceitfully.

55:21 *The words* of his mouth were smother than butter, but war *was* in his heart: his words were softer than oil, yet *were* they drawn swords.

57:4 My soul *is* among lions: and I lie *even* among them that are set on fire, *even* the sons of men, whose teeth *are* spears and arrows, and their tongue a sharp sword.

Pr. 11:9 A hypocrite with *his* mouth destroyeth his neighbor: but through knowledge shall the just be delivered.

12:18 There is that speaketh like the piercings of a sword: but the tongue of the wise *is* health.

16:27 An ungodly man diggeth up evil: and in his lips *there is* as a burning fire. 28 A froward man soweth strife: and a whisperer separateth chief friends.

17:9 He that covereth a transgression seeketh love; but he that repeateth a matter, separateth *very* friends.

18:7 A fool's mouth *is* his destruction, and his lips *are* the snare of his soul. 8 The words of a tale-bearer *are* as wounds, and they go down into the innermost parts of the belly.

21 Death and life *are* in the power of the tongue: and they that love it shall eat the fruit thereof.

25:18 A man that beareth false witness against his neighbor *is* a maul, and a sword, and a sharp arrow.

26:20 Where no wood is, *there* the fire goeth out: so where *there is* no tale-bearer, the strife ceaseth.

Jer. 9:8 Their tongue *is* as an arrow shot out; it speaketh deceit: *one* speaketh peaceably to his neighbor with his mouth, but in heart he layeth his wait.

1 Cor. 15:33 Be not deceived: Evil communications corrupt good manners.

Sins of the Tongue.

Jam. 3: 5 Even so the tongue is a little member, and boasteth great things. Behold, how great a matter a little fire kindleth! 6 And the tongue is a fire, a world of iniquity: so is the tongue among our members, that it defileth the whole body, and setteth on fire the course of nature; and it is set on fire of hell. 7 For every kind of beasts, and of birds, and of serpents, and of things in the sea, is tamed, and hath been tamed, of man-kind: 8 But the tongue can no man tame; *it is an unruly evil, full of deadly poison.*

[See Flattery, 193; and Lying, 370.]

589. *Censoriousness, railing, tale-bearing, whispering, back-biting, slander, and other sins of the tongue forbidden.*

Lev. 19: 16 Thou shalt not go up and down as a tale-bearer among thy people; neither shalt thou stand against the blood of thy neighbor; *I am the Lord.*

Ps. 101: 5 Whoso privily slandereth his neighbor, him will I cut off: him that hath an high look and a proud heart will not I suffer.

Pr. 10: 8 The wise in heart will receive commandments: but a prating fool shall fall.

24: 28 Be not a witness against thy neighbor without cause; and deceive not with thy lips.

Mat. 7: 1 Judge not, that ye be not judged.

Rom. 14: 13 Let us not therefore judge one another any more: but judge this rather, that no man put a stumbling-block, or an occasion to fall in *his* brother's way.

1 Cor. 5: 11 But now I have written unto you not to keep company, if any man that is called a brother be a fornicator, or covetous, or an idolater, or a railer, or a drunkard, or an extortioner: with such a one no not to eat.

Tit. 3: 1 Put them in mind to be subject to principalities and powers, to obey magistrates, to be ready to every good work, 2 To speak evil of no man, to be no brawlers, *but* gentle, shewing all meekness unto all men.

1 Pet. 3: 9 Not rendering evil for evil, or railing for railing: but contrariwise, blessing; knowing that ye are thereunto called, that ye should inherit a blessing.

2 Pet. 2: 11 Whereas angels, which are greater in power and might, bring not railing accusation against them before the Lord.

Railing at Dignities—Bridling the Tongue.

Jude 9 Yet Michael the archangel, when contending with the devil, he disputed about the body of Moses, durst not bring against him a railing accusation, but said, The Lord rebuke thee.

590. *Railing at dignities, and reviling superiors, particularly forbidden.*

Ex. 22:28 Thou shalt not revile the gods, nor curse the ruler of thy people.

Ac. 23:4 And they that stood by, said, Revilest thou God's high priest? 5 Then said Paul, I wist not, brethren, that he was the high priest: for it is written, Thou shalt not speak evil of the ruler of thy people.

2 Pet. 2:9 The Lord knoweth how to deliver the godly out of temptations, and to reserve the unjust unto the day of judgment to be punished: 10 But chiefly them that walk after the flesh in the lust of uncleanness, and despise government. Presumptuous are they, self-willed; they are not afraid to speak evil of dignities. 11 Whereas angels, which are greater in power and might, bring not railing accusation against them before the Lord.

Jude 8 Likewise also these *filthy* dreamers defile the flesh, despise dominion, and speak evil of dignities.

[See Aged Persons, 8.]

591. *Bridling the tongue enjoined.*

Ps. 34:13 Keep thy tongue from evil, and thy lips from speaking guile.

39:1 I said, I will take heed to my ways, that I sin not with my tongue; I will keep my mouth with a bridle, while the wicked is before me.

Pr. 4:24 Put away from thee a froward mouth, and perverse lips put far from thee.

10:19 In the multitude of words there wanteth not sin: but he that refraineth his lips is wise.

13:3 He that keepeth his mouth keepeth his life: but he that openeth wide his lips shall have destruction.

15:4 A wholesome tongue is a tree of life: but perverseness therein is a breach in the spirit.

21:23 Whoso keepeth his mouth and his tongue, keepeth his soul from troubles.

Ec. 10:20 Curse not the king, no, not in thy thought; and

Nature, Extent, and Consequences of.

curse not the rich in thy bed-chamber: for a bird of the air shall carry the voice, and that which hath wings shall tell the matter.

Mic. 7: 5 Trust ye not in a friend, put ye not confidence in a guide: keep the doors of thy mouth from her that beth in thy bosom.

Eph. 4: 29 Let no corrupt communication proceed out of your mouth, but that which is good to the use of edifying, that it may minister grace unto the hearers. 31 Let all bitterness, and wrath, and anger, and clamor, and evil-speaking, be put away from you, with all malice.

5: 3 But fornication, and all uncleanness, or covetousness, let it not be once named among you, as becometh saints; 4 Neither filthiness, nor foolish talking, nor jesting, which are not convenient: but rather giving of thanks.

Col. 3: 8 But now ye also put off all these; anger, wrath, malice, blasphemy, filthy communication out of your mouth.

2 Tim. 2: 16 But shun profane and vain babblings: for they will increase unto more ungodliness.

James. 1: 26 If any man among you seem to be religious, and bridleth not his tongue, but deceiveth his own heart, this man's religion is vain.

4: 11 Speak not evil one of another, brethren.

1 Pet. 2: 1 Wherefore, laying aside all malice, and all guile, and hypocrisies, and envies, and all evil-speaking, 2 As newborn babes, desire the sincere milk of the word, that ye may grow thereby.

3: 10 For he that will love life, and see good days, let him refrain his tongue from evil, and his lips that they speak no guile.

UNBELIEF AND ATHEISM.

592. *Nature, extent, and consequences of unbelief and Atheism.*

Ex. 5: 2 Who is the Lord, that I should obey his voice?

Ps. 2: 3 Let us break their bands asunder, and cast away their cords from us.

10: 4 God is not in all his thoughts. 11 He hath said in his heart, God hath forgotten: he hideth his face; he will never see it. 13 Wherefore doth the wicked contemn God? he hath said in his heart, thou wilt not require it.

14: 1 The fool hath said in his heart, There is no God.

Nature, Extent, and Consequences of.

They are corrupt, they have done abominable works, *there is none that doeth good.*

Ps. 59: 7 Behold, they belch out with their mouth: swords are in their lips: for who, *say they*, doth hear?

73: 9 They set their mouth against the heavens, and their tongue walketh through the earth. 10 Therefore his people return hither: and waters of a full *cup* are wrung out to them. 11 And they say, How doth God know? and is there knowledge in the Most High?

94: 5 They break in pieces thy people, O Lord, and afflict thy heritage. 6 They slay the widow and the stranger, and murder the fatherless. 7 Yet they say, The Lord shall not see, neither shall the God of Jacob regard it.

Is. 56: 12 Come ye, *say they*, I will fetch wine, and we will fill ourselves with strong drink; and to-morrow shall be as this day, and much more abundant.

Ezk. 8: 12 Then said he unto me, Son of man, hast thou seen what the ancients of the house of Israel do in the dark, every man in the chambers of his imagery? for they say, The Lord seeth us not; the Lord hath forsaken the earth.

Mk. 6: 6 And he marvelled because of their unbelief.

16: 14 Afterward he appeared unto the eleven, as they sat at meat, and upbraided them with their unbelief, and hardness of heart, because they believed not them which had seen him after he was risen. 16 He that believeth and is baptized, shall be saved; but he that believeth not, shall be damned.

Rom. 3: 18 There is no fear of God before their eyes.

2 Pet. 3: 3 Knowing this first, that there shall come in the last days scoffers, walking after their own lusts, 4 And saying, Where is the promise of his coming? for since the fathers fell asleep, all things continue as *they were* from the beginning of the creation.

Consequences of.

Num. 14: 11 And the Lord said unto Moses, How long will this people provoke me? and how long will it be ere they believe me, for all the signs which I have shewed among them? 12 I will smite them with the pestilence, and disinherit them, and will make of thee a greater nation and mightier than they.

Ps. 50: 21 These *things* hast thou done, and I kept silence; thou thoughtest that I was altogether *such an one* as thyself:

Words of Hymns—*Unregenerate's Confession*

but I will reprove thee, and set them in order before thine eyes.
22 Now consider thou, ye that feared God, how I have you in place, and there be none to deliver.

23ep. 1:12 I will search Jerusalem with candles, and punish the men that are seated on their lips: that say in their heart, The Lord will not do good, neither will he save.

24 In. 7:45 He that believeth not, is condemned already, of Him that believeth not the Son, shall not see life; but the wrath of God abideth on him.

25 10 And when he is come, he will reprove the world of sin, and of righteousness, and of judgment: 11 Of sin, because they believe not on me.

26 12:15 Because of unbelief they were broken off, and thou wast cut by faith.

269. *Unbelief—its nature*

27 In. 6:34 How can ye believe, which receive him not of the Father, and seek not the honour that cometh from God only?

28 4:41 Why do ye not understand my speech? I have begun ye cannot hear my word.

29 Ep. 4:18 Having the understanding darkened, being alienated from the life of God through the ignorance that is in them, because of the blindness of their heart.

30 Heb. 3:12 Take heed, brethren, lest there be in you an evil heart of unbelief, in departing from the living God.

UNREGENERATENESS

306. *Early Manners and customs prohibited*

31 Lev. 19:15 Ye shall not seek revenge, neither shalt thou be one to revenge: 16 Thou shalt not despise thy neighbor, neither shalt thou hate the wages of him that is hired and not abide with thee all night until the morning. 17 Ye shall be an impartial witness in judgment, in making a quarrel, or in being a measure.

32 20:15 And if thou sell ought unto thy neighbor, or borrow ought of thy neighbor, and ye shall not oppress one another.

33 De. 19:14 Thou shalt not remove thy neighbor's land mark, which they or old time have set in thine inheritance, which thou shalt inherit in the land that the Lord thy God giveth thee to possess it.

34 20:18 Thou shalt not have in thy bag divers weights, a

great and a small. 14 Thou shalt not have in thine house divers measures, a great and a small: 15 But thou shalt have a perfect and just weight, a perfect and just measure shalt thou have; that thy days may be lengthened in the land which the LORD thy God giveth thee.

DL. 27: 17 Cursed be he that removeth his neighbor's landmark: and all the people shall say, Amen.

Ps. 82: 2 How long will ye judge unjustly, and accept the persons of the wicked? Selah.

Pr. 11: 1 A false balance is abomination to the LORD: but a just weight is his delight.

1 Th. 4: 6 That no man go beyond and defraud his brother in any matter: because that the Lord is the avenger of all such, as we also have forewarned you and testified.

595. *Unrighteousness, extortion, &c., inexpedient, or the folly of sin.*

Job 21: 17 How oft is the candle of the wicked put out? and how oft cometh their destruction upon them? God distributeth sorrows in his anger. 18 They are as stubble before the wind, and as chaff that the storm carrieth away. 19 God layeth up his iniquity for his children: he rewardeth him, and he shall know it. 20 His eyes shall see his destruction, and he shall drink of the wrath of the Almighty.

Ps. 1: 4 The ungodly are not so: but are like the chaff which the wind driveth away. 5 Therefore the ungodly shall not stand in the judgment, nor sinners in the congregation of the righteous. 6 For the LORD knoweth the way of the righteous: but the way of the ungodly shall perish.

34: 16 The face of the LORD is against them that do evil, to cut off the remembrance of them from the earth. 21 Evil shall slay the wicked: and they that hate the righteous shall be desolate.

73: 12 Behold, these are the ungodly, who prosper in the world. 18 Surely thou didst set them in slippery places: thou castedst them down into destruction. 19 How are they brought into desolation, as in a moment! they are utterly consumed with terrors.

Pr. 3: 33 The curse of the LORD is in the house of the wicked: but he blesseth the habitation of the just.

11: 31 Behold, the righteous shall be recompensed in the earth: much more the wicked and the sinner.

Independent

12-13 A righteous man hateth lying: but a wicked man is loathsome, and cometh to shame. 13 Good understanding giveth favor: but the way of transgressors is hard.

20-18 He that by usury and unjust gain increaseth his substance, he shall rather it for him that shall pay the poor.

Jer. 17: 11 Is the portion salteth on eyes, and hangeth down, as he that getteth riches, and not by right, shall leave them to the midst of his days, and at his end shall be a fool.

21-17 But thine eyes and thine heart are not but for thy covetousness, and for to shed innocent blood, and for oppression, and for violence, to do it. 18 Therefore thus saith the Lord concerning Jehonahim the son of Josiah king of Judah: They shall not lament for him, saying, Ah my brother! or, Ah sister! they shall not lament for him, saying, Ah lord! or, Ah his glory! 19 He shall be buried with the burial of an ass, drawn and cast forth beyond the gates of Jerusalem.

27-13 This is the portion of a wicked man with God, and the heritage of oppressors, which they shall receive of the Almighty. 14 If his children be multiplied, it is for the sword: and his offspring shall not be satisfied with bread. 15 These that remain of him shall be buried in death, and his widows shall not weep. 16 Though he heap up silver as the dust, and prepare himself as the clay; 17 He may prepare it, but the just shall put it on, and the innocent shall divide the silver.

Ezek. 22: 12 In thee have they taken gifts to shed blood; thou hast taken usury and increase, and thou hast greedily gained of thy neighbors by extortion, and hast forgotten me, saith the Lord God. 13 Behold, I direct mine hand against thee, and will smite mine hand at thy dishonest gain which thou hast made, and at thy blood which hath been in the midst of thee. 14 Can thine heart endure, or can thine hands be strong, in the days that I shall deal with thee? I the Lord have spoken it, and will do it.

28: 15 Thou wast perfect in thy ways from the day that thou wast created, till iniquity was found in thee. 16 By the multitude of thy merchandise so they have filled the midst of thee with violence, and thou hast sinned; therefore I will cast thee as profane out of the mountain of God, and I will destroy thee, covering thee with the midst of the stones of fire.

Mat. 23-23 Wo unto you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! for ye make clean the outside of the cup and of the platter, but within they are full of extortion and excess.

Prevalent.

Mk. 8:36 For what shall it profit a man, if he shall gain the whole world; and lose his own soul? 37 Or what shall a man give in exchange for his soul?

1 Cor. 6:9 Know ye not that the unrighteous shall not inherit the kingdom of God? 4 Be not deceived; neither fornicators, nor idolaters, nor adulterers, nor effeminate, nor abusers of themselves with mankind, 10 Nor thieves, nor covetous, nor drunkards, nor revilers, nor extortioners, shall inherit the kingdom of God.

Jam. 5:3 Your gold and silver is cankered; and the rust of them shall be a witness against you; and shall eat your flesh as it were fire. Ye have heaped treasure together for the last days. 4 Behold; the hire of the laborers who have reaped down your fields, which is of you kept back by fraud, crieth; and the cries of them which have reaped are entered into the ears of the Lord of Sabaoth.

2 Pet. 2:5 And spared not the old world, but saved Noah the eighth person, a preacher of righteousness, bringing in the flood upon the world of the ungodly; 6 And turning the cities of Sodom and Gomorrah into ashes, condemned them with an overthrow, making them an ensample unto those that after should live ungodly.

[See 77, 276, 349, and 416.]

WAR AND FIGHTING.

596. *Prevalence of war and fighting.*

Gen. 6:11 The earth also was corrupt before God; and the earth was filled with violence.

Ps. 74:20 Have respect unto the covenant: for the dark places of the earth are full of the habitations of cruelty.

Pr. 12:6 The words of the wicked are to lie in wait for blood: but the mouth of the upright shall deliver them.

Is. 1:15 And when ye spread forth your hands, I will hide mine eyes from you; yea, when ye make many prayers, I will not hear: your hands are full of blood.

Ezk. 33:25 Wherefore, say unto them, Thus saith the Lord God; Ye eat with the blood, and lift up your eyes toward your idols, and shed blood: and shall ye possess the land? 26 Ye stand upon your sword, ye work abomination, and ye defile every one his neighbor's wife: and shall ye possess the land?

Jn. 8:44 Ye are of your father the devil and the lusts of your father ye will do: he was a murderer from the beginning and abode not in the truth; because there is no truth in him. When he speaketh a lie, he speaketh of his own: for he is a liar, and the father of it.

557. *Sin and folly of angry and revengeful passions.*

Job 5:2 For wrath killeth the foolish man, and envy slayeth the silly one.

Pr. 27:3 Cease from anger, and forsake wrath: fret not thyself in any wise to do evil.

Pr. 11:17 The merciful man doeth good to his own soul: but he that is cruel troubleth his own flesh.

13:19 Only by pride cometh contention: but with the well-advised is wisdom.

14:16 A wise man feareth, and departeth from evil: but the fool is confident. 17 He that is soon angry troubleth himself - and a man of wicked devices is hated. 29 He that is slow to wrath is of great understanding: but he that is hasty of spirit exalteth folly.

15:18 A wrathful man stirreth up strife: but he that is slow to anger appeaseth strife.

16:32 He that is slow to anger is better than the mighty; and he that ruleth his spirit than he that taketh a city.

19:19 A man of great wrath, shall suffer punishment: for if thou deliver him, yet thou must do it again.

20:22 Say not thou, I will recompense evil; but wait on the Lord, and he shall save thee.

22:24 Make no friendship with an angry man: and with a furious man thou shalt not go.

24:17 Repree not when thine enemy falleth, and let not thine heart be glad when he stumbleth: 18 Lest the Lord see it, and it displease him, and he turn away his wrath from him. 29 Say not, I will do so to him as he hath done to me: I will render to the man according to his work.

25:28 He that hath no rule over his own spirit is like a city that is broken down, and without walls.

26:17 He that passeth by, and meddeth with strife belonging not to him, is like one that taketh a dog by the ears. 21 As coals are to burning coals, and wood to fire; so is a contentious man to kindle strife.

Pr. 27 : 4 Wrath is cruel, and anger is outrageous; but who is able to stand before envy?

29 : 22 An angry man stirreth up strife and a furious man aboundeth in transgression.

30 : 33 Surely the churning of milk bringeth forth butter, and the wringing of the nose bringeth forth blood : so the forcing of wrath bringeth forth strife.

Ec. 7 : 9 Be not hasty in thy spirit to be angry : for anger resteth in the bosom of fools.

Rom. 12 : 17 Recompense to no man evil for evil. 19 Dearly beloved, avenge not yourselves, but rather give place unto wrath: for it is written, Vengeance is mine; I will repay, saith the Lord.

14 : 10 But why dost thou judge thy brother? or why dost thou set at nought thy brother? for we shall all stand before the judgment-seat of Christ.

1 Cor. 4 : 5 Therefore judge nothing before the time, until the Lord come, who both will bring to light the hidden things of darkness, and will make manifest the counsels of the hearts: and then shall every man have praise of God.

Ep. 4 : 31 Let all bitterness, and wrath, and anger, and clamor, and evil-speaking, be put away from you, with all malice.

1 Th. 5 : 14 Now we exhort you, brethren, warn them that are unruly, comfort the feeble-minded, support the weak, be patient toward all men. 15 See that none render evil for evil unto any man; but ever follow that which is good, both among yourselves, and to all men.

Heb. 10 : 30 For we know him that hath said, Vengeance belongeth unto me, I will recompense, saith the Lord. And again, The Lord shall judge his people.

1 Pet. 3 : 8 Finally, be ye all of one mind, having compassion one of another; love as brethren, be pitiful, be courteous; 9 Not rendering evil for evil, or railing for railing: but contrariwise, blessing; knowing that ye are thereunto called, that ye should inherit a blessing.

598. *Sin, folly, and danger of unchristian war and fighting.*

Gen. 49 : 5 Simeon and Levi are brethren; instruments of cruelty are in their habitations. 6 O my soul, come not thou into their secret; unto their assembly, mine honor, be not thou united! for in their anger they slew a man, and in their self-

Sin, Folly, and Danger of.

will they digged down a wall. 7 Cursed be their anger, for it was fierce: and their wrath, for it was cruel: I will divide them in Jacob, and scatter them in Israel.

Ex. 20: 13 Thou shalt not kill. Lk. 18: 20.

Lev. 19: 18 Thou shalt not avenge, nor bear any grudge against the children of thy people, but thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself: I am the Lord.

Hab. 2: 12 Wo to him that buildeth a town with blood, and establisheth a city by iniquity!

Mat. 26: 52 Then said Jesus unto him, Put up again thy sword into his place: for all they that take the sword, shall perish with the sword.

Lk. 3: 14 And the soldiers likewise demanded of him, saying, And what shall we do? And he said unto them, Do violence to no man, neither accuse any falsely; and be content with your wages.

1 Cor. 3: 3 For ye are yet carnal: for whereas there is among you envying, and strife, and divisions, are ye not carnal, and walk as men? 4 For while one saith, I am of Paul; and another, I am of Apollos; are ye not carnal?

Ph. 2: 3 Let nothing be done through strife or vain-glory; but in lowliness of mind let each esteem other better than themselves.

Jam. 2: 11 For he that said, Do not commit adultery; said also, Do not kill. Now, if thou commit no adultery, yet if thou kill, thou art become a transgressor of the law.

3: 16 For where envying and strife is, there is confusion and every evil work.

4: 1 From whence come wars and fightings among you? come they not hence, even of your lusts that war in your members? 12 There is one lawgiver, who is able to save, and to destroy: who art thou that judgest another?

Folly and danger of.

Ps. 5: 6 Thou shalt destroy them that speak leasing: the Lord will abhor the bloody and deceitful man.

Pr. 17: 14 The beginning of strife is as when one letteth out water: therefore leave off contention, before it be meddled with.

18: 6 A fool's lips enter into contention, and his mouth call-eth for strokes.

Pr. 29:9 *If a wise man contendeth with a foolish man, whether he rage or laugh, there is no rest.*

Ezk. 25:12 Thus saith the Lord God; Because that Edom hath dealt against the house of Judah by taking vengeance, and hath greatly offended, and revenged himself upon them; 13 Therefore thus saith the Lord God; I will also stretch out my hand upon Edom, and will cut off man and beast from it, and I will make it desolate from Teman; and they of Dedan shall fall by the sword. 14 And I will lay my vengeance upon Edom by the hand of my people Israel: and they shall do in Edom according to mine anger and according to my fury; and they shall know my vengeance, saith the Lord God.

35:5 Because thou hast had a perpetual hatred, and hast shed the blood of the children of Israel by the force of the sword in the time of their calamity, in the time that their iniquity had an end: 6 Therefore, as I live, saith the Lord God, I will prepare thee unto blood, and blood shall pursue thee: since thou hast not hated blood, even blood shall pursue thee.

Hos. 4:2 By swearing, and lying, and killing, and stealing, and committing adultery, they break out, and blood toucheth blood. 3 Therefore, shall the land mourn, and every one that dwelleth therein shall languish, with the beasts of the field, and with the fowls of heaven; yea, the fishes of the sea also shall be taken away.

Am. 1:11 Thus saith the Lord; For three transgressions of Edom, and for four, I will not turn away the punishment thereof: because he did pursue his brother with the sword, and did cast off all pity, and his anger did tear perpetually, and he kept his wrath for ever.

Rom. 2:8 But unto them that are contentious, and do not obey the truth, but obey unrighteousness: indignation and wrath, 9 Tribulation and anguish; upon every soul of man that doeth evil: of the Jew first, and also of the Gentile.

Gal. 5:15 But if ye bite and devour one another, take heed that ye be not consumed one of another.

1 Jn. 3:15 Whosoever hateth his brother, is a murderer: and ye know that no murderer hath eternal life abiding in him.

Rev. 13:10 He that leadeth into captivity shall go into captivity: he that killeth with the sword, must be killed with the sword. Here is the patience and the faith of the saints.

21:8 But the fearful, and unbelieving, and the abominable,

How to treat Enemies, and to prevent War.

and murderers, and whoremongers, and sorcerers, and idolaters, and all liars, shall have their part in the lake which burneth with fire and brimstone : which is the second death.

599. *How to treat enemies, and to prevent war and fighting.*

Ps. 37 : 3 Trust in the Lord, and do good ; so shalt thou dwell in the land, and verily thou shalt be fed.

Pr. 10 : 12 Hatred stirreth up strifes : but love covereth all sins.

16 : 7 When a man's ways please the Lord, he maketh even his enemies to be at peace with him.

18 : 24 A man that hath friends must shew himself friendly : and there is a friend that sticketh closer than a brother.

20 : 3 It is an honor for a man to cease from strife : but every fool will be meddling.

25 : 15 By long forbearing is a prince persuaded, and a soft tongue breaketh the bone. 21 If thine enemy be hungry, give him bread to eat ; and if he be thirsty, give him water to drink : 22 For thou shalt heap coals of fire upon his head, and the Lord shall reward thee.

29 : 8 Scornful men bring a city into a snare : but wise men turn away wrath.

Mat. 5 : 39 Ye have heard that it hath been said, An eye for an eye, and a tooth for a tooth. 39 But I say unto you, That ye resist not evil : but whosoever shall smite thee on thy right cheek, turn to him the other also. 40 And if any man will sue thee at the law, and take away thy coat, let him have thy cloak also. 43 Ye have heard that it hath been said, Thou shalt love thy neighbor, and hate thine enemy : 44 But I say unto you, Love your enemies, bless them that curse you, do good to them that hate you, and pray for them which despitefully use you, and persecute you ; 45 That ye may be the children of your Father which is in heaven : for he maketh his sun to rise on the evil and on the good, and sendeth rain on the just and on the unjust. 46 For if ye love them which love you, what reward have ye ? do not even the publicans the same ?

Lk. 6 : 30 Give to every man that asketh of thee ; and of him that taketh away thy goods, ask them not again. 35 But love ye your enemies, and do good, and lend, hoping for nothing again ; and your reward shall be great, and ye shall be the chil-

Required.

dren of the Highest : for he is kind unto the unthankful and to the evil. 36 Be ye therefore merciful, as your Father also is merciful. 37 Judge not, and ye shall not be judged : condemn not, and ye shall not be condemned : forgive, and ye shall be forgiven.

Rom. 12 : 14 Bless them which persecute you : bless, and curse not. 20 Therefore, if thine enemy hunger, feed him ; if he thirst, give him drink : for in so doing thou shalt heap coals of fire on his head. 21 Be not overcome of evil, but overcome evil with good. [See 196, 198, 386, 428, 429, 546.]

WATCHFULNESS.

600. *Watchfulness and fighting the good fight of faith required.*

Ps. 39 : 1 I said, I will take heed to my ways, that I sin not with my tongue : I will keep my mouth with a bridle, while the wicked is before me.

Mat. 26 : 41 Watch and pray, that ye enter not into temptation : the spirit indeed is willing, but the flesh is weak. Mk. 14 : 38.

Mk. 13 : 33 Take ye heed, watch and pray : for ye know not when the time is. 34 *For the Son of man is as a man taking a far journey, who left his house, and gave authority to his servants, and to every man his work ; and commanded the porter to watch.* 35 Watch ye therefore : for ye know not when the master of the house cometh, at even, or at midnight, or at the cock-crowing, or in the morning : 36 Lest coming suddenly, he find you sleeping. 37 And what I say unto you, I say unto all, Watch.

Lk. 12 : 37 Blessed are those servants, whom the lord when he cometh shall find watching : verily, I say unto you, that he shall gird himself, and make them to sit down to meat, and will come forth and serve them.

1 Cor. 10 : 12 Wherefore let him that thinketh he standeth, take heed lest he fall.

16 : 13 Watch ye, stand fast in the faith, quit you like men, be strong.

Ep. 5 : 15 See then that ye walk circumspectly, not as fools, but as wise, 16 Redeeming the time, because the days are evil.

6 : 10 Finally, my brethren, be strong in the Lord, and in

Required.

the power of his might. 11 Put on the whole armor of God, that ye may be able to stand against the wiles of the devil.

Ph. 1:27 Only let your conversation be as it becometh the gospel of Christ: that whether I come and see you, or else be absent, I may hear of your affairs, that ye stand fast in one spirit, with one mind striving together for the faith of the gospel; 28 And in nothing terrified by your adversaries: which is to them an evident token of perdition, but to you of salvation, and that of God.

1 Th. 5:6 Therefore let us not sleep, as *do* others; but let us watch and be sober.

1 Tim. 6:12 Fight the good fight of faith, lay hold on eternal life, whereunto thou art also called, and hast professed a good profession before many witnesses.

2 Tim. 2:3 Thou therefore endure hardness, as a good soldier of Jesus Christ.

4:5 But watch thou in all things, endure afflictions, do the work of an evangelist, make full proof of thy ministry.

1 Pet. 4:7 But the end of all things is at hand: be ye therefore sober, and watch unto prayer.

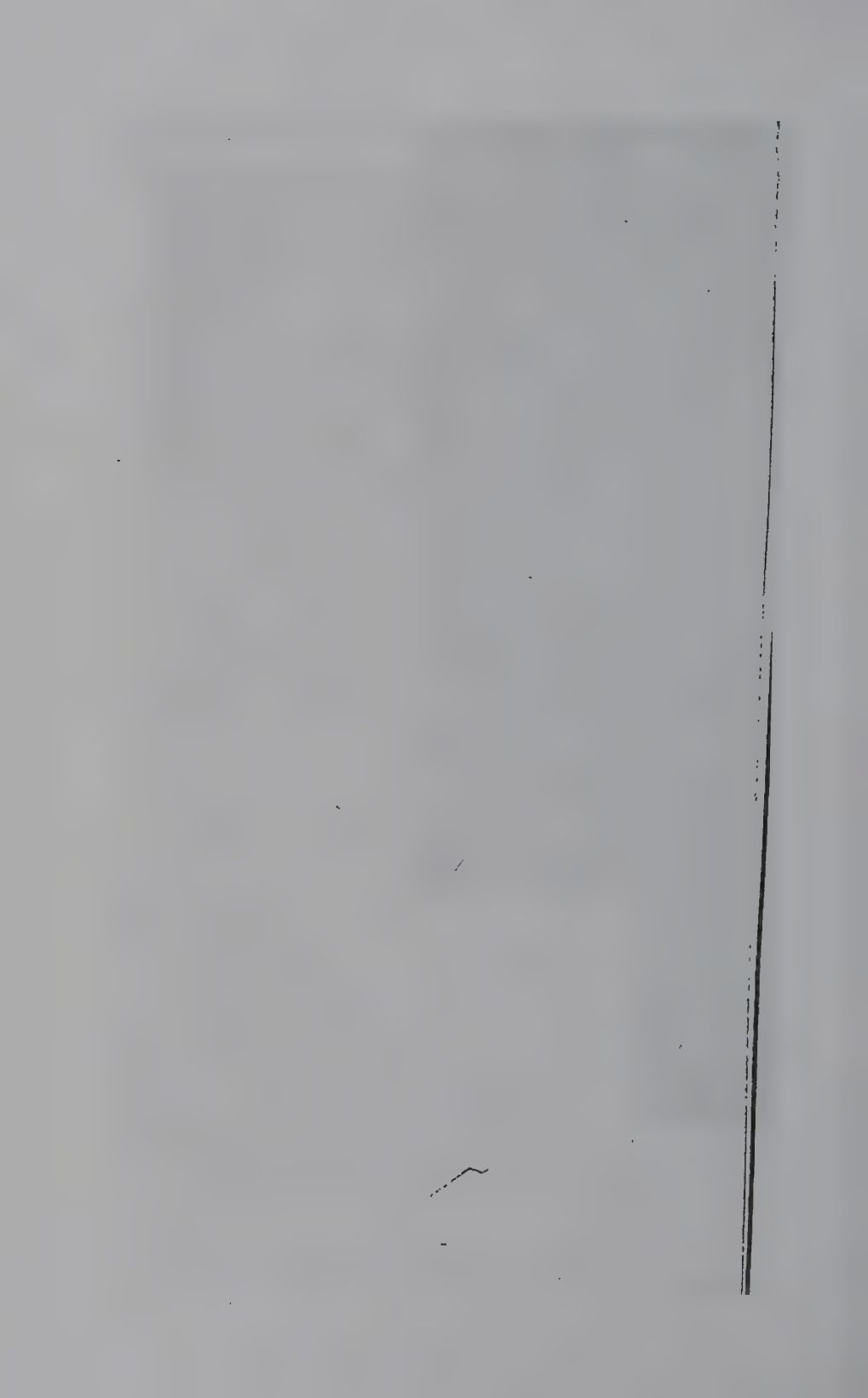
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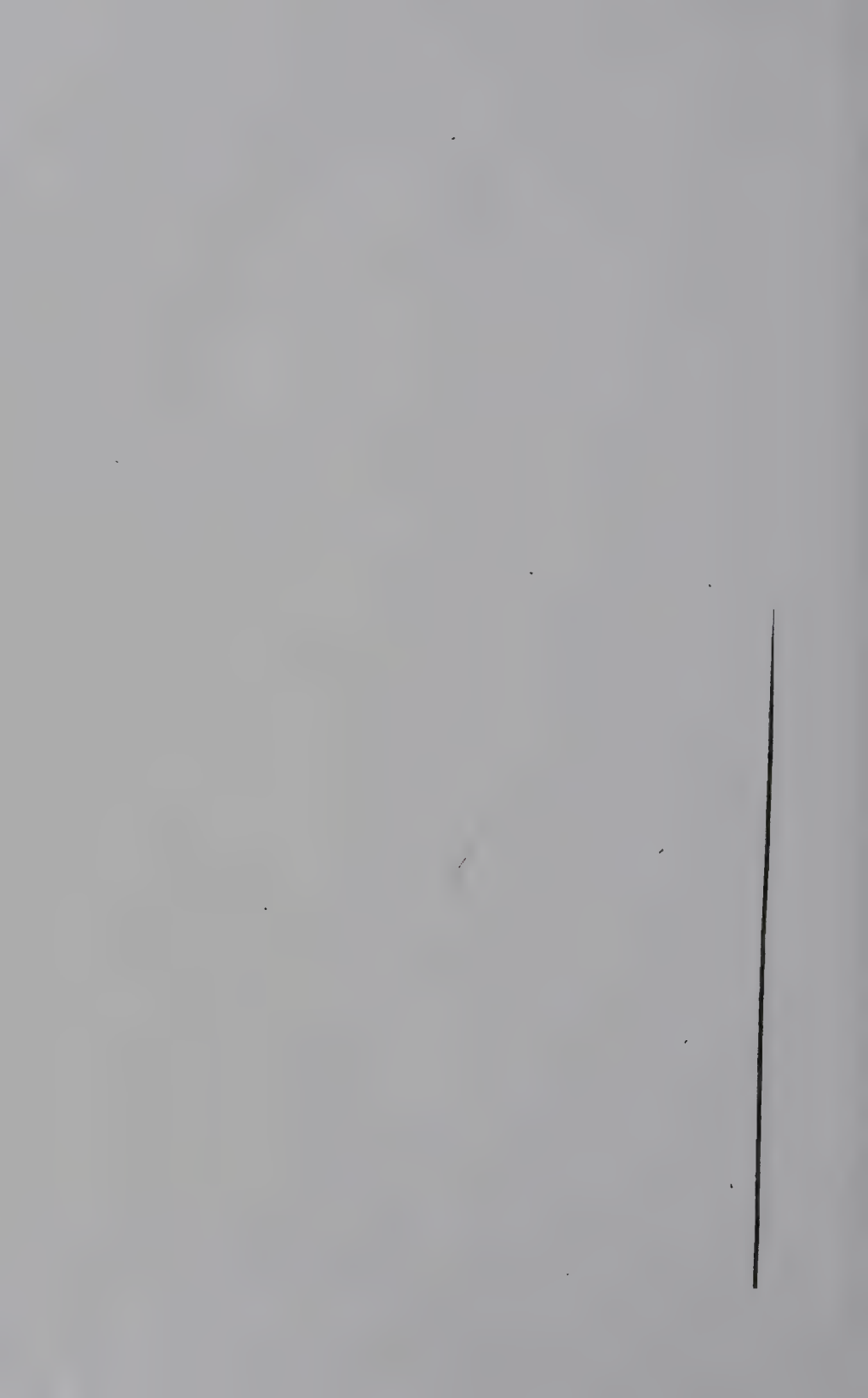
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